117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 8005

To enhance Social Security benefits and ensure the long-term solvency of the Social Security program.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

June 9, 2022

Mr. Defazio (for himself, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Lynch, Mr. Grijalva, Ms. Moore of Wisconsin, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Payne, Mr. Bowman, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. Adams, Mr. García of Illinois, Mr. Raskin, Ms. Jackson Lee, Ms. Pingree, Ms. Lee of California, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Norton, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. McGovern, and Mr. San Nicolas) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Labor, and Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To enhance Social Security benefits and ensure the longterm solvency of the Social Security program.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Social Security Expansion Act".

1 (b) Table of Contents of this Act is as follows: Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents. Sec. 2. Across-the-board benefit increase. Sec. 3. Computation of cost-of-living increases. Sec. 4. Increase in minimum benefit for lifetime low earners based on years in the workforce. Sec. 5. Extended benefit eligibility for children who are full-time students. Sec. 6. Payroll tax on remuneration up to contribution and benefit base and more than \$250,000. Sec. 7. Tax on net earnings from self-employment up to contribution and benefit base and more than \$250,000. Sec. 8. Tax on investment gain. Sec. 9. Social Security Trust Fund established. SEC. 2. ACROSS-THE-BOARD BENEFIT INCREASE. 4 (a) Increase of First Bend Point Percent-5 AGE.—Section 215(a)(1)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)(1)(A)(i)) is amended by striking "90 6 percent" and inserting "95 percent". 8 (b) Adjustment to Bend Point Amount.— 9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(a)(1)(B) of the 10 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)(1)(B)) is 11 amended— 12 (A) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause 13 (iv); and 14 (B) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-15 lowing new clause: 16 "(iii) For an individual who is eligible for an 17 old-age or disability insurance benefit (or who dies 18 before becoming eligible for such a benefit) in any 19 calendar year after 2022, the amount determined for

the individual under clause (ii) of this subparagraph

1	for purposes of subparagraph (A)(i)(I) shall be in-
2	creased by 22 percent.".
3	(2) Conforming amendment.—Clause (iv) of
4	section 215(a)(1)(B) of the Social Security Act (42
5	U.S.C. 415(a)(1)(B)), as redesignated by subsection
6	(b), is amended by inserting "(after the application
7	of clause (iii), when applicable)" after "clause (ii)".
8	(c) Effective Date.—
9	(1) In general.—The amendments made by
10	this section shall take effect on January 1, 2023,
11	and shall apply with respect to monthly insurance
12	benefits payable under title II of the Social Security
13	Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.) for months in calendar
14	years beginning on or after such date.
15	(2) RECOMPUTATION OF PRIMARY INSURANCE
16	AMOUNTS.—
17	(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding sec-
18	tion 215(f) of the Social Security Act (42
19	U.S.C. 415(f)), the Commissioner of Social Se-
20	curity shall recompute primary insurance
21	amounts to the extent necessary to carry out
22	the amendments to this section.
23	(B) Rule of application.—In recom-
24	puting the primary insurance amount of an in-
25	dividual who initially became eligible for old-age

1 or disability insurance benefits before January 2 1, 2023, the Commissioner of Social Security 3 shall apply the increase described in clause (iii) 4 of section 215(a)(1)(B) of the Social Security Act (as added by subsection (b)(1)(B)) to the 6 amount determined under clause (ii) of such 7 section 215(a)(1)(B) for the calendar year in 8 which the individual initially became eligible for 9 such benefits.

10 SEC. 3. COMPUTATION OF COST-OF-LIVING INCREASES.

- 11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(i)(1) of the Social Se-12 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)(1)) is amended by adding 13 at the end the following new subparagraph:
- "(H) the term 'Consumer Price Index' means the Consumer Price Index for Elderly Consumers (CPI-E, as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor)."
- 18 (b) Application to Pre-1979 Law.—
- (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(i)(1) of the Social Security Act as in effect in December 1978, and as applied in certain cases under the provisions of such Act as in effect after December 1978, is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

1	"(D) the term 'Consumer Price Index' means
2	the Consumer Price Index for Elderly Consumers
3	(CPI-E, as published by the Bureau of Labor Sta-
4	tistics of the Department of Labor).".
5	(2) Conforming Change.—Section 215(i)(4)
6	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(i)(4)) is
7	amended—
8	(A) by striking "and by section 9001" and
9	inserting ", section 9001"; and
10	(B) by inserting "and section 3 of the So-
11	cial Security Expansion Act," after "1986,".
12	(e) No Effect on Adjustments Under Other
13	Laws.—Section 215(i) of the Social Security Act (42
14	U.S.C. 415(i)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
15	lowing:
16	"(6) Any provision of law (other than in this title,
17	title VIII, or title XVI) which provides for adjustment of
18	an amount based on a change in benefit amounts resulting
19	from a determination made under this subsection shall be
20	applied and administered without regard to the amend-
21	ments made by section 3 of the Social Security Expansion
22	Act, and, for purposes of making such an adjustment
23	under such a provision, this subsection as in effect on the
24	day before the date of enactment of such Act shall con-
25	tinue to apply.".

