

- Other cherub holds dangling chain
- White blue and red sheets
- Cherub holds net and pursues swooping black eagle with thunderbolts in claws

#### The Deliverance of Arsinoe

- Arsinoe IV of Egypt and Cleopatra fleeing from Julius Caesar
- Nude in gondola

Other names II Furiosi and Jacopo Robusti

Baroque (1600-1730)

**Poussin**- French, lived in Rome 1594-1665

#### The Four Seasons

- Spring (The Earthly Paradise)
- Summer (Ruth and Boaz)
- Autumn (The Spies with the Grapes of the Promised Land)
- Winter (The Flood)

#### Et in Arcadia ego

- Louvre

#### The Funeral of Phocion

- Two men carry body off of Athenian soil

#### A Dance to the Music of Time

- Father time playing lyre
- Wealth, Poverty, Pleasure, Labor

#### Massacre of the Innocents

#### Rape of the Sabine Women

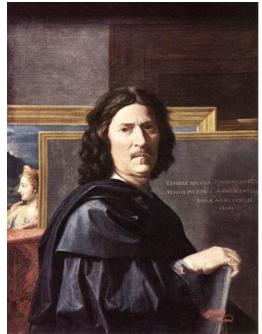
#### The Death of Saphire

#### Self-Portrait

- Paintings frame his eyes
- Latin written in background

#### Landscape with Saint Jean on Patmos

- Writing Book of Revelations



**Charles Le Brun**- French 1619-1690

Worked on Palace of Versaille

Influenced by Poussin

**Claude Lorrain**- French 1600-1682

#### A Pastoral Landscape

- "I charge for my landscapes but my figures are free"

#### Seaport at Sunset

#### The Embarkation of the Queen of Sheba

#### Marriage of Issac and Rebekah

- Dance with tambourines in front of water mill



**Hyacinth Rigaud**- French 1659-

1743

Louis XIV

## Peter Paul Rubens- Flemish 1577-1640

Elevation from the Cross  
Massacre of the Innocents  
Descent from the Cross

- Middle piece of another triptych
- Painted for the Confraternity of the Arquebusiers
- Antwerp's Cathedral
- St. John has one foot on a ladder while helping Joseph of Arimathea and Nicodemus steady Christ
- Man holding white shroud with teeth
- Blood filled basin with three nails
- Sponge lies on inscription written in Hebrew, Latin, and Greek

### Honeysuckle Bower

- Self portrait of him and his wife

### The Hippopotamus and Crocodile Hunt

### Five Senses

- With Brueghal the elder
- Allegory of Sight
  - Cabinet of curiosity
  - Monkey wearing glasses looking at boat pics

### Marie de Medici Cycle

- The Presentation of Her Portrait to Henry IV
- The Wedding by Procy
- The Disembarkation at Mersailles



## Caravaggio- Italian 1571-1610

### Supper at Emmaus

- Cleopas wears scallop shell
- Luke in torn clothes
- Basket of food teetering
- Jesus reveals true form

### The Incredulity of Saint Thomas

- Touches Jesus' wound

### Judith Beheading Holofernes

- Influenced by Beatrice Cenci

### The Calling of Saint Matthew

- Hangs alongside the Martyrdom of Saint Matthew and The Inspiration of Saint Matthew
- 5 people at table count gold coins

### The Cardsharks

- Boy reaching for spare card

### Bacchus

- Holding wine glass
- Secret self portrait in wine in bottom left

### Boy Bitten by a Lizard

### Inspiration of Saint Matthew

- First works had to be scrapped to satisfy Cardinal Del Monte
- Angel counting on his fingers

### The Entombment of Christ

- Christ's hand brushes the stone of unction

### Death of the Virgin

- Red curtain hangs over pregnant Mary

### Amor Vincit Omnia (Love Conquers All)

- Amor, Roman Cupid
- Illustrates line from Virgil's Eclogues

### Works hung in the Contarelli Chapel

### Teacher of the "Utrecht Caravaggisti"

### Tenebrism and Chiaroscuro



## Artemisia Gentileschi- Italian 1593-1656

### Judith Slaying Holofernes

- People attribute it to real life trauma

### Judith and Her Maidservant





### Gian Bernini- Italian 1598-1680

David

Apollo and Daphne

The Rape of Proserpina

- Abduction by Pluto, grabbing her thighs

Ecstasy of Saint Theresea

- Sensual account
- People looking as if in theater boxes

The Fountain of the Four Rivers

- Ganges- long oar
- Nile- draped in loose cloth
- Danube- touches pope's coat of arms
- Rio de la Plata- pile of coins
- Egyptian obelisk in center
- Made for Pope Innocent X

St. Peter's Baldachin

- Marks tomb in St. Peter's Basilica
- Four Solomonic columns
- Barberini coat of arms under each column (three bees)



