

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 5931

To amend title 38, United States Code, to improve the due process accorded veterans with respect to recovery of overpayments made by the Department and other amounts owed by veterans to the United States, to improve the processing of veterans benefits by the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 9, 2021

Mr. KIM of New Jersey (for himself and Mr. HILL) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

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## A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to improve the due process accorded veterans with respect to recovery of overpayments made by the Department and other amounts owed by veterans to the United States, to improve the processing of veterans benefits by the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “VA Overpayment Ac-  
5       countability Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. REPAIR OF CREDIT.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 53 of title 38, United  
3 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
4 lowing new section:

5 **“§ 5320A. Correction of erroneous information sub-**  
6 **mitted to consumer reporting agencies**

7 “(a) CORRECTING ERRORS BY THE DEPARTMENT.—  
8 In any case in which the Secretary finds that the Depart-  
9 ment has submitted erroneous information to a consumer  
10 reporting agency about the indebtedness of any person  
11 who has been determined by the Secretary to be indebted  
12 to the United States by virtue of the participation of that  
13 person in a benefits program administered by the Sec-  
14 retary, the Secretary shall—

15 “(1) instruct the consumer reporting agency to  
16 remove such erroneous information from the con-  
17 sumer report of such person or take such other ac-  
18 tion as may be required to ensure that such erro-  
19 neous information is not included in the report of  
20 such person; and

21 “(2) transmit to the consumer reporting agency  
22 such information as the consumer reporting agency  
23 may require to take such appropriate actions.

24 “(b) CORRECTING ERRORS BY DEBT COLLECTORS.—  
25 In any case in which the Secretary finds that a debt col-  
26 lector acting on behalf of the Department has submitted

1 erroneous information to a consumer reporting agency  
2 about the indebtedness of any person who has been deter-  
3 mined by the Secretary to be indebted to the United States  
4 by virtue of the participation of that person in a benefits  
5 program administered by the Secretary, the Secretary  
6 shall instruct the debt collector to request the consumer  
7 reporting agency remove such erroneous information from  
8 the consumer report of such person or take such other  
9 action as may be required to ensure such erroneous infor-  
10 mation is not included in the report of such person.

11 “(c) NOTICE.—Not later than 60 days after the date  
12 on which the Secretary issues an instruction under sub-  
13 section (a)(1) or (b) with respect to a person, the Sec-  
14 retary shall notify the person that the Secretary issued  
15 such instruction.

16 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

17 “(1) The terms ‘consumer report’ and ‘con-  
18 sumer reporting agency’ have the meanings given  
19 such terms in section 603 of the Fair Credit Report-  
20 ing Act (15 U.S.C. 1681a).

21 “(2) The term ‘debt collector’ has the meaning  
22 given such term in section 803 of the Fair Debt Col-  
23 lection Practices Act (15 U.S.C. 1692a).”.

1 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
 2 at the beginning of such chapter is amended by adding  
 3 at the end the following new item:

“5320A. Correction of erroneous information submitted to consumer reporting  
 agencies.”.

4 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 5 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment  
 6 of this Act and shall apply with respect to deductions  
 7 made under section 5314 of such title, administrative  
 8 costs under section 5315 of such title, and suits filed  
 9 under section 5316 of such title on or after such date.

10 **SEC. 3. IMPROVED PROCESSING OF BENEFITS BY DEPART-**  
 11 **MENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.**

12 The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall improve the  
 13 information technology of the Department of Veterans Af-  
 14 fairs (including the eBenefits system or successor system)  
 15 as may be necessary to achieve the following:

16 (1) NOTIFICATION OF DEBTS INCURRED.—The  
 17 Secretary shall provide a notification to a person  
 18 who—

19 (A) is entitled to a payment from the Sec-  
 20 retary under a benefits program administered  
 21 by the Secretary;

22 (B) incurs a debt to the United States  
 23 under that benefits program; and

24 (C) elects to receive such notifications.

1           (2) REVIEW OF INFORMATION REGARDING DE-  
2       PENDENTS.—A person entitled to a payment from  
3       the Secretary under a benefits program administered  
4       by the Secretary may review information relating to  
5       dependents of that person.

6           (3) TRACKING METRICS.—The Secretary shall  
7       be able to track—

8           (A) the number and amount of payments  
9           made by the Secretary to a person entitled to  
10          a payment from the Secretary under a benefits  
11          program administered by the Secretary who in-  
12          curs a debt to the United States under such  
13          program;

14          (B) the average debt to the United States  
15          incurred by a person described in subparagraph  
16          (A);

17          (C) how frequently the Secretary approves  
18          and denies applications for relief under section  
19          5302(a) of title 38, United States Code; and

20          (D) such other metrics the Secretary deter-  
21          mines appropriate.

1 **SEC. 4. AUDIT OF ERRONEOUS PAYMENTS BY VETERANS**  
2 **BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION; PLAN OF COR-**  
3 **RECTION.**

4 (a) AUDIT.—Not later than 180 days after the date  
5 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans  
6 Affairs shall complete an audit to determine the following:

7 (1) The frequency by which the Department of  
8 Veterans Affairs makes an error that results in a  
9 payment to a person by virtue of such person's par-  
10 ticipation in a benefits program administered by the  
11 Secretary that such person is not entitled to or in  
12 an amount that exceeds the amount to which the  
13 person is entitled.

14 (2) Whether and to what degree vacant posi-  
15 tions in the Veterans Benefits Administration affect  
16 such frequency.

17 (b) PLAN.—Not later than 30 days after the comple-  
18 tion of the audit under subsection (a), the Secretary of  
19 Veterans Affairs shall submit to the Committees on Vet-  
20 erans' Affairs of the Senate and House of Representatives  
21 a plan and description of resources necessary to align in-  
22 formation technology systems to ensure that errors de-  
23 scribed in subsection (a)(1) are not the result of commu-  
24 nication or absence of communication between information  
25 technology systems.