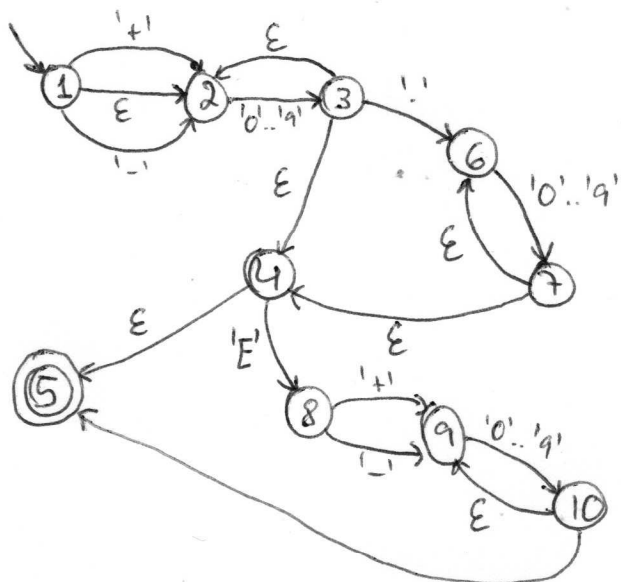


1

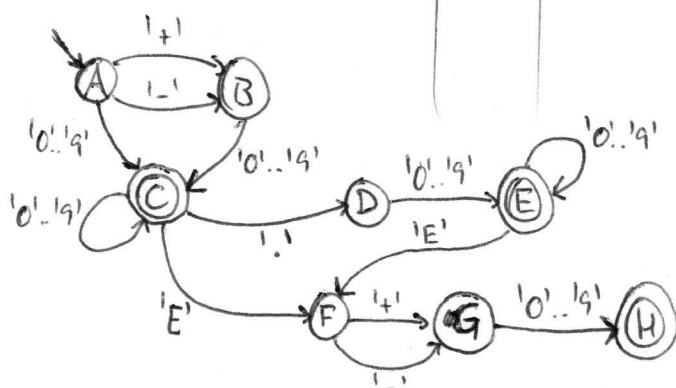
- a) interno  $\rightarrow (+|-)?[0-9]^+$   
 decimal  $\rightarrow (1.[0-9]^+)$   
 expoente  $\rightarrow (E(+|-)[0-9]^+)$   
 expressão  $\rightarrow$  interno decimal? expoente?

b)



c)

Estado	'+'	'-'	'0'..'9'	'1'	'E'
A	2	2	3,2,4,5		
B			3,2,4,5		
C	* 3,2,4,5		3,2,4,5	6	8
D			7,6,4,5		
E	* 7,6,4,5		7,6,4,5		8
F		9	9		
G			10,9,5		
H	* 10,9,5		10,9,5		



d)

$Z \rightarrow \text{Real } \$$

$\text{Real} \rightarrow \text{Intero Decimal Exponente}$

$\text{Intero} \rightarrow$   
      $| '+' \text{ num}$   
      $| '-' \text{ num}$   
      $| \text{ num}$

$\text{Decimal} \rightarrow \epsilon$   
      $| '.' \text{ num}$

$\text{Exponente} \rightarrow \epsilon$   
      $| 'E' '+' \text{ num}$   
      $| 'E' '-' \text{ num}$

$T = \{ \text{'+'}, \text{'-'}, \text{num}, \text{'E'}, \text{'.'} \}$

2. a)

~~%x attr  
%%~~

~~"( books"~~

~~"(book"~~

~~"(title"~~

~~"(author"~~

~~" )books"~~

~~"~~

~~printf("< books>");~~

~~{printf("\t<book "); BEGIN attr;}~~

~~printf("\t\t<title>");~~

~~printf("\t\t<author>");~~

~~printf("</books>");~~

```
2 aeb) %{\n
int q S[100] = {0};
int sp = 0;
%}
```

⌊ - espaço em branco

```
%x attr
%%
"(books" { printf("<books>"); S[sp++] = 1; }
")books" { printf("<books>"); if(S[sp--] != 1) erro(); }
"(book" { printf("\t<book"); S[sp++] = 2; BEGIN attr; }
")book" { printf("\t</book>"); if(S[sp--] != 2) erro(); }
"(title" { printf("\t\t<title>"); S[sp++] = 3; }
")title" { printf("\t\t</title>"); if(S[sp--] != 3) erro(); }
"(author" { printf("\t\t<author"); S[sp++] = 4; }
")author" { printf("\t\t</author>"); if(S[sp--] != 4) erro(); }
"(isbn" { printf("\t\t\t<isbn>"); S[sp++] = 5; }
")isbn" { printf("\t\t\t</isbn>"); if(S[sp--] != 5) erro(); }
|-\\n printf("\n");
|-.+ printf("%s", yytext+1);
[\\n\\t] ;
<attr>A[^_]+ printf(" %s=", yytext+1);
<attr>[\\_].+ printf("' %s'", yytext+1);
<attr>[^_A] { BEGIN 0; printf(">"); }
%%
int yywrap() {
    if(sp != 0) erro();
}
```