### Anthony van Dyck- Flemish 1599-

1641

Charles I on the Hunt

- Black hat frames him

Charles I in Three Positions

Self portrait with a Sunflower



### Georges de La Tour- French 1593-

1652

Joseph the Carpenter

- Lit by single candle
- Chiaroscuro

The Penitent Magdalene



### Spanish Golden Age (1570-1660)

#### Diego Velazquez- Spanish 1599-1660

Rokeby Venus

- Venus looking into mirror held by Cupid
- Attacked by Mary Richardson

The Surrender of the Breda

- Justin de Nassau handing keys to Ambrogio Spinola
- Exchange of keys between Spain and Netherlands

Las Hilanderas (The Spinners)

- Contest between Athena and Arachne

Portrait of Innocent X

- Parchment held by pope contains Velazquez's signature
- "All too true!"

The Waterseller of Seville

- Man in ripped brown cloak holds glass with fig

Las Meninas

- Alcazar palace in Madrid
- Infanta Margaret Theresa
- Two dwarfs and mastiff
- Jose Nieto Velazquez in doorway
- Velazquez painting on left



- o Order of Santiago on chest
- King Philip IV and Queen Mariana in the mirror
- Reproductions of two Peter Paul Rubens scenes can be seen above doorway

#### Old Woman Frying Eggs

- Boy holding pumpkin and wine
- Knife over bowl
- Onion and roots



#### Christ in the House of Martha and Mary

- Bodegones, genre painting set in tavern
- Four fish in a bowl



**Jusepe de Ribera-** Spanish Italian 1591-1652

The Denial of Saint Peter  
Club Footed Boy  
"Little Spaniard"



**Francisco de Zurbaran-** Spanish  
Saint Francis  
Agnus Dei  
"Spanish Caravaggio"

#### Dutch Golden Age (1600-1700)

##### Rembrandt- Dutch 1606-1669

The Stoning of Saint Stephen

- Hidden self-portrait
- Coats of the killers on the lap of Saul of Tarsus (Paul)



##### Philosopher in Meditation

- (Interior with Tobit and Anna)

##### The Anatomy Lesson of Nicolaes Tulp

- Corpse of criminal Aris Kindt
- Giant textbook in bottom right
  - o Treatise by Andreas Vesalius
- Jan Deijman giving lesson

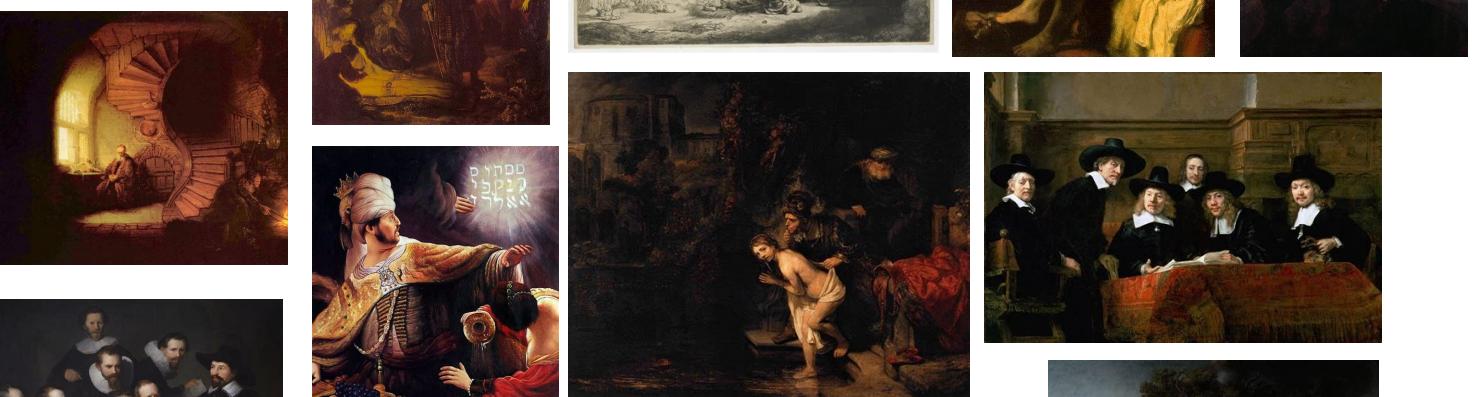
##### The Mill

##### Descent from the Cross

- Mary unconscious

##### Belshazzar's Feast

- Scene from Book of Daniel
- Stole money from father Debuchadnezzar to throw feast
- Writing on the wall
- Lady spilling water



##### The Night Watch

- Large, tenebrism, motion
- Captain Frans Banning Cocq
  - o Black hat and red sash
- Lieutenant Willem Van Ruytenburch
- Woman holding a chicken
- Hand of Cocq casts shadow on Ruytenburch
- Cut off drum
- Yellow and blue flag
- Dog
- Man in red holding a rifle
- Girl choking chicken from belt



