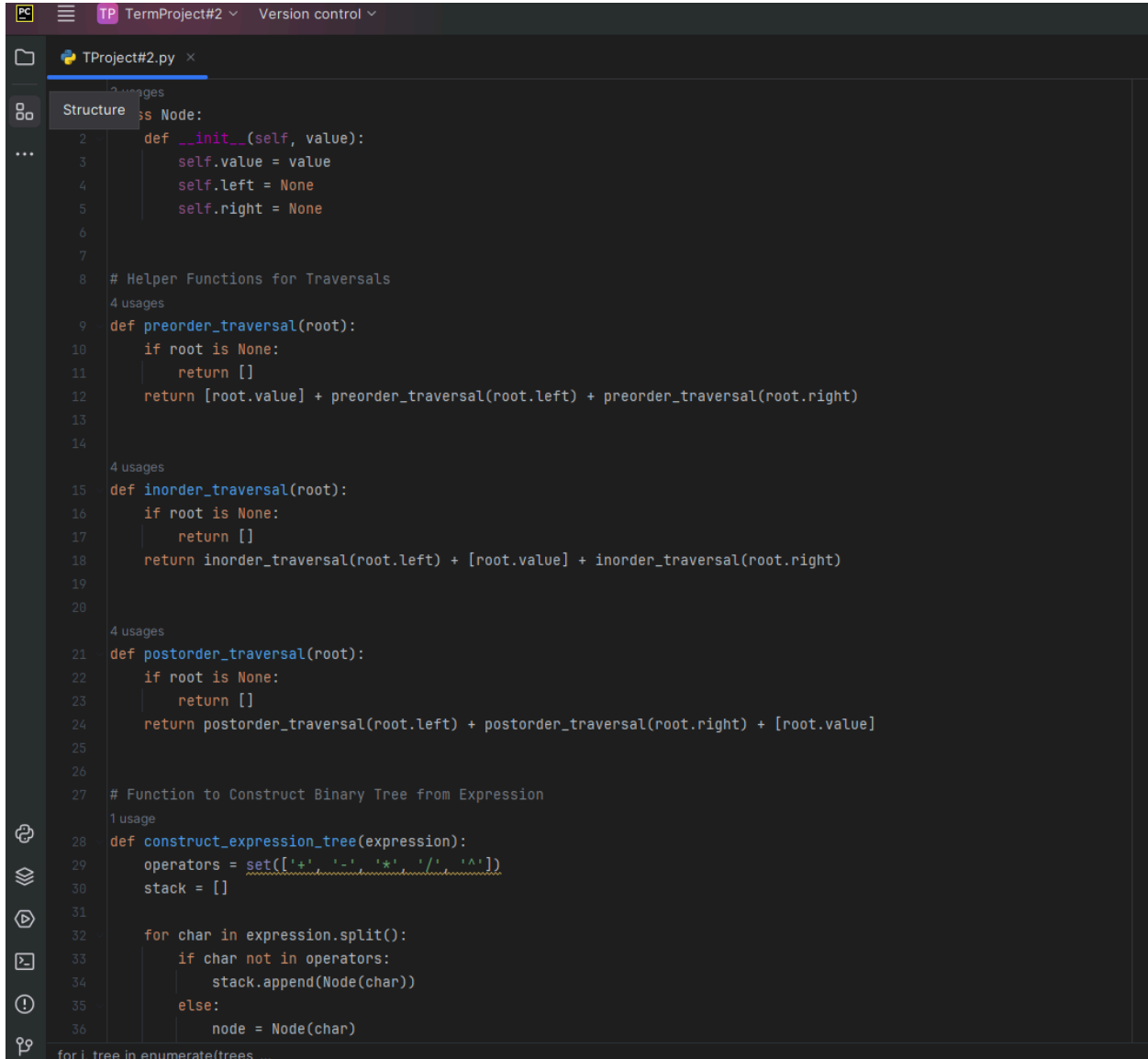


TERM PROJECT #2

CODE:



```
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Structure
class Node:
2     def __init__(self, value):
3         self.value = value
4         self.left = None
5         self.right = None
6
7
8 # Helper Functions for Traversals
4 usages
9 def preorder_traversal(root):
10     if root is None:
11         return []
12     return [root.value] + preorder_traversal(root.left) + preorder_traversal(root.right)
13
14
15 def inorder_traversal(root):
16     if root is None:
17         return []
18     return inorder_traversal(root.left) + [root.value] + inorder_traversal(root.right)
19
20
21 def postorder_traversal(root):
22     if root is None:
23         return []
24     return postorder_traversal(root.left) + postorder_traversal(root.right) + [root.value]
25
26
27 # Function to Construct Binary Tree from Expression
1 usage
28 def construct_expression_tree(expression):
29     operators = set(['+', '-', '*', '/', '^'])
30     stack = []
31
32     for char in expression.split():
33         if char not in operators:
34             stack.append(Node(char))
35         else:
36             node = Node(char)
37             for i, tree in enumerate(trees_...)
```

```
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35 else:
36     node = Node(char)
37     node.right = stack.pop()
38     node.left = stack.pop()
39     stack.append(node)
40
41     return stack[-1] if stack else None
42
43
44 # Function to Construct Binary Tree from Matrix
45 1 usage
46 def construct_tree_from_matrix(vertices, left_children, right_children):
47     nodes = {v: Node(v) for v in vertices}
48
49     for parent, left, right in zip(vertices, left_children, right_children):
50         if left != '-':
51             nodes[parent].left = nodes[left]
52         if right != '-':
53             nodes[parent].right = nodes[right]
54
55     return nodes[vertices[0]]
56
57 # Example Implementation for Part A (Equations)
58 expressions = [
59     "3 5 * 4 5 * 6 7 - + -",
60     "a b + c * d e - -",
61     "a b ^ c d + + e f * g h + / +",
62     "a b + c d e f ^ - * /",
