117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 6544

To establish a National Commission on Online Child Sexual Exploitation Prevention, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 1, 2022

Ms. Garcia of Texas (for herself and Mrs. Wagner) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, and Education and Labor, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To establish a National Commission on Online Child Sexual Exploitation Prevention, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Eliminating Abusive
- 5 and Rampant Neglect of Interactive Technologies Act of
- 6 2022" or the "EARN IT Act of 2022".
- 7 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.
- 8 In this Act:

1	(1) Commission.—The term "Commission"
2	means the National Commission on Online Child
3	Sexual Exploitation Prevention.
4	(2) Interactive computer service.—The
5	term "interactive computer service" has the meaning
6	given the term in section 230(f)(2) of the Commu-
7	nications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 230(f)(2)).
8	SEC. 3. NATIONAL COMMISSION ON ONLINE CHILD SEXUAL
9	EXPLOITATION PREVENTION.
10	(a) Establishment.—There is established a Na-
11	tional Commission on Online Child Sexual Exploitation
12	Prevention.
13	(b) Purpose.—The purpose of the Commission is to
14	develop recommended best practices that providers of
15	interactive computer services may choose to implement to
16	prevent, reduce, and respond to the online sexual exploi-
17	tation of children, including the enticement, grooming, sex
18	trafficking, and sexual abuse of children and the prolifera-
19	tion of online child sexual abuse material.
20	(c) Membership.—
21	(1) Composition.—
22	(A) In General.—The Commission shall
23	be composed of 19 members

1	(B) Agency heads.—The following Fed-
2	eral officials shall serve as members of the
3	Commission:
4	(i) The Attorney General or his or her
5	representative.
6	(ii) The Secretary of Homeland Secu-
7	rity or his or her representative.
8	(iii) The Chairman of the Federal
9	Trade Commission or his or her represent-
10	ative.
11	(C) OTHER MEMBERS.—Of the remaining
12	16 members of the Commission—
13	(i) 4 shall be appointed by the major-
14	ity leader of the Senate, of whom—
15	(I) 1 shall have the qualifications
16	required under clause (i) or (ii) of
17	paragraph (2)(A);
18	(II) 1 shall have the qualifica-
19	tions required under paragraph
20	(2)(B);
21	(III) 1 shall have the qualifica-
22	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
23	of paragraph (2)(C); and

1	(IV) 1 shall have the qualifica-
2	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
3	of paragraph (2)(D);
4	(ii) 4 shall be appointed by the minor-
5	ity leader of the Senate, of whom—
6	(I) 1 shall have the qualifications
7	required under clause (i) or (ii) of
8	paragraph (2)(A);
9	(II) 1 shall have the qualifica-
10	tions required under paragraph
11	(2)(B);
12	(III) 1 shall have the qualifica-
13	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
14	of paragraph (2)(C); and
15	(IV) 1 shall have the qualifica-
16	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
17	of paragraph (2)(D);
18	(iii) 4 shall be appointed by the
19	Speaker of the House of Representatives,
20	of whom—
21	(I) 1 shall have the qualifications
22	required under clause (i) or (ii) of
23	paragraph (2)(A);

1	(II) 1 shall have the qualifica-
2	tions required under paragraph
3	(2)(B);
4	(III) 1 shall have the qualifica-
5	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
6	of paragraph (2)(C); and
7	(IV) 1 shall have the qualifica-
8	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
9	of paragraph (2)(D); and
10	(iv) 4 shall be appointed by the minor-
11	ity leader of the House of Representatives.
12	of whom—
13	(I) 1 shall have the qualifications
14	required under clause (i) or (ii) of
15	paragraph (2)(A);
16	(II) 1 shall have the qualifica-
17	tions required under paragraph
18	(2)(B);
19	(III) 1 shall have the qualifica-
20	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
21	of paragraph (2)(C); and
22	(IV) 1 shall have the qualifica-
23	tions required under clause (i) or (ii)
24	of paragraph (2)(D).

1	(2) QUALIFICATIONS.—Of the 16 members of
2	the Commission appointed under paragraph
3	(1)(C)—
4	(A) 4 shall have current experience in in-
5	vestigating online child sexual exploitation
6	crimes, of whom—
7	(i) 2 shall have such experience in a
8	law enforcement capacity; and
9	(ii) 2 shall have such experience in a
10	prosecutorial capacity;
11	(B) 4 shall be survivors of online child sex-
12	ual exploitation, or have current experience in
13	providing services for victims of online child
14	sexual exploitation in a nongovernmental capac-
15	ity;
16	(C)(i) 2 shall have current experience in
17	matters related to consumer protection, civil lib-
18	erties, civil rights, or privacy; and
19	(ii) 2 shall have current experience in com-
20	puter science or software engineering related to
21	matters of cryptography, data security, or arti-
22	ficial intelligence in a nongovernmental capac-
23	ity; and
24	(D) 4 shall be individuals who each cur-
25	rently work for an interactive computer service

1	that is unrelated to each other interactive com-
2	puter service represented under this subpara-
3	graph, representing diverse types of businesses
4	and areas of professional expertise, of whom—
5	(i) 2 shall have current experience in
6	addressing online child sexual exploitation
7	and promoting child safety at an inter-
8	active computer service with not less than
9	30,000,000 monthly users in the United
10	States; and
11	(ii) 2 shall have current experience in
12	addressing online child sexual exploitation
13	and promoting child safety at an inter-
14	active computer service with less than
15	10,000,000 monthly users in the United
16	States.
17	(3) Date.—The initial appointments of mem-
18	bers to the Commission under paragraph $(1)(C)$
19	shall be made not later than 90 days after the date
20	of enactment of this Act.
21	(d) Period of Appointment; Vacancies.—
22	(1) Period of appointment.—A member of
23	the Commission shall be appointed for a term of 5
24	years.
25	(2) Vacancies.—

- 1 (A) EFFECT ON COMMISSION.—Any va-2 cancy in the Commission shall not affect the 3 powers of the Commission.
- 4 (B) FILLING OF VACANCIES.—A vacancy
 5 in the Commission shall be filled in the same
 6 manner as the original appointment under sub7 section (c)(1).
- 8 (e) Initial Meeting.—The Commission shall hold 9 the first meeting of the Commission not later than 60 days 10 after the date on which a majority of the members of the 11 Commission have been appointed.
- 12 (f) CHAIRPERSON.—The Attorney General or his or 13 her representative shall serve as the Chairperson of the 14 Commission.
- 15 (g) QUORUM.—A majority of the members of the 16 Commission shall constitute a quorum, but a lesser num-17 ber of members may hold a meeting.
- (h) MEETINGS.—The Commission shall meet at thecall of the Chairperson.
- 20 (i) Authority of Commission.—The Commission
- 21 may, for the purpose of carrying out this section and sec-
- 22 tion 4, hold such hearings, sit and act at such times and
- 23 places, take such testimony, and receive such evidence as
- 24 the Commission considers appropriate.
- 25 (j) Information From Federal Agencies.—

- 1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission may secure 2 directly from any Federal department or agency 3 such information as the Commission considers nec-4 essary to carry out this section and section 4.
- 5 (2) FURNISHING INFORMATION.—Upon request 6 of the Chairperson of the Commission for informa-7 tion under paragraph (1), the head of a Federal de-8 partment or agency shall furnish the information to 9 the Commission, unless the information is subject to 10 an active investigation or otherwise privileged or 11 confidential.
- 12 (k) Travel Expenses.—A member of the Commis-
- 13 sion shall serve without compensation, but shall be allowed
- 14 travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence,
- 15 at rates authorized for employees of agencies under sub-
- 16 chapter I of chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code,
- 17 while away from the home or regular places of business
- 18 of the member in the performance of services for the Com-
- 19 mission.
- 20 (l) Duration.—Section 14 of the Federal Advisory
- 21 Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the
- 22 Commission.
- 23 SEC. 4. DUTIES OF THE COMMISSION.
- 24 (a) Recommended Best Practices.—
- 25 (1) Initial recommendations.—

1	(A) In General.—Not later than 18
2	months after the date on which a majority of
3	the members of the Commission required to be
4	appointed under section 3(c)(1)(C) have been so
5	appointed, the Commission shall develop and
6	submit to the Attorney General recommended
7	best practices that providers of interactive com-
8	puter services may choose to engage in to pre-
9	vent, reduce, and respond to the online sexual
10	exploitation of children, including the entice-
11	ment, grooming, sex trafficking, and sexual
12	abuse of children and the proliferation of online
13	child sexual abuse material.
14	(B) Requirements.—
15	(i) Alternative best practices.—
16	The best practices required to be developed
17	and submitted under subparagraph (A)
18	shall include alternatives that take into
19	consideration—
20	(I) the size, type of product, and
21	business model of a provider of an
22	interactive computer service;
23	(II) whether an interactive com-
24	puter service—

1	(aa) is made available to the
2	publie;
3	(bb) is primarily responsible
4	for hosting, storage, display, and
5	retrieval of information on behalf
6	of third parties, including pro-
7	viders of other interactive com-
8	puter services; or
9	(cc) provides the capability
10	to transmit data to and receive
11	data from all or substantially all
12	internet endpoints on behalf of a
13	consumer; and
14	(III) whether a type of product,
15	business model, product design, or
16	other factors related to the provision
17	of an interactive computer service
18	could make a product or service sus-
19	ceptible to the use and facilitation of
20	online child sexual exploitation.
21	(ii) Scope.—Notwithstanding para-
22	graph (3), the alternatives described in
23	clause (i) of this subparagraph may ex-
24	clude certain matters required to be ad-
25	dressed under paragraph (3), as the Com-

1	mission determines appropriate based on
2	the nature of particular products or serv-
3	ices, the factors described in such clause
4	(i), or other factors relevant to the pur-
5	poses of this Act.
6	(2) Support requirement.—The Commission
7	may only recommend the best practices under para-
8	graph (1) if not fewer than 14 members of the Com-
9	mission support the best practices.
10	(3) Matters addressed.—The matters ad-
11	dressed by the recommended best practices devel-
12	oped and submitted by the Commission under para-
13	graph (1) shall include—
14	(A) preventing, identifying, disrupting, and
15	reporting online child sexual exploitation;
16	(B) coordinating with nonprofit organiza-
17	tions and other providers of interactive com-
18	puter services to preserve, remove from view,
19	and report online child sexual exploitation;
20	(C) retaining child sexual exploitation con-
21	tent and related user identification and location
22	data;
23	(D) receiving and triaging reports of online
24	child sexual exploitation by users of interactive
25	computer services, including self-reporting;

1	(E) implementing a standard rating and
2	categorization system to identify the type and
3	severity of child sexual abuse material;
4	(F) training and supporting content mod-
5	erators who review child sexual exploitation con-
6	tent for the purposes of preventing and dis-
7	rupting online child sexual exploitation;
8	(G) preparing and issuing transparency re-
9	ports, including disclosures in terms of service
10	relating to identifying, categorizing, and report-
11	ing online child sexual exploitation and efforts
12	to prevent and disrupt online child sexual ex-
13	ploitation;
14	(H) coordinating with voluntary initiatives
15	offered among and to providers of interactive
16	computer services relating to identifying, cat-
17	egorizing, and reporting online child sexual ex-
18	ploitation;
19	(I) employing age rating and age gating
20	systems to reduce online child sexual exploi-
21	tation;
22	(J) offering parental control products that
23	enable customers to limit the types of websites
24	social media platforms, and internet content

that are accessible to children; and

25

1	(K) contractual and operational practices
2	to ensure third parties, contractors, and affili-
3	ates comply with the best practices.
4	(4) Relevant considerations.—In devel-
5	oping best practices under paragraph (1), the Com-
6	mission shall consider—
7	(A) the cost and technical limitations of
8	implementing the best practices;
9	(B) the impact on competition, product
10	and service quality, data security, and privacy;
11	(C) the impact on the ability of law en-
12	forcement agencies to investigate and prosecute
13	child sexual exploitation and rescue victims; and
14	(D) the current state of technology.
15	(5) Periodic updates.—Not less frequently
16	than once every 5 years, the Commission shall up-
17	date and resubmit to the Attorney General rec-
18	ommended best practices under paragraph (1).
19	(b) Publication of Best Practices.—Not later
20	than 30 days after the date on which the Commission sub-
21	mits recommended best practices under subsection (a), in-
22	cluding updated recommended best practices under para-
23	graph (5) of that subsection, the Attorney General shall
24	publish the recommended best practices on the website of
25	the Department of Justice and in the Federal Register.