##### Hundred Guilder Print (Christ Healing the Sick)

- Etching

##### Susanna and the Elders

- From Book of Daniel
  - Disagreement about which tree
- Aristotle Contemplating a Bust of Homer

Bathsheba at Her Bath

- King David impregnates her, orders generals to abandon husband

Syndics of the Drapers' Guild

The Abduction of Europa

The Man with the Golden Helmet

- No longer attributed to him

The Storm and the Sea of Galilee

- Stolen from Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum

Self Portraits

- Two circles

Name comes from the Rhine

Many of his paintings are at the Rijksmuseum

**Peter Bruegel the Elder**- Dutch and Flemish 1525-1569

Landscape with the Fall of Icarus

The Hunters in the Snow

- Watermill frozen
- Ice skaters
- Part of his Months of the Year cycle
- Black birds perched in trees
- Depicted in Tarkovsky's movies
- Part of series that includes depictions of seasons
  - The Gloomy day
  - The Harvesters
  - The Hay Harvest
  - The Return of the Herd



The Peasant Wedding

- Soup being served off of a door

The Triumph of Death

- Skeletons killing and herding people into giant coffin
- Dog nibbling on face
- Game of backgammon

Mad Meg (Dull Gret)

- Leads an army of women to pillage hell

The Fall of the Rebel Angels

The Tower of Babel

**Johannes Vermeer**- Dutch 1632-1675

Girl with a Pearl Earring

- Tronie- a stock type

The Milkmaid

- Pouring milk
- Represents her as single
- Blue folds on dress
- Octagonal blue tablecloth
- Foot warmer
- Cupid aiming bow can be seen on floor tile
- Hanging basket and copper container
  - Basket of clothes removed



The Lacemaker

- Kathryn Tuma's essay on conflicting light
- Small, 9x8

The Procuress

- Possible self-portrait on left

Woman in Blue Reading a Letter

- Map in background

The Little Street

- Delft

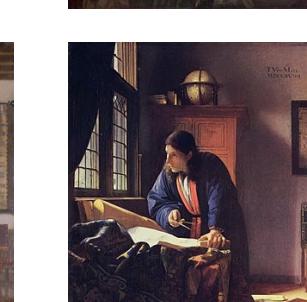
Woman Holding a Balance

- Last Judgement in background

Girl with a Red Hat

The Art of Painting

- Woman is Clio, the muse of history
  - Holding Thucydides' History of the Peloponnesian War



- Depicts probably Antonie van Leeuwenhoek
- Andriaan Metius's astronomy book is open to Book III

### The Geographer

The Music Lesson (Lady at the Virginals with a Gentleman)

- Viol on floor
- Tim Jennison, David Hockney, and Charles Falco speculated about camera obscura

**Jan Steen**- Dutch 1679

Rhetoricians at a Window

Children Teaching a Cat to Dance (The Dancing Lesson)

Co founded guild dedicated to Saint Lucas



**Frans Hals**- Dutch 1582-1666

The Gypsy Girl

- Red bodice over a white chemise
- Laughing Cavalier
- Benthal Green Museum
- Known as Portrait of a Man
- Not actually laughing
- Black clothes = Calvinist
- Giant white collar
- Upturned mustache
- Inscription at top right says he is 26 years old

Malle Babba

- Insane lady
- Own on shoulder

Meager Company



**Judith Leyster**- Dutch 1609-1660

The Proposition

Self Portrait

- Painitng of fiddler



**Pieter Claesz**- Dutch 1597-1660

Still Life with Oysters, a Roemer, a Lemon, and a Silver Bowl

Bowl



Rococo (1740-1770)

**Jean-Honore Fragonard**- French 1732-1806

The Swing (The Happy Accidents of the Swing)

- Man looking up girls dress
  - Hat in his hand
- Lady's show flies off
- She's wearing a bergere hat
- Older man pulling ropes on right
- Putto and putti statues
  - Left one shushing lady
  - Right ones have beehive

A Young Girl Reading

- In yellow



The Bolt (The Lock)

Blind Man's Bluff

- Baby reaches for dangling toy
- Tries to peek out from white blindfold

The Progress of Love

The Stolen Kiss

- Holding onto garment in front of opened balcony door

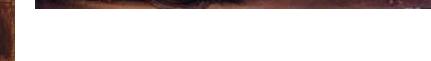
Jean Antoine Watteau- French

Embarkation for Cythera

- Fete galante
- Cupids flying around
- Venus statue covered in roses

The Shop Sign of Gersaint

- Packing up pictures of Louis XIV



Jean Simeon Chardin- French 1699-

1779

The Ray

Boy Blowing Bubbles



Francois Boucher- French 1703-1770

The Toilet of Venus

Madame de Pompadour

Marie-Louise O'Murphy

- Odalisques



Neoclassical (1770-1830)

