

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4170

To replace references to “wives” and “husbands” in Federal law with references to “spouses”, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 25, 2021

Ms. BROWNLEY (for herself, Mr. BERA, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. CARSON, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. CASE, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. CROW, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. GALLEGO, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KILMER, Ms. KUSTER, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. LIEU, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. PAPPAS, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SOTO, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. TONKO, and Ms. WILSON of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To replace references to “wives” and “husbands” in Federal law with references to “spouses”, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Amend the Code for
5 Marriage Equality Act of 2021”.

1 **SEC. 2. AMENDMENTS.**

2 (a) ACT OF AUGUST 16, 1941.—Section 2(b) of the
3 Act of August 16, 1941, entitled “An Act to provide com-
4 pensation for disability or death to persons employed at
5 military, air, and naval bases outside the United States.”
6 (42 U.S.C. 1652(b)) is amended by striking “wife” each
7 place such term appears and inserting “spouse”.

8 (b) ACT OF AUGUST 4, 1955.—Section 43(a) of the
9 Act of August 4, 1955, entitled “An Act to direct the Sec-
10 retary of Agriculture to release on behalf of the United
11 States conditions in two deeds conveying certain submar-
12 ginal lands to Clemson Agricultural College of South
13 Carolina so as to permit such college, subject to certain
14 conditions, to sell, lease, or otherwise dispose of such
15 lands.” (42 U.S.C. 2333(a)) is amended by striking “hus-
16 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”.

17 (c) ACT OF DECEMBER 2, 1942.—Section 101(c) of
18 the Act of December 2, 1942, entitled “An Act to provide
19 compensation for the injury, disability, death, or enemy
20 detention of employees of contractors with the United
21 States, and for other purposes.” (42 U.S.C. 1701(c)) is
22 amended by striking “wife or husband” each place such
23 term appears and inserting “spouse”.

24 (d) ACT OF FEBRUARY 28, 1891.—Section 5 of the
25 Act of February 28, 1891 (25 U.S.C. 371), is amended

1 by striking “husband and wife” and inserting “a married
2 couple”.

3 (e) ACT OF SEPTEMBER 2, 1960.—The Act of Sep-
4 tember 2, 1960, entitled “An Act to provide for continued
5 delivery of water under the Federal reclamation laws to
6 lands held by husband and wife upon the death of either”
7 (43 U.S.C. 423h) is amended—

8 (1) in the title, by striking “husband and wife
9 upon the death of either” and inserting “a married
10 couple upon the death of either spouse”; and

11 (2) by striking “husband or wife” and inserting
12 “married person”.

13 (f) CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ACT OF
14 1949.—The Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (50
15 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.) is amended—

16 (1) in the heading of section 16(c), by striking
17 “Wives or Husbands” and inserting “Spouses”; and

18 (2) in section 19(b)(4), by striking “widow or
19 widower, former spouse, and/or a child or children as
20 defined in section 204 and section 232 of the Cen-
21 tral Intelligence Agency Retirement Act of 1964 for
22 Certain Employees” and inserting “surviving spouse,
23 former spouse, or child as defined in section 102 of
24 the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement Act”.

1 (g) CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RETIREMENT
2 ACT.—The Central Intelligence Agency Retirement Act
3 (50 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.) is amended—

4 (1) in section 221(d)(5), by striking “former
5 wife or husband of” and inserting “person who has
6 been, but is no longer, married to”;

7 (2) in section 232(c)(3), by striking “former
8 wife or husband of” and inserting “person who has
9 been, but is no longer, married to”;

10 (3) in section 241—

11 (A) in subsection (b)—

12 (i) in paragraph (2), by inserting after
13 “former spouse” the following: “(as de-
14 fined under section 102)”;

15 (ii) in paragraph (3)—

16 (I) in the heading, by striking
17 “wife or husband” and inserting
18 “spouse other than as defined under
19 section 102”; and

20 (II) by striking “former wife or
21 husband of the former participant”
22 and inserting “person who has been,
23 but is no longer, married to the
24 former participant, but who is not a

1 former spouse as defined under suc-
 2 tion 102”; and

3 (iii) in paragraph (4)(A), by striking
 4 “former wife or husband” and inserting
 5 “person”;

6 (B) in subsection (c)(2), by striking “sur-
 7 viving wife or husband of such participant” and
 8 inserting “person who was married to such par-
 9 ticipant at the participant’s death”; and

10 (C) in paragraph (d)(2)—

11 (i) by striking “surviving former
 12 spouse or surviving former wife or husband
 13 of such participant” and inserting “per-
 14 son”; and

15 (ii) by striking “to such former spouse
 16 or former wife or husband” and inserting
 17 “under such paragraph”; and

18 (4) in section 304(d)(2), by striking “widow or
 19 widower” each place such term appears and insert-
 20 ing “surviving spouse”.

21 (h) ENERGY EMPLOYEES OCCUPATIONAL ILLNESS
 22 COMPENSATION PROGRAM ACT OF 2000.—The Energy
 23 Employees Occupational Illness Compensation Program
 24 Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 7384 et seq.) is amended—

1 (1) in section 3628(e)(3)(A), by striking “wife
2 or husband of that individual” and inserting “per-
3 son”; and

4 (2) in section 3630(e)(3)(A), by striking “wife
5 or husband of that individual” and inserting “per-
6 son”.

7 (i) ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT ACT OF 1978.—Section
8 109(16) of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5
9 U.S.C. App. 109(16)) is amended by striking “husband,
10 wife” and inserting “spouse”.

11 (j) FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE ACT OF 1993.—
12 Section 102(f) of the Family and Medical Leave Act of
13 1993 (29 U.S.C. 2612(f)) is amended—

14 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “husband and
15 wife” and inserting “married couple”; and

16 (2) in paragraph (2)—

17 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking “that
18 husband and wife” and inserting “such
19 spouses”; and

20 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking “hus-
21 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”.

22 (k) FEDERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN ACT OF 1971.—
23 Section 313(c)(3)(B) of the Federal Election Campaign
24 Act of 1971 (52 U.S.C. 30114(c)(3)(B)) is amended by
25 striking “husband, wife” and inserting “spouse”.