1	SEC. 5. PROTECTING VICTIMS OF ONLINE CHILD SEXUAL
2	ABUSE.
3	Section 230(e) of the Communications Act of 1934
4	(47 U.S.C. 230(e)) is amended by adding at the end the
5	following:
6	"(6) No effect on child sexual exploi-
7	TATION LAW.—Nothing in this section (other than
8	subsection $(c)(2)(A)$) shall be construed to impair or
9	limit—
10	"(A) any claim in a civil action brought
11	against a provider of an interactive computer
12	service under section 2255 of title 18, United
13	States Code, if the conduct underlying the
14	claim constitutes a violation of section 2252 or
15	section 2252A of that title;
16	"(B) any charge in a criminal prosecution
17	brought against a provider of an interactive
18	computer service under State law regarding the
19	advertisement, promotion, presentation, dis-
20	tribution, or solicitation of child sexual abuse
21	material, as defined in section 2256(8) of title
22	18, United States Code; or
23	"(C) any claim in a civil action brought
24	against a provider of an interactive computer
25	service under State law regarding the advertise-
26	ment, promotion, presentation, distribution, or

1	solicitation of child sexual abuse material, as
2	defined in section 2256(8) of title 18, United
3	States Code.
4	"(7) Encryption technologies.—
5	"(A) In general.—Notwithstanding para-
6	graph (6), none of the following actions or cir-
7	cumstances shall serve as an independent basis
8	for liability of a provider of an interactive com-
9	puter service for a claim or charge described in
10	that paragraph:
11	"(i) The provider utilizes full end-to-
12	end encrypted messaging services, device
13	encryption, or other encryption services.
14	"(ii) The provider does not possess
15	the information necessary to decrypt a
16	communication.
17	"(iii) The provider fails to take an ac-
18	tion that would otherwise undermine the
19	ability of the provider to offer full end-to-
20	end encrypted messaging services, device
21	encryption, or other encryption services.
22	"(B) Consideration of Evidence.—
23	Nothing in subparagraph (A) shall be construed
24	to prohibit a court from considering evidence of
25	actions or circumstances described in that sub-

1	paragraph if the evidence is otherwise admis-	
2	sible.".	
3	SEC. 6. USE OF TERM "CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MATERIAL".	
4	(a) Sense of Congress.—It is the sense of Con-	
5	gress that the term "child sexual abuse material" has the	
6	same legal meaning as the term "child pornography", as	
7	that term was used in Federal statutes and case law before	
8	8 the date of enactment of this Act.	
9	(b) Amendments.—	
10	(1) TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE.—Chapter	
11	65 of title 5, United States Code, is amended—	
12	(A) in section 6502(a)(2)(B), by striking	
13	"child pornography" and inserting "child sexual	
14	abuse material"; and	
15	(B) in section $6504(c)(2)(F)$, by striking	
16	"child pornography" and inserting "child sexual	
17	abuse material".	
18	(2) Homeland security act of 2002.—The	
19	Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 101 et	
20	seq.) is amended—	
21	(A) in section $307(b)(3)(D)$ (6 U.S.C.	
22	187(b)(3)(D)), by striking "child pornography"	
23	and inserting "child sexual abuse material";	
24	and	
25	(B) in section 890A (6 U.S.C. 473)—	

1	(i) in subsection (b)(2)(A)(ii), by
2	striking "child pornography" and inserting
3	"child sexual abuse material"; and
4	(ii) in subsection (e)(3)(B)(ii), by
5	striking "child pornography" and inserting
6	"child sexual abuse material".
7	(3) Immigration and nationality act.—Sec-
8	tion 101(a)(43)(I) of the Immigration and Nation-
9	ality Act (8 U.S.C. $1101(a)(43)(I)$) is amended by
10	striking "child pornography" and inserting "child
11	sexual abuse material".
12	(4) Small business jobs act of 2010.—Sec-
13	tion 3011(c) of the Small Business Jobs Act of 2010
14	(12 U.S.C. 5710(c)) is amended by striking "child
15	pornography" and inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
16	terial".
17	(5) Broadband data improvement act.—
18	Section 214(a)(2) of the Broadband Data Improve-
19	ment Act $(15 \text{ U.S.C. } 6554(a)(2))$ is amended by
20	striking "child pornography" and inserting "child
21	sexual abuse material".
22	(6) CAN-SPAM ACT OF 2003.—Section
23	4(b)(2)(B) of the CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 (15
24	U.S.C. 7703(b)(2)(B)) is amended by striking "child

1	pornography' and inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
2	terial".
3	(7) TITLE 18, UNITED STATES CODE.—Title 18,
4	United States Code, is amended—
5	(A) in section $1956(c)(7)(D)$, by striking
6	"child pornography" each place the term ap-
7	pears and inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
8	rial";
9	(B) in chapter 110—
10	(i) in section 2251(e), by striking
11	"child pornography" and inserting "child
12	sexual abuse material";
13	(ii) in section 2252(b)—
14	(I) in paragraph (1), by striking
15	"child pornography" and inserting
16	"child sexual abuse material"; and
17	(II) in paragraph (2), by striking
18	"child pornography" and inserting
19	"child sexual abuse material";
20	(iii) in section 2252A—
21	(I) in the section heading, by
22	striking "material constituting
23	or containing child pornog-
24	raphy" and inserting "child sex-
25	ual abuse material";

