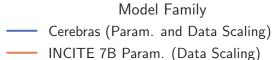
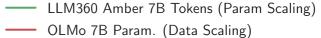
MMLU HS Macroeconomics  $p_{\theta}^{\mathsf{Vocab}}(\mathsf{Correct\ Choice})$ Correlation: spearman Correlation: pearson Correlation: kendall 0.80.21.00 -1.001.00 1.00 -1.000.00Correlation Between FLOPs and Scores (Per Sample) Correlation Between FLOPs and Scores (Per Sample) Correlation Between FLOPs and Scores (Per Sample)









— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling) — Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)