## 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 4629

To apply user fees with respect to tobacco products deemed subject to the requirements of chapter IX of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

July 22, 2021

Mrs. Bustos (for herself and Mr. Fitzpatrick) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

## A BILL

To apply user fees with respect to tobacco products deemed subject to the requirements of chapter IX of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Resources To Prevent
- 5 Youth Vaping Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. USER FEES.
- 7 (a) Increase in Total Amount.—Section
- 8 919(b)(1) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act
- 9 (21 U.S.C. 387s(b)(1)) is amended by striking subpara-
- 10 graph (K) and inserting the following subparagraphs:

| 1  | "(K) For each of fiscal years 2019 through        |
|----|---|
| 2  | 2021, \$712,000,000.                              |
| 3  | "(L) For fiscal year 2022, \$812,000,000.         |
| 4  | "(M) For fiscal year 2023 and each subse-         |
| 5  | quent fiscal year, the amount that was applica-   |
| 6  | ble for the previous fiscal year, adjusted by the |
| 7  | total percentage change that occurred in the      |
| 8  | Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers      |
| 9  | (all items; United States city average) for the   |
| 10 | 12-month period ending June 30 preceding the      |
| 11 | fiscal year.".                                    |
| 12 | (b) Application of User Fees to All Classes       |
| 13 | of Tobacco Products.—                             |
| 14 | (1) In general.—Subparagraph (A) of section       |
| 15 | 919(b)(2) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic |
| 16 | Act (21 U.S.C. 387s(b)(2)) is amended to read as  |
| 17 | follows:  |
| 18 | "(A) In general.—                                 |
| 19 | "(i) FISCAL YEARS 2022 AND 2023.—                 |
| 20 | For fiscal years 2022 and 2023, user fees         |
| 21 | shall be assessed and collected under sub-        |
| 22 | section (a) only with respect to the classes      |
| 23 | of tobacco products listed in subparagraph        |
| 24 | (B)(i), and the total such user fees with re-     |
| 25 | spect to each such class shall be an              |

amount that is equal to the applicable percentage of each such class for the fiscal year multiplied by the amount specified in paragraph (1) for the fiscal year.

"(ii) Subsequent FISCAL YEARS.—
For fiscal year 2024 and each subsequent fiscal year, user fees shall be assessed and collected under subsection (a) with respect to each class of tobacco products to which this chapter applies (including tobacco products that the Secretary by regulation deems to be subject to this chapter), and the total user fees with respect to each such class shall be—

"(I) with respect to each class of tobacco products listed in subparagraph (B)(i), an amount that is calculated in the same way as the amounts calculated for fiscal years 2022 and 2023 under clause (i), except that for purposes of fiscal years 2024 and subsequent fiscal years, instead of multiplying the applicable percentage of each such class by 'the amount specified in paragraph (1) for

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| 1  | the fiscal year', the applicable percent-          |
|----|--|
| 2  | age shall be multiplied by—                        |
| 3  | "(aa) the amount specified                         |
| 4  | in paragraph (1) for the fiscal                    |
| 5  | year, reduced by                                   |
| 6  | "(bb) the total user fees as-                      |
| 7  | sessed and collected pursuant to                   |
| 8  | subclause (II) for the fiscal year;                |
| 9  | and  |
| 10 | "(II) with respect to each class of                |
| 11 | tobacco products to which this chapter             |
| 12 | applies but which is not listed in sub-            |
| 13 | paragraph (B)(i), an amount deter-                 |
| 14 | mined pursuant to a formula under                  |
| 15 | subparagraph (C).".                                |
| 16 | (2) OTHER TOBACCO PRODUCTS.—Section                |
| 17 | 919(b)(2) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic  |
| 18 | Act (21 U.S.C. 387s(b)(2)), as amended by para-    |
| 19 | graph (1), is further amended by adding at the end |
| 20 | the following new subparagraphs:                   |
| 21 | "(C) Allocation for other tobacco                  |
| 22 | PRODUCTS.—   |
| 23 | "(i) In General.—Beginning with                    |
| 24 | fiscal year 2024, the total user fees as-          |
| 25 | sessed and collected under subsection (a)          |

each fiscal year with respect to each class of tobacco products not listed in subparagraph (B)(i) shall be an amount that is determined pursuant to a formula developed by the Secretary by regulation using information required to be submitted under subparagraph (D).

