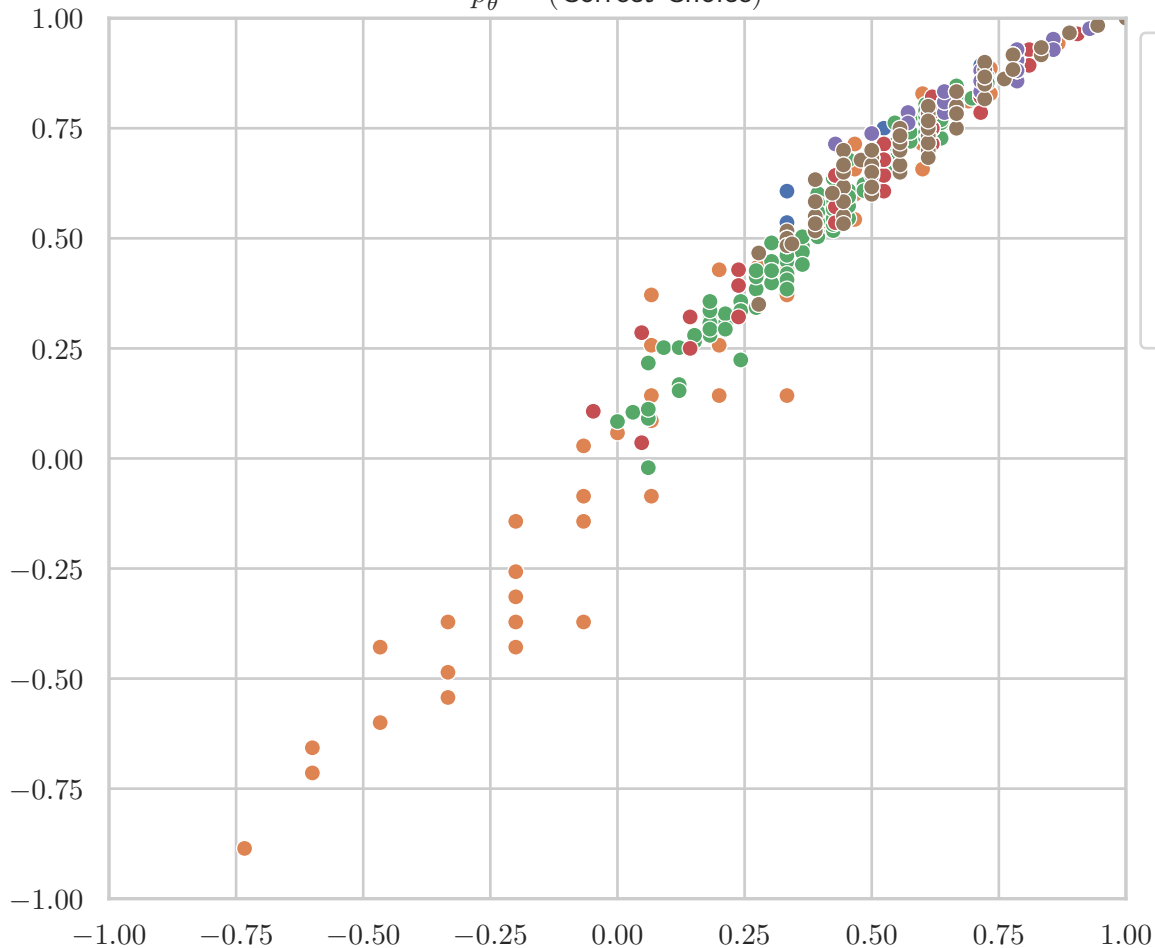


MMLU Formal Logic  
 $p_{\theta}^{\text{Vocab}}(\text{Correct Choice})$

Spearman Correlation  
Between FLOPs and Scores (Per Sample)



Kendall Correlation  
Between FLOPs and Scores (Per Sample)