1 (l) FEDERAL MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT OF
2 1977.—The Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977
3 (30 U.S.C. 801 et seq.) is amended—

4 (1) in section 402—

5 (A) in subsection (a)(2)—

6 (i) by striking “wife who is a member
7 of the same household of the miner” and
8 inserting “spouse who is a member of the
9 same household as the miner”;

10 (ii) by striking “miner for her sup-
11 port” and inserting “miner for his or her
12 support”;

13 (iii) by striking “whose husband is a
14 miner who has been ordered by a court to
15 contribute to her support” and inserting
16 “for whose support the miner has been or-
17 dered by a court to contribute”;

18 (iv) by striking “216(b) (1) or (2)”
19 and inserting “216(b)(1) or (2)”;

20 (v) by striking “status as the ‘wife’ of
21 a miner” and inserting “status as the
22 ‘spouse’ of a miner”;

23 (vi) by striking “‘wife’ also includes a
24 ‘divorced wife’ as defined in section
25 216(d)(1)” and inserting “‘spouse’ also in-

1 cludes a ‘divorced spouse’ as defined in
 2 section 216(d)(9)’’;

3 (vii) by striking “one-half of her sup-
 4 port” and inserting “half of his or her sup-
 5 port”; and

6 (viii) by inserting “his or” before “her
 7 support from such miner”; and

8 (B) in subsection (e)—

9 (i) by striking “widow includes the
 10 wife” and inserting “surviving spouse in-
 11 cludes the spouse”;

12 (ii) by striking “individual’s status as
 13 the ‘widow’” and inserting “individual’s
 14 status as the ‘surviving spouse’”;

15 (iii) by striking “surviving divorced
 16 wife” and inserting “surviving divorced
 17 spouse”; and

18 (iv) by inserting “his or” before “her”
 19 each place such term appears;

20 (2) in section 411(c)(4)—

21 (A) by striking “widow’s,” and inserting
 22 “surviving spouse’s,”; and

23 (B) by striking “wife’s” and inserting
 24 “spouse’s”; and

25 (3) in section 413(b)—

1 (A) by striking “wife’s” and inserting
2 “surviving spouse’s”; and

3 (B) by striking “widow,” and inserting
4 “surviving spouse,”.

5 (m) FOREIGN SERVICE ACT OF 1980.—The Foreign
6 Service Act of 1980 (22 U.S.C. 3901 et seq.) is amend-
7 ed—

8 (1) in the item relating to the first section 830
9 in the table of contents, by striking “wives and hus-
10 bands” and inserting “spouses”;

11 (2) in section 804—

12 (A) in paragraph (6), by striking “former
13 wife or husband of a participant or former par-
14 ticipant” and inserting “person”; and

15 (B) in paragraph (13), by striking “sur-
16 viving wife or husband of a participant or annu-
17 itant who was married to the” and inserting
18 “person who was married to a”;

19 (3) in section 815(f)(2), by striking “wife or
20 husband” and inserting “spouse”; and

21 (4) in the first section 830 (relating to qualified
22 former wives and husbands)—

23 (A) in the heading of such section, by
24 striking “former wives and husbands” and in-
25 serting “spouses”;

1 (B) in subsection (a), by striking “quali-
2 fied former wife or husband” and inserting
3 “qualified former spouse”; and

4 (C) in subsection (c), by striking “former
5 wife or husband” each place such term occurs
6 and inserting “former spouse”.

7 (n) IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT.—The Im-
8 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.) is
9 amended—

10 (1) in section 101(a)(35) (8 U.S.C.
11 1101(a)(35))—

12 (A) by striking “, ‘wife’, or ‘husband’”;
13 and

14 (B) by striking “, wife, or husband”;

15 (2) in section 202(b) (8 U.S.C. 1152(b)), by
16 striking “husband and wife” and inserting
17 “spouses”;

18 (3) in section 278 (8 U.S.C. 1328), by striking
19 “a husband or wife shall be admissible and com-
20 petent evidence against each other” and inserting
21 “an individual shall be admissible and competent
22 evidence against such individual’s spouse”; and

23 (4) in section 283 (8 U.S.C. 1353), by striking
24 “wives” and inserting “spouses”.

1 (o) INDIAN LAND CONSOLIDATION ACT.—Section
2 207(j)(3)(A)(ii) of the Indian Land Consolidation Act (25
3 U.S.C. 2206) is amended by striking “husband and wife”
4 and inserting “the participants as spouses”.

5 (p) INTERNAL REVENUE CODE.—The Internal Rev-
6 enue Code of 1986 is amended—

7 (1) in the matter following section 21(d)(2)(B),
8 by striking “husband and wife” and inserting “mar-
9 ried couple”;

10 (2) in section 22(e)(1), by striking “husband
11 and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

12 (3) in section 38(c)(6)(A), by striking “husband
13 or wife” and inserting “spouse”;

14 (4) in section 42(j)(5)(C)—

15 (A) in the heading of clause (i), by striking
16 “Husband and wife” and inserting “Married
17 couple”; and

18 (B) in clause (i), by striking “a husband
19 and wife” and inserting “a married couple”;

20 (5) in section 62(b)(3)(A), by striking “hus-
21 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

22 (6) in section 121—

23 (A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking “hus-
24 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;
25 and

1 (B) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “hus-
2 band and wife make” and inserting “married
3 couple makes”;

4 (7) in section 165(h)(4)(B), by striking “hus-
5 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

6 (8) in section 179(b)(4), by striking “husband
7 and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

8 (9) in section 213(d)(8), by striking “husband
9 and wife” and inserting “a married couple”;

10 (10) in section 219(g)(4), by striking “A hus-
11 band and wife” and inserting “Spouses”;

12 (11) in section 274(b)(2)(B), by striking “hus-
13 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

14 (12) in the matter following section 643(f)(2),
15 by striking “husband and wife” and inserting “mar-
16 ried couple”;

17 (13) in section 682—

18 (A) in subsection (a)—

19 (i) in the heading, by striking “wife”
20 and inserting “recipient”;

21 (ii) by striking “gross income of a
22 wife” and inserting “gross income of an in-
23 dividual”;

1 (iii) by striking “separated from her
2 husband” and inserting “separated from
3 his or her spouse”;

4 (iv) by striking “such wife is entitled
5 to receive” and inserting “such person is
6 entitled to receive”;

7 (v) by striking “gross income of her
8 husband” and inserting “gross income of
9 his or her spouse”;

10 (vi) by striking “gross income of such
11 husband” and inserting “gross income of
12 such spouse”; and

13 (vii) by striking “minor children of
14 such husband” and inserting “minor chil-
15 dren of such spouse”; and

16 (B) in subsection (b)—

17 (i) in the heading, by striking “Wife”
18 and inserting “Recipient”;

19 (ii) by striking “a wife to whom sub-
20 section (a) applies” and inserting “an indi-
21 vidual who receives income from a trust to
22 which subsection (a) applies”; and

23 (iii) by striking “such wife” and in-
24 serting “such individual”;

1 (14) in section 761(f), by striking “husband
2 and wife” each place such term appears and insert-
3 ing “married couple”;

4 (15) in section 911—

5 (A) in subsection (b)(2)(C)—

6 (i) by striking “husband or wife” and
7 inserting “member of a married couple”;
8 and

9 (ii) by striking “husband and wife”
10 and inserting “married couple”; and

11 (B) in subsection (d)(9), by striking “a
12 husband and wife” and inserting “the members
13 of a married couple”;

14 (16) in section 1244(b)(2), by striking “hus-
15 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

16 (17) in section 1272(a)(2)(E)(iii)—

17 (A) in the heading of such clause, by strik-
18 ing “husband and wife” and inserting “married
19 couple”; and

20 (B) by striking “husband and wife” and
21 inserting “married couple”;

