

# AND and OR GATE

$$Y = W_1 u + W_2 v + b$$

$$L = (Y - \hat{Y})^2 / 2 = Y$$

$$\frac{dL}{dy} = \frac{d(Y - \hat{Y})^2}{dy} = \frac{du^2}{dy}$$

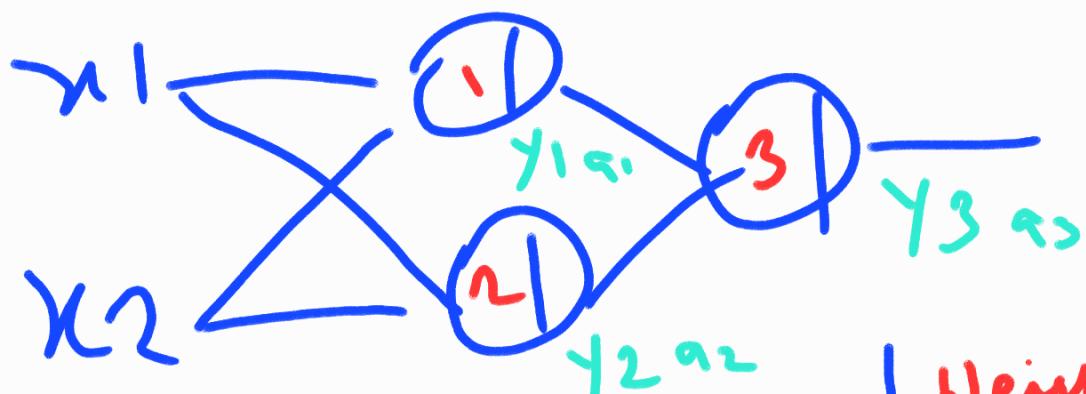
$$\frac{dL}{dy} = -Y = 2u$$

$$\frac{dy}{dw_1} = x_1 \quad \frac{dy}{dw_2} = v_2$$

$$\frac{dy}{db} = 1$$

# EXOR GATE

3 neurons



$$1 \rightarrow w_1 \ w_2 \ b \quad | \ 0 \ 1 \ 2$$

$$2 \rightarrow w_1 \ w_2 \ b \quad | \ 3 \ 4 \ 5$$

$$3 \rightarrow w_1 \ w_2 \ b \quad | \ 6 \ 7 \ 8$$

$$y_1 = x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + b \quad V[0 \ 1 \ 2]$$

$$y_2 = x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + b \quad V[3 \ 4 \ 5]$$

$$y_3 = x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + b \quad W[6 \ 7 \ 8]$$

# Chain Rule

