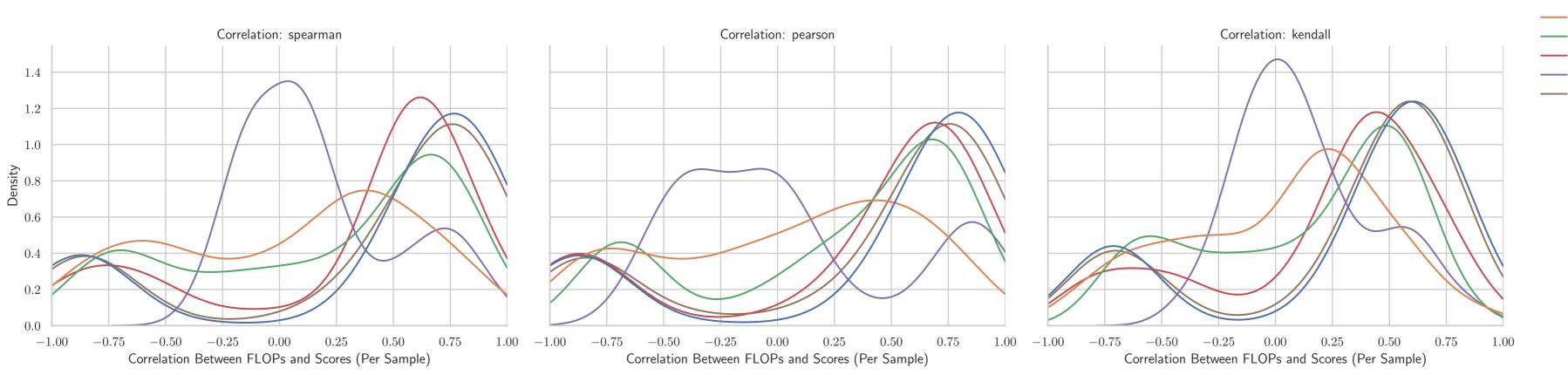
$\begin{array}{c} {\sf MMLU~Nutrition} \\ p_{\theta}^{\sf Choices}({\sf Correct~Choice}) \end{array}$





— INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

— OLMo 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)