

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 8790

To amend the Public Health Service Act to help build a stronger health care workforce.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 9, 2022

Mr. RUIZ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend the Public Health Service Act to help build a stronger health care workforce.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Building a Health Care  
5 Workforce for the Future Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. GRANTS TO STATES FOR SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS.**

7 Subpart III of part D of title III of the Public Health  
8 Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254l et seq.) is amended by adding  
9 at the end the following:

1 **“SEC. 3380. GRANTS TO STATES FOR SCHOLARSHIP PRO-**  
2 **GRAMS.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall award  
4 grants to eligible States to enable such States to imple-  
5 ment scholarship programs to ensure, with respect to the  
6 provision of health services, an adequate supply of physi-  
7 cians, dentists, behavioral and mental health professionals,  
8 certified nurse midwives, certified nurse practitioners,  
9 physician assistants, pharmacists, and other health profes-  
10 sionals as determined by the Secretary.

11 “(b) ELIGIBLE STATES.—To be eligible to receive a  
12 grant under this section, a State shall submit to the Sec-  
13 retary an application containing such information as the  
14 Secretary determines necessary to carry out this section.

15 “(c) ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS.—To be eligible to par-  
16 ticipate in a scholarship program carried out with a grant  
17 received under this section, an individual shall—

18 “(1) be accepted for enrollment, or be enrolled,  
19 as a full-time student—

20 “(A) in an accredited (as determined by  
21 the Secretary) educational institution in a  
22 State; and

23 “(B) in a course of study or program, of-  
24 fered by such institution and approved by the  
25 Secretary, leading to a degree in medicine, den-  
26 tistry, nursing, pharmacy, or other health pro-

1           fession, or an appropriate degree from a grad-  
2           uate program of behavioral and mental health;

3           “(2) submit to the State an application to par-  
4           ticipate in the program; and

5           “(3) sign and submit to the State, at the time  
6           of the submission of the application under paragraph  
7           (2), a written contract that requires the individual  
8           to—

9                   “(A) accept payments under the scholar-  
10                  ship;

11                  “(B) maintain a minimum level of aca-  
12                  demic standing during the period of the schol-  
13                  arship, as determined by the Secretary;

14                  “(C) if applicable, complete an accredited  
15                  residency training program;

16                  “(D) become licensed in the applicant’s  
17                  State of residence; and

18                  “(E) serve as a provider for one year in—

19                          “(i) a health professional shortage  
20                          area (as defined under section 332);

21                          “(ii) a medically underserved commu-  
22                          nity (as defined under section 799B); or

23                          “(iii) any other shortage area defined  
24                          by the State and approved by the Sec-  
25                          retary;

1           in the applicant’s State of residence for every  
2           year in which the applicant received a scholar-  
3           ship.

4           “(d) DESIGNATION OF AREAS.—To be eligible to re-  
5       ceive a grant under this section, a State shall adequately  
6       demonstrate to the Secretary that the State has des-  
7       ignated appropriate health professional or specialty short-  
8       age areas.

9           “(e) REQUIRED DISCLOSURES.—In disseminating  
10       application and contract forms to individuals desiring to  
11       participate in a scholarship program funded under this  
12       section, the State shall include with such forms a sum-  
13       mary of the rights and liabilities of an individual whose  
14       application is approved (and whose contract is accepted),  
15       including a clear explanation of the damages to which the  
16       State is entitled in the case of the individual’s breach of  
17       the contract.

18          “(f) AWARDING OF CONTRACTS.—

19               “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State that enters into a  
20       contract with an individual under subsection (c)(3)  
21       shall, with respect to the program in which the indi-  
22       vidual is enrolled, agree to pay—

23                       “(A) all tuition and costs associated with  
24       the program;

1                   “(B) any other reasonable educational ex-  
2                   penses, including fees, books, and laboratory ex-  
3                   penses, related to the program; and

4                   “(C) a cost-of-living stipend in an amount  
5                   to be determined by the Secretary.

6                   “(2) CONSIDERATION BY STATE.—In entering  
7                   into contracts with individuals that meet the require-  
8                   ments of subsection (c), the State shall consider the  
9                   extent of the applicant’s demonstrated interest in  
10                  the provision of care services in a particular provider  
11                  shortage area.

12                  “(g) MATCHING FUNDS.—A State receiving a grant  
13                  under this section shall, with respect to the costs of mak-  
14                  ing payments on behalf of individuals under the scholar-  
15                  ship program implemented by the State under the grant,  
16                  make available (directly or through donations from public  
17                  or private entities) non-Federal contributions in cash to-  
18                  ward such costs in an amount equal to not less than \$1  
19                  for each \$1 of Federal funds provided under the grant.