Jacques-Louis David- French 1748-1825

Oath of Horatii

- Horatii (Rome) vs Curatii (Alba Longa)
- Camilla in bottom right, sister to Horatii, lover to Curatii
- Triumphant Arches

The Death of Socrates

- Plato slumped at the end of his bed
- Apollodorus leaning against wall grieving
- Crito clutching his thigh
- His wife leaving up the steps
- Commissioned by the Trudaine de Montigny brothers
- Ink pot and scroll next to bare foot
- Incense lamp in back

Tennis Court Oath

- Man standing on table, raising arm
- Protestant, monk, and statesman shake hands

The Death of Marat

- French Revolutionary in bathtub
  - o Skin disease kept him there
- Murdered by Charlotte Corday
- Both members of Jacobin Club
  - o Wrote newspaper for them
- "Given that I am unhappy, I have a right to your help"

The Intervention of the Sabine Women

- "Sequel" to Rape of the Sabine Women
- Hersilia intervening
  - o Wife of Romulus
  - o Daughter of Titus Tatius



- Background shows Tarpeian Rock

The Coronation of Napoleon

Napoleonic at the Saint Bernard Pass (Napoleonic Crossing the Alps)

- Taken by Joseph Bonaparte after his abdication as King of Spain

- "Sit? For what good?"

- Made his son pose

- Five different versions- Belvedere, Charlottenburg, Versailles

- Delaroche made a more realistic version

- Commissioned by Charles IV of Spain

- Stones of Hannibal and Charlemagne (Karolus Magnus)

Mars Being Disarmed by Venus and the Three Graces

- Last great work

The Lictors Bring to Brutus the Bodies of His Sons

Portrait of Antoine-Laurent Lavoisier and his Wife

- French chemist and his wife

Madame Recamier

**Antoine-Jean Gros**- French

Bonaparte Visiting the Plague Victims of Jaffa

- Reaching out to touch wounds
- Actually made them drink opium
- Spanish keyhole shape

Napoleonic on the Battlefield of Eylau

- Grande Armee costly victory against Russians

Pupil of David

Baron under Napoleon's court



**Jean-Auguste-Dominique Ingres**- French 1780-1867

Portrait of Monsieur Bertin

- Louis-Francois Bertin

The Turkish Bath

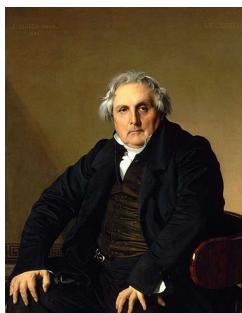
- Central figure plays mandolin
- Had the fire of a 30 year old

The Valpincon Bather

- While at French Academy in Rome
- Originally titled seated woman

Grande Odalisque

- Concubine
- Peacock brush
- Orientalist influence
- Appropriated by Guerrilla Girls
  - o "Do girls have to be naked to get into the Met?"



**Elizabeth Le Brun**- French 1755-1842

Marie Antoinette and her Children

- Baby peeking at crib of dead baby
- Made it seem like she would breastfeed

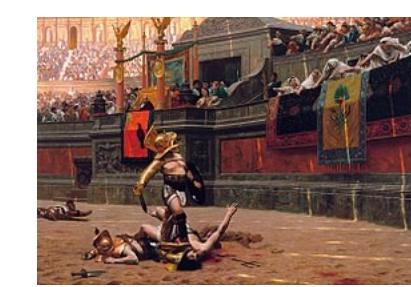
Self portrait with Child



**Angelica Kauffman**- English 1741-1807  
Cornelia Presenting Her Children as Her Treasures



Academicism (19th century)



**Jean-Leon Gerome**- French 1824-1904

The Cock Fight

Police Verso

- Gladiator
- Turning of the thumb



**William-Adolphe Bouguereau**- French 1825-

1905  
The Bohemian  
The Birth of Venus  
The Wave  
• Orientalism



L'art pompier  
• Nickname based on helmets

Romanticism (1800-1850)

**JMW Turner**  
Dido Building Carthage  
The Fighting Temeraire  
• Distinguished role at Battle Trafalgar  
• Being tugged to final berth  
Rain, Steam, and Speed - The Great Western Railway  
• People debate existence of white rabbit on Maidenhead Bridge  
The Fountain of Indolence  
• Inspired by James Thomson poem  
Babylon  
• One of the 26 religious scenes  
The Slave Ship  
• Slavers Throwing Overboard the Dead and Dying- Typhoon Coming on  
Snow Storm: Hannibal and his Army Crossing the Alps  
Inspired by Claude Lorraine  
• Asked to have painting hung next to his