1	(II) in subsection (a)—
2	(aa) in paragraph (1), by
3	striking "child pornography" and
4	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
5	terial";
6	(bb) in paragraph (2)—
7	(AA) in subparagraph
8	(A), by striking "child por-
9	nography" and inserting
10	"child sexual abuse mate-
11	rial"; and
12	(BB) in subparagraph
13	(B), by striking "material
14	that contains child pornog-
15	raphy" and inserting "child
16	sexual abuse material";
17	(cc) in paragraph (3)(A), by
18	striking "child pornography" and
19	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
20	terial";
21	(dd) in paragraph (4)—
22	(AA) in subparagraph
23	(A), by striking "child por-
24	nography" and inserting

1	"child sexual abuse mate-
2	rial"; and
3	(BB) in subparagraph
4	(B), by striking "child por-
5	nography" and inserting
6	"child sexual abuse mate-
7	rial";
8	(ee) in paragraph (5)—
9	(AA) in subparagraph
10	(A), by striking "material
11	that contains an image of
12	child pornography" and in-
13	serting "item containing
14	child sexual abuse material";
15	and
16	(BB) in subparagraph
17	(B), by striking "material
18	that contains an image of
19	child pornography" and in-
20	serting "item containing
21	child sexual abuse material";
22	and
23	(ff) in paragraph (7)—
24	(AA) by striking "child
25	pornography" and inserting

1	"child sexual abuse mate-
2	rial"; and
3	(BB) by striking the
4	period at the end and insert-
5	ing a comma;
6	(III) in subsection (b)—
7	(aa) in paragraph (1), by
8	striking "child pornography" and
9	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
10	terial"; and
11	(bb) in paragraph (2), by
12	striking "child pornography"
13	each place the term appears and
14	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
15	terial";
16	(IV) in subsection (c)—
17	(aa) in paragraph (1)(A), by
18	striking "child pornography" and
19	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
20	terial'';
21	(bb) in paragraph (2), by
22	striking "child pornography" and
23	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
24	terial"; and

1	(cc) in the undesignated
2	matter following paragraph (2),
3	by striking "child pornography"
4	and inserting "child sexual abuse
5	material";
6	(V) in subsection (d)(1), by strik-
7	ing "child pornography" and inserting
8	"child sexual abuse material"; and
9	(VI) in subsection (e), by striking
10	"child pornography" each place the
11	term appears and inserting "child sex-
12	ual abuse material";
13	(iv) in section 2256(8)—
14	(I) by striking "child pornog-
15	raphy" and inserting "child sexual
16	abuse material"; and
17	(II) by striking the period at the
18	end and inserting a semicolon;
19	(v) in section 2257A(h)—
20	(I) in paragraph (1)(A)(iii)—
21	(aa) by inserting a comma
22	after "marketed";
23	(bb) by striking "such than"
24	and inserting "such that"; and

1	(cc) by striking "a visual de-
2	piction that is child pornog-
3	raphy" and inserting "child sex-
4	ual abuse material"; and
5	(II) in paragraph (2), by striking
6	"any visual depiction that is child por-
7	nography" and inserting "child sexual
8	abuse material";
9	(vi) in section 2258A—
10	(I) in subsection (a)(2)—
11	(aa) in subparagraph (A),
12	by striking "child pornography"
13	and inserting "child sexual abuse
14	material"; and
15	(bb) in subparagraph (B),
16	by striking "child pornography"
17	and inserting "child sexual abuse
18	material";
19	(II) in subsection (b)—
20	(aa) in paragraph (4)—
21	(AA) in the paragraph
22	heading, by striking "VIS-
23	UAL DEPICTIONS OF APPAR-
24	ENT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY"
25	and inserting "APPARENT

1	CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MA-
2	TERIAL''; and
3	(BB) by striking "vis-
4	ual depiction of apparent
5	child pornography' and in-
6	serting "apparent child sex-
7	ual abuse material"; and
8	(bb) in paragraph (5), by
9	striking "visual depiction of ap-
10	parent child pornography" and
11	inserting "apparent child sexual
12	abuse material"; and
13	(III) in subsection $(g)(2)(B)$, by
14	striking "visual depictions of apparent
15	child pornography" and inserting "ap-
16	parent child sexual abuse material";
17	(vii) in section 2258C—
18	(I) in the section heading, by
19	striking "Use to combat child
20	pornography of technical ele-
21	ments relating to reports
22	made to the CyberTipline" and
23	inserting "Use of technical ele-
24	ments from reports made to

1	the CyberTipline to combat
2	child sexual abuse material";
3	(II) in subsection (a)—
4	(aa) in paragraph (2), by
5	striking "child pornography" and
6	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
7	terial"; and
8	(bb) in paragraph (3), by
9	striking "the actual visual depic-
10	tions of apparent child pornog-
11	raphy" and inserting "any appar-
12	ent child sexual abuse material";
13	(III) in subsection (d), by strik-
14	ing "child pornography visual depic-
15	tion" and inserting "child sexual
16	abuse material visual depiction"; and
17	(IV) in subsection (e), by striking
18	"child pornography visual depiction"
19	and inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
20	terial visual depiction";
21	(viii) in section 2259—
22	(I) in paragraph (b)(2)—
23	(aa) in the paragraph head-
24	ing, by striking "CHILD PORNOG-

1	RAPHY" and inserting "CHILD
2	SEXUAL ABUSE MATERIAL'';
3	(bb) in the matter preceding
4	subparagraph (A), by striking
5	"child pornography" and insert-
6	ing "child sexual abuse mate-
7	rial"; and
8	(cc) in subparagraph (A), by
9	striking "child pornography" and
10	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
11	terial";
12	(II) in subsection (c)—
13	(aa) in paragraph (1)—
14	(AA) in the paragraph
15	heading, by striking "CHILD
16	PORNOGRAPHY PRODUC-
17	TION" and inserting "Pro-
18	DUCTION OF CHILD SEXUAL
19	ABUSE MATERIAL";
20	(BB) by striking "child
21	pornography production"
22	and inserting "production of
23	child sexual abuse material";
24	and