1	(d) Publication of Consumer Price Index for
2	ELDERLY CONSUMERS.—The Bureau of Labor Statistics
3	of the Department of Labor shall prepare and publish the
4	index authorized by section 191 of the Older Americans
5	Amendments Act of 1987 (29 U.S.C. 2 note) for each cal-
6	endar month, beginning with July of the calendar year fol-
7	lowing the calendar year in which this Act is enacted, and
8	such index shall be known as the "Consumer Price Index
9	for Elderly Consumers".
10	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
11	subsection (a) shall apply to determinations made with re-
12	spect to cost-of-living computation quarters (as defined in
13	section 215(i)(1)(B) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
14	415(i)(1)(B))) ending on or after September 30 of the sec-
15	ond calendar year following the calendar year in which this
16	Act is enacted.
17	SEC. 4. INCREASE IN MINIMUM BENEFIT FOR LIFETIME
18	LOW EARNERS BASED ON YEARS IN THE
19	WORKFORCE.
20	(a) In General.—Section 215(a)(1) of the Social
21	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)(1)) is amended—
22	(1) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as sub-
23	paragraph (E); and
24	(2) by inserting after subparagraph (C) the fol-
25	lowing new subparagraph:

1	"(D)(i) Effective with respect to the benefits of indi-
2	viduals who become eligible for old-age insurance benefits
3	or disability insurance benefits (or die before becoming so
4	eligible) after 2022, no primary insurance amount com-
5	puted under subparagraph (A) may be less than the great-
6	er of—
7	"(I) the minimum monthly amount computed
8	under subparagraph (C); or
9	"(II) in the case of an individual who has more
10	than 10 years of work (as defined in clause (iv)(I)),
11	the alternative minimum amount determined under
12	clause (ii).
13	"(ii)(I) The alternative minimum amount determined
14	under this clause is the applicable percentage of ½12 of
15	the annual dollar amount determined under clause (iii) for
16	the year in which the amount is determined.
17	"(II) For purposes of subclause (I), the applicable
18	percentage is the percentage specified in connection with
19	the number of years of work, as set forth in the following
20	table:

"If the number of years	The applicable
of work is:	percentage is:
11	1
12	12.50 percent
13	18.75 percent
14	=o.oo percent
15	31.25 percent
16	37.50 percent
17	43.75 percent
18	50.00 percent
19	56.25 percent

	"If the number of years The applicable
	of work is: percentage is: 20 62.50 percent
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	30 or more
1	"(iii) The annual dollar amount determined under
2	this clause is—
3	"(I) for calendar year 2023, the poverty guide-
4	line for 2022; and
5	"(II) for any calendar year after 2023, the an-
6	nual dollar amount for 2022 multiplied by the ratio
7	of—
8	"(aa) the national average wage index (as
9	defined in section $209(k)(1)$) for the second cal-
10	endar year preceding the calendar year for
11	which the determination is made, to
12	"(bb) the national average wage index (as
13	so defined) for 2021.
14	"(iv) For purposes of this subparagraph—
15	"(I) the term 'year of work' means, with re-
16	spect to an individual, a year to which 4 quarters of
17	coverage have been credited based on such individ-
18	ual's wages and self-employment income; and

1	"(II) the term 'poverty guideline for 2022'
2	means the annual poverty guideline for 2022 (as up-
3	dated annually in the Federal Register by the De-
4	partment of Health and Human Services under the
5	authority of section 673(2) of the Omnibus Budget
6	Reconciliation Act of 1981) as applicable to a single
7	individual.".
8	(b) Recomputation.—Notwithstanding section
9	215(f)(1) of the Social Security Act, the Commissioner of
10	Social Security shall recompute primary insurance
11	amounts originally computed for months prior to Novem-
12	ber 2018 to the extent necessary to carry out the amend-
13	ments made by this section.
14	(c) Conforming Amendment.—Section 209(k)(1)
15	of such Act (42 U.S.C. $409(k)(1)$) is amended by inserting
16	"215(a)(1)(E)," after "215(a)(1)(D),".
17	SEC. 5. EXTENDED BENEFIT ELIGIBILITY FOR CHILDREN
18	WHO ARE FULL-TIME STUDENTS.
19	(a) In General.—
20	(1) In General.—Section 202(d) of the Social
21	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 402(d)) is amended—
22	(A) in paragraph (1)—
23	(i) in subparagraph (B)—
24	(I) by striking "or (ii)" and in-
25	serting "(ii)": and

1	(II) by inserting "or (iii) was the
2	child of an individual entitled to dis-
3	ability insurance benefits or of an in-
4	dividual who dies a fully or currently
5	insured individual and was a full-time
6	student at an educational institution
7	and had not attained the age of 22,"
8	after "22,";
9	(ii) in subparagraph (E)—
10	(I) by striking "and (ii)" and in-
11	serting "(ii)"; and
12	(II) by inserting "and (iii) is not
13	a full-time student at an educational
14	institution during any part of such
15	month (in the case of a child who is
16	the child of an individual entitled to
17	disability insurance benefits or of an
18	individual who dies a fully or cur-
19	rently insured individual)" before the
20	comma at the end;
21	(iii) in subparagraph (F), by striking
22	clauses (i) and (ii) and inserting the fol-
23	lowing:

1	"(i) in the case of a child who is the child
2	of an individual entitled to old-age insurance
3	benefits—
4	"(I) the first month during no part of
5	which the child is a full-time elementary or
6	secondary school student, or
7	"(II) the month in which the child at-
8	tains the age of 19, and
9	"(ii) in the case of a child who is the child
10	of an individual entitled to disability insurance
11	benefits or of an individual who dies a fully or
12	currently insured individual—
13	"(I) the first month during no part of
14	which the child is a full-time student at an
15	educational institution, or
16	"(II) the month in which the child at-
17	tains the age of 22,"; and
18	(iv) in subparagraph (G), by striking
19	clauses (ii) and (iii) and inserting the fol-
20	lowing:
21	"(ii) in the case of a child who is the child
22	of an individual entitled to old-age insurance
23	benefits—