63     "a b - c + d e + f g / * *",
64     "5 2 + 2 1 - * 2 9 + 7 2 - 1 - + / 8 *"
65 ]
66
67 trees_part_a = [construct_expression_tree(expr) for expr in expressions]
68
69 print("Part A: Traversals")
70 for i, tree in enumerate(trees_part_a, 1):
71     print(f"Equation {i}:")
72     print("Preorder:", preorder_traversal(tree))
73     print("Inorder:", inorder_traversal(tree))
74     print("Postorder:", postorder_traversal(tree))
75
```



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```
70 for i, tree in enumerate(trees_part_a, 1):
71     print(f"Equation {i}:")
72     print("Preorder:", preorder_traversal(tree))
73     print("Inorder:", inorder_traversal(tree))
74     print("Postorder:", postorder_traversal(tree))
75     print()
76
77 # Example Implementation for Part B (Matrices)
78 vertices_list = [
79     ["r", "a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f", "g", "h"],
80     ["r", "a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f", "g"],
81     ["r", "a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f"],
82     ["r", "a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f", "g", "h", "i"]
83 ]
84
85 left_children_list = [
86     ["a", "b", "-", "e", "-", "-", "-", "-"],
87     ["a", "c", "-", "-", "-", "-", "-", "-"],
88     ["a", "-", "d", "f", "-", "-", "-", "-"],
89     ["a", "c", "e", "g", "-", "i", "-", "-", "-"]
90 ]
91
92 right_children_list = [
93     ["-", "c", "d", "f", "-", "g", "-", "h", "-"],
94     ["b", "d", "e", "-", "-", "f", "g", "-"],
95     ["b", "c", "e", "-", "-", "-", "-", "-"],
96     ["b", "d", "f", "h", "-", "-", "-", "-", "-"]
97 ]
98
99 trees_part_b = [
100     construct_tree_from_matrix(vertices, left, right)
101     for vertices, left, right in zip(vertices_list, left_children_list, right_children_list)
102 ]
103
104 print("Part B: Traversals")
105 for i, tree in enumerate(trees_part_b, 1):
106     print(f"Matrix {i}:")
107     print("Preorder:", preorder_traversal(tree))
108     print("Inorder:", inorder_traversal(tree))
109     print("Postorder:", postorder_traversal(tree))
110     print()
111 for i, tree in enumerate(trees_...
```

OUTPUT:

