117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 5049

To provide incentives for States to eliminate statutes of limitation related to child sexual abuse, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

August 17, 2021

Ms. Moore of Wisconsin introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To provide incentives for States to eliminate statutes of limitation related to child sexual abuse, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- This Act may be cited as the "No Time Limit for
- 5 Justice Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress finds the following:
- 8 (1) According to the Children's Bureau of the
- 9 Administration on Children, Youth and Families of
- the Department of Health and Human Services,

- every 9 minutes, a child is sexually assaulted in the United States, and 93 percent of victims know the perpetrator, who is often related to the victim.
 - (2) Child sexual abuse can have a serious impact on the physical and mental health of victims, who often experience post-traumatic stress disorder, shame, guilt, anxiety, and depression.
 - (3) A study from the National Institutes of Health found that between 60 and 80 percent of victims of childhood sexual abuse wait until adulthood to disclose their abuse.
 - (4) Due to the especially heinous nature of child sexual abuse, it is imperative that perpetrators of this crime are punished and prevented from reoffending, and that victims have the opportunity to see their abusers brought to justice.
 - (5) Statutes of limitations for felony sex crimes against minors differ by State, and some end as little as 3 years after the crime occurred, even for crimes like production of child sexual abuse imagery. For victims, statutes of limitations can hinder their ability to seek justice and hold their perpetrator accountable.
- 24 SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.
- 25 In this Act:

1	(1) COVERED GRANT PROGRAM.—The term
2	"covered grant program" means the grant program
3	under part T of title I of the Omnibus Crime Con-
4	trol and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10441
5	et seq.) (commonly referred to as the "STOP Vio-
6	lence Against Women Formula Grant Program").
7	(2) SEXUAL ABUSE.—The term "sexual abuse"
8	has the meaning given the term in section 111 of the
9	Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (42
10	U.S.C. 5106g).
11	SEC. 4. INCREASED FUNDING FOR GRANTS AUTHORIZED
12	UNDER STOP GRANT PROGRAM.
13	(a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall, in ac-
14	cordance with subsection (b), increase the total amount
15	of each grant awarded to a State under the covered grant
16	program, if, as of the first day of the fiscal year for which
17	the grant is being awarded—
18	(1) child sexual abuse criminal offenses under
19	the laws of the State are not subject to a statute of
20	limitations; and
21	(2) civil actions authorizing damages for victims
22	of child sexual abuse under the laws of the State are
23	not subject to a statute of limitations.
24	(b) Grant Increase.—The amount of an increase
25	provided to a State under subsection (a) shall be equal

- 1 to not more than 5 percent of the average of the total
- 2 amount of funding provided to the State under the covered
- 3 grant program during the 3 most recent fiscal years in
- 4 which the State was awarded a grant under the covered
- 5 grant program.
- 6 (c) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
- 7 are authorized to be appropriated \$10,000,000 for each
- 8 of 2022 through 2026 to carry out this section.

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