1	"(I) the first month during no part of
2	which the child is a full-time elementary or
3	secondary school student, or
4	"(II) the month in which the child at-
5	tains the age of 19, and
6	"(iii) in the case of a child who is the child
7	of an individual entitled to disability insurance
8	benefits or of an individual who dies a fully or
9	currently insured individual—
10	"(I) the first month during no part of
11	which the child is a full-time student at an
12	educational institution, or
13	"(II) the month in which the child at-
14	tains the age of 22,";
15	(B) in paragraph (6)—
16	(i) in subparagraph (A)—
17	(I) by striking "or (ii)" and in-
18	serting "(ii)"; and
19	(II) by inserting "or (iii) is the
20	child of an individual entitled to dis-
21	ability insurance benefits or of an in-
22	dividual who dies a fully or currently
23	insured individual and is a full-time
24	student at an educational institution

1	and has not attained the age of 22,"
2	after "22,"; and
3	(ii) by striking subparagraphs (D)
4	and (E) and inserting the following:
5	"(D) the earlier of—
6	"(i) in the case of a child who is the child
7	of an individual entitled to old-age insurance
8	benefits—
9	"(I) the first month during no part of
10	which the child is a full-time elementary or
11	secondary school student; or
12	"(II) the month in which the child at-
13	tains the age of 19; and
14	"(ii) in the case of a child who is the child
15	of an individual entitled to disability insurance
16	benefits or of an individual who dies a fully or
17	currently insured individual—
18	"(I) the first month during no part of
19	which the child is a full-time student at an
20	educational institution; or
21	"(II) the month in which the child at-
22	tains the age of 22;
23	but only if the child is not under a disability (as
24	so defined) in such earlier month; or

1	"(E) if the child was under a disability (as so
2	defined), the termination month (as defined in para-
3	graph $(1)(G)(i)$, subject to section $223(e)$, or (if
4	later) the earlier of—
5	"(i) in the case of a child who is the child
6	of an individual entitled to old-age insurance
7	benefits—
8	"(I) the first month during no part of
9	which the child is a full-time elementary or
10	secondary school student; or
11	"(II) the month in which the child at-
12	tains the age of 19; and
13	"(ii) in the case of a child who is the child
14	of an individual entitled to disability insurance
15	benefits or of an individual who dies a fully or
16	currently insured individual—
17	"(I) the first month during no part of
18	which the child is a full-time student at an
19	educational institution; or
20	"(II) the month in which the child at-
21	tains the age of 22."; and
22	(C) in paragraph (7), by adding at the end
23	the following new paragraphs:
24	"(E) The term 'full-time student at an edu-
25	cational institution' means an individual who is in

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full-time attendance as a student at an elementary school (but only in the case of an individual who has not attained the age of 19) or a secondary school or an institution described in section 102 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1002), as determined by the Commissioner of Social Security (in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Commissioner) in the light of the standards and practices of the schools and institutions involved, except that no individual shall be considered a 'full-time student at an educational institution' if the individual is paid by his employer while attending a school or institution at the request, or pursuant to a requirement, of his employer. An individual shall not be considered a 'full-time student at an educational institution' for the purpose of this section while that individual is confined in a jail, prison, or other penal institution or correctional facility, pursuant to the individual's conviction of an offense (committed after the effective date of this sentence) which constituted a felony under applicable law. An individual who is determined to be a full-time student at an educational institution shall be deemed to be such a student throughout the month with respect to which such determination is made.

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"(F) Except to the extent provided in such regulations, an individual shall be deemed to be a fulltime student at a school or educational institution during any period of nonattendance at a school or institution at which he has been in full-time attendance if (i) such period is 4 calendar months or less, and (ii) the individual shows to the satisfaction of the Commissioner of Social Security that the individual intends to continue to be in full-time attendance at a secondary school or institution described in section 102 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1002) immediately following such period. An individual who does not meet the requirement of clause (ii) with respect to such period of nonattendance shall be deemed to have met such requirement (as of the beginning of such period) if he is in fulltime attendance at such a school or institution immediately following such period.

"(G) A child who attains age 22 at a time when the child is a full-time student of an educational institution (as defined in subparagraph (E) and without application of subparagraph (F)) but has not (at such time) completed the requirements for, or received, a diploma or equivalent certificate from a secondary school (as defined in subparagraph (C)(i))

1 or, if such child is a student at an educational insti-2 tution described in section 102 of the Higher Edu-3 cation Act of 1965, a diploma, degree, or equivalent degree from such an institution, shall be deemed (for 5 purposes of determining whether the child's entitlement to benefits under this subsection has termi-6 7 nated under paragraph (1)(F) and for purposes of 8 determining his initial entitlement to such benefits 9 under clause (iii) of paragraph (1)(B)) not to have 10 attained such age until the first day of the first month following the end of the quarter or semester 12 in which he is enrolled at such time (or, if the sec-13 ondary school or educational institution in which he 14 is enrolled is not operated on a quarter or semester 15 system, until the first day of the first month fol-16 lowing the completion of the course in which the 17 child is so enrolled or until the first day of the third 18 month beginning after such time, whichever first oc-19 curs).".