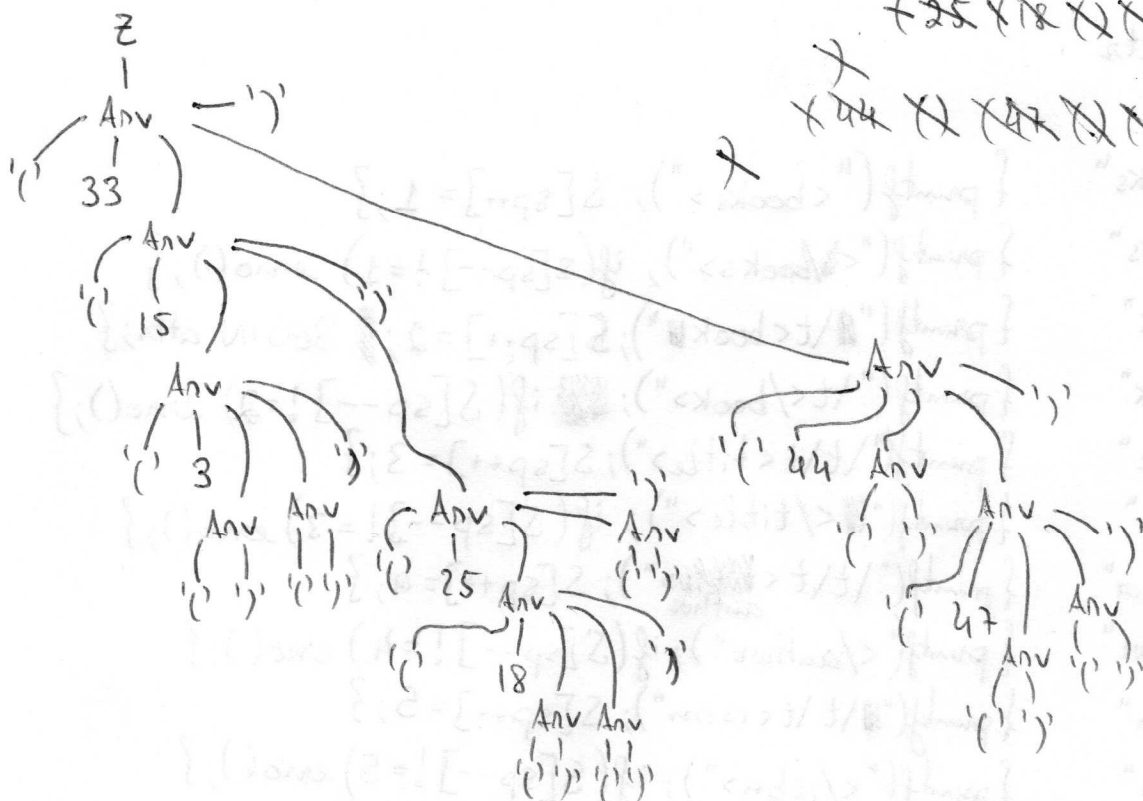
Nota: tudo o que tem a ver com o array S é da alínea b.  
 usei uma stack em que cada tag tem um número associado.

a)  $P = \{ z \rightarrow \text{Anv} \}$

| ' (' nom Adv Adv ' ) '

3

b)

$$NT = \{z, \Lambda n v\},$$
$$S = \{z, p\}$$
~~10-15~~~~(33 (15 (3 ( ) ( ) ) ) )~~

~~(25)~~ ~~(18)~~ ~~(2)~~ ~~(1)~~ ~~(1)~~

~~7~~  
~~7~~ ~~44~~ ~~7~~ ~~47~~ ~~7~~ ~~7~~ ~~7~~

2

 $c, d, e)$ 

%f

```
#include "y.tab.h"
```

~~Handwritten scribbles~~

% }

70%

```

11 return '(';

```

```

11 return ' ';

```

$[0-9]^+ \{ \text{yy} \text{ lval} . \text{num} = \text{atoi}(\text{yytext}); \text{return NUM}; \}$

$$[\ln t];$$

```
<<EOF>> return '$';
```

anvare. l

teste PL 2013 ③

arvore.y %! #include "tree.h" }

% token NUM

% union {

int num; Tree a;

}

% type <num> NUM

% type <a> Arv

% start z

% %

z : Arv { ~~z = 0~~ fazerCoisas(\$1); };

Arv : '(' ')' { \$\$ = ~~tree-nova~~ NULL; }

| '(' NUM Arv Arv ')' { \$\$ = tree-nova(\$2, \$3, \$4); }

% %

int main() {

yy parse();

return 0;

}

tree.h

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

typedef struct stree \*Tree;

struct stree {

int n;

Tree ~~l~~ l;

Tree r;

}

void tree-print(Tree t) {

if(!t) return;

~~if~~

tree-print(t->l);

printf("%d ", t->n);

tree-print(t->r);

}

Tree tree-nova(int n, Tree l, Tree r) {

Tree res = (Tree) malloc(sizeof(struct stree));

~~res~~ res->n = n;

res->l = l;

res->r = r;

return res;

