117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 4162

To amend the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 to improve the Rural Energy for America Program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

June 24, 2021

Ms. Spanberger (for herself and Mr. Valadao) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture

A BILL

To amend the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 to improve the Rural Energy for America Program, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Rural Energy for
- 5 America Program (REAP) Improvement Act of 2021".
- 6 SEC. 2. RURAL ENERGY FOR AMERICA PROGRAM.
- 7 (a) In General.—Section 9007 of the Farm Secu-
- 8 rity and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8107)
- 9 is amended—
- 10 (1) in subsection (a)—

| 1 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and |
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| 2 | (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively, |
| 3 | and indenting appropriately; |
| 4 | (B) in the matter preceding subparagraph |
| 5 | (A) (as so redesignated), by striking "The Sec- |
| 6 | retary" and inserting the following: |
| 7 | "(1) In general.—The Secretary"; |
| 8 | (C) in paragraph (1) (as so designated), in |
| 9 | the matter preceding subparagraph (A) (as so |
| 10 | redesignated), by inserting "(referred to in this |
| 11 | section as the 'Program')" after "Program"; |
| 12 | and |
| 13 | (D) by adding at the end the following: |
| 14 | "(2) CLIMATE BENEFITS.—In carrying out the |
| 15 | Program, the Secretary shall promote the reduction |
| 16 | of greenhouse gas emissions in projects funded by |
| 17 | grants and other financial assistance under the Pro- |
| 18 | gram."; |
| 19 | (2) in subsection (b)— |
| 20 | (A) in paragraph (2)— |
| 21 | (i) in subparagraph (D), by striking |
| 22 | "and" at the end; |
| 23 | (ii) by redesignating subparagraph |
| 24 | (E) as subparagraph (G); and |

| 1 | (iii) by inserting after subparagraph |
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| 2 | (D) the following: |
| 3 | "(E) a producer cooperative; |
| 4 | "(F) a nongovernmental organization; |
| 5 | and"; and |
| 6 | (B) in paragraph (3)— |
| 7 | (i) in subparagraph (E), by striking |
| 8 | "and" at the end; |
| 9 | (ii) in subparagraph (F), by striking |
| 10 | the period at the end and inserting "; |
| 11 | and"; and |
| 12 | (iii) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 13 | lowing: |
| 14 | "(G) the potential of the proposed program |
| 15 | to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and provide |
| 16 | other climate benefits."; |
| 17 | (3) in subsection (c)— |
| 18 | (A) in paragraph (1)(A)— |
| 19 | (i) in clause (i), in the matter pre- |
| 20 | ceding subclause (I), by striking "pro- |
| 21 | ducers" and inserting "producers, producer |
| 22 | cooperatives, electric cooperatives,"; and |
| 23 | (ii) in clause (ii), in the matter pre- |
| 24 | ceding subclause (I), by striking "pro- |

| 1 | ducers" and inserting "producers, producer |
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| 2 | cooperatives, and electric cooperatives"; |
| 3 | (B) in paragraph (2)— |
| 4 | (i) in subparagraph (F), by striking |
| 5 | "and" at the end; |
| 6 | (ii) by redesignating subparagraph |
| 7 | (G) as subparagraph (H); and |
| 8 | (iii) by inserting after subparagraph |
| 9 | (F) the following: |
| 10 | "(G) the potential of the renewable energy |
| 11 | system to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and |
| 12 | result in other climate benefits; and"; and |
| 13 | (C) in paragraph (3)(A), by striking "25 |
| 14 | percent" and inserting "50 percent"; |
| 15 | (4) by redesignating subsections (d), (e), and |
| 16 | (f) as subsections (e), (f), and (i), respectively; |
| 17 | (5) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol- |
| 18 | lowing: |
| 19 | "(d) STREAMLINED APPLICATION PROCESS.—The |
| 20 | Office of Rural Development shall develop a streamlined |
| 21 | application process, including within each tier described |
| 22 | in subsection (c)(4), under which an entity may apply for |
| 23 | a grant under subsection (b), financial assistance under |
| 24 | subsection (e), or both."; |
| 25 | (6) in subsection (e) (as so redesignated)— |

