# H. R. 423

To provide relief for multiemployer and single employer pension plans, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 21, 2021

Mr. Scott of Virginia (for himself, Mr. Norcross, Ms. Stevens, Mr. Morelle, Ms. Kaptur, Ms. Jackson Lee, Mrs. McBath, Mr. Bishop of Georgia, Ms. Norton, Mr. DeSaulnier, Mr. Meeks, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Wild, and Mr. Sablan) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

# A BILL

To provide relief for multiemployer and single employer pension plans, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- This Act may be cited as the "Emergency Pension
- 5 Plan Relief Act of 2021".

# 1 TITLE I—RELIEF FOR MULTIEM-2 PLOYER PENSION PLANS

- 3 SEC. 101. SPECIAL PARTITION RELIEF.
- 4 (a) APPROPRIATION.—Section 4005 of the Employee
- 5 Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1305)
- 6 is amended by adding at the end the following:
- 7 "(i)(1) An eighth fund shall be established for parti-
- 8 tion assistance to multiemployer pension plans, as pro-
- 9 vided under section 4233A, and to pay for necessary ad-
- 10 ministrative and operating expenses relating to such as-
- 11 sistance.
- 12 "(2) There is appropriated from the general fund
- 13 such amounts as necessary for the costs of providing parti-
- 14 tion assistance under section 4233A and necessary admin-
- 15 istrative and operating expenses. The eighth fund estab-
- 16 lished under this subsection shall be credited with such
- 17 amounts from time to time as the Secretary of the Treas-
- 18 ury determines appropriate, from the general fund of the
- 19 Treasury, and such amounts shall remain available until
- 20 expended.".
- 21 (b) Special Partition Authority.—The Em-
- 22 ployee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29
- 23 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section
- 24 4233 the following:

## 1 "SEC. 4233A. SPECIAL PARTITION RELIEF.

2	"(a) Special Partition Authority.—
3	"(1) In general.—Upon the application of a
4	plan sponsor of an eligible multiemployer plan for
5	partition of the plan under this section, the corpora-
6	tion shall order a partition of the plan in accordance
7	with this section.
8	"(2) Inapplicability of certain repayment
9	OBLIGATION.—A plan receiving partition assistance
10	pursuant to this section shall not be subject to re-
11	payment obligations under section 4261(b)(2).
12	"(b) Eligible Plans.—
13	"(1) In general.—For purposes of this sec-
14	tion, a multiemployer plan is an eligible multiem-
15	ployer plan if—
16	"(A) the plan is in critical and declining
17	status (within the meaning of section
18	305(b)(6)) in any plan year beginning in 2020
19	through 2022;
20	"(B) a suspension of benefits has been ap-
21	proved with respect to the plan under section
22	305(e)(9) as of the date of the enactment of
23	this section;
24	"(C) in any plan year beginning in 2020
25	through 2022, the plan is certified by the plan
26	actuary to be in critical status (within the

meaning of section 305(b)(2)), has a modified funded percentage of less than 40 percent, and has a ratio of active to inactive participants which is less than 2 to 3; or

- "(D) the plan is insolvent for purposes of section 418E of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as of the date of enactment of this section, if the plan became insolvent after December 16, 2014, and has not been terminated by such date of enactment.
- "(2) Modified Funded Percentage.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(C), the term 'modified funded percentage' means the percentage equal to a fraction the numerator of which is current value of plan assets (as defined in section 3(26) of such Act) and the denominator of which is current liabilities (as defined in section 431(c)(6)(D) of such Code and section 304(c)(6)(D) of such Act).

### "(c) APPLICATIONS FOR SPECIAL PARTITION.—

"(1) Guidance.—The corporation shall issue guidance setting forth requirements for special partition applications under this section not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this section. In such guidance, the corporation shall—

1	"(A) limit the materials required for a spe-
2	cial partition application to the minimum nec-
3	essary to make a determination on the applica-
4	tion; and
5	"(B) provide for an alternate application
6	for special partition under this section, which
7	may be used by a plan that has been approved
8	for a partition under section 4233 before the
9	date of enactment of this section.
10	"(2) Temporary priority consideration of
11	APPLICATIONS.—
12	"(A) In general.—The corporation may
13	specify in guidance under paragraph (1) that,
14	during the first 2 years following the date of
15	enactment of this section, special partition ap-
16	plications will be provided priority consider-
17	ation, if—
18	"(i) the plan is likely to become insol-
19	vent within 5 years of the date of enact-
20	ment of this section;
21	"(ii) the corporation projects a plan to
22	have a present value of financial assistance
23	payments under section 4261 that exceeds
24	\$1,000,000,000 if the special partition is
25	not ordered;

1	"(iii) the plan has implemented ben-
2	efit suspensions under section 305(e)(9) as
3	of the date of the enactment of this sec-
4	tion; or

- "(iv) the corporation determines it appropriate based on other circumstances.
- "(B) NO EFFECT ON AMOUNT OF ASSIST-ANCE.—A plan that is approved for special partition assistance under this section shall not receive reduced special partition assistance on account of not receiving priority consideration under subparagraph (A).
- "(3) Actuarial assumptions and other information.—The corporation shall accept assumptions incorporated in a multiemployer plan's determination that it is in critical status or critical and declining status (within the meaning of section 305(b)), or that the plan's modified funded percentage is less than 40 percent, unless such assumptions are clearly erroneous. The corporation may require such other information as the corporation determines appropriate for making a determination of eligibility and the amount of special partition assistance necessary under this section.

1 "(4) APPLICATION DEADLINE.—Any application 2 by a plan for special partition assistance under this 3 section shall be submitted no later than December 4 31, 2024, and any revised application for special 5 partition assistance shall be submitted no later than 6 December 31, 2025.

> "(5) NOTICE OF APPLICATION.—Not later than 120 days after the date of enactment of this section, the corporation shall issue guidance requiring multiemployer plans to notify participants and beneficiaries that the plan has applied for partition under this section, after the corporation has determined that the application is complete. Such notice shall reference the special partition relief internet website described in subsection (p).

"(d) DETERMINATIONS ON APPLICATIONS.—A plan's 16 17 application for special partition under this section that is 18 timely filed in accordance with guidance issued under subsection (c)(1) shall be deemed approved and the corpora-19 20 tion shall issue a special partition order unless the cor-21 poration notifies the plan within 120 days of the filing of the application that the application is incomplete or the 23 plan is not eligible under this section. Such notice shall specify the reasons the plan is ineligible for a special partition or information needed to complete the application. If

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- 1 a plan is denied partition under this subsection, the plan
- 2 may submit a revised application under this section. Any
- 3 revised application for special partition submitted by a
- 4 plan shall be deemed approved unless the corporation noti-
- 5 fies the plan within 120 days of the filing of the revised
- 6 application that the application is incomplete or the plan
- 7 is not eligible under this section. A special partition order
- 8 issued by the corporation shall be effective no later than
- 9 120 days after a plan's special partition application is ap-
- 10 proved by the corporation or deemed approved.
- 11 "(e) Amount and Manner of Special Partition
- 12 Assistance.—
- 13 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The liabilities of an eligible
- multiemployer plan that the corporation assumes
- pursuant to a special partition order under this sec-
- tion shall be the amount necessary for the plan to
- meet its funding goals described in subsection (g).
- 18 "(2) No CAP.—Liabilities assumed by the cor-
- poration pursuant to a special partition order under
- this section shall not be capped by the guarantee
- 21 under section 4022A. The corporation shall have dis-
- cretion on how liabilities of the plan are partitioned.
- 23 "(f) Successor Plan.—

1	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The plan created by a spe-
2	cial partition order under this section is a successor
3	plan to which section 4022A applies.
4	"(2) Plan sponsor and administrator.—
5	The plan sponsor of an eligible multiemployer plan
6	prior to the special partition and the administrator
7	of such plan shall be the plan sponsor and the ad-
8	ministrator, respectively, of the plan created by the
9	partition.
10	"(g) Funding Goals.—
11	"(1) In general.—The funding goals of a
12	multiemployer plan eligible for partition under this
13	section are both of the following:
14	"(A) The plan will remain solvent over 30
15	years with no reduction in a participant's or
16	beneficiary's accrued benefit (except to the ex-
17	tent of a reduction in accordance with section
18	305(e)(8) adopted prior to the plan's applica-
19	tion for partition under this section).
20	"(B) The funded percentage of the plan
21	(disregarding partitioned benefits) at the end of
22	the 30-year period is projected to be 80 percent.
23	"(2) Basis.—The funding projections under
24	paragraph (1) shall be performed on a deterministic

basis.

- 1 "(h) Restoration of Benefit Suspensions.—An 2 eligible multiemployer plan that is partitioned under this section shall— 3 "(1) reinstate any benefits that were suspended 4 5 under section 305(e)(9) or section 4245(a), effective 6 as of the first month the special partition order is 7 effective, for participants or beneficiaries as of the 8 effective date of the partition; and 9 "(2) provide payments equal to the amount of 10 benefits previously suspended to any participants or 11 beneficiaries in pay status as of the effective date of 12 the special partition, payable in the form of a lump sum within 3 months of such effective date or in 13 14 equal monthly installments over a period of 5 years, 15 with no adjustment for interest. 16 "(i) Adjustment of Special Partition Assist-17 ANCE.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—Every 5 years, the corpora-18 19 tion shall adjust the special partition assistance de-20 scribed in subsection (e) as necessary for the eligible
- tion shall adjust the special partition assistance described in subsection (e) as necessary for the eligible multiemployer plan to satisfy the funding goals described in subsection (g). If the 30 year period described in subsection (g) has lapsed, in applying this paragraph, 5 years shall be substituted for 30 years.