**Eugene Delacroix- French 1798-1863**

Massacre at Chios  
• Greek civilians about to be slaughtered by Turks  
• Sympathetic for Greek war of independence  
• Rounded up to be slaves

Greece on the Ruins of Missolonghi  
• Hand crushed by rubble

The Death of Sardanapalus  
• Assyrians king  
• Looks bored on red bed

Liberty Leading the People  
• Commemorates July Revolution of 1830 and toppling of Charles X  
• Figure known as Marianne  
• Boy holding two pistols  
• People from all classes  
• Boy looking up in awe  
• Breaking through barricade

Women of Algiers in their Apartment  
• Orientalist  
• Black man in turban  
• Hookah  
• Picasso made 15 cubist versions

Ovid Among the Scythians  
• Mare's milk

Fanatics of Tangiers

The Barque of Dante (Dante and Virgil in Hell)  
• Suffering man on bottom inspired by Raft of the Medusa



**Francisco Goya- Spanish 1746-1828**

The Second of May 1808 (The Charge of the Mamelukes)  
• Dos de Mayo Uprising that sparked Peninsular War  
• Rebellion quelled by Joachim Murat



- Damaged during Spanish Civil War
- People trampled by horses
- Curved swords

#### The Third of May 1808

- Lantern
- Charles IV lets Napoleon in
- Long line leading back to church
- Monk bowing down



#### Black Paintings

- Atropos (The Fates)
- Two Old Men
- Two Old Men Eating Soup
- Fight with Cudgels
  - Painted onto walls of the "House of the Deaf Man"



- Witches' Sabbath
- Men Reading
- Judith and Holofernes
- A Pilgrimage to San Isidro
- Women Laughing
- Procession of the Holy Office
- The Dog
- Saturn Devouring His Son
- La Leocadia
- Fantastic Vision



#### Etchings

- Caprichos
  - The Sleep of Reason Produces Monsters
    - Owls, bats, and lynx looking at the artist

- The Disasters of War

- Los Disparates

#### Family of Charles IV

- Look ugly and stupid
- Influenced by Las Meninas
- Goya in shadowy background



#### The Parasol

#### Theodore Gericault- French 1791-1824

##### The Raft of the Medusa

- Abandoned by French gov
- Waving red cloth off coast of Mauritania
- Interviewed survivors and visited hospitals and morgues
- Saved by Argus, visible in background



##### The Charging Chasseur

- Napoleonic soldier

##### The 1821 Derby at Epsom

##### Insane Woman

##### Portrait of a Kleptomaniac

##### The Woman with Gambling Mania

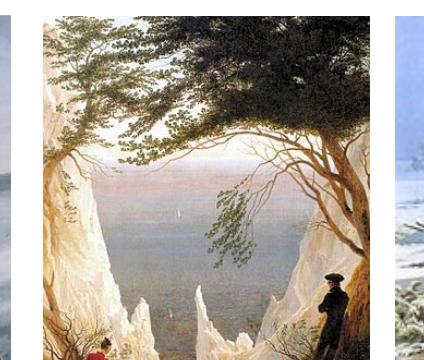


#### Ivan Aivazovsky- Russian 1817-1900

##### The Ninth Wave

- People on raft

Over 6000 paintings



#### Caspar David Friedrich- German 1774-1840

##### Wanderer above the Sea of Fog

- Dark green overcoat and walking stick
- Zirkelstein and Rosenberg in background

##### Chalk Cliffs on Rugen

##### The Sea of Ice

- Shipwreck

##### Cross in the Mountains

- Jesus on golden cross
- Five beams of light in sky
- Kuhn carved gilt frame
  - Heads of five angels and silver star in the middle

- Fir trees
  - Meant to be centerpiece of Tetschen Altar
- The Stages of Life



Animalier (1830)

**Edwin Landseer- English 1802-1873**

The Monarch of the Glen

- Red deer stag looking up

Man Proposes, God Disposes

- Inspired by the search for Franklin's lost expedition

- Two polar bears, red veil, telescope

- Myth that students at Royal Holloway committed suicide by stabbing pencils into their eyes while looking at it

- Now has to be covered by Union Jack

Four bronze lions in Trafalgar Square

Laying Down the Law

Could paint with two hands at the same time



Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood (1848)

**William Holman Hunt- English 1827-1910**

The Awakening Conscience

- Mistress and Lover

- Cat under table

The Light of the World

- Revelation 3:20

- No handle on outside

The Scapegoat

- From Leviticus

- Started to paint on the shores of the Dead Sea

The Finding of the Saviors in the Temple

- Moment that Mary and Joseph find Jesus

The Shadow of Death

Isabella and the Pot of Basil

- Based on Keats

The Hireling Shepherd

- Shows her a death's-head hawkmoth in field

**John Everett Millais- English 1829-1896**

Christ in the House of His Parents

- St. Joseph's house

- Christ cuts hand on nail

- John the baptist carries bowl of water

- Dove rests on ladder (represents Jacob's ladder)