22 (18) in section 1313(c)(1), by striking “hus-
23 band and wife” and inserting “spouse”;

24 (19) in section 1361(c)(1)(A)(i), by striking
25 “husband and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

1 (20) in the heading of section 2040(b), by strik-
2 ing “husband and wife” and inserting “spouses”;

3 (21) in the item relating to section 2513 in the
4 table of contents for subchapter B of chapter 12 of
5 subtitle B, by striking “husband or wife” and insert-
6 ing “spouse”;

7 (22) in the heading of section 2513, by striking
8 “husband or wife” and inserting “spouse”;

9 (23) in section 2516, by striking “a husband
10 and wife” and inserting “the members of a married
11 couple”;

12 (24) in section 5733(d)(2), by striking “a hus-
13 band or wife” and inserting “an individual”;

14 (25) in the item relating to section 6013 in the
15 table of contents for subpart B of part II of sub-
16 chapter A of chapter 61 of subtitle F, by striking
17 “husband and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

18 (26) in section 6013—

19 (A) in the heading, by striking “husband
20 and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

21 (B) in subsection (a)—

22 (i) in the matter preceding paragraph
23 (1), by striking “husband and wife” and
24 inserting “married couple”;

1 (ii) in paragraph (1), by striking “the
2 husband or wife” and inserting “spouse”;
3 and

4 (iii) in paragraph (2), by striking
5 “husband and wife” and inserting
6 “spouses”;

7 (C) in subsection (b)(1)—

8 (i) by striking “filed by the husband
9 and wife” and inserting “filed by the mar-
10 ried couple”; and

11 (ii) by striking “the return of the hus-
12 band and wife” and inserting “the return
13 of both spouses”;

14 (D) in subsection (c), by striking “the hus-
15 band and wife” and inserting “the spouses”;
16 and

17 (E) in subsection (d)(1), by striking “hus-
18 band and wife” and inserting “a married cou-
19 ple”;

20 (27) in the matter following section 6014(b)(4),
21 by striking “husband and wife” and inserting “a
22 married couple”;

23 (28) in section 6017, by striking “husband and
24 wife” and inserting “married couple”;

1 (29) in section 6096(a), by striking “husband
2 and wife” and inserting “a married couple”;

3 (30) in section 6166(b)(2)(B)—

4 (A) in the heading of such subparagraph,
5 by striking “husband and wife” and inserting
6 “a married couple”;

7 (B) in clause (i), by striking “husband and
8 wife” and inserting “married couple”; and

9 (C) in clause (ii) by striking “husband and
10 wife” and inserting “married couple”;

11 (31) in section 6212(b)(2), by striking “hus-
12 band and wife” and inserting “a married couple”;

13 (32) in section 6231(a)—

14 (A) in paragraph (1)(B)(i), by striking “a
15 husband and wife” and inserting “a married
16 couple”; and

17 (B) in paragraph (12)—

18 (i) by amending the heading to read
19 as follows:

20 “(12) SPOUSES.—”; and

21 (ii) by striking “a husband and wife”
22 and inserting “spouses”;

23 (33) in section 7428(c)(2)(A), by striking “hus-
24 band and wife” and inserting “married couple”;

1 (34) in section 7701(a), by amending para-
2 graph (17) to read as follows:

3 “(17) DIVORCED SPOUSES.—As used in sec-
4 tions 682 and 2516, if the married couple therein
5 referred to are divorced, wherever appropriate to the
6 meaning of such sections the term ‘spouse’ shall be
7 read ‘former spouse’ and the term ‘married couple’
8 shall be read ‘former married couple.’”; and

9 (35) in section 7872(f)(7)—

10 (A) in the heading, by striking “Husband
11 and wife” and inserting “Married couple”; and

12 (B) by striking “husband and wife” and
13 inserting “married couple”.

14 (q) LONGSHORE AND HARBOR WORKERS’ COM-
15 PENSATION ACT.—The Longshore and Harbor Workers’
16 Compensation Act (33 U.S.C. 901 et seq.) is amended—

17 (1) in section 2(16), by striking “wife or hus-
18 band” and inserting “spouse”;

19 (2) in section 5(a), by striking “husband or
20 wife” and inserting “spouse”;

21 (3) in section 8(d)(1)(D), by striking “wife,
22 husband,” and inserting “spouse”; and

23 (4) in section 9—

1 (A) in subsection (d), by striking “wife or
 2 husband” each place such term appears and in-
 3 serting “spouse”; and

4 (B) in subsection (g), by striking “wife”
 5 each place such term appears and inserting
 6 “spouse”.

7 (r) NATIONAL HOUSING ACT.—Section 527(a) of the
 8 National Housing Act (8 U.S.C. 1735f–5(a)) is amended
 9 by striking “husband and wife” and inserting “spouses”.

10 (s) ACT OF SEPTEMBER 5, 1962.—Section 3(c) of the
 11 Act of September 5, 1962, entitled “An Act to provide
 12 for the division of the tribal assets of the Ponca Tribe
 13 of Native Americans of Nebraska among the members of
 14 the tribe, and for other purposes.” (25 U.S.C. 973(c)) is
 15 amended by striking “wife” and inserting “spouse”.

16 (t) RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACT OF 1974.—The
 17 Railroad Retirement Act of 1974 (45 U.S.C. 231 et seq.)
 18 is amended—

19 (1) in section 2—

20 (A) in subsection (c)—

21 (i) in paragraph (1)(ii), by striking
 22 “(C), in the case of a wife, has in her care
 23 (individually or jointly with her husband)”
 24 and inserting “(C) has in his or her care

(individually or jointly with his or her spouse)”;

(ii) in paragraph (2), by striking “divorced wife” each place such term appears and inserting “divorced spouse”;

(iii) in paragraph (3)—

(I) by striking “(i)”; and

(II) by striking “; and (ii) in the case of a husband, was receiving at least one-half of his support from his wife at the time his wife’s annuity under subsection (a)(1) began”;

(iv) in paragraph (4), by striking “divorced wife” each place such term appears and inserting “divorced spouse”; and

(v) in the matter following paragraph (4), by striking “divorced wife’s annuity” and inserting “divorced spouse’s annuity”;
(B) in subsection (d)—

(i) in paragraph (1)—

(I) in clause (i)—

(aa) by striking “a widow (as defined in section 216 (c) and (k) of the Social Security Act) or widower (as defined in section

216 (g) and (k) of the Social Security Act)” and inserting “a surviving spouse (as defined in section 216(a) of the Social Security Act)”;

(bb) by striking “, and who, in the case of a widower, was receiving at least one-half his support from the deceased employee at the time of her death or at the time her annuity under subsection (a)(1) began”;

(II) in clause (ii)—

(aa) by striking “a widow (as defined in section 216 (c) and (k) of the Social Security Act)” and inserting “a surviving spouse (as defined in section 216(a) of the Social Security Act)”;

(bb) by inserting “his or” before “her”;

