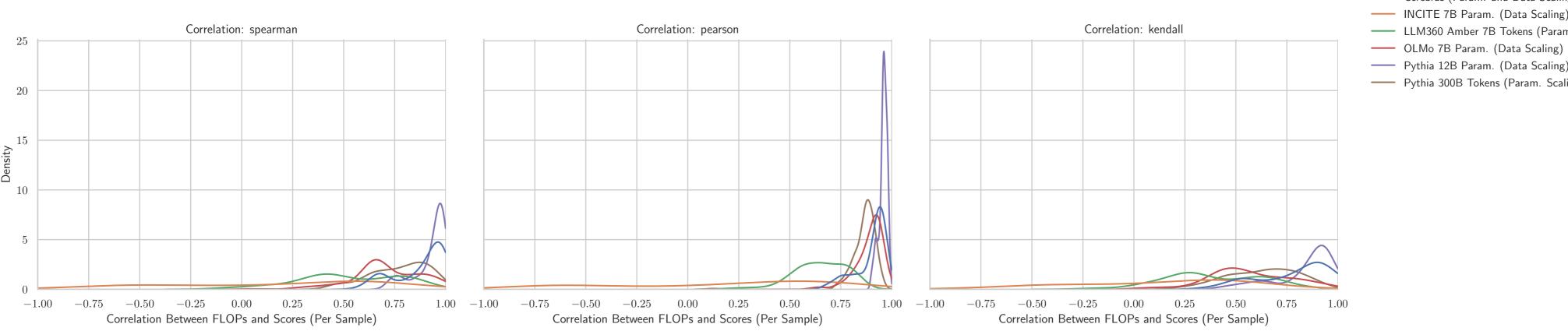
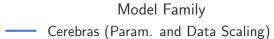
MMLU Virology $\log p_{ heta}^{\sf Vocab}({\sf Correct\ Choice})$





— INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)

—— Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)