"(2) Submission of information.—An eligible multiemployer plan that is the subject of a special partition order under subsection (a) shall submit such information as the corporation may require to determine the amount of the adjustment under paragraph (1).

"(3) Cessation of adjustments.—Adjustments under this subsection with respect to special partition assistance for an eligible multiemployer plan shall cease and the corporation shall permanently assume liability for payment of any benefits transferred to the successor plan (subject to subsection (1)) beginning with the first plan year that the funded percentage of the eligible multiemployer plan (disregarding partitioned benefits) is at least 80 percent and the plan's projected funded percentage for each of the next 10 years is at least 80 percent. Any accumulated funding deficiency of the plan (within the meaning of section 304(a)) shall be reduced to zero as of the first day of the plan year for which partition assistance is permanent under this paragraph.

- "(j) Conditions on Plans During Partition.—
- 24 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The corporation may impose, by regulation, reasonable conditions on an eli-

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gible multiemployer plan that is partitioned under section (a) relating to increases in future accrual rates and any retroactive benefit improvements, allocation of plan assets, reductions in employer contribution rates, diversion of contributions to, and allocation of, expenses to other retirement plans, and withdrawal liability.

- "(2) Limitations.—The corporation shall not impose conditions on an eligible multiemployer plan as a condition of or following receipt of such partition assistance under this section relating to—
  - "(A) any reduction in plan benefits (including benefits that may be adjusted pursuant to section 305(e)(8));
    - "(B) plan governance, including selection of, removal of, and terms of contracts with, trustees, actuaries, investment managers, and other service providers; or
    - "(C) any funding rules relating to the plan that is partitioned under this section.
- "(3) CONDITION.—An eligible multiemployer plan that is partitioned under subsection (a) shall continue to pay all premiums due under section 4007 for participants and beneficiaries in the plan created by a special partition order until the plan

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- 1 year beginning after a cessation of adjustments ap-
- 2 plies under subsection (i).
- 3 "(k) WITHDRAWAL LIABILITY.—An employer's with-
- 4 drawal liability for purposes of this title shall be calculated
- 5 taking into account any plan liabilities that are partitioned
- 6 under subsection (a) until the plan year beginning after
- 7 the expiration of 15 calendar years from the effective date
- 8 of the partition.
- 9 "(l) Cessation of Partition Assistance.—If a
- 10 plan that receives partition assistance under this section
- 11 becomes insolvent for purposes of section 418E of the In-
- 12 ternal Revenue Code of 1986, the plan shall no longer be
- 13 eligible for assistance under this section and shall be eligi-
- 14 ble for assistance under section 4261.
- 15 "(m) Reporting.—An eligible multiemployer plan
- 16 that receives partition assistance under this section shall
- 17 file with the corporation a report, including the following
- 18 information, in such manner (which may include electronic
- 19 filing requirements) and at such time as the corporation
- 20 requires:
- 21 "(1) The funded percentage (as defined in sec-
- tion 305(j)(2)) as of the first day of such plan year,
- and the underlying actuarial value of assets and li-
- 24 abilities taken into account in determining such per-
- centage.

1	"(2) The market value of the assets of the plan
2	(determined as provided in paragraph (1)) as of the
3	last day of the plan year preceding such plan year
4	"(3) The total value of all contributions made
5	by employers and employees during the plan year
6	preceding such plan year.
7	"(4) The total value of all benefits paid during
8	the plan year preceding such plan year.
9	"(5) Cash flow projections for such plan year
10	and the 9 succeeding plan years, and the assump-
11	tions used in making such projections.
12	"(6) Funding standard account projections for
13	such plan year and the 9 succeeding plan years, and
14	the assumptions relied upon in making such projec-
15	tions.
16	"(7) The total value of all investment gains or
17	losses during the plan year preceding such plan year
18	"(8) Any significant reduction in the number of
19	active participants during the plan year preceding
20	such plan year, and the reason for such reduction
21	"(9) A list of employers that withdrew from the
22	plan in the plan year preceding such plan year, the
23	payment schedule with respect to such withdrawal li-

ability, and the resulting reduction in contributions.

- "(10) A list of employers that paid withdrawal liability to the plan during the plan year preceding such plan year and, for each employer, a total assessment of the withdrawal liability paid, the annual payment amount, and the number of years remaining in the payment schedule with respect to such withdrawal liability.
  - "(11) Any material changes to benefits, accrual rates, or contribution rates during the plan year preceding such plan year, and whether such changes relate to the conditions of the partition assistance.
  - "(12) Details regarding any funding improvement plan or rehabilitation plan and updates to such plan.
  - "(13) The number of participants and beneficiaries during the plan year preceding such plan year who are active participants, the number of participants and beneficiaries in pay status, and the number of terminated vested participants and beneficiaries.
  - "(14) The information contained on the most recent annual funding notice submitted by the plan under section 101(f).
  - "(15) The information contained on the most recent annual return under section 6058 of the In-

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ternal Revenue Code of 1986 and actuarial report
 under section 6059 of such Code of the plan.