}

int tree-soma(Tree t) {

if(!t) return 0;

~~int s = 0~~

~~s = tree-soma~~

return

tree-soma(t->l) +

tree-soma(t->r) +

t->n;

}

```

int tree_conta(Tree t) {
    if(!t) return 0;
    return
        tree_conta(t->l) +
        tree_conta(t->r) +
        1;
}

```

```

int tree_val(Tree t) {
    if(!t) return 1;

```

```

    if(s == 'l')

```

```

int tree_val_right(Tree t, int n) {
    if(!t) return 1;

```

```

    return
        t->n > n &&
        tree_val_right(t->l, n) &&
        tree_val_right(t->r, n);
}

```

```

void fazerCoisas(Tree t) {

```

```

    if(!tree_val(t)) {

```

```

        return;
        printf("erro\n");

```

```

        erro();
        return;
    }

```

```

    tree_print(t);

```

```

    printf("\n");

```

```

    printf("soma = %d \n média = %f \n",
        tree_soma(t),
        tree_media(t));
}

```

```

float tree_media(Tree t) { if(!t) return 0;
    return(
        ((float) tree_soma(t)) /
        ((float) tree_conta(t))
    );
}

```

```

int tree_val_left(Tree t, int n) {
    if(!t) return 1;

```

```

    return
        t->n < n &&
        tree_val_left(t->l, n) &&
        tree_val_left(t->r, n);
}

```

```

int tree_val(Tree t) {
    if(!t) return 1;

```

```

    if( tree_val_left(t->l, t->n)
        && tree_val_right(t->r, t->n) )

```

```

        return
            tree_val(t->l) &&
            tree_val(t->r);

```

```

    return 0;
}

```

4) a)

$S \xrightarrow{P_1} A a S \{c, d\}$

$P_2 \mid A \{c, d\}$

$A \xrightarrow{P_3} B b A \{c, d\}$

$P_4 \mid B \{c, d\}$

$B \xrightarrow{P_5} c S c \{c\}$

$P_6 \mid d \{d\}$

b)

	a	b	c	d
S			$P_1, P_2$	$P_1, P_2$
A			$P_3, P_4$	$P_3, P_4$
B			$P_5$	$P_6$

tanto em S como em A, caso o lookahead

a interseção de lookaheads de  $P_1$  com  $P_2$  e de  $P_3$  com  $P_4$  não é vazia, por isso existem conflitos e a gramática não é LL(1).

c)

$Z \xrightarrow{P_1} S' \$ \{c, d\}$

$S \xrightarrow{P_2} A S' \{c, d\}$

$S' \xrightarrow{P_3} a S \{a\}$

$P_4 \mid \epsilon \{ \$, c \}$

$A \xrightarrow{P_5} B A' \{c, d\}$

$A' \xrightarrow{P_6} b A \{b\}$

$P_7 \mid \epsilon \{ a, \$, c \}$

$B \xrightarrow{P_8} c S c \{c\}$

$P_9 \mid d \{d\}$

$\Lambda$  da variz

$\Lambda$  da variz

$\Lambda$  da variz

gramática

LL(1)

válida

	a	b	c	d	\$
Z			$P_1$	$P_1$	
S			$P_2$	$P_2$	
S'	$P_3$		$P_4$		$P_4$
A			$P_5$	$P_5$	
A'	$P_7$	$P_6$	$P_7$		$P_7$
B			$P_8$	$P_9$	

tabela para ajudar a fazer o recursivo descendente



```

d) #include "tokens.h"
extern int yylex(); int prox_simb;

int main() {
    prox_simb = yylex();
rec_Z(); rec_Z();
    return 0;
}

int rec_S() {
    switch(prox_simb) {
        case LC:
            LD: rec_A();
            rec_S2();
            break;
        default: eno(...);
    }
}

int rec_S2() {
    switch(prox_simb) {
        case LA: rec_Term(LA);
            rec_S();
            break;
        case LC: break;
        case LEOF: break;
        default: eno(...);
    }
}

```

```

int rec_A() {
    switch(prox_simb) {
        case LC:
        case LD: rec_B();
            rec_A2();
            break;
        default: eno(...);
    }
}

int rec_B() {
    switch(prox_simb) {
        case LC: rec_Term(LC);
            rec_S();
            rec_Term(LC);
            break;
        case LD: rec_Term(LD);
            break;
        default: eno(...); } }

```

```

int rec_Term(int simb) {
    if(prox_simb == simb)
        prox_simb = yylex();
    else
        eno(...);
    return 0;
}

int rec_Z() {
    switch(prox_simb) {
        case LC:
        case LD: rec_S(); break;
        default: eno(...);
    }
}

int rec_A2() {
    switch(prox_simb) {
        case LA:
        case LC:
        case LEOF: break;
default: eno(...);
        case LB: rec_Term(LB);
            rec_A();
            break;
        default: eno(...);
    }
}

```

#### tokens.h

```

// letas
#define LA 1000
#define LB 1001
#define LC 1002
#define LD 1003
#define LEOF 1999

```