## H.R.4166

To direct the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to establish a grant program for planting of qualifying trees in eligible areas, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

June 24, 2021

Mrs. Watson Coleman (for herself, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Blumenauer, Mr. Bowman, Ms. Bush, Mr. Carson, Ms. Chu, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Evans, Mrs. Hayes, Mr. Huffman, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Jones, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Ms. Lee of California, Mr. Lowenthal, Ms. