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ruan@ubuntu:~$ mkdir ~/11812109
ruan@ubuntu:~$ ls -la ~
total 100
drwxr-xr-x 17 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 20 01:19 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 root root 4096 Jan 13 01:52 ..
drwxrwxr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 20 01:19 11812109
-rw-----  1 ruan ruan  706 Jan 13 06:50 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--  1 ruan ruan  220 Jan 13 01:52 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--  1 ruan ruan 3771 Jan 13 01:52 .bashrc
drwxrwxr-x 15 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 06:03 .cache
drwx----- 11 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:12 .config
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Downloads
drwx-----  3 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 .gnupg
drwxr-xr-x  3 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 .local
drwx-----  5 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:06 .mozilla
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Music
drwxrwxr-x  3 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 06:33 OS
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Pictures
-rw-r--r--  1 ruan ruan  807 Jan 13 01:52 .profile
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Public
-rw-r--r--  1 ruan ruan    0 Jan 13 06:02 .sudo_as_admin_successful
-rw-----  1 ruan ruan 12288 Jan 13 06:24 .swp
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2 ruan ruan 4096 Jan 13 02:02 Videos
-rw-----  1 ruan ruan 2852 Jan 13 06:39 .viminfo
ruan@ubuntu:~$ cd ~/11812109
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$

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GREP(1)                                User Commands                                GREP(1)
NAME
    grep, egrep, fgrep, rgrep - print lines that match patterns
SYNOPSIS
    grep [OPTION...] PATTERNS [FILE...]
    grep [OPTION...] -e PATTERNS .. [FILE...]
    grep [OPTION...] -F PATTERN_FILE ... [FILE...]
DESCRIPTION
    grep searches for PATTERNS in each FILE. PATTERNS is one or more patterns separated by newline characters, and grep prints each line that matches a pattern. Typically PATTERNS should be quoted when grep is used in a shell command.
    A FILE of "-" stands for standard input. If no FILE is given, recursive searches examine the working directory, and nonrecursive searches read standard input.
    In addition, the variant programs egrep, fgrep and rgrep are the same as grep -E, grep -F, and grep -r, respectively. These variants are deprecated, but are provided for backward compatibility.
OPTIONS
    Generic Program Information
    --help Output a usage message and exit.
    -V, --version Output the version number of grep and exit.
    Pattern Syntax
    -E, --extended-regexp Interpret PATTERNS as extended regular expressions (EREs, see below).
    -F, --fixed-strings Interpret PATTERNS as fixed strings, not regular expressions.
    -G, --basic-regexp Interpret PATTERNS as basic regular expressions (BREs, see below). This is the default.
    -P, --perl-regexp Interpret PATTERNS as Perl-compatible regular expressions (PCREs). This option is experimental when combined with the -z (--null-data) option, and grep -P may warn of unimplemented features.
    Matching Control
    -e PATTERNS, --regexp=PATTERNS Use PATTERNS as the patterns. If this option is used multiple times or is combined with the -f (--file) option, search for all patterns given. This option can be used to protect
    Manual page: grep(1) line 3 (press h for help or q to quit)
    返回到底部或顶部。 请将鼠标指针移至其中或按 Ctrl-G。

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ruan@ubuntu:~$ cd ~/11812109
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ man grep
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ mv ~/11812109 /home
mv: cannot move '/home/ruan/11812109' to '/home/11812109': Permission denied
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ sudo mv ~/11812109 /home
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ ls /home
11812109  ruan
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ rm -r /home/11812109
rm: cannot remove '/home/11812109': Permission denied
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ sudo rm -r /home/11812109
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.list.bak
cp: cannot create regular file '/etc/apt/sources.list.bak': Permission denied
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ sudo cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.list.bak
ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ cat /etc/shells

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ruan@ubuntu:~/11812109$ cat /etc/shells | grep bash
/bin/bash
/usr/bin/bash
/bin/rbash
/usr/bin/rbash

```

The image shows two terminal windows. The left window displays the output of the 'ps' command, showing various system processes including 'gnome-session-b', 'ps', 'bash', and 'gnome-session-binary'. The right window displays the output of the 'ps -a' command, showing a more detailed list of processes including 'Xorg', 'gnome-session-b', 'ps', 'gnome-session', 'Xorg', 'gnome-session-binary', and 'ps -a'.

The image shows a single terminal window displaying the output of the 'ps' command, showing various system processes including 'ps', 'bash', 'gnome-session', 'Xorg', 'gnome-session-binary', and 'ps -a'.

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for more details see ps(1).
ruan@ubuntu:~$ sudo vim opt.c
[sudo] password for ruan:
ruan@ubuntu:~$ gcc -S opt.c -o0 -o opt0.s
cc1: error: output filename specified twice
ruan@ubuntu:~$ gcc -S opt.c -O0 -o opt0.s
ruan@ubuntu:~$ gcc -S opt.c -O1 -o opt1.s
ruan@ubuntu:~$ cat opt0.s
        .file "opt.c"
        .text
        .section      .rodata
.LC0:
        .string "%d\n"
        .text
        .globl main
        .type main, @function
main:
.LFB0:
        .cfi_startproc
        endbr64
        pushq %rbp
        .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
        .cfi_offset 6, -16
        movq %rsp, %rbp
        .cfi_def_cfa_register 6
        subq $16, %rsp
        movl $0, -4(%rbp)
        addl $1, -4(%rbp)
        addl $1, -4(%rbp)

```

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ruan@ubuntu:~$ gcc -S opt.c -O1 -o opt1.s
ruan@ubuntu:~$ cat opt0.s
        .file "opt.c"
        .text
        .section      .rodata
.LC0:
        .string "%d\n"
        .text
        .globl main
        .type main, @function
main:
.LFB0:
        .cfi_startproc
        endbr64
        pushq %rbp
        .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
        .cfi_offset 6, -16
        movq %rsp, %rbp
        .cfi_def_cfa_register 6
        subq $16, %rsp
        movl $0, -4(%rbp)
        addl $1, -4(%rbp)
        addl $1, -4(%rbp)
        movl -4(%rbp), %eax
        movl %eax, %esi
        leaq .LC0(%rip), %rdi
        movl $0, %eax
        call printf@PLT
        movl $0, %eax
        leave
        .cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
        ret
        .cfi_endproc
.LFE0:
        .size main, .-main
        .ident "GCC: (Ubuntu 9.3.0-17ubuntu1~20.04) 9.3.0"
        .section .note.gnu-stack,"",@progbits
        .section .note.gnu.property,"a"
        .align 8
        .long 1f - 0f
        .long 4f - 1f
        .long 5
4:
ruan@ubuntu:~$ cat opt1.s
        .file "opt.c"
        .text
        .section      .rodata.str1.1,"aMS",@progbits,1
.LC0:
        .string "%d\n"
        .text
        .globl main
        .type main, @function
main:
.LFB23:
        .cfi_startproc
        endbr64
        subq $8, %rsp
        .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
        movl $3, %edx
        leaq .LC0(%rip), %rsi
        movl $1, %edi
        movl $0, %eax
        call __printf_chk@PLT
        movl $0, %eax
        addq $8, %rsp
        .cfi_def_cfa_offset 8
        ret
        .cfi_endproc
.LFE23:
        .size main, .-main
        .ident "GCC: (Ubuntu 9.3.0-17ubuntu1~20.04) 9.3.0"
        .section .note.gnu-stack,"",@progbits
        .section .note.gnu.property,"a"
        .align 8
        .long 1f - 0f
        .long 4f - 1f
        .long 5

```