- (2) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to child's insurance benefits that are payable for months beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- 24 (b) Railroad Retirement Act.—

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1	(1) Section 2(d) of the Railroad Retirement Act
2	of 1974 (45 U.S.C. 232(2)(d)) is amended—
3	(A) in clause (iii) of paragraph (1), by
4	striking "will be less than nineteen years of age
5	and a full-time elementary or secondary school
6	student" and inserting "will be less than 22
7	years of age and a full-time student at an edu-
8	cational institution (as defined in section
9	202(d)(7)(E) of the Social Security Act)"; and
10	(B) in paragraph (4)—
11	(i) by striking "(defining the terms
12	'full-time elementary or secondary school
13	student' and 'elementary or secondary
14	school')'';
15	(ii) by striking "nineteen" and insert-
16	ing "22";
17	(iii) by striking "full-time elementary
18	or secondary school student" and inserting
19	"full-time student at an educational insti-
20	tution";
21	(iv) by striking "subparagraph (A) of
22	paragraph (7) of section 202(d) of the So-
23	cial Security Act and without the applica-
24	tion of subparagraph (B)" and inserting
25	"subparagraph (E) of section 202(d)(7) of

1	the Social Security Act, without regard to
2	subparagraph (F) of such section";
3	(v) by striking "a diploma or equiva-
4	lent certificate from a secondary school (as
5	defined in section $202(d)(7)(c)(i)$ of the
6	Social Security Act)" and inserting "a di-
7	ploma, degree, or equivalent certificate
8	from a secondary school or educational in-
9	stitution described in section 202(d)(7)(E)
10	of the Social Security Act"; and
11	(vi) by striking "elementary or sec-
12	ondary school in which he is enrolled" and
13	inserting "school or institution in which
14	the child is enrolled".
15	(2) Section 5(c)(7) of the Railroad Retirement
16	Act of 1974 (45 U.S.C. 235(c)(7)) is amended—
17	(A) by striking "full-time elementary or
18	secondary school student" and inserting "full-
19	time student at an educational institution"; and
20	(B) by striking "19" and inserting "22".
21	(3) The amendments made by this subsection
22	shall apply to benefits under the Railroad Retire-
23	ment Act of 1974 that are payable for months be-
24	ginning on or after January 1, 2023.

1	SEC. 6. PAYROLL TAX ON REMUNERATION UP TO CON-
2	TRIBUTION AND BENEFIT BASE AND MORE
3	THAN \$250,000.
4	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 3121(a)
5	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by in-
6	serting after "such calendar year." the following: "The
7	preceding sentence shall apply only to calendar years for
8	which the contribution and benefit base (as so determined)
9	is less than \$250,000, and, for such calendar years, only
10	to so much of the remuneration paid to such employee
11	by such employer with respect to employment as does not
12	exceed \$250,000.".
13	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Paragraph (1) of
14	section 3121(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
15	amended by striking "Act) to" and inserting "Act), or in
16	excess of \$250,000, to".
17	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
18	this section shall apply to remuneration paid on or after
19	January 1 of the first calendar year that begins after the
20	date of enactment of this Act.
21	SEC. 7. TAX ON NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
22	UP TO CONTRIBUTION AND BENEFIT BASE
23	AND MORE THAN \$250,000.
24	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 1402(b)
25	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read
26	as follows:

1	"(1) in the case of the tax imposed by section
2	1401(a), the excess of—
3	"(A) that part of the net earnings from
4	self-employment which is in excess of—
5	"(i) an amount equal to the contribu-
6	tion and benefit base (as determined under
7	section 230 of the Social Security Act)
8	which is effective for the calendar year in
9	which such taxable year begins, minus
10	"(ii) the amount of the wages paid to
11	such individual during such taxable years,
12	over
13	"(B) the sum of—
14	"(i) the excess of—
15	"(I) the net earning from self-
16	employment reduced by the excess (if
17	any) of subparagraph (A)(i) over sub-
18	paragraph (A)(ii), over
19	"(II) \$250,000, reduced by such
20	contribution and benefit base, plus
21	"(ii) the amount of the wages paid to
22	such individual during such taxable year in
23	excess of such contribution and benefit
24	base and not in excess of \$250,000; or".

- 1 (b) Phaseout.—Subsection (b) of section 1402 of 2 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding
- 3 at the end the following: "Paragraph (1) shall apply only
- 4 to taxable years beginning in calendar years for which the
- 5 contribution and benefit base (as determined under section
- 6 230 of the Social Security Act) is less than \$250,000.".
- 7 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 8 this section shall apply to net earnings from self-employ-
- 9 ment derived, and remuneration paid, on or after January
- 10 1 of the first calendar year that begins after the date of
- 11 enactment of this Act.
- 12 SEC. 8. TAX ON INVESTMENT GAIN.
- 13 (a) Increase in Tax.—
- 14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section
- 15 1411 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
- amended by striking "3.8 percent" each place it ap-
- pears and inserting "16.2 percent".
- 18 (2) Conforming amendment.—The heading
- 19 for chapter 2A of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 20 1986 is amended by striking "UNEARNED IN-
- 21 **COME MEDICARE CONTRIBUTION**" and
- 22 inserting "ADDITIONAL TAX ON UN-
- 23 EARNED INCOME IN LIEU OF SOCIAL
- 24 **SECURITY AND MEDICARE TAXES**".

1	(b) Inclusion of Active Trade or Business In-
2	COME.—
3	(1) In general.—Section 1411(c)(1)(A) of the
4	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—
5	(A) in clause (i), by striking ", other than
6	such income which is derived in the ordinary
7	course of a trade or business not described in
8	paragraph (2)",
9	(B) in clause (ii), by striking "described in
10	paragraph (2)" and inserting "(determined
11	under rules similar to the rules of paragraphs
12	(5) and (6) of section 469(c))", and
13	(C) in clause (iii), by striking "other than
14	property held in a trade or business not de-
15	scribed in paragraph (2)".
16	(2) Denial of Deduction for Net Oper-
17	ATING LOSSES.—Section 1411(c)(1)(B) of such Code
18	is amended by inserting "(other than the deduction
19	for net operating losses provided in section 172)"
20	after "net gain".
21	(3) Conforming amendments.—
22	(A) Section 1411(e) of such Code is
23	amended by striking paragraphs (2), (3), and
24	(4) and by redesignating paragraphs (5) and
25	(6) as paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively.

