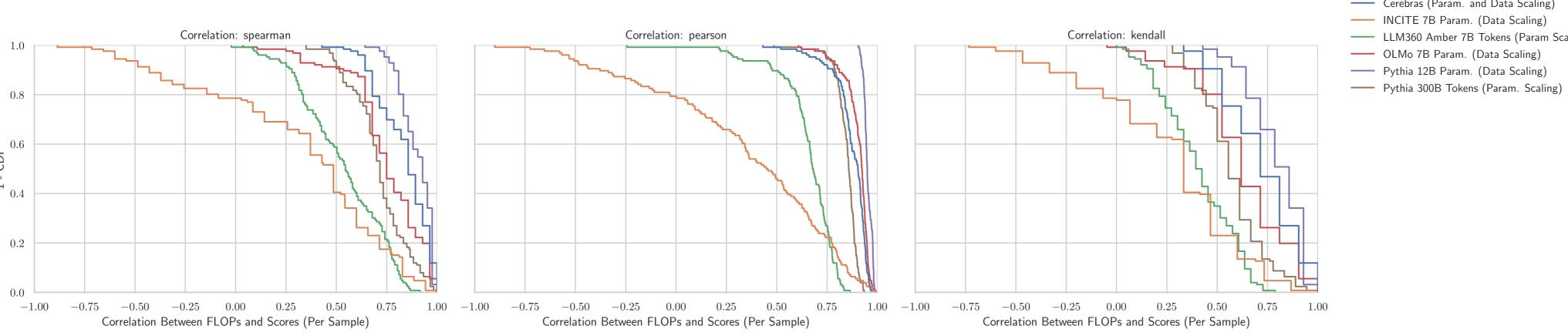
MMLU Formal Logic $\log p_{\theta}^{\mathsf{Vocab}}(\mathsf{Correct\ Choice})$



— Cerebras (Param. and Data Scaling)

— INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

Model Family

— LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

—— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)