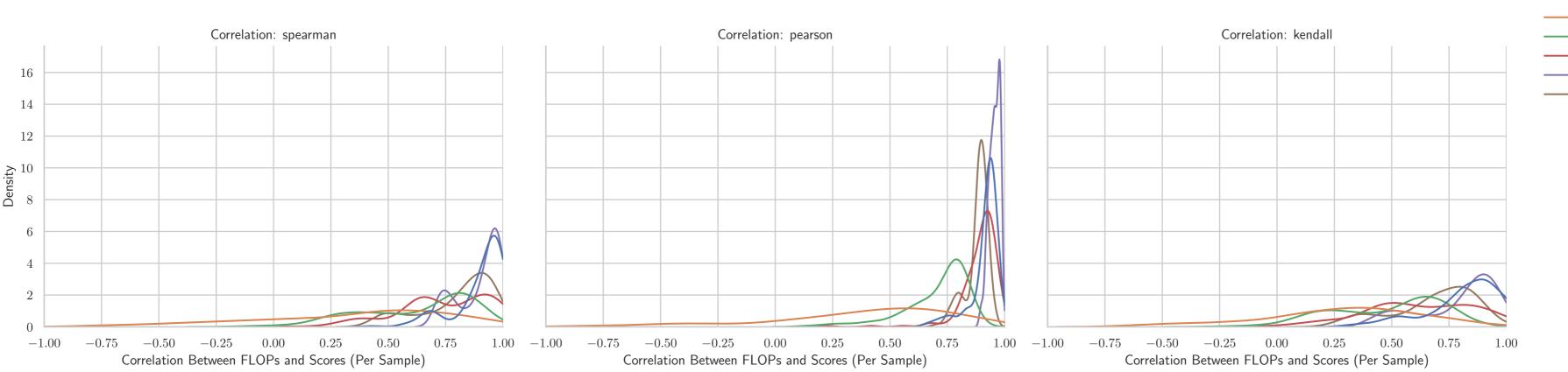
MMLU HS Geography  $\log p_{\theta}^{\mathsf{Vocab}}(\mathsf{Correct\ Choice})$ 





INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

OLMo 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)