(III) in clause (iv), by striking “widow or widower” and inserting “surviving spouse”;

(IV) in clause (v)—

1 (aa) by striking “The widow
2 (as defined in section 216(c) of
3 the Social Security Act)” and in-
4 serting “the surviving spouse (as
5 defined in section 216(a) of the
6 Social Security Act)”;

7 (bb) by striking “wife (as
8 defined in section 216(d)” and
9 inserting “spouse (as defined in
10 section 216(a)”;

11 (cc) by striking “mother (as
12 defined” and inserting “parent
13 (as defined”;

14 (dd) by striking “widow,
15 surviving divorced wife, or sur-
16 viving divorced mother” each
17 place such term appears and in-
18 serting “surviving spouse, sur-
19 viving divorced spouse, or sur-
20 viving divorced parent”; and

21 (ee) by striking “202(f)”
22 and inserting “202(e)”;

23 (ii) in paragraph (2)—

24 (I) by striking “, (B) in the case
25 of a widow, the last month for which

1 she was entitled to an annuity under
2 paragraph (ii) of subdivision (1) as
3 the widow of the deceased employee,”;
4 and

5 (II) by striking “widow or wid-
6 ower” and inserting “surviving
7 spouse”;

8 (iii) in paragraph (3), by striking
9 “widow, widower, or child” and inserting
10 “surviving spouse or child”; and

11 (iv) in paragraph (4)—

12 (I) by striking “wife, husband,
13 widow, widower” and inserting
14 “spouse, surviving spouse”;

15 (II) by striking “or (c)”;

16 (III) by striking “subsection, (e),
17 (f), or (g)” and inserting “subsection
18 (e) or (g)”;

19 (IV) by striking
20 “202(d)(7)(c)(i)” and inserting
21 “202(d)(7)(C)(i)”;

22 (C) in subsection (e)(5), by striking “di-
23 vorced wife” and inserting “divorced spouse”;

1 (D) in subsection (f)(2), by striking
2 “wife’s” each place such term appears and in-
3 serting “spouse’s”; and

4 (E) in subsection (h)(3), by striking “wife”
5 and inserting “spouse”;

6 (2) in section 3—

7 (A) in subsection (f)—

8 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking
9 “wife’s or husband’s” and inserting
10 “spouse’s”; and

11 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking
12 “wife” and inserting “spouse”; and

13 (B) in subsection (h)—

14 (i) by striking “wife, husband, widow,
15 or widower” each place such term appears
16 and inserting “spouse or surviving
17 spouse”; and

18 (ii) by striking “wife’s, husband’s,
19 widow’s, or widower’s” and inserting
20 “spouse’s or surviving spouse’s”;

21 (3) in section 4—

22 (A) in subsection (a)—

23 (i) in paragraph (1)—

1 (I) by striking “divorced wife”
2 each place such term appears and in-
3 serting “divorced spouse”; and

4 (II) by striking “wife’s insurance
5 benefit or the husband’s insurance
6 benefit” and inserting “spouse’s in-
7 surance benefit”; and

8 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking “sec-
9 tion 202(a), section 202(b), or section
10 202(c)” and inserting “section 202(a) or
11 section 202(c)”;

12 (B) in subsection (e)—

13 (i) by striking “wife’s or husband’s in-
14 surance benefit” each place such term ap-
15 pears and inserting “spouse’s insurance
16 benefit”; and

17 (ii) in paragraph (4), by striking
18 “wife’s and husband’s” and inserting
19 “spouse’s”;

20 (C) in subsection (f)—

21 (i) in paragraph (1)—

22 (I) by striking “widow’s insur-
23 ance benefit, widower’s insurance ben-
24 efit, mother’s insurance benefits, par-
25 ent’s insurance benefit, or child’s in-

1 surance benefit” and inserting “sur-
2 viving spouse’s insurance benefit, par-
3 ent’s insurance benefit, or child’s in-
4 surance benefit”;

5 (II) by striking “widow or wid-
6 ower” and inserting “surviving
7 spouse”; and

8 (III) by striking “widow’s insur-
9 ance benefit or widower’s insurance
10 benefit payable under section 202(e)
11 or 202(f)” and inserting “surviving
12 spouse’s insurance benefit payable
13 under section 202(e)”;

14 (ii) in paragraph (2)—

15 (I) by striking “widow or wid-
16 ower” each place such term appears
17 and inserting “surviving spouse”;

18 (II) in clause (ii), by striking
19 “widow’s insurance benefit, a wid-
20 ower’s insurance benefit, or” and in-
21 serting “surviving spouse’s benefit
22 or”; and

23 (III) in clause (iii), by striking
24 “widow, surviving divorced wife, or
25 surviving divorced mother” and insert-

1 ing “surviving spouse, surviving di-
2 vorced spouse, or surviving divorced
3 parent”; and

4 (iii) in paragraph (3), by striking
5 “widow or widower” and inserting “sur-
6 viving spouse”;

7 (D) in subsection (g)—

8 (i) in paragraph (1)(i), by striking
9 “widow or widower” each place such term
10 appears and inserting “surviving spouse”;

11 (ii) in paragraph (4)—

12 (I) by striking “widow or wid-
13 ower” each place such term appears
14 and inserting “surviving spouse”; and

15 (II) by striking “widow’s or wid-
16 ower’s” each place such term appears
17 and inserting “surviving spouse’s”;

18 (iii) in paragraph (5), by striking
19 “widow, surviving divorced wife, or sur-
20 viving divorced mother” and inserting
21 “surviving spouse, surviving divorced
22 spouse, or surviving divorced parent”; and

23 (iv) in paragraph (10)—

1 (I) by striking “widow or wid-
2 ower” each place such term appears
3 and inserting “surviving spouse”;

4 (II) by striking “widow’s or wid-
5 ower’s” each place such term appears
6 and inserting “surviving spouse’s”;
7 and

8 (III) in clause (ii), by striking
9 “widow or widower’s” and inserting
10 “surviving spouse’s”;

11 (E) in subsection (h)—

12 (i) in paragraph (1)—

13 (I) by striking “widow or wid-
14 ower” each place such term appears
15 and inserting “surviving spouse”;

16 (II) by striking “widow’s or wid-
17 ower’s” each place such term appears
18 and inserting “surviving spouse’s”;
19 and

20 (III) by striking “or 202(f)”; and

21 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking
22 “widow, surviving divorced wife, or sur-
23 viving divorced mother” and inserting
24 “surviving spouse, surviving divorced
25 spouse, or surviving divorced parent”; and

1 (F) in subsection (i), by striking “spouse
2 or divorced wife” each place such term appears
3 and inserting “spouse or divorced spouse”;

4 (4) in section 5—

5 (A) in subsection (a)—

6 (i) in clause (v), by striking “wife,
7 husband, widow, or widower” and inserting
8 “spouse or surviving spouse”; and

9 (ii) in clause (vii), by striking “wife’s
10 or husband’s” and inserting “spouse’s”;

11 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “widow
12 or widower” and inserting “spouse”; and

