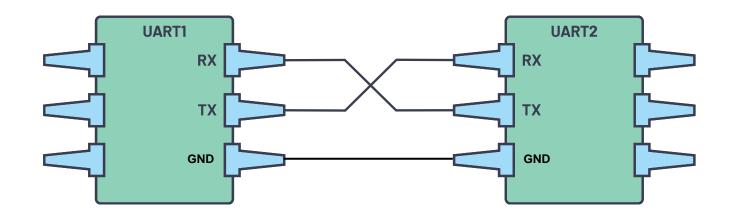
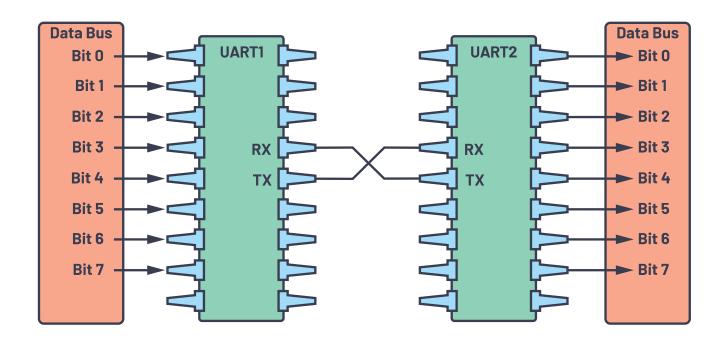
### **UART**



#### **UART**



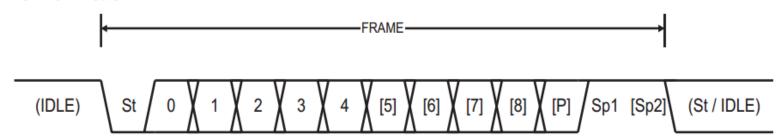
#### Baud rate

Número mínimo de líneas	2		
Velocidad	9600, 19200, 38400, 57600, 115200, 230400, 460800, 921600, 1000000, 1500000		
Método de transmisión	Asíncrono		
Número máximo de maestros	1		
Número máximo de esclavos	1		

#### Transmisión de datos

Start Bit	Data Frame	Parity Bits	Stop Bits
(1 bit)	(5 to 9 Data Bits)	( 0 to 1 bit )	(1 to 2 bits)

#### Frame Formats



St Start bit, always low.

(n) Data bits (0 to 8).

P Parity bit. Can be odd or even.

**Sp** Stop bit, always high.

**IDLE** No transfers on the communication line (RxDn or TxDn). An IDLE line must be high.

### Start Bit

Start Bit	Data Frame	Parity Bits	Stop Bits
(1 bit)	(5 to 9 Data Bits)	( 0 to 1 bit )	(1 to 2 bits)

#### Data Frame

Start Bit	Data Frame	Parity Bits	Stop Bits
(1 bit)	(5 to 9 Data Bits)	( 0 to 1 bit )	(1 to 2 bits)

# Parity

Start Bit	Data Frame	Parity Bits	Stop Bits
(1 bit)	(5 to 9 Data Bits)	( 0 to 1 bit )	(1 to 2 bits)

## Parity

$$\begin{array}{l} P_{even} = d_{n-1} \oplus \ldots \oplus d_3 \oplus d_2 \oplus d_1 \oplus d_0 \oplus 0 \\ P_{odd} = d_{n-1} \oplus \ldots \oplus d_3 \oplus d_2 \oplus d_1 \oplus d_0 \oplus 1 \end{array}$$

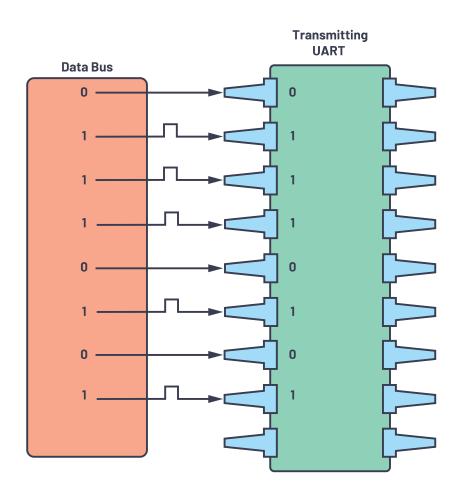
Peven Parity bit using even parity.

