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Thm ③ 6.3.

(with identity)

ARB of commutative ring.

AEC, C2, ..., Cn eR (G,..., Cn 在REMA linear comb)

I = (Y1C1+Y2C2+-.+ YnCn Y1, Y2,..., Yn eR)

BRI of ideal

# 由 6.3 kb 方式 generated by G, G, ..., Cn. tuff (C1, G2,..., Cn)

由 6.2, 6.3 生成 bs ideal 都 科特 identitely generated by

Def ② Congruence in an arbitrary ring

I あ ring R 65-4 ideal let a, b eR.

## a is congruent to b modulo I.

**214 a = b mod I
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Thm @ 6.4 Congruence modulo idea & well-defined

bo equivalence relation.

I to ring R & -t idea |

(1) reflexive: fa \in R, a \in a \((mod I) \)

(2) symmetric: a \(= b \) (mod I) \(= a \) for a \(= c \) (mod I)

(3) transitive: a \(= b \) (mod I) \(= a \) \(= c \) (mod I)

Def 3 Congruence class modulo I
(或称 coset of I in R)
对任意 X ER [X+](2E] Pie 特为
X bis congruence class modulo I.
(2称 coset of I)
8作:[X+I] - 注意这是4 set 3

Thm $\bigcirc bb$ $A = c \pmod{I}$ iff A + I = c + I

Corollary ① 6-7 I 的任意西子 coset 要以identical 更知disjoint Thm (1) 6:10 y: R-) S & ring homomorphism.

[cery] & R 65-7 idea |.

Thm $\mathbb{O}_{b\cdot 11}$ $y: R \rightarrow S \times -7$ ring homomorphism ker $y \times K$ Au $K = \{D_R\}$ iff Y injective.

Def G [natural homomorphism] $T: R \to R/I \quad \text{given by}$ $r \mapsto rfI$

Thm @ 62 natural homomorphism of

A surjective 65, A ker77 = I.

Thm 13 6.13 First isomorphism Theorem

boky: R + S % - t surjective ring hom

I = kery 对于满身 ring homy,

Source | kery 好為好

D R I = S 和 torget 同村

6.3: The structure of NI when I is prime/maximal

Def 5 prime ideal

commutative ring R + Boideal P is prime

if P + R + when ever 1c=P, b=P or c=P.

Thm (19614 (我们的交换环) 在交换么环尺上, P is prime ideal lift R/P is domain

Thm 图 6.15 (始例的交换环) 在交换公环 R上, M为一个 maxima/ ideal iff R/M为一个field

Corollary (B 6.16 (括价的交换符) 对于交换允许,每个 maximal ideal 都是prime 的 (图为field-庄是 domain)