## 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 4883

To ensure the parental guardianship rights of cadets and midshipmen consistent with individual and academic responsibilities, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

July 30, 2021

Mrs. Hartzler (for herself and Ms. Slotkin) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

## A BILL

To ensure the parental guardianship rights of cadets and midshipmen consistent with individual and academic responsibilities, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Candidates Afforded
- 5 Dignity, Equality and Training (CADET) Act of 2021".

1	SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON LIMITING OF CERTAIN PARENTAL
2	GUARDIANSHIP RIGHTS OF CADETS AND MID-
3	SHIPMEN.
4	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Defense, the
5	Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Secretary of
6	Transportation, in consultation with the Secretaries of the
7	military departments and the Superintendent of each mili-
8	tary service academy, as appropriate, shall prescribe in
9	regulations policies ensuring that the parental guardian-
10	ship rights of cadets and midshipmen are protected con-
11	sistent with individual and academic responsibilities.
12	(b) Protection of Parental Guardianship
13	RIGHTS.—The regulations prescribed under subsection (a)
14	shall provide that—
15	(1) a cadet or midshipman of a military service
16	academy may not be required to give up his or her
17	parental guardianship rights in the event of a preg-
18	nancy occurring after the beginning of the cadet's or
19	midshipman's first day of academic courses;
20	(2) except as provided under subsection (c),
21	military service academy may not dis-enroll a cadet
22	or midshipman who becomes pregnant or fathers a
23	child while enrolled at the academy; and
24	(3) a cadet or midshipman who becomes preg-
25	nant while enrolled at a military service academy

- shall be allowed to take leave for up to one year and
- 2 return to the academy to resume classes afterward.
- 3 (c) Responsibilities of Parents Enrolled at
- 4 MILITARY SERVICE ACADEMIES.—The regulations pre-
- 5 scribed under subsection (a) shall require cadets and mid-
- 6 shipmen with dependents to establish a family care plan
- 7 with appropriate academy leadership. The family care plan
- 8 shall include the following provisions:
- 9 (1) The care plan must include a full-time pro-10 vider responsible for the dependent who is not en-11 rolled at the military service academy, as another 12 parent or guardian of the dependent or a family 13 member of the cadet or midshipman. The full-time 14 care provider must have either full power-of-attorney 15 authority or guardianship rights in order to prevent 16 situations where the cadet or midshipman is pulled 17 away from his or her duties and responsibilities at 18 the military service academy. The cadet or mid-19 shipman may not rely on base facilities or child-care 20 services, and must be able to function as any other 21 cadet, including residing in academy dormitories.
  - (2) Except as provided under subsection (d), the cadet or midshipman may not receive additional benefits or concessions from the military service

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- academy on account of having a dependent, such as
  money or time off.
- 3 (3) A cadet or midshipman with a dependent 4 may not be excused on account of such dependent 5 from standard classes, training, traveling, fitness re-6 quirements, or any other responsibilities inherent to 7 attending a military service academy.
- (4) If both parents of a dependent are cadets
  or midshipmen, they must agree on the family care
  plan or face expulsion (with no incurred obligations).
- 11 (d) Options for Pregnant Cadets and Mid-12 Shipmen.—The regulations prescribed under subsection 13 (a) shall provide that females becoming pregnant while en-14 rolled at a military service academy shall have, at a min-15 imum, the following options:
  - (1) At the conclusion of the current semester or when otherwise deemed medically appropriate, taking leave from the military service academy for up to one year followed by a return to full cadet or midshipman status.
  - (2) Full release from the military service academy and any related obligations.
- (3) Enlistment in active-duty service, with all of
   the attendant benefits.

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1	(e) Treatment of Males Fathering a Child
2	WHILE ENROLLED AT MILITARY SERVICE ACADEMIES.—
3	The regulations prescribed under subsection (a) shall pro-
4	vide that males fathering a child while enrolled at a mili-
5	tary service academy—
6	(1) shall not be required to give up parental
7	rights; and
8	(2) shall not acquire any benefits or leave con-
9	siderations as a result of fathering a child, except
10	that—
11	(A) academy leadership shall establish poli-
12	cies to allow cadets and midshipmen at least
13	one week of leave to attend the birth, which
14	must be used in conjunction with the birth; and
15	(B) in the event the male father becomes
16	the sole financial provider for a dependent, the
17	academy shall provide the father the same op-
18	tions available to a cadet or midshipman who
19	becomes a mother while enrolled, including re-
20	maining enrolled in accordance with a family
21	care plan established pursuant to subsection (c)
22	or selecting one of the options outlined in para-
23	graphs (2) and (3) of subsection (d).
24	(f) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-
25	tion shall be construed as requiring or providing for the

1	changing of admission requirements at any of the military
2	service academies.
3	SEC. 3. MILITARY SERVICE ACADEMY DEFINED.
4	In this Act, the term "military service academy"
5	means the following:
6	(1) The United States Military Academy, West
7	Point, New York.
8	(2) The United States Naval Academy, Annap-
9	olis, Maryland.
10	(3) The United States Air Force Academy, Col-
11	orado Springs, Colorado.
12	(4) The United States Coast Guard Academy,
13	New London, Connecticut.
14	(5) The United States Merchant Marine Acad-
15	emy, Kings Point, New York.

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