```

Z:\DSALG01\TermProject#2\.venv\Scripts\python.exe Z:\DSALG01\TermProject#2\TProject#2.py
Part A: Traversals
Equation 1:
Preorder: ['- ', '*', '3', '5', '+', '*', '4', '5', '- ', '6', '7']
Inorder: ['3', '*', '5', '- ', '4', '*', '5', '+', '6', '- ', '7']
Postorder: ['3', '5', '*', '4', '5', '*', '6', '7', '- ', '+', '- ']

Equation 2:
Preorder: ['- ', '*', '+', 'a', 'b', 'c', '- ', 'd', 'e']
Inorder: ['a', '+', 'b', '*', 'c', '- ', 'd', '- ', 'e']
Postorder: ['a', 'b', '+', 'c', '*', 'd', 'e', '- ', '- ']

Equation 3:
Preorder: ['+', '+', '^', 'a', 'b', '+', 'c', 'd', '/', '*', 'e', 'f', '+', 'g', 'h']
Inorder: ['a', '^', 'b', '+', 'c', '+', 'd', '+', 'e', '*', 'f', '/', 'g', '+', 'h']
Postorder: ['a', 'b', '^', 'c', 'd', '+', '+', 'e', 'f', '*', 'g', 'h', '+', '/', '+']

Equation 4:
Preorder: ['/', '+', 'a', 'b', '*', 'c', '- ', 'd', '^', 'e', 'f']
Inorder: ['a', '+', 'b', '/', 'c', '*', 'd', '- ', 'e', '^', 'f']
Postorder: ['a', 'b', '+', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', '^', '- ', '*', '/']

Equation 5:
Preorder: ['*', '+', '- ', 'a', 'b', 'c', '*', '+', 'd', 'e', '/', 'f', 'g']
Inorder: ['a', '- ', 'b', '+', 'c', '*', 'd', '+', 'e', '*', 'f', '/', 'g']
Postorder: ['a', 'b', '- ', 'c', '+', 'd', 'e', '+', 'f', 'g', '/', '*', '*']

Equation 6:
Preorder: ['*', '/', '*', '+', '5', '2', '- ', '2', '1', '+', '+', '2', '9', '- ', '- ', '7', '2', '1', '8']
Inorder: ['5', '+', '2', '*', '2', '- ', '1', '/', '2', '+', '9', '+', '7', '- ', '2', '- ', '1', '*', '8']
Postorder: ['5', '2', '+', '2', '1', '- ', '*', '2', '9', '+', '7', '2', '- ', '1', '- ', '+', '/', '8', '*']

Part B: Traversals
Matrix 1:
Preorder: ['n', 'a', 'b', 'd', 'c', 'e', 'g', 'h', 'f']
Inorder: ['b', 'd', 'a', 'e', 'g', 'h', 'c', 'f', 'n']
Postorder: ['d', 'b', 'h', 'g', 'e', 'f', 'c', 'a', 'n']

Matrix 2:
```

Matrix 2:

Preorder: ['r', 'a', 'c', 'd', 'b', 'e', 'f', 'g']

Inorder: ['c', 'a', 'd', 'r', 'b', 'e', 'f', 'g']

Postorder: ['c', 'd', 'a', 'g', 'f', 'e', 'b', 'r']

Matrix 3:

Preorder: ['r', 'a', 'c', 'f', 'b', 'd', 'e']

Inorder: ['a', 'f', 'c', 'r', 'd', 'b', 'e']

Postorder: ['f', 'c', 'a', 'd', 'e', 'b', 'r']

Matrix 4:

Preorder: ['r', 'a', 'c', 'g', 'h', 'd', 'b', 'e', 'i', 'f']

Inorder: ['g', 'c', 'h', 'a', 'd', 'r', 'i', 'e', 'b', 'f']

Postorder: ['g', 'h', 'c', 'd', 'a', 'i', 'e', 'f', 'b', 'r']