- Sheep can be seen through open door

- Grandmother Anne removes nail

- Painted for blasphemy

- Charles Dickens said that Christ as a "wry-necked, blubbering red-headed boy"

Ophelia

- Elizabeth Siddal modeled

Peace Concluded

- British officer reading The Times report of the end of the Crimean War

The Two Princes Edward and Richard in the Tower

Married Effie Gray after a trip with John Ruskin



**Dante Gabriel Rossetti- English 1828-1882 Aesthetic**

Beata Beatrix

- Elizabeth Siddal modeled

Lady Lilith

- Girl brushing hair, looking in mirror, surrounded by flowers

Veronica Veronese

- Girl holding violin bow

Monna Rosa

- Patron's wife Frances

The Blessed Damozel



- Also a poem
- "She had three lilies in her hand, and the stars in her hair were seven"
- "Her hair that lay along her back, was yellow like ripe corn"

Dante's Dream

Proserpine

"The House of Life"

**Edward Burne-Jones- British 1833-1898**

Aesthetic

The Beguiling of Merlin



**John William Waterhouse- English 1849-1917**

Hylas and the Nymphs

- Interpreted as metaphor for dangerous female sexuality

The Lady of Shalott

Ophelia



**John Ruskin- English 1819-1900**

Modern Painters

- Defended JMW Turner

Unto This Last

Fors Clavigera

The Seven Lamps of Architecture

- Sacrifice, Truth, Power, Beauty, Life, Memory, Obedience

The Stones of Venice

Championed the Pre-Raphaelites

Married to Effie Gray

Hudson River School (1830-1850)

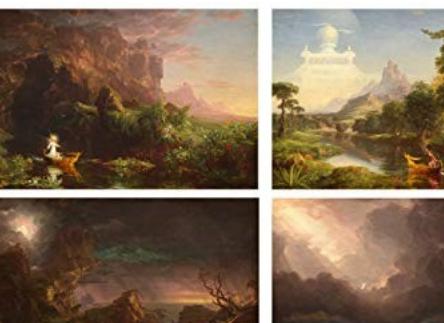
**Thomas Cole- English born American 1801-1848**

The Titan's Goblet

- Greek temple and Italian palace on brim
- "Landscape within a landscape"
- Boats traveling on water

The Course of Empire

- The Savage State
  - Hunter pursues deer
  - Canoes paddle up river
- The Arcadian or Pastoral State
  - Man sketching with stick
  - Temple in background
- The Consummation of Empire
- Destruction
  - Bridge collapses
  - Statue posed like Borghese Warrior
- Desolation
  - Single marble column in front with bird nest on top
  - Colonnade of broken columns in background



The Oxbow

- Connecticut River Valley
- Sublime
- Cole hiding in bushes

The Voyage of Life

- Childhood
- Youth
- Manhood
- Old Age
  - Angel leads him to light

The Past and the Present

- Two part painting showing chronology of a Greco-Roman castle
- Jousting in first painting

Essay on American Scenery

**Asher Brown Durand**- American 1796-1886

Kinred Spirits

- Thomas Cole and William Cullen Bryant overlooking cliff
- Bought by Alice Walton from New York Public Library for Crystal Bridges Museum of American Art in Arkansas

The First Harvest in the Wilderness

Engraved Declaration of Independence for Trumbull

First engravings were used on postage stamps



**Frederic Edwin Church**- American 1826-

1900

Niagra

- Horseshoe Falls

The Heart of the Andes

Cotopaxi

Aurora Borealis

Twilight in the Wilderness



Luminism (1850-1870)

**George Caleb Bingham**- American 1811-1879

Fur Traders Descending the Missouri

- Liberty cap on right
- Bear cub, not a cat
- Boy leans on table with dead bird and two pieces of fabric



Realism (1850-1900)

**George Bellows**- American 1882-1925

Forty-Two Kids

Stag at Sharkey's

Both Members of this Club

- Black fighter Joe Gans

Dempsey and Firpo

Cliff Dwellers

- Bold depictions of urban life in NYC

Men of the Docks

Emma

- At the Window
- At the Piano
- In a Purple Dress

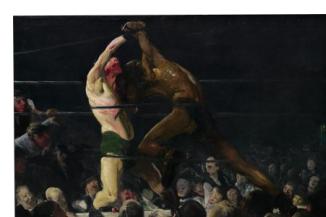
Painted Maine seascapes

- Monhegan and Matinicus islands

Student of Robert Henri

Helped organize Armory Show of 1913

Aschian School



**Robert Henri- American 1865-1929**

Cumulus Clouds, East River

- Williamsburg Bridge

Salome Dancer

- Madame Vocleza modelled

The Little Dancer

- Depicts Isadora Duncan

Snow in New York

Girl with a Fan

Spanish Gypsy

The Art Spirit (book)