"(16) Copies of the plan document and amendments, other retirement benefit or ancillary benefit plans relating to the plan and contribution obligations under such plans, a breakdown of administrative expenses of the plan, participant census data and distribution of benefits, the most recent actuarial valuation report as of the plan year, financial reports, and copies of the portions of collective bargaining agreements relating to plan contributions, funding coverage, or benefits, and such other information as the corporation may reasonably require.

14 Any information disclosed by a plan to the corporation 15 that could identify individual employers shall be confiden-16 tial and not subject to publication or disclosure.

### 17 "(n) Report to Congress.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
the date of enactment of this section and annually
thereafter, the board of directors of the corporation
shall submit to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions and the Committee on
Finance of the Senate and the Committee on Education and Labor and the Committee on Ways and
Means of the House of Representatives a detailed re-

1	port on the implementation and administration of
2	this section. Such report shall include—
3	"(A) information on the name and number
4	of multiemployer plans that have applied for
5	partition assistance under this section;
6	"(B) the name and number of such plans
7	that have been approved for partition assistance
8	under this section and the name and number of
9	the plans that have not been approved for spe-
10	cial partition assistance;
11	"(C) a detailed rationale for any decision
12	by the corporation to not approve an applica-
13	tion for special partition assistance;
14	"(D) the amount of special partition as-
15	sistance provided to eligible multiemployer
16	plans (including amounts provided on an indi-
17	vidual plan basis and in the aggregate);
18	"(E) the name and number of the multi-
19	employer plans that restored benefit suspen-
20	sions and provided lump sum or monthly in-
21	stallment payments to participants or bene-
22	ficiaries;
23	"(F) the amount of benefits that were re-
24	stored and lump sum or monthly installment
25	payments that were paid (including amounts

1	provided on an individual plan basis and in the
2	aggregate);
3	"(G) the name and number of the plans
4	that received adjustments to partition assist-
5	ance under subsection (i);
6	"(H) a list of, and rationale for, each rea-
7	sonable condition imposed by the corporation on
8	plans approved for special partition assistance
9	under this section;
10	"(I) the contracts that have been awarded
11	by the corporation to implement or administer
12	this section;
13	"(J) the number, purpose, and dollar
14	amounts of the contracts that have been award-
15	ed to implement or administer the section;
16	"(K) a detailed summary of the reports re-
17	quired under subsection (m); and
18	"(L) a detailed summary of the feedback
19	received on the pension relief internet website
20	established under subsection (p).
21	"(2) PBGC CERTIFICATION.—The board of di-
22	rectors of the corporation shall include with the re-
23	port under paragraph (1) a certification and affir-
24	mation that the amount of special partition assist-
25	ance provided to each plan under this section is the

- 1 amount necessary to meet its funding goals under
- 2 subsection (g), including, if applicable, any adjust-
- 3 ment of special partition assistance as determined
- 4 under subsection (i).
- 5 "(3) Confidentiality.—Congress may pub-
- 6 licize the reports received under paragraph (1) only
- 7 after redacting all sensitive or proprietary informa-
- 8 tion.
- 9 "(o) GAO REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the
- 10 first partition application is approved by the corporation
- 11 under this section, and biennially thereafter, the Comp-
- 12 troller General of the United States shall submit to the
- 13 Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
- 14 and the Committee on Finance of the Senate and the
- 15 Committee on Education and Labor and the Committee
- 16 on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives a
- 17 detailed report on the actions of the corporation to imple-
- 18 ment and administer this section, including an examina-
- 19 tion of the contracts awarded by such corporation to carry
- 20 out this section and an analysis of such corporation's com-
- 21 pliance with subsections (e) and (g).
- 22 "(p) Special Partition Relief Website.—
- "(1) Establishment.—Not later than 120
- days after the date of enactment of this section, the
- corporation shall establish and maintain a user-

1	friendly, public-facing internet website to foster
2	greater accountability and transparency in the im-
3	plementation and administration of this section.
4	"(2) Purpose.—The internet website estab-
5	lished and maintained under paragraph (1) shall be
6	a portal to key information relating to this section
7	for multiemployer plan administrators and trustees
8	plan participants, beneficiaries, participating em-
9	ployers, other stakeholders, and the public.
10	"(3) Content and function.—The internet
11	website established under paragraph (1) shall—
12	"(A) describe the nature and scope of the
13	special partition authority and assistance under
14	this section in a manner calculated to be under-
15	stood by the average plan participant;
16	"(B) include published guidance, regula-
17	tions, and all other relevant information on the
18	implementation and administration of this sec-
19	tion;
20	"(C) include, with respect to plan applica-
21	tions for special partition assistance—
22	"(i) a general description of the proc-
23	ess by which eligible plans can apply for
24	special partition assistance, information or

