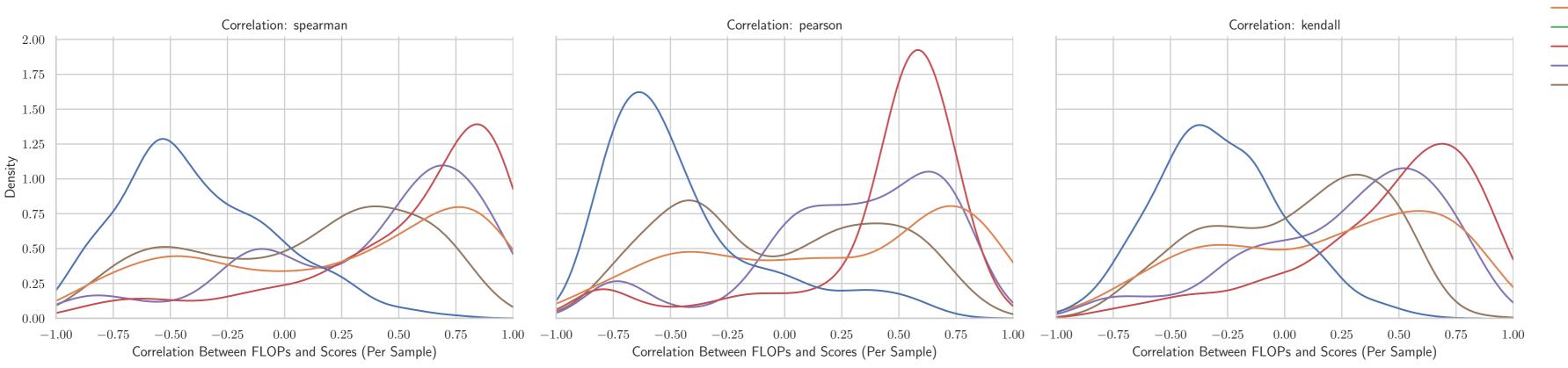
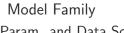
$\begin{array}{c} {\sf PubMedQA} \\ p_{\theta}^{\sf Vocab}({\sf Correct\ Choice}) \end{array}$ 





Cerebras (Param. and Data Scaling)INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

OLMo 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)