1	(B) Section $1411(c)(3)$ of such Code, as
2	redesignated by subparagraph (A), is amended
3	to read as follows:
4	"(3) Special rule.—Net investment income
5	shall not include—
6	"(A) any item taken into account in deter-
7	mining self-employment income for such taxable
8	year on which a tax is imposed by section 1401,
9	or
10	"(B) any item taken into account in deter-
11	mining wages received with respect to employ-
12	ment for such taxable year on which a tax is
13	imposed by section 3101.".
14	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
15	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
16	the date of enactment of this Act.
17	SEC. 9. SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST FUND ESTABLISHED.
18	(a) In General.—Section 201(a) of the Social Secu-
19	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 401(a)) is amended to read as follows:
20	"(a) There is hereby created on the books of the
21	Treasury of the United States a trust fund to be known
22	as the 'Social Security Trust Fund'. The Social Security
23	Trust Fund shall consist of the securities held by the Sec-
24	retary of the Treasury for the Federal Old-Age and Sur-
25	vivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability

Insurance Trust Fund and the amount standing to the 2 credit of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance 3 Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust 4 Fund on the books of the Treasury on January 1 of the first calendar year beginning after the date of the enactment of section 9 of the Social Security Expansion Act, which securities and amount the Secretary of the Treasury 8 is authorized and directed to transfer to the Social Security Trust Fund, and, in addition, such gifts and bequests 10 as may be made as provided in subsection (i)(1), and such 11 amounts as may be appropriated to, or deposited in, the 12 Social Security Trust Fund as hereinafter provided. There is hereby appropriated to the Social Security Trust Fund for the first fiscal year that begins after the date of the 14 15 enactment of section 9 of the Social Security Expansion Act, and for each fiscal year thereafter, out of any moneys 16 in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, amounts 18 equivalent to 100 percent of— 19 "(1) the taxes imposed by chapter 21 (other 20 than sections 3101(b) and 3111(b)) of the Internal 21 Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to wages (as de-22 fined in section 3121 of such Code) reported to the 23 Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to subtitle F of 24 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as determined

by the Secretary of the Treasury by applying the ap-

plicable rates of tax under such chapter (other than sections 3101(b) and 3111(b)) to such wages, which wages shall be certified by the Commissioner of Social Security on the basis of the records of wages established and maintained by such Commissioner in accordance with such reports;

"(2) the taxes imposed by chapter 2 (other than section 1401(b)) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to self-employment income (as defined in section 1402 of such Code) reported to the Secretary of the Treasury on tax returns under subtitle F of such Code, as determined by the Secretary of the Treasury by applying the applicable rate of tax under such chapter (other than section 1401(b)) to such self-employment income, which self-employment income shall be certified by the Commissioner of Social Security on the basis of the records of self-employment income established and maintained by the Commissioner of Social Security in accordance with such returns; and

"(3) 62 percent of the taxes imposed under section 1411 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

- 23 The amounts appropriated by paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)
- 24 shall be transferred from time to time from the general
- 25 fund in the Treasury to the Social Security Trust Fund,

such amounts to be determined on the basis of estimates by the Secretary of the Treasury of the taxes, specified in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3), paid to or deposited into 4 the Treasury; and proper adjustments shall be made in 5 amounts subsequently transferred to the extent prior esti-6 mates were in excess of or were less than the taxes specified in such paragraphs. All amounts transferred to the 8 Social Security Trust Fund under the preceding sentence shall be invested by the Managing Trustee in the same 10 manner and to the same extent as the other assets of the Trust Fund. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, in 11 12 any case in which the Secretary of the Treasury determines that the assets of the Trust Fund would otherwise be inadequate to meet the Trust Fund's obligations for 14 15 any month, the Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer to the Trust Fund on the first day of such month the 16 total amount which would have been transferred to the 18 Trust Fund under this section as in effect on October 1, 1990; and the Trust Fund shall pay interest to the general 19 20 fund on the amount so transferred on the first day of any 21 month at a rate (calculated on a daily basis, and applied 22 against the difference between the amount so transferred 23 on such first day and the amount which would have been transferred to the Trust Fund up to that day under the procedures in effect on January 1, 1983) equal to the rate

- 1 earned by the investments of the Trust Fund in the same
- 2 month under subsection (d).".
- 3 (b) REQUIRED ACTUARIAL ANALYSIS.—Section
- 4 201(c) of the Social Security Act is amended by striking
- 5 the fourth sentence in the matter following paragraph (5)
- 6 and inserting the following: "Such report shall also include
- 7 actuarial analysis of the benefit cost with respect to dis-
- 8 abled beneficiaries and their auxiliaries, to retired bene-
- 9 ficiaries and their auxiliaries, and to survivor bene-
- 10 ficiaries.".
- 11 (c) Board of Trustees.—
- 12 (1) Board of trustees of social security
- 13 TRUST FUND.—Section 201(c) of the Social Security
- 14 Act, as amended by subsection (b) of this section, is
- further amended in the matter preceding paragraph
- 16 (1) by striking "the Federal Old-Age and Survivors
- 17 Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability
- 18 Insurance Trust Fund (hereinafter in this title
- called the 'Trust Funds')" and inserting "the Social
- 20 Security Trust Fund (in this title referred to as the
- 21 'Trust Fund')''.
- 22 (2) Continuity of board of trustees.—
- The Board of Trustees of the Social Security Trust
- Fund created by the amendment made by subsection
- 25 (a) shall be a continuous body with the Board of

