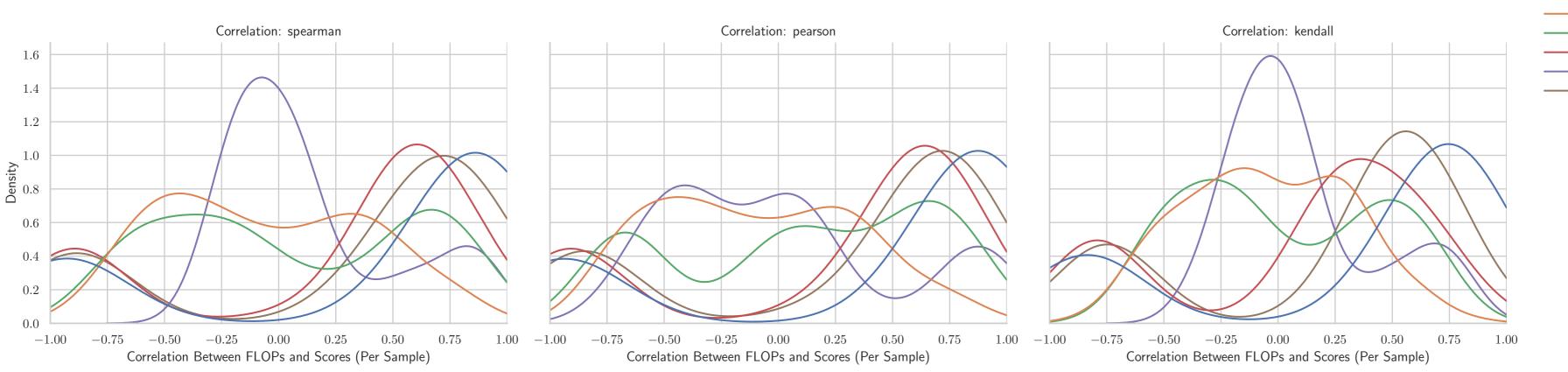
MMLU Conceptual Physics $p_{\theta}^{\text{Choices}}(\text{Correct Choice})$



Model Family

Cerebras (Param. and Data Scaling)

INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

— OLMo 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)