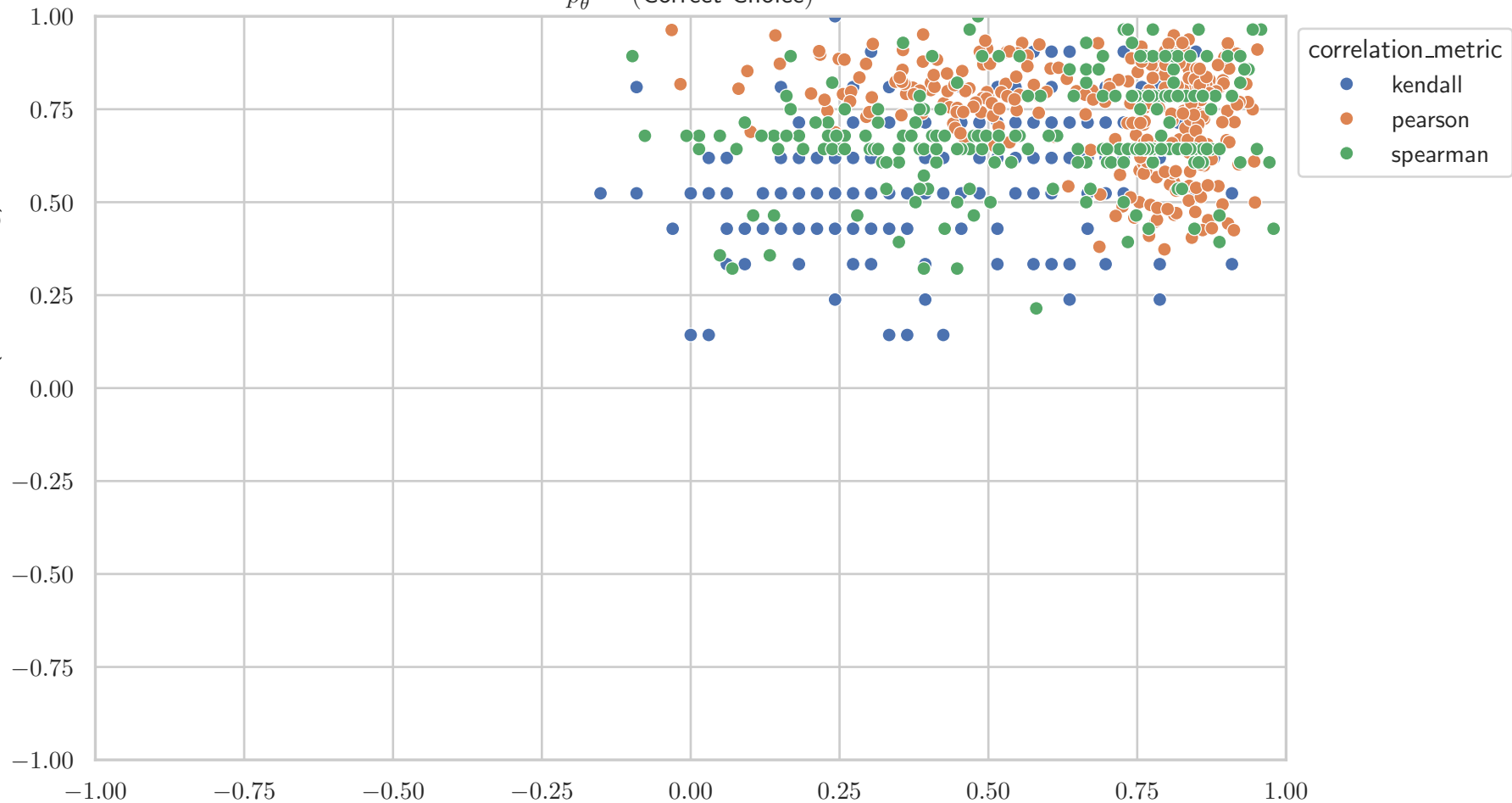


MMLU Professional Medicine

$p_{\theta}^{\text{Vocab}}$ (Correct Choice)

Per-Sample Correlation(Compute, Score) for
OLMo 7B Param. (Data Scaling)



Per-Sample Correlation(Compute, Score) for
LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)