1	how and when the corporation will process
2	and consider plan applications;
3	"(ii) information on how the corpora-
4	tion will address any incomplete applica-
5	tions as specified in under this section;
6	"(iii) a list of the plans that have ap-
7	plied for special partition assistance and,
8	for each application, the date of submis-
9	sion of a completed application;
10	"(iv) the text of each plan's completed
11	application for special partition assistance
12	with appropriate redactions of personal,
13	proprietary, or sensitive information;
14	"(v) the estimated date that a deci-
15	sion will be made by the corporation on
16	each application;
17	"(vi) the actual date when such deci-
18	sion is made;
19	"(vii) the corporation's decision on
20	each application; and
21	"(viii) as applicable, a detailed ration-
22	ale for any decision not to approve a plan's
23	application for special partition assistance

1	"(D) provide detailed information on each
2	contract solicited and awarded to implement or
3	administer this section;
4	"(E) include reports, audits, and other rel-
5	evant oversight and accountability information
6	on this section, including the annual reports
7	submitted by the board of directors of the cor-
8	poration to Congress required under subsection
9	(n), the Office of the Inspector General audits,
10	correspondence, and publications, and the Gov-
11	ernment Accountability Office reports under
12	subsection (o);
13	"(F) provide a clear means for multiem-
14	ployer plan administrators, plan participants,
15	beneficiaries, other stakeholders, and the public
16	to contact the corporation and provide feedback
17	on the implementation and administration of
18	this section; and
19	"(G) be regularly updated to carry out the
20	purposes of this subsection.
21	"(q) Office of Inspector General.—There is au-
22	thorized to be appropriated to the corporation's Office of
23	Inspector General \$24,000,000 for fiscal year 2021, which
24	shall remain available through September 30, 2029, for

25 salaries and expenses necessary for conducting investiga-

- 1 tions and audits of the implementation and administration
- 2 of this section.
- 3 "(r) Application of Excise Tax.—During the pe-
- 4 riod that a plan is subject to a partition order under this
- 5 section and prior to a cessation of adjustments pursuant
- 6 to subsection (i)(3), the plan shall not be subject to section
- 7 4971 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.".
- 8 SEC. 102. REPEAL OF BENEFIT SUSPENSIONS FOR MULTI-
- 9 EMPLOYER PLANS IN CRITICAL AND DECLIN-
- 10 ING STATUS.
- 11 (a) Amendment to Internal Revenue Code of
- 12 1986.—Paragraph (9) of section 432(e) of the Internal
- 13 Revenue Code of 1986 is repealed.
- 14 (b) Amendment to Employee Retirement In-
- 15 COME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.—Paragraph (9) of section
- 16 305(e) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act
- 17 of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1085(e)) is repealed.
- 18 (c) Effective Date.—The repeals made by this
- 19 section shall not apply to plans that have been approved
- 20 for a suspension of benefit under section 432(e)(9)(G) of
- 21 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and section
- 22 305(e)(9)(G) of the Employee Retirement Income Security
- 23 Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1085(e)(9)(G)) before the date
- 24 of the enactment of this Act.

1	SEC. 103. TEMPORARY DELAY OF DESIGNATION OF MULTI-
2	EMPLOYER PLANS AS IN ENDANGERED, CRIT-
3	ICAL, OR CRITICAL AND DECLINING STATUS.
4	(a) In General.—Notwithstanding the actuarial
5	certification under section 305(b)(3) of the Employee Re-
6	tirement Income Security Act of 1974 and section
7	432(b)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, if a plan
8	sponsor of a multiemployer plan elects the application of
9	this section, then, for purposes of section 305 of such Act
10	and section 432 of such Code—
11	(1) the status of the plan for its first plan year
12	beginning during the period beginning on March 1,
13	2020, and ending on February 28, 2021, or the next
14	succeeding plan year (as designated by the plan
15	sponsor in such election), shall be the same as the
16	status of such plan under such sections for the plan
17	year preceding such designated plan year, and
18	(2) in the case of a plan which was in endan-
19	gered or critical status for the plan year preceding
20	the designated plan year described in paragraph (1),
21	the plan shall not be required to update its plan or
22	schedules under section $305(c)(6)$ of such Act and
23	section 432(c)(6) of such Code, or section
24	305(e)(3)(B) of such Act and section $432(e)(3)(B)$
25	of such Code, whichever is applicable, until the plan