1	Trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors In-
2	surance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability In-
3	surance Trust Fund in operation prior to the effec-
4	tive date of such amendment. Individuals serving as
5	members of the Board of Trustees of the Federal
6	Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and
7	the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund as of
8	the effective date of such amendment shall serve the
9	remainder of their term as members of the Board of
10	Trustees of the Social Security Trust Fund.
11	(d) Conforming Amendments Related to So-
12	CIAL SECURITY TRUST FUND.—
13	(1) AMENDMENT TO SECTION HEADING.—The
14	section heading for section 201 of the Social Secu-
15	rity Act is amended to read as follows: "SOCIAL SE-
16	CURITY TRUST FUND".
17	(2) Board of Trustees.—Section 201(c) of
18	such Act, as amended by subsections (b) and $(c)(1)$,
19	is further amended—
20	(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
21	by striking "Board of Trustees of the Trust
22	Funds" and inserting "Board of Trustees of
23	the Trust Fund";
24	(B) in paragraph (1), by striking "Trust
25	Funds" and inserting "Trust Fund";

1	(C) in paragraph (2)—
2	(i) by striking "Trust Funds" and in-
3	serting "Trust Fund"; and
4	(ii) by striking "their" and inserting
5	"its";
6	(D) in paragraph (3), by striking "either
7	of the Trust Funds" and inserting "the Trust
8	Fund";
9	(E) in paragraph (5)—
10	(i) by striking "managing the Trust
11	Funds' and inserting "managing the
12	Trust Fund"; and
13	(ii) by striking "Trust Funds are"
14	and inserting "Trust Fund is";
15	(F) in the matter following paragraph (5),
16	by striking "Trust Funds" each place it ap-
17	pears and inserting "Trust Fund"; and
18	(G) in the second sentence in the matter
19	following paragraph (5), by striking "whether
20	the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
21	Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insur-
22	ance Trust Fund, individually and collectively,
23	are" and inserting "whether the Social Security
24	Trust Fund is".

1	(3) Investments.—Section 201 of such Act is
2	amended in subsections (d) and (e) by striking
3	"Trust Funds" each place it appears and inserting
4	"Trust Fund".
5	(4) Crediting of interest and proceeds
6	TO TRUST FUNDS.—Section 201(f) of such Act is
7	amended—
8	(A) by striking "the Federal Old-Age and
9	Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Fed-
10	eral Disability Insurance Trust Fund shall be
11	credited to and form a part of the Federal Old-
12	Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and
13	the Disability Insurance Trust Fund, respec-
14	tively" and inserting "the Social Security Trust
15	Fund shall be credited to and form a part of
16	the Social Security Trust Fund";
17	(B) by striking "either of the Trust
18	Funds" and inserting "the Trust Fund"; and
19	(C) by striking "such Trust Fund" and in-
20	serting "the Trust Fund".
21	(5) Administrative costs.—Section 201(g) of
22	such Act is amended—
23	(A) in paragraph (1)—
24	(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
25	"Of the amounts authorized to be made

1	available out of the Federal Old-Age and
2	Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the
3	Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund
4	under the preceding sentence" and all that
5	follows through "(Public Law 103–296).";
6	and
7	(ii) in subparagraph (B)(i)—
8	(I) by striking subclauses (II)
9	and (III) and inserting the following:
10	"(II) the portion of such costs which
11	should have been borne by the Social Security
12	Trust Fund,"; and
13	(II) by redesignating subclauses
14	(IV) and (V) as subclauses (III) and
15	(IV);
16	(B) in paragraph (2)—
17	(i) by striking "Trust Funds" and in-
18	serting "Trust Fund"; and
19	(ii) by striking the last sentence; and
20	(C) in paragraph (4), by striking "Trust
21	Funds" each place it appears and inserting
22	"Trust Fund".
23	(6) Benefit payments.—Section 201(h) of
24	such Act is amended to read as follows:

1	"(h) All benefit payments required to be made under
2	this title shall be made only from the Social Security Trust
3	Fund.".
4	(7) Gifts.—Section 201(i) of such Act is
5	amended—
6	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "the
7	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
8	Fund, the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
9	Fund" and inserting "the Social Security Trust
10	Fund"; and
11	(B) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "the
12	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
13	Fund" and inserting "the Social Security Trust
14	Fund".
15	(8) Travel expenses.—Section 201(j) of such
16	Act is amended by striking "the Federal Old-Age
17	and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, or the Federal
18	Disability Insurance Trust Fund (as determined ap-
19	propriate by the Commissioner of Social Security)"
20	and inserting "the Social Security Trust Fund".
21	(9) Demonstration projects.—Section
22	201(k) of such Act is amended by striking "the Fed-
23	eral Disability Insurance Trust Fund and the Fed-
24	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund,
25	as determined appropriate by the Commissioner of

1	Social Security' and inserting "the Social Security
2	Trust Fund".
3	(10) Benefit Checks.—Section 201(m) of
4	such Act is amended—
5	(A) in paragraph (2), by striking "each of
6	the Trust Funds" and inserting "the Social Se-
7	curity Trust Fund";
8	(B) in paragraph (3), by striking "one of
9	the Trust Funds" and inserting "the Trust
10	Fund"; and
11	(C) by striking "such Trust Fund" each
12	place it appears and inserting "the Trust
13	Fund".
14	(11) Conforming Repeals.—
15	(A) In General.—Section 201 of such
16	Act is amended by striking subsections (b), (l),
17	and (n).
18	(B) Redesignations.—Section 201 of
19	such Act is further amended—
20	(i) by redesignating subsections (c)
21	through (j) as subsections (b) through (i),
22	respectively;
23	(ii) by redesignating subsection (k) as
24	subsection (j); and