"(ii) Allocation for other to-Bacco products.—For each class of tobacco products not listed in subparagraph (B)(i), the percentage of fees under the formula under clause (i) for the respective fiscal year shall be equal to the percentage of the gross domestic sales in the previous calendar year that is attributable to such class of tobacco products in such calendar year, as determined by the Secretary.

"(iii) Allocation of Assessment Within Each Class of other tobacco Products.—The percentage of the total user fee to be paid by each manufacturer or importer of tobacco products in a class not listed in subparagraph (B)(i) shall be determined by the Secretary, based on the percentage of the gross domestics sales of

| I  | all such classes of tobacco products by all |
|----|---|
| 2  | manufacturers and importers in the pre-     |
| 3  | vious calendar year that is attributable to |
| 4  | such manufacturer or importer.              |
| 5  | "(iv) Effect of failure to final-           |
| 6  | IZE FORMULA ON TIME.—If the Secretary       |
| 7  | for any reason fails to finalize by fiscal  |
| 8  | year 2024 the formula required by this      |
| 9  | subparagraph for the assessment and col-    |
| 10 | lection of user fees for classes of tobacco |
| 11 | products not listed in subparagraph         |
| 12 | (B)(i)—                                     |
| 13 | "(I) the Secretary shall continue           |
| 14 | to assess and collect fees under sub-       |
| 15 | section (a) with respect to each class      |
| 16 | of tobacco products listed in subpara-      |
| 17 | graph (B)(i); and                           |
| 18 | "(II) until the first fiscal year           |
| 19 | commencing after the finalization of        |
| 20 | such formula, the exception described       |
| 21 | in subparagraph (A)(ii)(I) shall not        |
| 22 | apply.                                      |
| 23 | "(v) Revisions by regulation.—              |
| 24 | Any revisions to the formula promulgated    |

| 1  | pursuant to this subparagraph shall be by       |
|----|---|
| 2  | regulation.                                     |
| 3  | "(vi) Definition.—In this subpara-              |
| 4  | graph, the term 'gross domestic sales           |
| 5  | means the total value in dollars of the sale    |
| 6  | or distribution by manufacturers and im-        |
| 7  | porters of tobacco products in the United       |
| 8  | States in classes not listed in subpara-        |
| 9  | graph (B)(i), as determined based on the        |
| 10 | aggregation of sales data from every man-       |
| 11 | ufacturer and importer of tobacco products      |
| 12 | that submits sales data to the Secretary.       |
| 13 | "(D) Information required to be sub-            |
| 14 | MITTED.—Each manufacturer or importer or        |
| 15 | any tobacco product shall submit to the Sec-    |
| 16 | retary the information required under this sub- |
| 17 | paragraph by March 1, 2023, for calendar year   |
| 18 | 2022, by April 1, 2023, for the period of Janu- |
| 19 | ary 1, 2023, through March 30, 2023, and        |
| 20 | monthly thereafter. Such information shall in-  |
| 21 | clude—  |
| 22 | "(i) the identification of the manufac-         |
| 23 | turer or importer;                              |

| 1  | "(ii) the class or classes of tobacco                      |
|----|--|
| 2  | products sold by the manufacturer or im-                   |
| 3  | porter;  |
| 4  | "(iii) the full listing of the finished to-                |
| 5  | bacco products in a class not listed in sub-               |
| 6  | paragraph (B)(i) sold or distributed by the                |
| 7  | manufacturer or importer in the United                     |
| 8  | States; and  |
| 9  | "(iv) the gross domestic sales data for                    |
| 10 | each class of finished tobacco products sold               |
| 11 | or distributed by the manufacturer or im-                  |
| 12 | porter in the United States.".                             |
| 13 | (3) Prohibited act.—Section 301(q)(1)(B) of                |
| 14 | the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21               |
| 15 | U.S.C. $331(q)(1)(B)$ is amended by inserting              |
| 16 | "919(b)(2)(D)," before "or 920".                           |
| 17 | (c) Allocation of Assessment Within Each                   |
| 18 | CLASS OF TOBACCO PRODUCT.—Section 919(b)(4) of the         |
| 19 | Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.            |
| 20 | 387s(b)(4)) is amended by striking "shall be the percent-  |
| 21 | age determined for purposes of allocations under sub-      |
| 22 | sections (e) through (h) of section 625 of Public Law 108– |
| 23 | 357" and inserting "shall be the percentage determined     |
| 24 | by the Secretary''.  |