Leading figure of Aschan School of American

realism

Organizer of "The Eight"

Aschan School



**George Luks- American 1867-1933**

The Wrestlers

Houston Street

Aschan School



**Thomas Eakins- American**

The Gross Clinic

- Surgeons working in an operating theater
- Samuel Gross "The Nestor of American Surgery"
- Signature on table
- Dr Franklin West on right shoulder
- Self Portrait in back right
- Woman looks terrified on left
- Jefferson Medical College
- Parodied in photograph by students
  - Holding an axe
- James Barton and Daniel Appel pictured

The Agnew Clinic

Max Schmitt in a Single Scull

- A friend on the Schuylkill River

William Rush and His Model

- First major American sculptor
- Rush carving the Water Nymph and Bittern

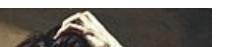
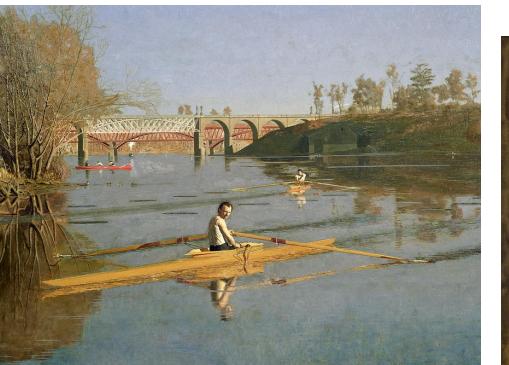
The Swimming Hole

- 6 nude males swimming

Series of Boxers

- Taking the Count
- Salutat
- Between Rounds
- Wrestlers

Innovator in motion photography



### Gustave Courbet- French 1819-1877

#### A Burial at Ornans

- Dog wandered into picture
- Man holding Jesus on cross
- Grand uncle's funeral
- Courbet's family in top right
- Lawyer
- Mayor's daughter



#### The Meeting (Bonjour, Monsieur Courbet)

- Based on Wandering Jew
- Courbet greeting Bruyas, servant Calas, and dog

#### The Origin of the World

#### The Bathers

#### The Stone Breakers

- Building a road
- Man looks frail and boy looks too young
- Pot, spoon, and yellow knapsack on right
- "You begin like one and end like the other"
- Bare back can be seen through hole in overalls
- Destroyed in 1945
- Critics attacked it for being too large and ugly

#### Self Portrait (The Desperate Man)

#### The Wheat Sifters

- Probably his two sisters

#### The Wrestlers

Set up "Pavillion of Realism" across from academy

### Edward Hopper- American 1882-1967

#### Automat

- Wife Jo served as model
- Extended row of lights reflects in black window



#### Chop Suey

- Two girls, and doppleganger theory

#### Nighthawks

- Perhaps named for man's beak
- Inside of coffee shop
- Man in fedora next to red haired woman in red dress

#### Office in a Small City

#### Office at Night

#### Second Story Sunlight

- One lady reading newspaper, other sitting on ledge

#### Gas

- Mobil Sign

#### Early Sunday Morning

- Barber pole and fire hydrant cast shadows



### John Singer Sargent- Florentine 1856-1925

#### Portrait of Madame X

- Black dress with jeweled straps
- Controversial reception at Paris Salon 1884
- Had to repaint a less scandalous strap



#### El Jaleo

- Spanish gypsy dancer
- Guitars on upper left

#### Carnation, Lily, Lily, Rose

- Dolly and Polly lighting paper lanterns

#### The Daughters of Edward Darley Boit

- Leaning against Arita- Japanese vase

#### Lady Agnew of Lochnaw

#### Claude Monet Painting at the Edge of a Wood

#### Robert Louis Stevenson and His Wife

- "looks dam queer as a whole"

#### Gassed

#### John D Rockefeller

**Ilya Repin**- Russian 1844-1930  
Barge Haulers on the Volga  
Religious Procession in Kursk Province

- Boy has stick next to priest
  - Reply of the Zaporozhian Cossacks
  - Men sitting at table, laughing at letter they are about to send to Mehmed IV
- They Did Not Expect Him  
Ivan the Terrible and His Son Ivan  
Member of the Wanderers



**Jean Francois Millet**- French 1814-1875

The Gleaners

- Picking up wheat
- Man in horse drawn carriage in background
- Pile on right

The Angelus

- Probably a funeral
- Originally titled "prayer for the potato crop"



**Edouard Manet**- French 1832-1883

The Luncheon on the Grass

- Originally titled The Bath
- Rejected by the Salon jury
- Women bathes while two men enjoy picnic
- Food setting on top of her clothes
- Appeared in Salon de Refuses
- Men are Manet's brother and brother in law
- Quotes Titian's Pastoral Concert and Raphael's Judgement of Paris
- Parodied in New Jersey by Seward Johnson's Dejeuner déjà vu (Luncheon Already Seen)