- 1 year following the designated plan year described in
- 2 paragraph (1).
- 3 If section 305 of the Employee Retirement Income Secu-
- 4 rity Act of 1974 and section 432 of the Internal Revenue
- 5 Code of 1986 did not apply to the plan year preceding
- 6 the designated plan year described in paragraph (1), the
- 7 plan actuary shall make a certification of the status of
- 8 the plan under section 305(b)(3) of such Act and section
- 9 432(b)(3) of such Code for the preceding plan year in the
- 10 same manner as if such sections had applied to such pre-
- 11 ceding plan year.
- 12 (b) Exception for Plans Becoming Critical
- 13 During Election.—If—
- 14 (1) an election was made under subsection (a)
- with respect to a multiemployer plan, and
- 16 (2) such plan has, without regard to such elec-
- tion, been certified by the plan actuary under section
- 18 305(b)(3) of the Employee Retirement Income Secu-
- rity Act of 1974 and section 432(b)(3) of the Inter-
- 20 nal Revenue Code of 1986 to be in critical status for
- 21 the designated plan year described in subsection
- (a)(1), then such plan shall be treated as a plan in
- critical status for such plan year for purposes of ap-
- plying section 4971(g)(1)(A) of such Code, section
- 25 302(b)(3) of such Act (without regard to the second

1	sentence thereof), and section 412(b)(3) of such
2	Code (without regard to the second sentence there-
3	of).
4	(e) Election and Notice.—
5	(1) Election.—An election under subsection
6	(a)—
7	(A) shall be made at such time and in such
8	manner as the Secretary of the Treasury or the
9	Secretary's delegate may prescribe and, once
10	made, may be revoked only with the consent of
11	the Secretary, and
12	(B) if made—
13	(i) before the date the annual certifi-
14	cation is submitted to the Secretary or the
15	Secretary's delegate under section
16	305(b)(3) of such Act and section
17	432(b)(3) of such Code, shall be included
18	with such annual certification, and
19	(ii) after such date, shall be submitted
20	to the Secretary or the Secretary's delegate
21	not later than 30 days after the date of the
22	election.
23	(2) Notice to participants.—
24	(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding sec-
25	tion 305(b)(3)(D) of the Employee Retirement

1	Income Security Act of 1974 and section
2	432(b)(3)(D) of the Internal Revenue Code of
3	1986, if the plan is neither in endangered nor
4	critical status by reason of an election made
5	under subsection (a)—
6	(i) the plan sponsor of a multiem-
7	ployer plan shall not be required to provide
8	notice under such sections, and
9	(ii) the plan sponsor shall provide to
10	the participants and beneficiaries, the bar-
11	gaining parties, the Pension Benefit Guar-
12	anty Corporation, and the Secretary of
13	Labor a notice of the election under sub-
14	section (a) and such other information as
15	the Secretary of the Treasury (in consulta-
16	tion with the Secretary of Labor) may re-
17	quire—
18	(I) if the election is made before
19	the date the annual certification is
20	submitted to the Secretary or the Sec-
21	retary's delegate under section
22	305(b)(3) of such Act and section
23	432(b)(3) of such Code, not later than
24	30 days after the date of the certifi-
25	cation, and

1	(II) if the election is made after
2	such date, not later than 30 days
3	after the date of the election.
4	(B) Notice of endangered status.—
5	Notwithstanding section 305(b)(3)(D) of such
6	Act and section 432(b)(3)(D) of such Code, in
7	the plan is certified to be in critical status for
8	any plan year but is in endangered status by
9	reason of an election made under subsection
10	(a), the notice provided under such sections
11	shall be the notice which would have been pro-
12	vided if the plan had been certified to be in en-
13	dangered status.
14	SEC. 104. TEMPORARY EXTENSION OF THE FUNDING IM-
15	PROVEMENT AND REHABILITATION PERIODS
16	FOR MULTIEMPLOYER PENSION PLANS IN
17	CRITICAL AND ENDANGERED STATUS FOR
18	2020 OR 2021.
19	(a) In General.—If the plan sponsor of a multiem-
20	ployer plan which is in endangered or critical status for
21	a plan year beginning in 2020 or 2021 (determined after
22	application of section 103) elects the application of this
23	section, then, for purposes of section 305 of the Employee
24	Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and section 432
25	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986—

1	(1) except as provided in paragraph (2), the
2	plan's funding improvement period or rehabilitation
3	period, whichever is applicable, shall be 15 years
4	rather than 10 years, and
5	(2) in the case of a plan in seriously endan-
6	gered status, the plan's funding improvement period
7	shall be 20 years rather than 15 years.
8	(b) Definitions and Special Rules.—For pur-
9	poses of this section—
10	(1) Election.—An election under this section
11	shall be made at such time, and in such manner and
12	form, as (in consultation with the Secretary of
13	Labor) the Secretary of the Treasury or the Sec-
14	retary's delegate may prescribe.
15	(2) Definitions.—Any term which is used in
16	this section which is also used in section 305 of the
17	Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974
18	and section 432 of the Internal Revenue Code of
19	1986 shall have the same meaning as when used in
20	such sections.
21	(c) Effective Date.—This section shall apply to
22	plan years beginning after December 31, 2019.
23	SEC. 105. ADJUSTMENTS TO FUNDING STANDARD ACCOUNT
24	RULES.
25	(a) Adjustments.—