| 1 | (A) in the subsection heading, by striking |
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| 2 | "Outreach" and inserting "Outreach, |
| 3 | TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND EDUCATION"; |
| 4 | (B) by striking "that adequate" and in- |
| 5 | serting the following: "that— |
| 6 | "(1) adequate"; |
| 7 | (C) in paragraph (1) (as so designated), by |
| 8 | striking the period at the end and inserting "; |
| 9 | and"; and |
| 10 | (D) by adding at the end the following: |
| 11 | "(2) outreach, technical assistance, and edu- |
| 12 | cation is provided to recipients of grants and other |
| 13 | financial assistance under the Program relating to |
| 14 | integrating renewable energy projects on land shared |
| 15 | with crops or livestock."; |
| 16 | (7) by inserting after subsection (f) (as so re- |
| 17 | designated) the following: |
| 18 | "(g) Study.— |
| 19 | "(1) Definition of dual-use energy sys- |
| 20 | TEM.—In this subsection, the term 'dual-use energy |
| 21 | system' means a system under which renewable en- |
| 22 | ergy production and agricultural production, includ- |
| 23 | ing crop or animal production, occur together on the |
| 24 | same piece of land. |

| 1 | "(2) Study.—The Secretary shall carry out a |
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| 2 | study on dual-use energy systems. |
| 3 | "(3) Report.—Not later than 2 years after the |
| 4 | date of enactment of the Rural Energy for America |
| 5 | Program (REAP) Improvement Act of 2021, the |
| 6 | Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the |
| 7 | results of the study carried out under paragraph (2), |
| 8 | which shall include a recommendation as to whether |
| 9 | the scope of grants and other financial assistance |
| 10 | under the Program should be expanded to cover |
| 11 | projects that generate more energy without signifi- |
| 12 | cantly impacting farm operations or leading to the |
| 13 | conversion of existing farm land. |
| 14 | "(h) Energy Generated.—There shall not be any |
| 15 | restriction imposed on the quantity of energy that is gen- |
| 16 | erated under a project funded by a grant or other financial |
| 17 | assistance provided under the Program for the benefit of |
| 18 | the recipient of the grant or other financial assistance."; |
| 19 | and |
| 20 | (8) in subsection (i) (as so redesignated)— |
| 21 | (A) in paragraph (1)— |
| 22 | (i) in the matter preceding subpara- |
| 23 | graph (A), by striking "expended—" and |
| 24 | all that follows through the period at the |
| 25 | end of subparagraph (E) and inserting |

| 1 | "expended, \$150,000,000 for each of fiscal |
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| 2 | years 2021 through 2030."; |
| 3 | (ii) by striking "Of the funds" and in- |
| 4 | serting the following: |
| 5 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—Of the funds"; and |
| 6 | (iii) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 7 | lowing: |
| 8 | "(B) Additional funds.—In addition to |
| 9 | amounts made available under subparagraph |
| 10 | (A), there is appropriated to the Secretary to |
| 11 | carry out this section, out of funds in the |
| 12 | Treasury not otherwise appropriated, |
| 13 | \$1,000,000,000, to remain available until ex- |
| 14 | pended."; |
| 15 | (B) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking |
| 16 | "paragraph (1)" and inserting "paragraph |
| 17 | (1)(A)"; and |
| 18 | (C) by adding at the end the following: |
| 19 | "(4) Reserve fund.— |
| 20 | "(A) In general.—There is established a |
| 21 | reserve fund for the purpose of providing grants |
| 22 | and other financial assistance under the Pro- |
| 23 | gram relating to underutilized renewable energy |
| 24 | technologies. |

1 "(B) Funds.—For each fiscal year, not
2 less than 15 percent of the funds made avail3 able under paragraphs (1)(A) and (3) to carry
4 out this section for that fiscal year shall be
5 transferred to the reserve fund established by
6 subparagraph (A).".

7 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 9007 of 8 the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 9 U.S.C. 8107) is amended by striking "subsection (f)" each 10 place it appears and inserting "subsection (i)".

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