

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. RES. 151

Condemning all forms of anti-Asian sentiment as related to COVID–19.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 23, 2021

Ms. MENG (for herself, Ms. CHU, Mr. TORRES of New York, Ms. TITUS, Mr. HASTINGS, Mrs. BUSTOS, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. COOPER, Mr. JEFFRIES, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. WELCH, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. PETERS, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. EVANS, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Miss RICE of New York, Mr. BERA, Ms. NORTON, Ms. WATERS, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. POCAN, Ms. BOURDEAUX, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. GALLEG0, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTH1, Mr. MCNERNEY, Ms. JACOBS of California, Ms. ROSS, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. BUSH, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. CASE, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. MEEKS, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mrs. DEMINGS, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. CROW, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. JONES, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. KILMER, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. BEYER, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. LIEU, Mr. KILDEE, Ms. DEAN, Ms. NEWMAN, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. FOSTER, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. TONKO, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. SARBANES, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. CARSON, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. KAHELE, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. TRONE, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. COHEN, Mr. NADLER, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. PINGREE, and Mrs. BEATTY) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

# RESOLUTION

Condemning all forms of anti-Asian sentiment as related  
to COVID–19.

Whereas 23 million Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders  
account for 7 percent of the population in the United  
States;

Whereas over 2 million Asian Americans and Pacific Island-  
ers are working on the front lines of the COVID–19 pan-  
demic in health care, law enforcement, first responders,  
transportation, supermarkets, and other service indus-  
tries;

Whereas the use of anti-Asian terminology and rhetoric re-  
lated to COVID–19, such as the “Chinese Virus”,  
“Wuhan Virus”, and “Kung-flu” have perpetuated anti-  
Asian stigma;

Whereas the use of anti-Asian rhetoric has resulted in Asian  
Americans being harassed, assaulted, and scapegoated for  
the COVID–19 pandemic;

Whereas, since January 2020, there has been a dramatic in-  
crease in reports of hate crimes and incidents against  
those of Asian descent;

Whereas according to a recent report, there are nearly 3,000  
reported cases of anti-Asian discrimination related to  
COVID–19 between March 19, 2020, and December 31,  
2020;

Whereas in incidents of anti-Asian violence occurring in  
March 2020, a woman wearing a mask was kicked and  
punched at a New York City subway station, two children  
and two adults were stabbed at a wholesale grocery in  
Midland, Texas, a couple was assaulted and robbed by a

group of attackers in Philadelphia, and a 16-year-old boy was sent to the hospital after being attacked by bullies in Los Angeles, California;

Whereas anti-Asian discrimination and hate since the start of the COVID–19 outbreak has continued throughout the pandemic;

Whereas since the start of year 2021, there has been a surge in anti-Asian attacks targeting predominately elderly Asian Americans;

Whereas, on January 30, 2021, an 84-year-old Thai man, Vicha Ratanapakdee, died from injuries sustained from an unprovoked assault while on his routine morning walk in San Francisco, California;

Whereas in January 2021, a series of attacks occurred in Oakland’s Chinatown targeting Asian American seniors, and victims included a 91-year-old man, a 60-year-old man, and a 55-year-old woman, who were all violently shoved to the ground in three separate incidents;

Whereas in February 2021, victims of anti-Asian violence have included a 61-year-old Filipino man who was attacked and slashed across his face on a New York City subway, a Filipino woman in her 80s who was punched in an unprovoked attack while riding a trolley in San Diego, and a 52-year-old Asian woman who was attacked and forcefully shoved while waiting in line outside of a bakery in Flushing, New York;

Whereas anti-Asian racism has also resulted in Asian American businesses being targeted for vandalism;

Whereas there are approximately 2 million Asian American-owned businesses that generate over \$700 billion in annual revenue and employ millions of workers;

Whereas more than 1,900,000 Asian American and Pacific Islander older adults, particularly those older adults who are recent immigrants or have limited English proficiency, may face even greater challenges in dealing with the COVID–19 pandemic, including discrimination, economic insecurity, and language isolation;

Whereas the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recognize that naming COVID–19 by its geographic location or linking it to a specific ethnicity perpetuates stigma;

Whereas in 2015, the WHO issued guidance calling on media outlets, scientists, and national authorities to avoid naming infectious diseases for locations to avoid stigmatizing groups of people;

Whereas, on February 27, 2020, the Secretary of Health and Human Services stated, “ethnicity is not what causes the novel coronavirus” and that it is inappropriate and inaccurate to call COVID–19 the “Chinese virus”;

Whereas, on February 28, 2020, Dr. Mitch Wolfe, the Chief Medical Officer of the CDC, said, “Stigma is the enemy of public health”;

Whereas, on March 10, 2020, Dr. Robert Redfield, the Director of the CDC, testified that use of the term “Chinese coronavirus” is wrong and inappropriate;

Whereas the Secretary General of the United Nations called for international solidarity and an end to any ill-founded discrimination of the outbreak’s victims; and

Whereas, on January 26, 2021, President Biden issued a Presidential Memorandum “Condemning and Combating Racism, Xenophobia, and Intolerance Against Asian

Americans and Pacific Islanders in the United States’’:  
Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2           (1) condemns and denounces all forms of anti-  
3       Asian sentiment, including those relating to  
4       COVID–19;

5           (2) recognizes that the health and safety of all  
6       Americans, no matter their background, must be the  
7       utmost priority;

8           (3) condemns all manifestations and expres-  
9       sions of racism, xenophobia, discrimination, anti-  
10      Asian sentiment, scapegoating, and ethnic or reli-  
11      gious intolerance;

12          (4) calls on Federal law enforcement officials,  
13      working with State and local agencies—

14           (A) to expeditiously investigate and docu-  
15      ment all credible reports of hate crimes, harass-  
16      ment, bullying, and threats against the Asian  
17      American and Pacific Islander communities in  
18      the United States;

19           (B) to expand collection of data and public  
20      reporting to document the rise of incidents of  
21      hate crimes relating to COVID–19; and

22           (C) to hold the perpetrators of those  
23      crimes, incidents, or threats accountable and

1 bring such perpetrators to justice, including  
2 through investigation and prosecution;

3 (5) calls on the Attorney General to work with  
4 State and local agencies and Asian American and  
5 Pacific Islander community-based organizations to  
6 prevent discrimination, and expand culturally com-  
7 petent and linguistically appropriate education cam-  
8 paigns on public reporting of hate crimes;

9 (6) calls on the Secretary of Health and  
10 Human Services, in coordination with the COVID–  
11 19 Health Equity Task Force and Asian American  
12 and Pacific Islander community-based organizations,  
13 to issue guidance describing best practices to miti-  
14 gate racially discriminatory language in describing  
15 the COVID–19 pandemic; and

16 (7) recommits the United States to serving as  
17 a world leader in building more inclusive, diverse,  
18 and tolerant societies—

19 (A) by prioritizing language access and  
20 inclusivity in communication practices; and

21 (B) by combating misinformation and dis-  
22 crimination that put Asian Americans and Pa-  
23 cific Islanders at risk.

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