13 (C) in subsection (c)—

14 (i) in paragraph (3)—

15 (I) by striking “wife” each place
16 such term appears and inserting
17 “spouse”; and

18 (II) by inserting “his or” before
19 “her”;

20 (ii) in paragraph (4), by striking
21 “widow or widower” and inserting “sur-
22 viving spouse”;

23 (iii) in paragraph (5), by striking
24 “widow or widower” and inserting “sur-
25 viving spouse”;

1 (iv) in paragraph (6)—

2 (I) by striking “widow” and in-
3 serting “surviving spouse”;

4 (II) by striking “she dies” and
5 inserting “such surviving spouse
6 dies”;

7 (III) by striking “she remarries”
8 and inserting “such surviving spouse
9 remarries”; and

10 (IV) by striking “she no longer”
11 and inserting “such surviving spouse
12 no longer”; and

13 (v) in paragraph (9)(B), by striking
14 “widow’s or widower’s” and inserting “sur-
15 viving spouse’s”;

16 (5) in section 6—

17 (A) in subsection (a)—

18 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking
19 “widow or widower” each place such term
20 appears and inserting “surviving spouse”;

21 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking
22 “widow or widower” each place such term
23 appears and inserting “surviving spouse”;

24 (iii) in paragraph (3)—

1 (I) by striking “wife” and insert-
2 ing “spouse”; and

3 (II) by striking “wife’s” and in-
4 serting “spouse’s”;

5 (iv) in paragraph (6), by striking
6 “widow or widower” and inserting “sur-
7 viving spouse”; and

8 (v) in paragraph (7), by striking
9 “widow, widower” and inserting “surviving
10 spouse”;

11 (B) in subsection (b)—

12 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking
13 “wife” and inserting “spouse”; and

14 (ii) in paragraph (2)—

15 (I) by striking “widow surviving
16 divorced wife, widower” and inserting
17 “no surviving spouse, surviving di-
18 vorced spouse”; and

19 (II) by striking “widow or wid-
20 ower” each place such term appears
21 and inserting “surviving spouse”;

22 (C) in subsection (c)—

23 (i) in paragraph (1)—

1 (I) by striking “widow, widower,
2 or parent” and inserting “surviving
3 spouse or parent”;

4 (II) in clause (i), by striking
5 “widow or widower” and inserting
6 “surviving spouse”;

7 (III) in clause (ii), by striking
8 “widow or widower” and inserting
9 “surviving spouse”;

10 (IV) in clause (iii), by striking
11 “widow, widower, or child” and insert-
12 ing “surviving spouse or child”;

13 (V) in clause (iv), by striking
14 “widow, widower” and inserting “sur-
15 viving spouse”;

16 (VI) in clause (v), by striking
17 “widow, widower” and inserting “sur-
18 viving spouse”;

19 (VII) in clause (vi), by striking
20 “widow, widower” and inserting “sur-
21 viving spouse”; and

22 (VIII) in the matter following
23 clause (vi), by striking “widow, wid-
24 ower, or parent” each place such term

1 appears and inserting “surviving
2 spouse or parent”; and

3 (ii) in paragraph (3)—

4 (I) in subparagraph (A), by strik-
5 ing “divorced wife” and inserting
6 “surviving divorced spouse”;

7 (II) in subparagraph (B), by
8 striking “widow” and inserting “sur-
9 viving spouse”; and

10 (III) in the matter following sub-
11 paragraph (B), by striking “divorced
12 wife” and inserting “survivor”;

13 (D) in subsection (d)(1), by striking
14 “widow or widower” each place such term ap-
15 pears and inserting “surviving spouse”; and

16 (E) in subsection (e)(1), by striking
17 “widow or widower” each place such term ap-
18 pears and inserting “surviving spouse”;

19 (6) in section 7—

20 (A) in subsection (b)(2)(B), by striking
21 “wife or divorced wife or husband” and insert-
22 ing “spouse or divorced spouse”; and

23 (B) in subsection (d)(2)(i), by striking “in
24 the case of a spouse or divorced wife, had such
25 spouse’s husband or wife” and inserting “in the

1 case of a spouse or divorced spouse, had such
 2 person’s spouse”; and
 3 (7) in section 19(a)—

4 (A) by striking “wife’s insurance benefits
 5 payable to a wife, husband’s insurance benefits”
 6 and inserting “spouse’s insurance benefits”;
 7 and

8 (B) by striking “widow’s insurance benefits
 9 payable to a widow, widower’s insurance bene-
 10 fits, mother’s insurance benefits payable to a
 11 widow” and inserting “surviving spouse’s bene-
 12 fits payable to a surviving spouse, parent’s in-
 13 surance benefits payable to a surviving spouse”.

14 (u) SMALL BUSINESS INVESTMENT ACT OF 1958.—
 15 Section 503(a)(2) of the Small Business Investment Act
 16 of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 697(a)(2)) is amended by striking
 17 “wife, husband” and inserting “spouse”.

18 (v) SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.—The Social Security Act
 19 (42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.) is amended—

20 (1) in section 202—

21 (A) in subsection (b)—

22 (i) in the heading, by striking
 23 “Wife’s” and inserting “Spouse’s”;

24 (ii) by striking “wife” each place such
 25 term appears and inserting “spouse”;

1 (iii) in paragraph (1)—

2 (I) by striking “(as defined in
3 section 216(b))”;

4 (II) by striking “(as defined in
5 section 216(d))”;

6 (III) in subparagraph (B), by
7 striking “her” and inserting “such
8 spouse’s”;

9 (IV) in subparagraph (D)(i), by
10 striking “she” and inserting “such
11 spouse or divorced spouse”;

12 (V) in the matter following sub-
13 paragraph (D)(ii)(II), by inserting be-
14 fore “she” each place such word ap-
15 pears the following: “he or”;

16 (VI) in subparagraph (E), by
17 striking “she” and inserting “such
18 spouse”;

19 (VII) in subparagraph (G), by
20 striking “she” each place such term
21 appears and inserting “such spouse”;

22 (VIII) in subparagraph (H), by
23 inserting “he or” before “she”; and

1 (IX) in subparagraph (J), by
2 striking “she” and inserting “such
3 spouse”; and

4 (iv) in paragraph (2)—

5 (I) by inserting before “her”
6 each place such term appears “his
7 or”; and

8 (II) by striking “husband” each
9 place such term appears and inserting
10 “spouse”;

11 (B) by striking subsection (c);

12 (C) in subsection (e)—

13 (i) in the heading, by striking “Wid-
14 ow’s” and inserting “Surviving spouse’s”;

15 (ii) in paragraph (1)—

16 (I) in the matter preceding sub-
17 paragraph (A)—

18 (aa) by striking “widow (as
19 defined in section 216(c))” and
20 inserting “surviving spouse”;

21 (bb) by striking “wife (as
22 defined in section 216(d))” and
23 inserting “spouse”; and