20                  “(h) DIRECT ADMINISTRATION BY STATE AGENCY.—  
21                  The scholarship program of any State receiving a grant  
22                  under this section shall be administered directly by a State  
23                  agency.

24                  “(i) REPORT BY SECRETARY.—Not later than four  
25                  years after the date of enactment of this section, and every

1 five years thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to Con-  
2 gress a report concerning—

3 “(1) the number of scholarships awarded under  
4 the State scholarship program;

5 “(2) the number of scholarship recipients, bro-  
6 ken down by practice area, serving in the profession  
7 originally awarded a scholarship for one year after  
8 the completion of the service period required under  
9 subsection (c)(3)(E);

10 “(3) the number of scholarship recipients, bro-  
11 ken down by provider type, practicing in a medically  
12 underserved community one year after the comple-  
13 tion of the service period required under subsection  
14 (c)(3)(E);

15 “(4) data on any changes in health professional  
16 shortage areas or medically underserved commu-  
17 nities within the State;

18 “(5) remaining gaps in such health professional  
19 shortage areas or medically underserved commu-  
20 nities;

21 “(6) the number of additional full-time physi-  
22 cians that would be required to eliminate such  
23 health professional shortage areas or medically un-  
24 derserved communities in the State;

1 “(7) the number of individuals who received a  
 2 scholarship but failed to comply with the require-  
 3 ments of the scholarship;

4 “(8) the action taken by the State to recoup  
 5 scholarship funds in the case of any non-compliance;  
 6 and

7 “(9) recommendations to improve the program  
 8 under this section.

9 “(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
 10 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
 11 \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027.  
 12 Not less than 50 percent of the amount appropriated for  
 13 a fiscal year under this subsection shall be used to provide  
 14 scholarships to providers who intend on pursuing careers  
 15 in primary care.”.

16 **SEC. 3. INCREASING MENTORING AND TRANSFORMING**  
 17 **COMPETENCIES IN PRIMARY CARE.**

18 Title VII of the Public Health Service Act is amended  
 19 by inserting after section 747A (42 U.S.C. 293k–1) the  
 20 following:

21 **“SEC. 747B. DEVELOPING EFFECTIVE PRIMARY CARE MEN-**  
 22 **TORS AND IMPROVING MENTORSHIP OPPOR-**  
 23 **TUNITIES FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS.**

24 “(a) GRANTS TO CULTIVATE PRIMARY CARE MEN-  
 25 TORS AND IMPROVE PRIMARY CARE MENTORSHIP OPPOR-

1 TUNITIES FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS.—The Secretary may  
2 award grants to eligible medical schools to assist such  
3 schools in developing and strengthening primary care  
4 mentorship programs and cultivating leaders in primary  
5 care among students.

6 “(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant  
7 under this section, an entity shall—

8 “(1) be an accredited medical school or college  
9 of osteopathic medicine; and

10 “(2) submit to the Secretary an application at  
11 such time, in such manner, and containing such in-  
12 formation as the Secretary may require, including an  
13 assurance that the applicant will use amounts re-  
14 ceived under the grant to—

15 “(A) establish or enhance existing  
16 mentorship programs, including—

17 “(i) incentivizing medical school fac-  
18 ulty (through financial or other reward  
19 systems) to participate as a mentor of  
20 other primary care physician faculty mem-  
21 bers and students;

22 “(ii) providing resources for aspiring  
23 mentors to participate in workshops or  
24 other learning experiences in which pri-



1           mary care physicians can learn about effective  
2           strategies in primary care mentoring;

3           “(iii) enabling successful primary care  
4           mentors on medical school faculty to spend  
5           time at another institution where they can  
6           promote best practices in mentoring primary  
7           care leaders and students; and

8           “(iv) developing web-based resources  
9           for mentors to interact regularly and share  
10          successful strategies; or

11          “(B) cultivate interest and leaders in primary  
12          care among students, including—

13               “(i) offering students that identify interest  
14               in primary care upon matriculation  
15               longitudinal experiences in primary care to  
16               care for and track the health and wellness  
17               of patients throughout medical school;

18               “(ii) arranging partnerships with private  
19               practices, insurers, schools of public  
20               health, public health departments, and  
21               community-based service projects with the  
22               goal of providing students with the opportunity  
23               to interact with primary care mentors  
24               from a variety of health care settings;

1                   “(iii) providing stipends or other  
 2                   forms of financial resources to students  
 3                   who work with designated mentors in the  
 4                   field of primary care in underserved urban  
 5                   and rural communities; and

6                   “(iv) supporting opportunities for stu-  
 7                   dents to engage in practice redesign or  
 8                   other efforts in which primary care physi-  
 9                   cians are taking a leadership role in deliv-  
 10                  ery system reform.