**P**odd Parity bit using odd parity.

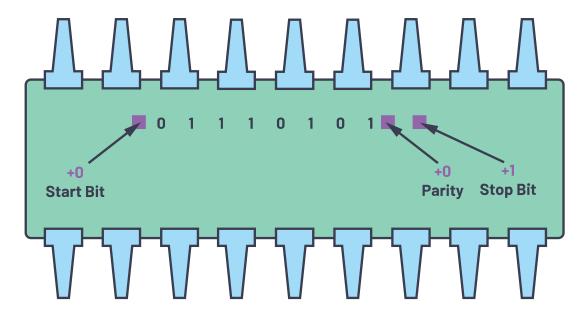
 $d_n$  Data bit n of the character.

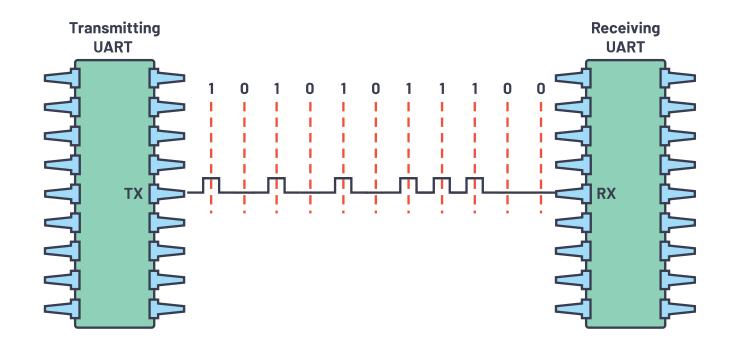
# Stop Bits

Start Bit	Data Frame	Parity Bits	Stop Bits
(1 bit)	(5 to 9 Data Bits)	( 0 to 1 bit )	(1 to 2 bits)

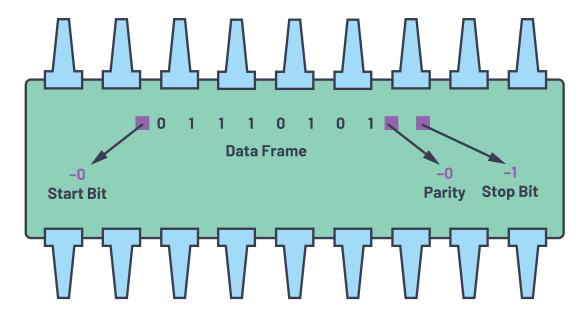


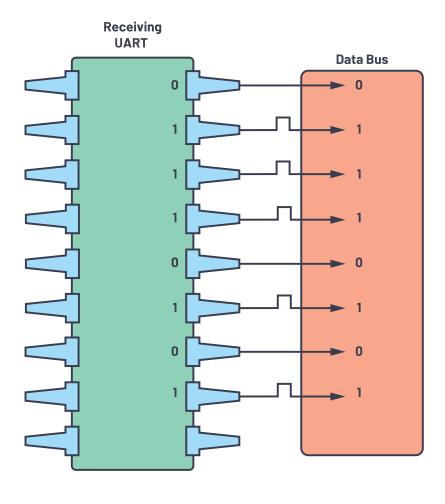
**Transmitting UART** 





**Receiving UART** 





# Seguridad en la información

Header 1 He	eader 2 Command	Data Length	Data n Data n+1	Trailer 1	Trailer 2	Cyclic Redundancy Checking
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### Ventajas y desventajas

#### Ventajas:

- Son simples y dependen solo de 2 líneas.
- Si ambas partes están en cómún acuerdo, se pueden intercambiar datos estructurados.
- Es un método muy usado.

#### • Desventajas:

- El frame de datos está límitado a 9 bits.
- Los baud rates del receptor y transmisor deben estar en el 10%.