24 (cc) by striking “widow or
25 surviving divorced wife” and in-

1 serting “surviving spouse or sur-
2 viving divorced spouse”;
3 (II) in subparagraph (C)—
4 (aa) in clause (i), by striking
5 “widow’s” and inserting “sur-
6 viving spouse’s”;
7 (bb) in clause (ii)—
8 (AA) in the matter pre-
9 ceding subclause (I), by
10 striking “wife’s” and insert-
11 ing “spouse’s”; and
12 (BB) in subclause (III),
13 by inserting “he or” before
14 “she” and by inserting “him
15 or” before “her”; and
16 (cc) in clause (iii), by insert-
17 ing “father’s or” before “moth-
18 er’s”;
19 (III) in the matter preceding sub-
20 paragraph (E), by striking “widow’s”
21 and inserting “surviving spouse’s”;
22 (IV) in subparagraph (E), by in-
23 serting before “she” each place such
24 word appears the following: “he or”;

1 (V) in subparagraph (F), by in-
2 serting before “she” each place such
3 word appears the following: “he or”;
4 and

5 (VI) in the matter following sub-
6 paragraph (F)(ii) by inserting before
7 “she” each place such word appears
8 the following: “he or”;
9 (iii) in paragraph (2)—

10 (I) by striking “widow’s insur-
11 ance” each place such term appears
12 and inserting “surviving spouse’s in-
13 surance”;

14 (II) by striking “surviving di-
15 vorced wife” each place such term ap-
16 pears and inserting “surviving di-
17 vorced spouse”; and

18 (III) by striking “widow” each
19 place such term appears and inserting
20 “surviving spouse”;

21 (iv) in paragraph (3)—

22 (I) by striking “widow” each
23 place such term appears and inserting
24 “surviving spouse”;

1 (II) by striking “surviving di-
2 vorced wife” each place such term ap-
3 pears and inserting “surviving di-
4 vorced spouse”; and

5 (III) by inserting “he or” before
6 “she”;

7 (v) in paragraph (4)—

8 (I) by inserting before “her”
9 each place such term appears the fol-
10 lowing: “his or”;

11 (II) by inserting before “she”
12 each place such term appears the fol-
13 lowing “he or”;

14 (III) by striking “widow or sur-
15 viving divorced wife” and inserting
16 “surviving spouse or surviving di-
17 vorced spouse”; and

18 (IV) in subparagraph (B), by in-
19 serting “or father’s” before “insur-
20 ance”;

21 (vi) in paragraph (5)—

22 (I) by striking “widow or sur-
23 viving divorced wife” each place such
24 term appears and inserting “surviving

1 spouse or surviving divorced spouse”;
2 and

3 (II) in subparagraph (A)—

4 (aa) in clause (i), by insert-
5 ing “he or” before “she”; and

6 (bb) in clause (ii)(I), by in-
7 serting “his or” before “her”;
8 and

9 (vii) in the matter following para-
10 graph (7)(B), by striking “she” and insert-
11 ing “such individual”;

12 (D) by striking subsection (f);

13 (E) in the matter following subsection
14 (i)(2), by striking “wife’s or husband’s” and in-
15 serting “spouse’s”;

16 (F) in subsection (j)(4)(B)(i)—

17 (i) by striking “widow, surviving di-
18 vorced wife or widower” and inserting
19 “surviving spouse or surviving divorced
20 spouse”;

21 (ii) by striking “widow or widower”
22 and inserting “surviving spouse”; and

23 (iii) by striking “surviving divorced
24 wife” and inserting “surviving divorced
25 spouse”;

- 1 (G) in subsection (q)—
- 2 (i) in paragraph (1)—
- 3 (I) by striking “wife’s, husband’s,
4 widow’s, or widower’s” and inserting
5 “spouse’s, or surviving spouse’s”; and
- 6 (II) in subparagraph (A)—
- 7 (aa) by striking “wife’s or
8 husband’s” and inserting
9 “spouse’s”; and
- 10 (bb) by striking “widow’s or
11 widower’s” and inserting “sur-
12 viving spouse’s”;
- 13 (ii) in paragraph (3)—
- 14 (I) in subparagraph (A)—
- 15 (aa) by striking “wife’s, hus-
16 band’s, widow’s, or widower’s”
17 and inserting “spouse’s or sur-
18 viving spouse’s”;
- 19 (bb) by striking “wife’s or
20 husband’s” and inserting
21 “spouse’s”; and
- 22 (cc) by striking “widow’s or
23 widower’s” and inserting “sur-
24 viving spouse’s”;

1 (II) in the matter following sub-
2 paragraph (A)(ii), by striking “wife’s,
3 husband’s, widow’s, or widower’s” and
4 inserting “spouse’s or surviving
5 spouse’s”;

6 (III) in subparagraph (B), by
7 striking “wife’s or husband’s” each
8 place such term appears and inserting
9 “spouse’s”;

10 (IV) in subparagraph (C), by
11 striking “wife’s, husband’s, widow’s,
12 or widower’s” each place such term
13 appears and inserting “spouse’s or
14 surviving spouse’s”;

15 (V) in subparagraph (D), by
16 striking “wife’s, husband’s, widow’s,
17 or widower’s” and inserting “spouse’s
18 or surviving spouse’s”; and

19 (VI) in subparagraph (E), by
20 striking “widow’s or widower’s” each
21 place such term appears and inserting
22 “surviving spouse”;

23 (iii) in paragraph (5)—

1 (I) by striking “wife’s or hus-
2 band’s” each place such word appears
3 and inserting “spouse’s”; and

4 (II) in subparagraph (D), by
5 striking “widow’s or widower’s” and
6 inserting “surviving spouse’s”;

7 (iv) in paragraph (6)—

8 (I) by striking “wife’s, husband’s,
9 widow’s, or widower’s” and inserting
10 “spouse’s, or surviving spouse’s”; and

11 (II) in subparagraph (A)—

12 (aa) in clause (ii), by strik-
13 ing “wife’s or husband’s” and in-
14 serting “spouse’s”; and

15 (bb) in clause (iii), by strik-
16 ing “widow’s or widower’s” and
17 inserting “surviving spouse’s”;

18 (v) in paragraph (7)—

19 (I) by striking “wife’s, husband’s,
20 widow’s, or widower’s” and inserting
21 “spouse’s, or surviving spouse’s”;

22 (II) by striking “wife’s or hus-
23 band’s” each place such term appears
24 and inserting “spouse’s”; and

1 (III) as amended by subclause
2 (I), by striking “widow’s or wid-
3 ower’s” each place such term appears
4 and inserting “surviving spouse’s”;
5 (vi) in paragraph (9)—

6 (I) in subparagraph (A), by strik-
7 ing “old-age insurance benefits, wife’s
8 insurance benefits, and husband’s in-
9 surance benefits” and inserting “old-
10 age insurance benefits and spouse’s
11 insurance benefits”; and

12 (II) in subparagraph (B), by
13 striking “widow’s insurance benefits
14 and widower’s insurance benefits” and
15 inserting “surviving spouse’s insur-
16 ance benefits”; and
17 (vii) in paragraph (10)—