1	(1) Amendment to employee retirement
2	INCOME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.—Section 304(b)(8)
3	of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of
4	1974 (29 U.S.C. 1084(b)(8)) is amended by adding
5	at the end the following new subparagraph:
6	"(F) Relief for 2020 and 2021.—A mul-
7	tiemployer plan with respect to which the sol-
8	vency test under subparagraph (C) is met as of
9	February 29, 2020, may elect to apply this
10	paragraph (without regard to whether such plan
11	previously elected the application of this para-
12	graph) by—
13	"(i) substituting 'February 29, 2020'
14	for 'August 31, 2008' each place it appears
15	in subparagraphs $(A)(i)$ , $(B)(i)(I)$ , and
16	(B)(i)(II);
17	"(ii) inserting 'and other losses re-
18	lated to virus SARS-CoV-2 or coronavirus
19	disease 2019 (COVID-19) (including expe-
20	rience losses related to reductions in con-
21	tributions, reductions in employment, and
22	deviations from anticipated retirement
23	rates), as determined by the plan sponsor,'
24	following 'net investment losses' where it
25	appears in subparagraph (A)(i); and

1	"(iii) substituting 'If this subpara-
2	graph or subparagraph (A) apply' for 'If
3	this subparagraph and subparagraph (A)
4	both apply' where it appears in subpara-
5	graph (B)(iii).
6	The preceding sentence shall not apply to a
7	plan with respect to which a partition order is
8	in effect under section 4233A.".
9	(2) Amendment to internal revenue code
10	OF 1986.—Section 431(b)(8) of the Internal Revenue
11	Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the
12	following new subparagraph:
13	"(F) Relief for 2020 and 2021.—A mul-
14	tiemployer plan with respect to which the sol-
15	vency test under subparagraph (C) is met as of
16	February 29, 2020, may elect to apply this
17	paragraph (without regard to whether such plan
18	previously elected the application of this para-
19	graph) by—
20	"(i) substituting 'February 29, 2020'
21	for 'August 31, 2008' each place it appears
22	in subparagraphs $(A)(i)$ , $(B)(i)(I)$ , and
23	(B)(i)(II),
24	"(ii) inserting 'and other losses re-
25	lated to virus SARS-CoV-2 or coronavirus

disease 2019 (COVID-19) (including experience losses related to reductions in contributions, reductions in employment, and deviations from anticipated retirement rates), as determined by the plan sponsor,' following 'net investment losses' where it appears in subparagraph (A)(i), and

"(iii) substituting 'If this subparagraph or subparagraph (A) apply' for 'If this subparagraph and subparagraph (A) both apply' where it appears in subparagraph (B)(iii).

The preceding sentence shall not apply to a plan with respect to which a partition order is in effect under section 4233A of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.".

#### (b) Effective Dates.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect as of the first day of the first plan year ending on or after February 29, 2020, except that any election a plan makes pursuant to this section that affects the plan's funding standard account for the first plan year beginning after February 29, 2020, shall be disregarded for purposes of applying the provisions of section 305 of

1	the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of
2	1974 and section 432 of the Internal Revenue Code
3	of 1986 to such plan year.
4	(2) Restrictions on Benefit increases.—
5	Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the restrictions on
6	plan amendments increasing benefits in sections
7	304(b)(8)(D) of such Act and $431(b)(8)(D)$ of such
8	Code, as applied by the amendments made by this
9	section, shall take effect on the date of enactment of
10	this Act.
11	SEC. 106. PBGC GUARANTEE FOR PARTICIPANTS IN MULTI-
12	EMPLOYER PLANS.
13	Section 4022A(c)(1) of the Employee Retirement In-
14	come Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1322a(c)(1)) is
15	amended by striking subparagraphs (A) and (B) and in-
16	serting the following:
17	"(A) 100 percent of the accrual rate up to
18	\$15, plus 75 percent of the lesser of—
19	"(i) \$70; or
20	"(ii) the accrual rate, if any, in excess
21	of \$15; and
22	"(B) the number of the participant's years
23	of credited service.
24	For each calendar year after the first full calendar
25	year following the date of the enactment of the

1	Emergency Pension Plan Relief Act of 2021, the ac-
2	crual rates in subparagraph (A) shall increase by the
3	national average wage index (as defined in section
4	209(k)(1) of the Social Security Act). For purposes
5	of this subsection, the rates applicable for deter-
6	mining the guaranteed benefits of the participants of
7	any plan shall be the rates in effect for the calendar
8	year in which the plan becomes insolvent under sec-
9	tion 4245 or the calendar year in which the plan is
10	terminated, if earlier.".
11	TITLE II—RELIEF FOR SINGLE
12	EMPLOYER PENSION PLANS
13	SEC. 201. EXTENDED AMORTIZATION FOR SINGLE EM-
13 14	SEC. 201. EXTENDED AMORTIZATION FOR SINGLE EMPLOYER PLANS.
14 15	PLOYER PLANS.
14	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-Year Amortization Under the Internal
14 15 16 17	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-YEAR AMORTIZATION UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986.—Section 430(c) of the Internal
14 15 16 17	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-YEAR AMORTIZATION UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986.—Section 430(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end
14 15 16 17 18	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-YEAR AMORTIZATION UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986.—Section 430(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
14 15 16 17 18	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-YEAR AMORTIZATION UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986.—Section 430(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:  "(8) 15-YEAR AMORTIZATION.—With respect to
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-Year Amortization Under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.—Section 430(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:  "(8) 15-Year amortization.—With respect to plan years beginning after December 31, 2019—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	PLOYER PLANS.  (a) 15-Year Amortization Under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.—Section 430(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:  "(8) 15-Year amortization.—With respect to plan years beginning after December 31, 2019—  "(A) the shortfall amortization bases for

