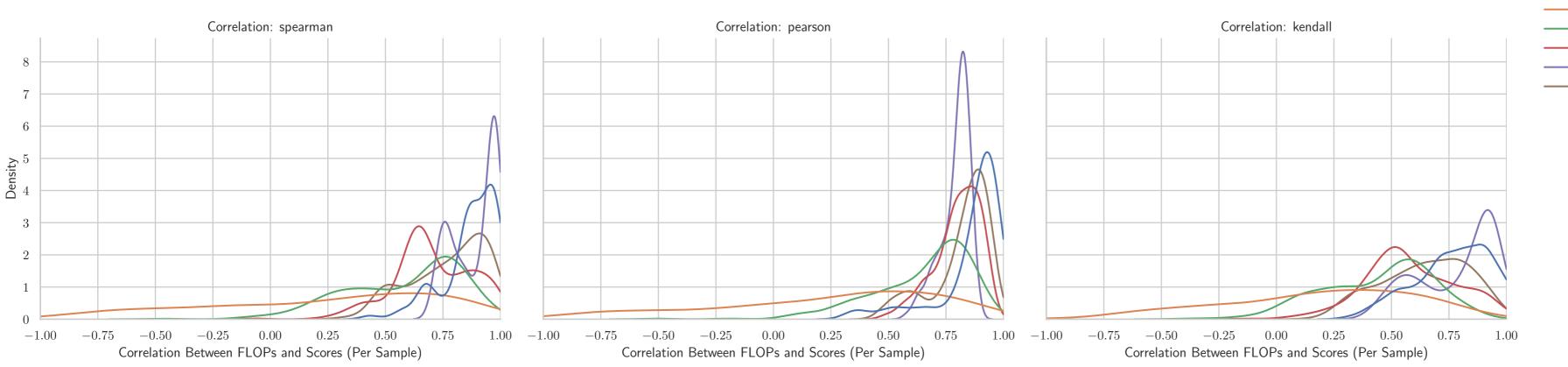
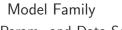
$\begin{array}{c} {\rm MMLU~HS~Biology} \\ p_{\theta}^{\rm Vocab}({\rm Correct~Choice}) \end{array}$





Cerebras (Param. and Data Scaling)

INCITE 7B Param. (Data Scaling)LLM360 Amber 7B Tokens (Param Scaling)

— OLMo 7B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 12B Param. (Data Scaling)

— Pythia 300B Tokens (Param. Scaling)