- 1 (d) Conforming Amendments.—Section 919(b) of
- 2 the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.
- 387s(b)) is amended—
- 4 (1) by striking paragraph (5);
- 5 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (6) and (7) as 6 paragraphs (5) and (6), respectively; and
- 7 (3) by amending paragraph (6), as redesig-8 nated, to read as follows:
- 9 "(6) Memorandum of understanding.—The 10 Secretary shall request the appropriate Federal 11 agency to enter into a memorandum of under-12 standing that provides for the regular and timely 13 transfer from the head of such agency to the Sec-14 retary of all necessary information regarding all to-15 bacco product manufacturers and importers required 16 to pay user fees. The Secretary shall maintain all 17 disclosure restrictions established by the head of 18 such agency regarding the information provided 19 under the memorandum of understanding.".
- 20 (e) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub-
- 21 sections (b), (c), and (d) apply beginning with fiscal year
- 22 2024. Subject to the amendment made by subsection (a),
- 23 section 919 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act
- 24 (21 U.S.C. 387s), as in effect on the day before the date

- 1 of enactment of this Act, shall apply with respect to fiscal
- 2 years preceding fiscal year 2024.
- 3 SEC. 3. ANNUAL REPORT.
- 4 (a) In General.—For fiscal year 2022 and each
- 5 subsequent fiscal year for which fees are collected under
- 6 section 919 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act
- 7 (21 U.S.C. 387s), the Secretary of Health and Human
- 8 Services, acting through the Commissioner of Food and
- 9 Drugs, shall, not later than 180 days after the end of the
- 10 respective fiscal year for which the report is being pre-
- 11 pared, submit to the Committee on Health, Education,
- 12 Labor, and Pensions and the Committee on Appropria-
- 13 tions of the Senate, and the Committee on Energy and
- 14 Commerce and Committee on Appropriations of the House
- 15 of Representatives, an annual report with respect to such
- 16 fees that contains the information required under sub-
- 17 section (b).
- 18 (b) REQUIRED INFORMATION.—Each report sub-
- 19 mitted under subsection (a) shall contain the following in-
- 20 formation with respect to the fiscal year for which the re-
- 21 port is being submitted:
- 22 (1) A breakdown of the amount expended by
- the Food and Drug Administration on each of the
- following activities:
- 25 (A) Compliance and enforcement.

| 1  | (B) Public education campaigns.                        |
|----|--|
| 2  | (C) Scientific research and research infra-            |
| 3  | structure.   |
| 4  | (D) Communications.                                    |
| 5  | (E) Leadership, management, oversight,                 |
| 6  | and administrative functions.                          |
| 7  | (F) Related overhead activities.                       |
| 8  | (G) Other activities.                                  |
| 9  | (2) Details on the amount expended, and the            |
| 10 | purpose of such expenditures, on each of the five      |
| 11 | largest expenditure amounts within each of the cat-    |
| 12 | egories described in paragraph (1).                    |
| 13 | (3) A breakdown of the amount expended on              |
| 14 | activities related to deemed tobacco products versus   |
| 15 | how much was expended on activities related to com-    |
| 16 | bustible tobacco products outlined in the pre-existing |
| 17 | categories of tobacco products under section 919 of    |
| 18 | the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21           |
| 19 | U.S.C. 387s).  |
| 20 | (4) An explanation for how the Food and Drug           |
| 21 | Administration ensures that the amount of user fees    |
| 22 | allocated to public education campaigns on youth e-    |
| 23 | cigarette use and prevention is sufficient to meet the |
| 24 | need for education of teens and minors on the dan-     |
| 25 | gers of e-cigarettes and other Electronic Nicotine     |

- Delivery Systems (commonly referred to as "ENDS").
- (5) A list of the status of submitted, pending, and approved tobacco product applications for each regulatory pathway and class of tobacco product as defined by the Family Smoking Prevention and To-bacco Control Act (Public Law 111–31), including subsequent regulations, for the 3-fiscal year period preceding the fiscal year for which the report is being prepared.
  - (6) When applicable, a breakdown of the amount or user fees collected under the amendments made by this Act from manufacturers of deemed to-bacco products and the amount collected from manufacturers of each of the original pre-existing categories of tobacco products under section 919 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 387s).