1	with respect to such bases), shall be reduced to
2	zero, and
3	"(B) subparagraphs (A) and (B) of para-
4	graph (2) shall each be applied by substituting
5	'15-plan-year period' for '7-plan-year period'.''.
6	(b) 15-Year Amortization Under the Employee
7	RETIREMENT INCOME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.—Section
8	303(c) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act
9	of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1083(c)) is amended by adding at the
10	end the following new paragraph:
11	"(8) 15-YEAR AMORTIZATION.—With respect to
12	plan years beginning after December 31, 2019—
13	"(A) the shortfall amortization bases for
14	all plan years preceding the first plan year be-
15	ginning after December 31, 2019 (and all
16	shortfall amortization installments determined
17	with respect to such bases), shall be reduced to
18	zero, and
19	"(B) subparagraphs (A) and (B) of para-
20	graph (2) shall each be applied by substituting
21	'15-plan-year period' for '7-plan-year period'.''.
22	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
23	this section shall apply to plan years beginning after De-
24	cember 31, 2019.

#### SEC. 202. EXTENSION OF PENSION FUNDING STABILIZA-

- 2 TION PERCENTAGES FOR SINGLE EMPLOYER
- 3 PLANS.
- 4 (a) Amendments to Internal Revenue Code of
- 5 1986.—
- 6 (1) In general.—The table contained in sub-
- 7 clause (II) of section 430(h)(2)(C)(iv) of the Inter-
- 8 nal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read as fol-
- 9 lows:

"If the calendar year is:	The applicable minimum percentage is:	The applicable maximum percentage is:
Any year in the period starting in 2012 and end-		
ing in 2019	90%	110%
Any year in the period starting in 2020 and end-		
ing in 2025	95%	105%
2026	90%	110%
2027	85%	115%
2028	80%	120%
2029	75%	125%
After 2029	70%	130%.".

- 10 (2) FLOOR ON 25-YEAR AVERAGES.—Subclause
- 11 (I) of section 430(h)(2)(C)(iv) of such Code is
- amended by adding at the end the following: "Not-
- withstanding anything in this subclause, if the aver-
- age of the first, second, or third segment rate for
- any 25-year period is less than 5 percent, such aver-
- age shall be deemed to be 5 percent.".
- 17 (b) Amendments to Employee Retirement In-
- 18 COME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The table contained in sub-2 clause (II) of section 303(h)(2)(C)(iv) of the Em-3 ployee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 4 U.S.C. 1083(h)(2)(C)(iv)(II)) is amended to read as 5 follows:

"If the calendar year is:	The applicable minimum percentage is:	The applicable maximum percentage is:
Any year in the period starting in 2012 and end-		
ing in 2019	90%	110%
Any year in the period starting in 2020 and end-		
ing in 2025	95%	105%
2026	90%	110%
2027	85%	115%
2028	80%	120%
2029	75%	125%
After 2029	70%	130%.".

6 (2) Conforming amendments.— 7 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 101(f)(2)(D) of 8 such Act (29 U.S.C. 1021(f)(2)(D)) is amend-9 ed— (i) in clause (i) by striking "and the 10 Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015" both 11 places it appears and inserting ", the Bi-12 partisan Budget Act of 2015, and the 13 Emergency Pension Plan Relief Act of 14 15 2021", and (ii) in clause (ii) by striking "2023" 16 and inserting "2029". 17

1	(B) STATEMENTS.—The Secretary of
2	Labor shall modify the statements required
3	under subclauses (I) and (II) of section
4	101(f)(2)(D)(i) of such Act to conform to the
5	amendments made by this section.
5	(3) Floor on 25-year averages.—Subclause

(I) of section 303(h)(2)(C)(iv) of such Act (29

U.S.C. 1083(h)(2)(C)(iv)(II)) is amended by adding

at the end the following: "Notwithstanding anything

in this subclause, if the average of the first, second,

or third segment rate for any 25-year period is less

than 5 percent, such average shall be deemed to be

5 percent.".

14 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by 15 this section shall apply with respect to plan years begin-16 ning after December 31, 2019.

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