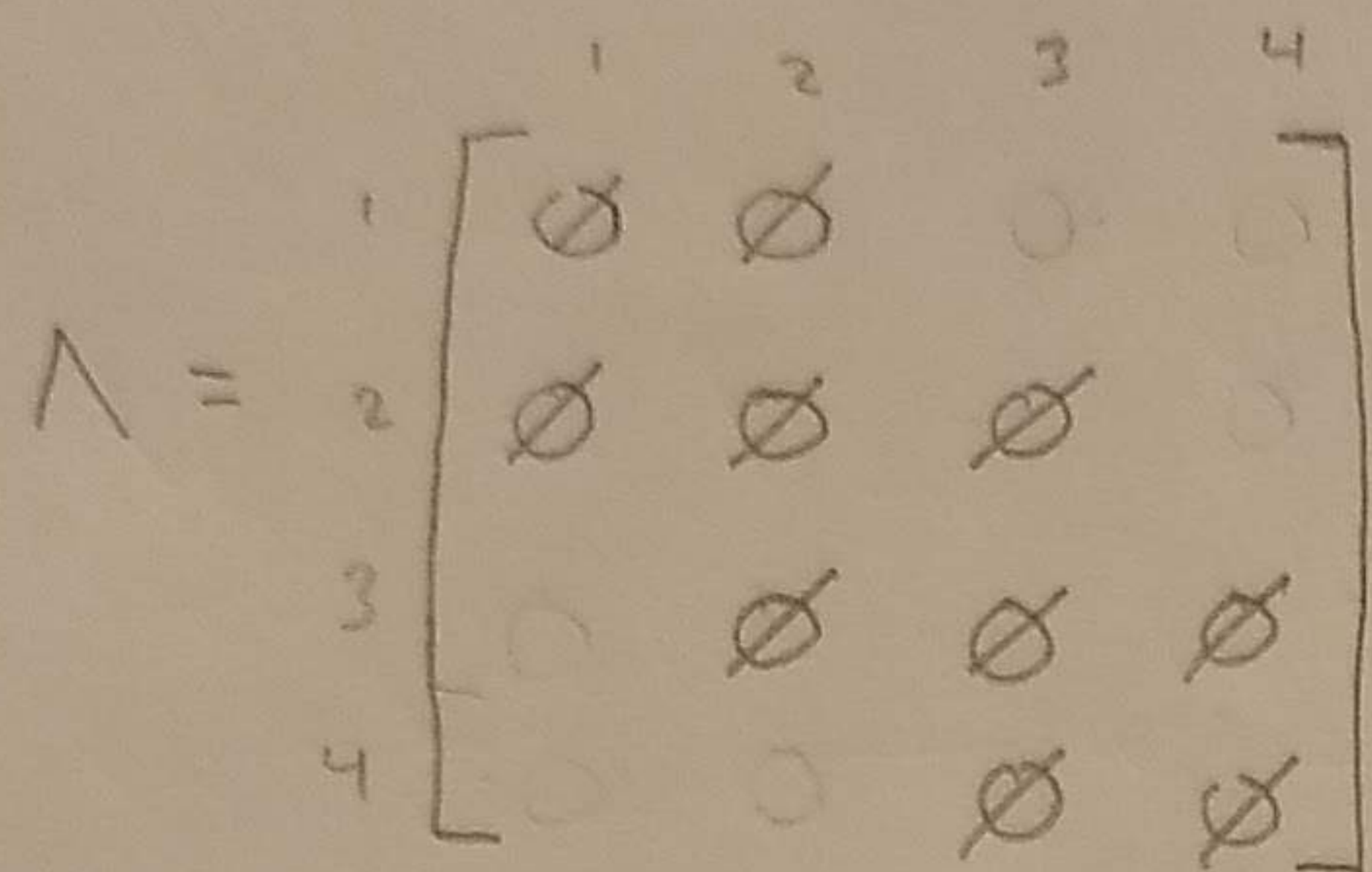


a)



## (Conditional) Independencies

1 1 3

1 11 4 12

2 1 4 1 1

1 11 4

1 11 4 3

2 11 4

1 11 3 4