18 (I) in subparagraph (A), by strik-
19 ing “old-age, wife’s, and husband’s”
20 and inserting “old-age and spouse’s”;
21 and

22 (II) by striking “widow’s and
23 widower’s” each place such term ap-
24 pears and inserting “surviving
25 spouse’s”;

1 (H) in subsection (r)—

2 (i) in the heading, by striking “Wife’s
3 or Husband’s” and inserting “Spouse’s”;

4 (ii) in paragraph (1), by striking
5 “wife’s or husband’s” each place such term
6 appears and inserting “spouse’s”; and

7 (iii) in paragraph (2), by striking
8 “wife’s or husband’s” and inserting
9 “spouse’s”; and

10 (I) in subsection (t)(11)(B), by striking “a
11 wife, a husband, a widow, a widower, a divorced
12 wife, a divorced husband, a surviving divorced
13 wife, a surviving divorced husband” and insert-
14 ing “a spouse, a surviving spouse, a surviving
15 divorced spouse”;

16 (2) in section 203—

17 (A) in subsection (c)—

18 (i) in paragraph (2)—

19 (I) by striking “wife or husband”
20 and inserting “spouse”; and

21 (II) by striking “wife’s or hus-
22 band’s” each place such term appears
23 and inserting “spouse’s”;

1 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking
2 “widow or widower” and inserting “sur-
3 viving divorced spouse”; and

4 (iii) in the matter following subpara-
5 graph (4)—

6 (I) by striking “widow’s or wid-
7 ower’s” and inserting “surviving
8 spouse’s”; and

9 (II) by striking “widow, surviving
10 divorced wife, widower, or surviving
11 divorced husband” and inserting “sur-
12 viving spouse or surviving divorced
13 spouse”;

14 (B) in subsection (d)—

15 (i) by striking “wife’s, husband’s, or
16 child’s” each place such term appears and
17 inserting “spouse’s or child’s”; and

18 (ii) by striking “wife, divorced wife,
19 husband, divorced husband” and inserting
20 “spouse or divorced spouse”; and

21 (C) in subsection (f)(1), by striking “wid-
22 ow’s or widower’s” and inserting “surviving
23 spouse’s”;

24 (3) in section 205—

25 (A) in subsection (b)—

1 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking
2 “wife, divorced wife, widow, surviving di-
3 vorced wife, surviving divorced mother,
4 surviving divorced father, husband, di-
5 vorced husband, widower, surviving di-
6 vorced husband” and inserting “spouse, di-
7 vorced spouse, surviving spouse, surviving
8 divorced spouse, surviving mother, sur-
9 viving father”; and

10 (ii) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking
11 “child’s, widow’s, or widower’s” and insert-
12 ing “child’s or surviving spouse’s”;

13 (B) in subsection (c)(1)(C), by striking
14 “spouse, surviving divorced wife, surviving di-
15 vorced husband” and inserting “spouse, sur-
16 viving divorced spouse”;

17 (C) in subsection (i), by striking “wife or
18 husband” and inserting “spouse”;

19 (D) in subsection (j)(8), by striking
20 “child’s, widow’s, or widower’s” and inserting
21 “child’s or surviving spouse’s”; and

22 (E) in subsection (q)(5)—

23 (i) by striking “wife, husband or
24 child” and inserting “spouse or child”; and

1 (ii) by striking “widow or widower”
2 and inserting “surviving spouse”;

3 (4) in section 215(h)—

4 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “him, his
5 wife, and his children, or, if he has died, to his
6 widow and children” and inserting “him, his
7 spouse, and his children, or, if he has died, to
8 his surviving spouse and children”; and

9 (B) in paragraph (2)—

10 (i) by striking “himself, his wife, and
11 his children” and inserting “himself, his
12 spouse, and his children”; and

13 (ii) by striking “his widow, if any”
14 and inserting “his surviving spouse, if
15 any”;

16 (5) in section 216—

17 (A) in subsection (a), by adding at the end
18 the following new paragraph:

19 “(3) The term ‘surviving divorced spouse’
20 means a surviving divorced wife or a surviving di-
21 vorced husband.”;

22 (B) in subsection (d), by adding at the end
23 the following new paragraph:

24 “(9) The term ‘divorced spouse’ means a di-
25 vorced wife or a divorced husband.”; and

1 (C) in subsection (l)(2)—

2 (i) by striking “old-age, wife’s, or hus-
3 band’s” and inserting “old-age or
4 spouse’s”; and

5 (ii) by striking “widow’s or wid-
6 ower’s” and inserting “surviving spouse’s”;

7 (6) in section 222—

8 (A) in subsection (c)(1), by striking
9 “202(d), 202(e), or 202(f)” and inserting
10 “202(d), or 202(e)”; and

11 (B) in subsection (d)(1)—

12 (i) in subparagraph (C), by striking
13 “widow’s” and inserting “surviving
14 spouse’s”; and

15 (ii) by striking subparagraph (D);

16 (7) in section 225(a), by striking “or that a
17 widow or surviving divorced wife who has not at-
18 tained age 60 and is entitled to benefits under sec-
19 tion 202(e), or that a widower or surviving divorced
20 husband who has not attained age 60 and is entitled
21 to benefits under section 202(f)” and inserting “or
22 that a surviving spouse or surviving divorced spouse
23 who has not attained age 60 and is entitled to bene-
24 fits under section 202(e)”;

25 (8) in section 226—

1 (A) in subsection (b)(2)(A)(iii), by striking
 2 “widow’s insurance benefits under section
 3 202(e) or widower’s insurance benefits under
 4 section 202(f)” and inserting “surviving
 5 spouse’s insurance benefits under section
 6 202(e)”;

7 (B) in the matter following subsection
 8 (b)(2)(C)(ii)(II), by striking “in the last sen-
 9 tence of section 202(e)(1), and in the last sen-
 10 tence of section 202(f)(1)” and inserting “and
 11 in the last sentence of section 202(e)(1)”;

12 (C) in subsection (e)—

13 (i) in paragraph (1)—

14 (I) in subparagraph (A)—

15 (aa) by striking “widows
 16 and widowers” and inserting
 17 “surviving spouses”;

18 (bb) in clause (i), by striking
 19 “sections 202(e)(1)(B)(ii),
 20 202(e)(4), 202(f)(1)(B)(ii), and
 21 202(f)(4)” and inserting “sec-
 22 tions 202(e)(1)(B)(ii) and
 23 202(e)(4)”;

24 (cc) in clause (ii), by strik-
 25 ing “and the phrase ‘before he

1 attained age 60' in the matter
2 following subparagraph (F) of
3 section 202(f)(1) shall each" and
4 inserting "shall"; and

5 (II) in subparagraph (B), by
6 striking "widow's or widower's" and
7 inserting "surviving spouse's";