1	(iii) by redesignating subsection (m)
2	as subsection (k).
3	(C) References to redesignated sec-
4	TIONS.—
5	(i) Section 201(a) of such Act, as
6	amended by subsection (a) of this section,
7	is further amended—
8	(I) by striking "subsection
9	(i)(1)" and inserting "subsection
10	(h)(1)"; and
11	(II) by striking "subsection (d)"
12	and inserting "subsection (c)".
13	(ii) Section 1131(b)(1) of such Act is
14	amended by striking "section 201(g)(1)"
15	and inserting "section 201(f)(1)".
16	(e) Other Conforming Amendments to Social
17	SECURITY ACT.—
18	(1) TITLE II.—Title II of the Social Security
19	Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.) is amended—
20	(A) in section 202(x)(3)(B)(iii), by striking
21	"the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
22	Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insur-
23	ance Trust Fund, as appropriate," and insert-
24	ing "the Social Security Trust Fund";

1	(B) in section 206(d)(5), by striking "the
2	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
3	Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance
4	Trust Fund, as appropriate" and inserting "the
5	Social Security Trust Fund";
6	(C) in section 206(e)(3)(B), by striking
7	"the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
8	Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insur-
9	ance Trust Fund" and inserting "the Social Se-
10	curity Trust Fund";
11	(D) in section 208(b)(5)(A), by striking
12	"the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
13	Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insur-
14	ance Trust Fund, as appropriate" and inserting
15	"the Social Security Trust Fund";
16	(E) in section 215(i)(1)(F)—
17	(i) in clause (i)—
18	(I) by striking "the combined
19	balance in the Federal Old-Age and
20	Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and
21	the Federal Disability Insurance
22	Trust Fund" and inserting "the bal-
23	ance in the Social Security Trust
24	Fund"; and

1	(II) by striking "and reduced by
2	the outstanding amount of any loan
3	(including interest thereon) thereto-
4	fore made to either such Fund from
5	the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust
6	Fund under section 201(l)"; and
7	(ii) in clause (ii)—
8	(I) by striking "the Federal Old-
9	Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
10	Fund and the Federal Disability In-
11	surance Trust Fund" and inserting
12	"the Social Security Trust Fund";
13	and
14	(II) by striking "(other than pay-
15	ments" and all that follows through
16	"from that Account";
17	(F) in section $217(g)(2)$, by inserting after
18	the first sentence the following: "For purposes
19	of any such revision of the amount determined
20	under paragraph (1) that occurs in a year after
21	2015, any reference in such paragraph to the
22	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
23	Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
24	Fund shall be deemed to be a reference to the
25	Social Security Trust Fund.";

1	(G) in section 221(e)—
2	(i) by striking "Trust Funds" each
3	place it appears and inserting "Trust
4	Fund''; and
5	(ii) by striking the last sentence;
6	(H) in section 221(f), by striking "Trust
7	Funds" and inserting "Trust Fund";
8	(I) in section 222(d)—
9	(i) in the section heading, by striking
10	"Trust Funds" and inserting "Trust
11	Fund";
12	(ii) in paragraph (1), by striking "to
13	the end that savings will accrue to the
14	Trust Funds as a result of rehabilitating
15	such individuals, there are authorized to be
16	transferred from the Federal Old-Age and
17	Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the
18	Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund
19	and inserting "to the end that savings will
20	accrue to the Trust Fund as a result of re-
21	habilitating such individuals, there are au-
22	thorized to be transferred from the Social
23	Security Trust Fund"; and
24	(iii) by amending paragraph (4) to
25	read as follows:

1	"(4) The Commissioner of Social Security shall deter-
2	mine according to such methods and procedures as the
3	Commissioner may deem appropriate the total amount to
4	be reimbursed for the cost of services under this sub-
5	section.";
6	(J) in section 228(g)—
7	(i) in the section heading, by striking
8	"Federal Old-Age and Survivors In-
9	SURANCE TRUST FUND" and inserting
10	"SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST FUND"; and
11	(ii) in the matter preceding paragraph
12	(1), by striking "Federal Old-Age and Sur-
13	vivors Insurance Trust Fund" and insert-
14	ing "Social Security Trust Fund";
15	(K) in section 231(c), by striking "Trust
16	Funds" each place it appears and inserting
17	"Trust Fund"; and
18	(L) in section 234(a)(1), by striking
19	"Trust Funds" and inserting "Trust Fund".
20	(2) TITLE VII.—Title VII of the Social Security
21	Act (42 U.S.C. 901 et seq.) is amended—
22	(A) in section 703(j), by striking "Federal
23	Disability Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal
24	Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund,"
25	and inserting "Social Security Trust Fund";

1	(B) in section 708(c), by striking "the
2	'OASDI trust fund ratio' under section 201(l),''
3	after "computing";
4	(C) in section 709—
5	(i) in subsection (a), by striking "Fed-
6	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
7	Trust Fund and the Federal Disability In-
8	surance Trust Fund" and inserting "Social
9	Security Trust Fund"; and
10	(ii) in subsection (b)—
11	(I) in paragraph (1), by striking
12	"section 201(l) or"; and
13	(II) in paragraph (2), by striking
14	"Federal Old-Age and Survivors In-
15	surance Trust Fund and the Federal
16	Disability Insurance Trust Fund" and
17	inserting "Social Security Trust
18	Fund"; and
19	(D) in section 710—
20	(i) in subsection (a), by striking "Fed-
21	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
22	Trust Fund and the Federal Disability In-
23	surance Trust Fund" and inserting "Social
24	Security Trust Fund"; and
25	(ii) in subsection (b)—