11           “(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
 12           is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
 13           \$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2029.

14   **“SEC. 747C. DEVELOPING AND PROMOTING NEW COM-**  
 15                   **PETENCIES.**

16           “(a) GRANTS TO DEVELOP AND PROMOTE NEW  
 17           COMPETENCIES.—In order to foster curricular innova-  
 18           tions to improve the education and training of health care  
 19           providers, the Secretary shall award grants to medical and  
 20           other health professions schools to promote priority com-  
 21           petencies (as described in subsection (b)).

22           “(b) PRIORITY COMPETENCIES.—In awarding grants  
 23           under subsection (a), the Secretary, acting through the  
 24           Advisory Committee on Training in Primary Care and  
 25           Dentistry, shall select an annual competency to direct the

1   awarding of such grants. Such annual competencies may  
2   include—

3           “(1) patient-centered medical homes;

4           “(2) chronic disease management;

5           “(3) integration of primary care and mental  
6   health care;

7           “(4) integration of primary care, public and  
8   population health, and health promotion;

9           “(5) cultural competency;

10          “(6) domestic violence;

11          “(7) improving care in medically underserved  
12   areas; and

13          “(8) team-based care.

14          “(c) GRANT RECIPIENTS.—The Secretary may award  
15   grants under subsection (a) to programs that provide edu-  
16   cation or training for—

17           “(1) physicians;

18           “(2) dentists and dental hygienists;

19           “(3) physician assistants;

20           “(4) mental and behavioral health providers;

21           “(5) public and populations health profes-  
22   sionals; or

23           “(6) pharmacists.

24          “(d) CONSIDERATION IN EVALUATING GRANT APPLI-  
25   CATIONS.—The Secretary shall give consideration to appli-

1 cants that are proposing to partner with other medical  
2 programs, health professions programs, or nursing pro-  
3 grams.

4 “(e) GRANTEE REPORTS.—Each recipient of a grant  
5 under this section shall, not later than 180 days after the  
6 end of the grant period involved, submit to the Advisory  
7 Committee, a report on the following (where appropriate):

8 “(1) A description of how the funding under  
9 the grant was used by the grantee.

10 “(2) A description of the intended goal of such  
11 funding.

12 “(3) A description of the challenges faced by  
13 the grantee in reaching the goal described in para-  
14 graph (2).

15 “(4) A description of the lessons learned by the  
16 grantee related to the grant activities.

17 “(f) RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE ADVISORY COM-  
18 MITTEE.—The Advisory Committee, based on the informa-  
19 tion submitted under subsection (e), shall annually report  
20 to the Secretary on outcomes of the activities carried out  
21 under grants under this section, including specific rec-  
22 ommendations for scaling up innovations to promote edu-  
23 cation and training of health care providers in the priority  
24 competencies described in subsection (b).

1 “(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
2 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section  
3 \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027.”.

4 **SEC. 4. STUDY ON DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS FOR**  
5 **COGNITIVE SERVICES.**

6 Not later than three years after the date of enact-  
7 ment of this Act, the Institute of Medicine shall conduct  
8 a study and submit a report to Congress concerning the  
9 documentation requirements for cognitive services (evalua-  
10 tion and management services) required under the Medi-  
11 care and Medicaid programs under titles XVIII and XIX  
12 of the Social Security Act, respectively, and through pri-  
13 vate health insurers. Such study shall include an evalua-  
14 tion of—

15 (1) how documentation requirements designed  
16 for paper-based records should be modified for elec-  
17 tronic records;

18 (2) whether or not the documentation require-  
19 ments are overly burdensome on physicians and de-  
20 tract from patient care;

21 (3) the administrative costs to physician prac-  
22 tices of the current documentation requirements;

23 (4) the average amount of time required by  
24 physicians to document cognitive services;

1           (5) options to more appropriately compensate  
2       physicians for evaluation and management of patient  
3       care without requiring excessive documentation of  
4       cognitive services; and

5           (6) recommendations for less burdensome alter-  
6       natives or changes to existing documentation re-  
7       quirements of cognitive services.

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