1	(CC) by striking "pro-
2	duction of child pornog-
3	raphy" and inserting "pro-
4	duction of child sexual abuse
5	material";
6	(bb) in paragraph (2), in the
7	matter preceding subparagraph
8	(A), by striking "trafficking in
9	child pornography offenses" each
10	place the term appears and in-
11	serting "offenses for trafficking
12	in child sexual abuse material";
13	and
14	(cc) in paragraph (3)—
15	(AA) in the paragraph
16	heading, by striking "CHILD
17	PORNOGRAPHY" and insert-
18	ing "CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
19	MATERIAL''; and
20	(BB) by striking "child
21	pornography" and inserting
22	"child sexual abuse mate-
23	rial"; and
24	(III) in subsection (d)(1)—
25	(aa) in subparagraph (A)—

1	(AA) by striking "child
2	pornography" each place the
3	term appears and inserting
4	"child sexual abuse mate-
5	rial"; and
6	(BB) by striking "Child
7	Pornography Victims Re-
8	serve" and inserting "Re-
9	serve for Victims of Child
10	Sexual Abuse Material";
11	(bb) in subparagraph (B),
12	by striking "child pornography"
13	and inserting "child sexual abuse
14	material"; and
15	(cc) in subparagraph (C)—
16	(AA) by striking "child
17	pornography" and inserting
18	"child sexual abuse mate-
19	rial"; and
20	(BB) by striking "Child
21	Pornography Victims Re-
22	serve" and inserting "Re-
23	serve for Victims of Child
24	Sexual Abuse Material";
25	(ix) in section 2259A—

1	(I) in the section heading, by
2	striking "child pornography
3	cases" and inserting "cases in-
4	volving child sexual abuse
5	material";
6	(II) in subsection (a)—
7	(aa) in paragraph (2), by
8	striking "child pornography" and
9	inserting "child sexual abuse ma-
10	terial"; and
11	(bb) in paragraph (3), by
12	striking "a child pornography
13	production offense" and inserting
14	"an offense for production of
15	child sexual abuse material"; and
16	(III) in subsection $(d)(2)(B)$, by
17	striking "child pornography produc-
18	tion or trafficking offense that the de-
19	fendant committed" and inserting "of-
20	fense for production of child sexual
21	abuse material or trafficking in child
22	sexual abuse material committed by
23	the defendant"; and
24	(x) in section 2259B—

1	(I) in the section heading, by
2	striking "Child pornography
3	victims reserve" and inserting
4	"Reserve for child sexual
5	abuse material";
6	(II) in subsection (a), by striking
7	"Child Pornography Victims Reserve"
8	each place the term appears and in-
9	serting "Reserve for Victims of Child
10	Sexual Abuse Material";
11	(III) in subsection (b), by strik-
12	ing "Child Pornography Victims Re-
13	serve" each place the term appears
14	and inserting "Reserve for Victims of
15	Child Sexual Abuse Material"; and
16	(IV) in subsection (c), by striking
17	"Child Pornography Victims Reserve"
18	and inserting "Reserve for Victims of
19	Child Sexual Abuse Material";
20	(C) in chapter 117—
21	(i) in section 2423(f)(3), by striking
22	"child pornography" and inserting "child
23	sexual abuse material"; and
24	(ii) in section 2427—

1	(I) in the section heading, by
2	striking "child pornography"
3	and inserting "child sexual abuse
4	material"; and
5	(II) by striking "child pornog-
6	raphy" and inserting "child sexual
7	abuse material";
8	(D) in section 2516—
9	(i) in paragraph (1)(c), by striking
10	"material constituting or containing child
11	pornography" and inserting "child sexual
12	abuse material"; and
13	(ii) in paragraph (2), by striking
14	"child pornography production" and in-
15	serting "production of child sexual abuse
16	material";
17	(E) in section 3014(h)(3), by striking
18	"child pornography victims" and inserting "vic-
19	tims of child sexual abuse material";
20	(F) in section 3509—
21	(i) in subsection (a)(6), by striking
22	"child pornography" and inserting "child
23	sexual abuse material"; and
24	(ii) in subsection (m)—

1	(I) in the subsection heading, by
2	striking "CHILD PORNOGRAPHY" and
3	inserting "CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
4	Material";
5	(II) in paragraph (1), by striking
6	"property or material that constitutes
7	child pornography (as defined by sec-
8	tion 2256 of this title)" and inserting
9	"child sexual abuse material (as de-
10	fined by section 2256 of this title), or
11	property or items containing such ma-
12	terial,";
13	(III) in paragraph (2)—
14	(aa) in subparagraph (A)—
15	(AA) by striking "prop-
16	erty or material that con-
17	stitutes child pornography
18	(as defined by section 2256
19	of this title)" and inserting
20	"child sexual abuse material
21	(as defined by section 2256
22	of this title), or property or
23	items containing such mate-
24	rial,"; and

1	(BB) by striking "the
2	property or material" and
3	inserting "the child sexual
4	abuse material, property, or
5	items"; and
6	(bb) in subparagraph (B),
7	by striking "property or mate-
8	rial" each place the term appears
9	and inserting "child sexual abuse
10	material, property, or items";
11	and
12	(IV) in paragraph (3)—
13	(aa) by striking "property or
14	material that constitutes child
15	pornography, as defined under
16	section 2256(8)" and inserting
17	"child sexual abuse material (as
18	defined by section 2256 of this
19	title)";
20	(bb) by striking "such child
21	pornography" and inserting
22	"such child sexual abuse mate-
23	rial"; and
24	(cc) by striking "Such prop-
25	erty or material" and inserting

1	"Such child sexual abuse mate-
2	rial''; and
3	(G) in section $3632(d)(4)(D)(xlii)$, by
4	striking "material constituting or containing
5	child pornography" and inserting "child sexual
6	abuse material".
7	(8) Tariff act of 1930.—Section
8	583(a)(2)(B) of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C.
9	1583(a)(2)(B)) is amended by striking "child por-
10	nography" and inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
11	rial".
12	(9) Elementary and secondary education
13	ACT OF 1965.—Section 4121 of the Elementary and
14	Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7131)
15	is amended—
16	(A) in subsection (a)—
17	(i) in paragraph (1)(A)(ii), by striking
18	"child pornography" and inserting "child
19	sexual abuse material"; and
20	(ii) in paragraph (2)(A)(ii), by strik-
21	ing "child pornography" and inserting
22	"child sexual abuse material"; and
23	(B) in subsection (e)(5)—