1	(I) by striking "any Trust Fund
2	specified in subsection (a)" and in-
3	serting "the Social Security Trust
4	Fund''; and
5	(II) by striking "payments from
6	any such Trust Fund" and inserting
7	"payments from the Social Security
8	Trust Fund".
9	(3) Title XI.—Title XI of the Social Security
10	Act (42 U.S.C. 1301 et seq.) is amended—
11	(A) in section 1106(b), by striking "the
12	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
13	Fund, the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
14	Fund" and inserting "the Social Security Trust
15	Fund";
16	(B) in section 1129(e)(2)(A), by striking
17	"the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
18	Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance
19	Trust Fund, as determined appropriate by the
20	Secretary" and inserting "the Social Security
21	Trust Fund";
22	(C) in sections $1131(b)(2)$ and $1140(c)(2)$,
23	by striking "the Federal Old-Age and Survivors
24	Insurance Trust Fund" and inserting "the So-
25	cial Security Trust Fund";

1	(D) in section 1145(c)—
2	(i) by striking paragraphs (1) and (2)
3	and inserting the following:
4	"(1) the Social Security Trust Fund;"; and
5	(ii) by redesignating paragraphs (3)
6	and (4) as paragraphs (2) and (3), respec-
7	tively; and
8	(E) in section 1148(j)(1)(A)—
9	(i) in the first sentence, by striking
10	"the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insur-
11	ance Trust Fund and the Federal Dis-
12	ability Insurance Trust Fund" and insert-
13	ing "the Social Security Trust Fund"; and
14	(ii) by striking the second sentence.
15	(4) TITLE XVIII.—Title XVIII of the Social Se-
16	curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395) is amended—
17	(A) in section 1817(g), by striking "Fed-
18	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
19	Fund and from the Federal Disability Insur-
20	ance Trust Fund" and inserting "Social Secu-
21	rity Trust Fund";
22	(B) in section $1840(a)(2)$, by striking
23	"Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
24	Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance

1	Trust Fund" and inserting "Social Security
2	Trust Fund"; and
3	(C) in section 1841(f), by striking "Fed-
4	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
5	Fund and from the Federal Disability Insur-
6	ance Trust Fund" and inserting "Social Secu-
7	rity Trust Fund".
8	(f) Conforming Amendments Outside of Social
9	SECURITY ACT.—
10	(1) Budget.—
11	(A) Off-budget exemption.—Section
12	405(a) of the Congressional Budget Act of
13	1974 (2 U.S.C. 655(a)) is amended by striking
14	"Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and
15	Federal Disability Insurance Trust Funds" and
16	inserting "Social Security Trust Fund".
17	(B) SEQUESTRATION EXEMPTION.—Sec-
18	tion 255(g)(1)(A) of the Balanced Budget and
19	Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (2
20	U.S.C. $905(g)(1)(A)$) is amended by striking
21	"Payments to Social Security Trust Funds"
22	and inserting "Payments to the Social Security
23	Trust Fund".
24	(2) Tax.—

1 (A) TAXABLE WAGES.—Section 3121(l)(4)
2 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
3 amended by striking "Federal Old-Age and
4 Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund" and inserting "Social Security Trust Fund".

(B) Overpayments.—

- (i) Section 6402(d)(3)(C) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking "Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, whichever is certified to the Secretary as appropriate by the Commissioner of Social Security" and inserting "Social Security Trust Fund".
- (ii) Subsection (f)(2)(B) of section 3720A of title 31, United States Code, is amended by striking "Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, whichever is certified to the Secretary of the Treasury as appropriate by the Commissioner of Social Security" and inserting "Social Security Trust Fund".

1	(3) False claims penalties.—Subsection
2	(g)(2) of section 3806 of title 31, United States
3	Code, is amended—
4	(A) in subparagraph (B)—
5	(i) by striking "Secretary of Health
6	and Human Services" and inserting "Com-
7	missioner of Social Security"; and
8	(ii) by striking "Federal Old-Age and
9	Survivors Insurance Trust Fund" and in-
10	serting "Social Security Trust Fund"; and
11	(B) in subparagraph (C)—
12	(i) by striking "Secretary of Health
13	and Human Services" and inserting "Com-
14	missioner of Social Security"; and
15	(ii) by striking "Federal Disability In-
16	surance Trust Fund" and inserting "Social
17	Security Trust Fund".
18	(4) Railroad retirement board.—Section 7
19	of the Railroad Retirement Act of 1974 (45 U.S.C.
20	231f) is amended—
21	(A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking "Fed-
22	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
23	Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance
24	Trust Fund" and inserting "Social Security
25	Trust Fund";

1	(B) in subsection $(c)(2)$ —
2	(i) by striking "Secretary of Health,
3	Education, and Welfare" each time it ap-
4	pears and inserting "Commissioner of So-
5	cial Security'; and
6	(ii) by striking "Federal Old-Age and
7	Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, the Fed-
8	eral Disability Insurance Trust Fund,"
9	each time it appears and inserting "Social
10	Security Trust Fund"; and
11	(C) in subsection (c)(4), by striking "Fed-
12	eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
13	Fund, the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
14	Fund," and inserting "Social Security Trust
15	Fund".
16	(g) Rule of Construction.—Effective beginning
17	on January 1 of the first calendar year beginning after
18	the date of the enactment of this section, any reference
19	in law to the "Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
20	Trust Fund" or the "Federal Disability Insurance Trust
21	Fund" is deemed to be a reference to the Social Security
22	Trust Fund.
23	(h) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
24	this section shall take effect on January 1 of the first cal-

- 1 endar year beginning after the date of the enactment of
- 2 this section.

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