

Galimba, John Rydel	Activity 2 (Finals)
IDB2- DSALGO	11/22/24

2 usages

7 1

```
1 def prec(c):
2     if c == '^':
3         return 3
4     elif c in ('/', '*'):
5         return 2
6     elif c in ('+', '-'):
7         return 1
8     else:
9         return -1
10
11 def infixToPostfix(expression):
12     stack = []
13     result = ""
14
15     for char in expression:
16         if char.isalnum():
17             result += char + " "
18         elif char == '(':
19             stack.append(char)
20         elif char == ')':
21             while stack and stack[-1] != '(':
22                 result += stack.pop() + " "
23             if stack:
24                 stack.pop()
25         else:
26             while stack and prec(char) <= prec(stack[-1]):
27                 result += stack.pop() + " "
28             stack.append(char)
29
30     while stack:
31         result += stack.pop() + " "
32
33     return result.strip()
34
35 exp = input("Enter an infix expression: ")
36 postfix_result = infixToPostfix(exp)
37 print("Postfix expression:", postfix_result)
38
1 usage
```

```
def insertion_sort_ascending(arr):  
    for i in range(1, len(arr)):  
        key = arr[i]  
        j = i - 1  
  
        while j >= 0 and key < arr[j]:  
            arr[j + 1] = arr[j]  
            j -= 1  
  
        arr[j + 1] = key
```

1 usage

```
def insertion_sort_descending(arr):  
    for i in range(1, len(arr)):  
        key = arr[i]  
        j = i - 1  
  
        while j >= 0 and key > arr[j]:  
            arr[j + 1] = arr[j]  
            j -= 1  
  
        arr[j + 1] = key
```

```
numbers_input = input("Enter numbers separated by spaces: ")  
numbers = list(map(int, numbers_input.split()))
```

```
ascending_numbers = numbers.copy()  
insertion_sort_ascending(ascending_numbers)  
print("Sorted in ascending order:", ascending_numbers)
```

```
descending_numbers = numbers.copy()  
insertion_sort_descending(descending_numbers)  
print("Sorted in descending order:", descending_numbers)
```

## OUTPUT

```
"Z:\FinalGrading\Activity #2 (Laboratory)\.venv\Scripts\python.exe" "Z:\Fin
Enter an infix expression: ((5+2)*(8-3))/4
Postfix expression: 5 2 + 8 3 - * 4 /
Enter numbers separated by spaces: 1 72 81 25 65 91 11
Sorted in ascending order: [1, 11, 25, 65, 72, 81, 91]
Sorted in descending order: [91, 81, 72, 65, 25, 11, 1]

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```