## 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. RES. 446

Expressing support for the goals and ideals of National Stroke Awareness Month.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 28, 2021

Mrs. Beatty (for herself and Mr. Fitzpatrick) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

## RESOLUTION

Expressing support for the goals and ideals of National Stroke Awareness Month.

- Whereas stroke, also known as a cerebrovascular accident, is an acute neurologic injury that occurs when the blood supply to a part of the brain is interrupted by a clot in the artery or a burst of the artery;
- Whereas stroke is a medical emergency that can cause permanent neurologic damage or even death if not promptly diagnosed and treated;
- Whereas in the United States, stroke is now the fifth leading cause of death;
- Whereas 1 person in the United States dies from stroke every 3 minutes and 33 seconds;

- Whereas every year, approximately 795,000 people in the United States have a stroke;
- Whereas the direct (medical) costs of stroke are \$30,800,000,000 annually, and total costs (both medical and lost productivity) are \$49,800,000,000;
- Whereas stroke is a leading cause of serious long-term disability;
- Whereas those disabilities may require ongoing physical, occupational, speech-language, and other therapy and surgeries;
- Whereas the permanent health concerns and treatments resulting from stroke have a considerable impact on children, families, and society;
- Whereas the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention advises that the most effective stroke treatments are available only if the stroke is recognized and diagnosed within 3 hours of the first symptoms and recommends the public be familiar with and use the mnemonic F.A.S.T. to identify the signs and symptoms of stroke, including—
  - (1) F—Face Drooping: "Ask the person to smile. Does one side of the face droop?";
  - (2) A—Arm Weakness: "Ask the person to raise both arms. Does one arm drift downward?";
  - (3) S—Speech Difficulty: "Ask the person to repeat a simple phrase. Is the speech slurred or strange?"; and
  - (4) T—Time to Call 9–1–1: "If you see any of these signs, call 9–1–1 right away."; and
- Whereas May is recognized as National Stroke Awareness Month: Now, therefore, be it
  - 1 Resolved, That the House of Representatives—

- (1) supports the goals and ideals of National
  Stroke Awareness Month;
  - (2) encourages the people of the United States to support the efforts, programs, services, and advocacy of organizations that work to enhance public awareness of stroke; and
  - (3) encourages continued coordination and cooperation between government, researchers, families, and the public to improve prognoses by increasing access to timely treatments for individuals who suffer strokes.

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