Olympia

- African maid presents bouquet to nude female
- Victorine Meurent modelled as prostitute
- One of slippers has slipper off
- Red hair with flower
- Cat on end of bed with arched back

A Bar at the Folies-Bergere

- Friend Chabrier hung it over his piano
- Lady with flowers and oranges on the counter
- Green pair of feet in upper right belong to trapeze artist
- Everything behind lady is a reflection in a mirror
- Signature on a bottle of rose wine

Music in the Tuilleries

- Wooden chairs and umbrella
- Theophile Gautier and Jacques Offenbach

The Fifer

- Impasto background

Spanish Singer

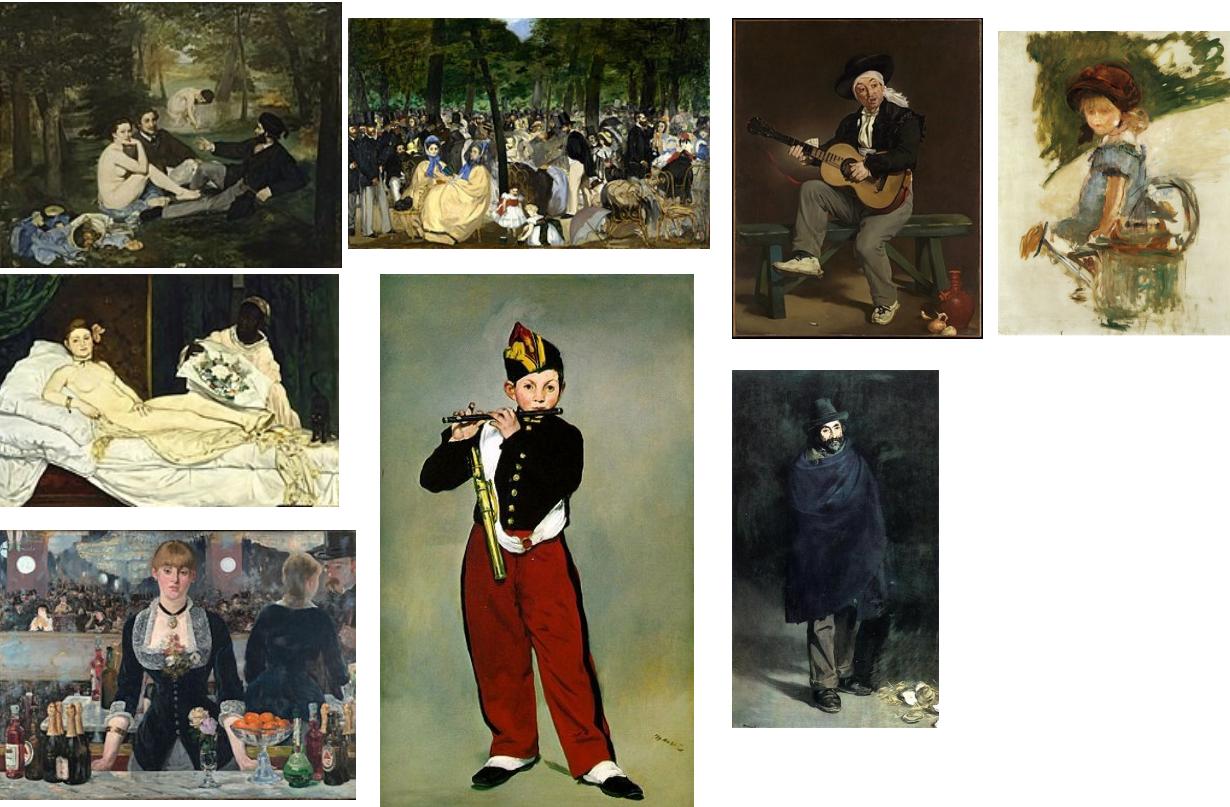
- White bandana and black hat
- Onions on ground

The Philosopher

On the Watering Can (Julie Manet)

- Unfinished painting of niece

Bridged gap between realism and impressionism



Impressionism (1870-1890)

**Edgar Degas**- French 1834-1917  
The Bellelli Family

- Aunt Laura and her husband Gennaro Bellelli
- Daughters Giulia and Giovanna

The Dancing Class

Woman with Chrysanthemums

The Dance Class

Singer with a Glove

The Dance Lesson

At the Milliner's

In a Café (Absinth Drinker)

- Actress Ellen Andree
- Artist Marcellin Desboutin

Musicians in the Orchestra

150 wax sculptures found in studio upon death

- Little Dancer Aged Fourteen

Interior (The Rape)