1	(i) in the paragraph heading, by strik-
2	ing "CHILD PORNOGRAPHY" and inserting
3	"CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MATERIAL"; and
4	(ii) by striking "child pornography"
5	and inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
6	rial".
7	(10) Museum and Library Services act.—
8	Section 224(f) of the Museum and Library Services
9	Act (20 U.S.C. 9134(f)) is amended—
10	(A) in paragraph (1)—
11	(i) in subparagraph (A)(i)(II), by
12	striking "child pornography" and inserting
13	"child sexual abuse material"; and
14	(ii) in subparagraph (B)(i)(II), by
15	striking "child pornography" and inserting
16	"child sexual abuse material"; and
17	(B) in paragraph (7)(A)—
18	(i) in the subparagraph heading, by
19	striking "CHILD PORNOGRAPHY" and in-
20	serting "CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MATE-
21	RIAL''; and
22	(ii) by striking "child pornography"
23	and inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
24	rial".

1	(11) Omnibus crime control and safe
2	STREETS ACT OF 1968.—Section 3031(b)(3) of title
3	I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets
4	Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10721(b)(3)) is amended by
5	striking "child pornography" and inserting "child
6	sexual abuse material".
7	(12) JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY
8	PREVENTION ACT OF 1974.—Section 404(b)(1)(K) of
9	the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act
10	of 1974 (34 U.S.C. 11293(b)(1)(K)) is amended—
11	(A) in clause (i)(I)(aa), by striking "child
12	pornography" and inserting "child sexual abuse
13	material"; and
14	(B) in clause (ii), by striking "child por-
15	nography" and inserting "child sexual abuse
16	material".
17	(13) VICTIMS OF CRIME ACT OF 1984.—Section
18	1402(d)(6)(A) of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984
19	(34 U.S.C. 20101(d)(6)(A)) is amended by striking
20	"Child Pornography Victims Reserve" and inserting
21	"Reserve for Victims of Child Sexual Abuse Mate-
22	rial".
23	(14) VICTIMS OF CHILD ABUSE ACT OF 1990.—
24	The Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (34 U.S.C.
25	20301 et seq.) is amended—

1	(A) in section 212(4) (34 U.S.C
2	20302(4)), by striking "child pornography" and
3	inserting "child sexual abuse material";
4	(B) in section 214(b) (34 U.S.C
5	20304(b))—
6	(i) in the subsection heading, by strik-
7	ing "CHILD PORNOGRAPHY" and inserting
8	"CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MATERIAL"; and
9	(ii) by striking "child pornography"
10	and inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
11	rial"; and
12	(C) in section $226(c)(6)$ (34 U.S.C
13	20341(e)(6)), by striking "child pornography"
14	and inserting "child sexual abuse material".
15	(15) Sex offender registration and noti-
16	FICATION ACT.—Section 111 of the Sex Offender
17	Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. 20911)
18	is amended—
19	(A) in paragraph (3)(B)(iii), by striking
20	"child pornography" and inserting "child sexua
21	abuse material"; and
22	(B) in paragraph (7)(G), by striking "child
23	pornography" and inserting "child sexual abuse
24	material".

1	(16) Adam walsh child protection and
2	SAFETY ACT OF 2006.—Section 143(b)(3) of the
3	Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of
4	2006 (34 U.S.C. 20942(b)(3)) is amended by strik-
5	ing "child pornography and enticement cases" and
6	inserting "cases involving child sexual abuse mate-
7	rial and enticement of children".
8	(17) PROTECT OUR CHILDREN ACT OF 2008.—
9	The PROTECT Our Children Act of 2008 (34
10	U.S.C. 21101 et seq.) is amended—
11	(A) in section 101(c) (34 U.S.C.
12	21111(c))—
13	(i) in paragraph (16)—
14	(I) in the matter preceding sub-
15	paragraph (A), by striking "child por-
16	nography trafficking" and inserting
17	"trafficking in child sexual abuse ma-
18	terial";
19	(II) in subparagraph (A), by
20	striking "child pornography" and in-
21	serting "child sexual abuse material";
22	(III) in subparagraph (B), by
23	striking "child pornography" and in-
24	serting "child sexual abuse material":

1	(IV) in subparagraph (C), by
2	striking "child pornography" and in-
3	serting "child sexual abuse material";
4	and
5	(V) in subparagraph (D), by
6	striking "child pornography" and in-
7	serting "child sexual abuse material";
8	and
9	(ii) in paragraph (17)(A), by striking
10	"child pornography" and inserting "child
11	sexual abuse material"; and
12	(B) in section $105(e)(1)(C)$ (34 U.S.C.
13	21115(e)(1)(C)), by striking "child pornog-
14	raphy trafficking" and inserting "trafficking in
15	child sexual abuse material".
16	(18) Social Security act.—Section
17	471(a)(20)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act (42
18	U.S.C. 671(a)(20)(A)(i)) is amended by striking
19	"child pornography" and inserting "offenses involv-
20	ing child sexual abuse material".
21	(19) Privacy protection act of 1980.—Sec-
22	tion 101 of the Privacy Protection Act of 1980 (42
23	U.S.C. 2000aa) is amended—

1	(A) in subsection $(a)(1)$, by striking "child
2	pornography" and inserting "child sexual abuse
3	material"; and
4	(B) in subsection (b)(1), by striking "child
5	pornography" and inserting "child sexual abuse
6	material".
7	(20) CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT BLOCK
8	GRANT ACT OF 1990.—Section 658H(c)(1) of the
9	Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of
10	1990 (42 U.S.C. 9858f(c)(1)) is amended—
11	(A) in subparagraph (D)(iii), by striking
12	"child pornography" and inserting "offenses re-
13	lating to child sexual abuse material"; and
14	(B) in subparagraph (E), by striking
15	"child pornography" and inserting "child sexual
16	abuse material".
17	(21) Communications act of 1934.—Title II
18	of the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 201
19	et seq.) is amended—
20	(A) in section 223 (47 U.S.C. 223)—
21	(i) in subsection (a)(1)—
22	(I) in subparagraph (A), in the
23	undesignated matter following clause
24	(ii), by striking "child pornography"