8 (ii) in paragraph (2)—

9 (I) by striking "widow's insur-
10 ance benefits or widower's insurance
11 benefits" each place such term ap-
12 pears and inserting "surviving
13 spouse's insurance benefits"; and

14 (II) by striking "widow's or wid-
15 ower's" and inserting "surviving
16 spouse's";

17 (iii) in paragraph (3)—

18 (I) by striking "any disabled
19 widow aged 50 or older who is entitled
20 to mother's insurance benefits (and
21 who would have been entitled to wid-
22 ow's insurance benefits by reason of
23 disability if she had filed for such wid-
24 ow's benefits), and any disabled wid-
25 ower aged 50 or older who is entitled

1 to father’s insurance benefits (and
2 who would have been entitled to wid-
3 ower’s insurance benefits by reason of
4 disability if he had filed for such wid-
5 ower’s benefits)” and inserting “any
6 disabled surviving spouse aged 50 or
7 older who is entitled to mother’s or fa-
8 ther’s insurance benefits (and who
9 would have been entitled to surviving
10 spouse’s insurance benefits by reason
11 of disability if he or she had filed for
12 such surviving spouse’s benefits)”;
13 and

14 (II) by striking “such widow’s or
15 widower’s” and inserting “such sur-
16 viving spouse’s”; and

17 (iv) in paragraph (4), by striking
18 “widow’s or widower’s insurance benefits
19 under section 202(e) or (f)” and inserting
20 “surviving spouse’s benefits under section
21 202(e)”;

22 (9) in section 227—

23 (A) by striking “section 202(e) or section
24 202(f)” each place such term appears and in-
25 serting “section 202(e)”;

1 (B) by striking “section 202(b) or section
2 202(c)” each place such term appears and in-
3 serting “section 202(b)”;

4 (10) in section 228—

5 (A) in subsection (c)—

6 (i) in paragraph (2), by striking “hus-
7 band and wife” and inserting “married
8 couple”;

9 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking
10 “husband or wife” and inserting “married
11 couple”;

12 (iii) in paragraph (6), by striking
13 “husband and wife both of whom” and in-
14 serting “married couple of which both
15 spouses”; and

16 (iv) in paragraph (8), by striking “of
17 a husband and wife” and inserting “of a
18 married couple”; and

19 (B) in subsection (d), by striking “husband
20 or wife” each place such term appears and in-
21 serting “spouse”;

22 (11) in section 1107, by striking “wife, hus-
23 band, widow, widower, divorced wife, divorced hus-
24 band, surviving divorced wife, surviving divorced
25 husband” each place such term appears and insert-

1 ing “spouse, surviving spouse, divorced spouse, sur-
 2 viving divorced spouse”;

3 (12) in section 1128(j)(1)(A), by striking “hus-
 4 band or wife” and inserting “spouse”;

5 (13) in section 1611(e)(3)—

6 (A) by striking “husband and wife are”
 7 and inserting “married couple is”; and

8 (B) as amended by subparagraph (A), by
 9 striking “husband and wife” each place such
 10 term appears and inserting “married couple”;

11 (14) in subsection 1614(b)—

12 (A) by striking “husband or wife” and in-
 13 serting “spouse”; and

14 (B) by striking “husband and wife” and
 15 inserting “a married couple”; and

16 (15) in section 1631(b)(1)(A)(i), by striking
 17 “husband or wife” and inserting “spouse”.

18 (w) TITLE 1.—Section 7 of title 1, United States
 19 Code, is amended by striking “one man and one woman
 20 as husband and wife, and the word ‘spouse’ refers only
 21 to a person of the opposite sex who is a husband or wife”
 22 and inserting “two people as spouses”.

23 (x) TITLE 5.—Title 5, United States Code, is amend-
 24 ed—

25 (1) in section 2108(3)—

1 (A) in subparagraph (E), by striking “wife
2 or husband” and inserting “spouse”;

3 (B) by amending subparagraph (F) to read
4 as follows:

5 “(F) the parent of an individual who lost
6 his life under honorable conditions while serving
7 in the armed forces during a period named by
8 paragraph (1)(A) of this section;”; and

9 (C) by amending subparagraph (G) to read
10 as follows:

11 “(G) the parent of a service-connected per-
12 manently and totally disabled veteran; and”;

13 (2) in section 3110(a)(3), by striking “husband,
14 wife” and inserting “spouse”;

15 (3) in section 5561(3)(A), by striking “wife”
16 and inserting “spouse”;

17 (4) in section 8110(a)—

18 (A) in paragraph (1)—

19 (i) in the matter before subparagraph
20 (A), by striking “wife” and inserting
21 “spouse”;

22 (ii) in subparagraph (A), by striking
23 “she” and inserting “the spouse”;

24 (iii) in subparagraph (B)—

1 (I) by striking “she” and insert-
2 ing “the spouse”; and

3 (II) by striking “her” and insert-
4 ing “the spouse’s”; and

5 (iv) in subparagraph (C), by striking
6 “her” and inserting “the spouse’s”;

7 (B) by striking paragraph (2);

8 (C) by redesignating paragraphs (3) and
9 (4) as paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively; and

10 (D) as amended by subparagraph (C), in
11 the matter following paragraph (3), by striking
12 “paragraph (3)” and inserting “paragraph
13 (2)”;

14 (5) in section 8133, in the matter following
15 subsection (b)(3), by striking “husband or wife” and
16 inserting “spouse”; and

17 (6) in the matter following section
18 8443(b)(3)(E), by striking “wife or husband” each
19 place such term appears and inserting “spouse”.

20 (y) TITLE 10.—Section 701(j)(1) of title 10, United
21 States Code, is amended by striking “wife” and inserting
22 “spouse”.

23 (z) TITLE 11.—Section 522(b)(1) of title 11, United
24 States Code, is amended by striking “husband and wife”
25 and inserting “married to one another”.

1 (aa) TITLE 18.—Section 879(b)(1)(A) of title 18,
2 United States Code, is amended—

3 (1) by striking “wife” and inserting “spouse”;

4 (2) by inserting after “during his” the fol-
5 lowing: “or her”;

6 (3) by striking “widow” and inserting “sur-
7 viving spouse”; and

8 (4) by inserting before “her death” the fol-
9 lowing: “his or”.

10 (bb) TITLE 28.—Section 3014(a) of title 28, United
11 States Code, is amended by striking “husband and wife”
12 and inserting “married to one another”.

13 (cc) TITLE 38.—Section 101 of title 38, United
14 States Code, is amended by striking “of the opposite sex”
15 each place such term appears.

16 (dd) TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT.—Section 31
17 of the Trading With the Enemy Act (50 U.S.C. App. 31)
18 is amended by striking “wife” and inserting “spouse”.

19 (ee) WORKFORCE INVESTMENT ACT OF 1998.—Sec-
20 tion 101(15) of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998 (29
21 U.S.C. 2801(15)) is amended—

22 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “husband,
23 wife,” and inserting “married couple”; and

- 1 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “husband
- 2 and wife” and inserting “married couple”.

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