1	and inserting "which constitutes child
2	sexual abuse material"; and
3	(II) in subparagraph (B), in the
4	undesignated matter following clause
5	(ii), by striking "child pornography"
6	and inserting "which constitutes child
7	sexual abuse material"; and
8	(ii) in subsection (d)(1), in the undes-
9	ignated matter following subparagraph
10	(B), by striking "child pornography" and
11	inserting "that constitutes child sexual
12	abuse material"; and
13	(B) in section 254(h) (47 U.S.C.
14	254(h))—
15	(i) in paragraph (5)—
16	(I) in subparagraph (B)(i)(II), by
17	striking "child pornography" and in-
18	serting "child sexual abuse material";
19	and
20	(II) in subparagraph (C)(i)(II),
21	by striking "child pornography" and
22	inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
23	rial'';
24	(ii) in paragraph (6)—

1	(I) in subparagraph (B)(i)(II), by
2	striking "child pornography" and in-
3	serting "child sexual abuse material";
4	and
5	(II) in subparagraph (C)(i)(II),
6	by striking "child pornography" and
7	inserting "child sexual abuse mate-
8	rial"; and
9	(iii) in paragraph (7)(F)—
10	(I) in the subparagraph heading,
11	by striking "Child Pornography"
12	and inserting "CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
13	MATERIAL"; and
14	(II) by striking "child pornog-
15	raphy" and inserting "child sexual
16	abuse material".
17	(c) Table of Sections Amendments.—
18	(1) Chapter 110 of title 18.—The table of
19	sections for chapter 110 of title 18, United States
20	Code, is amended—
21	(A) by striking the item relating to section
22	2252A and inserting the following:
	"2252A. Certain activities relating to child sexual abuse material.";
23	(B) by striking the item relating to section
24	2258C and inserting the following:

"2258C. Use of technical elements from reports made to the CyberTipline to combat child sexual abuse material.";

- 1 (C) by striking the item relating to section
- 2 2259A and inserting the following:

"2259A. Assessments in cases involving child sexual abuse material.";

- 3 and
- 4 (D) by striking the item relating to section
- 5 2259B and inserting the following:

"2259B. Reserve for victims of child sexual abuse material.".

- 6 (2) Chapter 117 of title 18.—The table of
- 7 sections for chapter 117 of title 18, United States
- 8 Code, is amended by striking the item relating to
- 9 section 2427 and inserting the following:

"2427. Inclusion of offenses relating to child sexual abuse material in definition of sexual activity for which any person can be charged with a criminal offense.".

- 10 (d) Amendment to the Federal Sentencing
- 11 Guidelines.—Pursuant to its authority under section
- 12 994(p) of title 28, United States Code, and in accordance
- 13 with this section, the United States Sentencing Commis-
- 14 sion shall amend the Federal sentencing guidelines, in-
- 15 cluding application notes, to replace the terms "child por-
- 16 nography" and "child pornographic material" with "child
- 17 sexual abuse material".
- (e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 19 this section to title 18 of the United States Code shall
- 20 apply to conduct that occurred before, on, or after the date
- 21 of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 7. MODERNIZING THE CYBERTIPLINE. 2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 110 of title 18, United 3 States Code, is amended— 4 (1) in section 2258A, as amended by section 5 6(b) of this Act— 6 (A) in subsection (a)— 7 (i) in paragraph (1)(B)(ii), by inserting after "facts or circumstances" the fol-8 lowing: ", including any available facts or 9 10 circumstances sufficient to identify and lo-11 cate each minor and each involved indi-12 vidual,"; and 13 (ii) in paragraph (2)(A)— (I) by inserting "1591 (if the vio-14 15 lation involves a minor)," before 16 "2251,"; and (II) by striking "or 2260" and 17 18 inserting "2260, or 2422(b)"; 19 (B) in subsection (b)— 20 (i) in paragraph (1)— (I) by inserting "or location" 21 after "identity"; and 22 (II) by striking "other identifying 23 information," and inserting "other in-24

formation which may identify or lo-

cate the involved individual,";

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1	(ii) by redesignating paragraphs (2)
2	through (5) as paragraphs (3) through (6),
3	respectively;
4	(iii) by inserting after paragraph (1)
5	the following:
6	"(2) Information about the involved
7	MINOR.—Information relating to the identity or loca-
8	tion of any involved minor, which may, to the extent
9	reasonably practicable, include the electronic mail
10	address, Internet Protocol address, uniform resource
11	locator, or any other information which may identify
12	or locate any involved minor, including self-reported
13	identifying information."; and
14	(iv) by adding at the end the fol-
15	lowing:
16	"(7) Formatting of Reports.—When in its
17	discretion a provider voluntarily includes any content
18	described in this subsection in a report to the
19	CyberTipline, the provider shall use best efforts to
20	ensure that the report conforms with the structure
21	of the CyberTipline."; and
22	(C) in subsection (d)(5)(B)—
23	(i) in clause (i), by striking "for-
24	warded" and inserting "made available";
25	and

1	(ii) in clause (ii), by striking "for-
2	warded" and inserting "made available";
3	(2) in section 2258B—
4	(A) in subsection (a)—
5	(i) by striking "arising from the per-
6	formance" and inserting the following: ",
7	may not be brought in any Federal or
8	State court if the claim or charge is di-
9	rectly attributable to—
10	"(1) the performance";
11	(ii) in paragraph (1), as so des-
12	ignated, by striking "may not be brought
13	in any Federal or State court." and insert-
14	ing a semicolon; and
15	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
16	lowing:
17	"(2) transmitting, distributing, or mailing child
18	sexual abuse material to any Federal, State, or local
19	law enforcement agency, or giving such agency ac-
20	cess to child sexual abuse material, in response to a
21	search warrant, court order, or other legal process
22	issued by such agency; or
23	"(3) research voluntarily undertaken by the
24	provider or domain name registrar using any mate-

1	rial being preserved under section 2258A(h), if the
2	research is only for the purpose of—
3	"(A) improving or facilitating reporting
4	under this section, section 2258A, or section
5	2258C; or
6	"(B) stopping the online sexual exploi-
7	tation of children."; and
8	(B) in subsection (b)(2)(C)—
9	(i) by striking "the performance of";
10	(ii) by inserting "described in or per-
11	formed" after "function"; and
12	(iii) by striking "this section, sec-
13	tions" and inserting "this section or sec-
14	tion"; and
15	(3) in section 2258C, as amended by section
16	6(b) of this Act—
17	(A) in the section heading, by striking
18	"the CyberTipline" and inserting
19	" NCMEC ";
20	(B) in subsection (a)—
21	(i) in paragraph (1)—
22	(I) by striking "NCMEC" and
23	inserting the following:
24	"(A) Provision to providers.—
25	NCMEC":

1	(II) in subparagraph (A), as so
2	designated, by inserting "or submis-
3	sion to the child victim identification
4	program described in section
5	404(b)(1)(K)(ii) of the Juvenile Jus-
6	tice and Delinquency Prevention Act
7	of 1974 (34 U.S.C.
8	11293(b)(1)(K)(ii))" after
9	"CyberTipline report"; and
10	(III) by adding at the end the
11	following:
12	"(B) Provision to nonprofit enti-
13	TIES.—NCMEC may provide hash values or
14	similar technical identifiers associated with vis-
15	ual depictions provided in a CyberTipline report
16	or submission to the child victim identification
17	program described in section $404(b)(1)(K)(ii)$
18	of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
19	vention Act of 1974 (34 U.S.C.
20	11293(b)(1)(K)(ii)) to a nonprofit entity for the
21	sole and exclusive purpose of preventing and
22	curtailing the online sexual exploitation of chil-
23	dren."; and
24	(ii) in paragraph (2)—

1	(I) by inserting "(A)" after
2	"(1)";
3	(II) by inserting "or submission
4	to the child victim identification pro-
5	gram described in section
6	404(b)(1)(K)(ii) of the Juvenile Jus-
7	tice and Delinquency Prevention Act
8	of 1974 (34 U.S.C.
9	11293(b)(1)(K)(ii))" after
10	"CyberTipline report"; and
11	(III) by adding at the end the
12	following: "The elements authorized
13	under paragraph (1)(B) shall be lim-
14	ited to hash values or similar tech-
15	nical identifiers associated with visual
16	depictions provided in a CyberTipline
17	report or submission to the child vic-
18	tim identification program described
19	in section $404(b)(1)(K)(ii)$ of the Ju-
20	venile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
21	vention Act of 1974 (34 U.S.C.
22	11293(b)(1)(K)(ii))."; and
23	(C) in subsection (d), by inserting "or to
24	the child victim identification program de-
25	scribed in section 404(b)(1)(K)(ii) of the Juve-

1	nile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of
2	1974 (34 U.S.C. 11293(b)(1)(K)(ii))" after
3	"CyberTipline".
4	(b) Technical and Conforming Amendment.—
5	The table of sections for chapter 110 of title 18, United
6	States Code, is amended by striking the item relating to
7	section 2258C (as amended by section 6(c)(1)(B) of this
8	Act) and inserting the following:
	"2258C. Use of technical elements from reports made to NCMEC to combat child sexual abuse material.".
9	SEC. 8. ELIMINATING NETWORK DISTRIBUTION OF CHILD
10	EXPLOITATION.
11	Section 2258A(h) of title 18, United States Code, is
12	amended—
13	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "90 days" and
14	inserting "180 days"; and
15	(2) by adding at the end the following:
16	"(5) Extension of preservation.—A pro-
17	vider of a report to the CyberTipline may voluntarily
18	preserve the contents provided in the report (includ-
19	ing any commingled content described in paragraph
20	(2)) for longer than 180 days after the submission
21	to the CyberTipline for the purpose of reducing the
22	proliferation of online child sexual exploitation or
23	preventing the online sexual exploitation of chil-
24	dren.''.

1	SEC. 9. IT SOLUTIONS RELATING TO COMBATING ONLINE
2	CHILD EXPLOITATION.
3	Title IV of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
4	vention Act of 1974 (34 U.S.C. 11291 et seq.) is amend-
5	ed—
6	(1) by redesignating section 409 (34 U.S.C.
7	11297) as section 410; and
8	(2) by inserting after section 408 (34 U.S.C.
9	11296) the following:
10	"SEC. 409. IT SOLUTIONS RELATING TO COMBATING ON-
11	LINE CHILD EXPLOITATION.
12	"(a) Development of IT Solutions.—The Ad-
13	ministrator shall enable the development of information
14	technology solutions and the creation and acquisition of
15	innovative tools to implement updates, improvements, and
16	modernization needed to enhance efforts to combat online
17	child exploitation in order to ensure that consistent, ac-
18	tionable information is provided to law enforcement agen-
19	cies, including Internet Crimes Against Children (com-
20	monly known as 'ICAC') task forces.
21	"(b) Consultation With Partners.—In devel-
22	oping the information technology solutions under sub-
23	section (a), the Administrator shall solicit input from all
24	partners in the effort to combat online child exploitation,
25	including the Center, ICAC task forces, the Federal Bu-
26	reau of Investigation, the Department of Homeland Secu-

- 1 rity, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Home-
- 2 land Security Investigations, and the United States Mar-
- 3 shals Service.
- 4 "(c) Funding.—Each fiscal year, the Administrator
- 5 shall carry out this section using not less than \$1,000,000
- 6 of the amounts made available to carry out this title for
- 7 that fiscal year.".

8 SEC. 10. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

- 9 There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
- 10 as may be necessary to carry out this Act.

11 SEC. 11. SEVERABILITY.

- 12 If any provision of this Act or any amendment made
- 13 by this Act, or any application of such provision or amend-
- 14 ment to any person or circumstance, is held to be uncon-
- 15 stitutional, the remainder of the provisions of this Act and
- 16 the amendments made by this Act, and the application of
- 17 the provision or amendment to any other person or cir-
- 18 cumstance, shall not be affected.

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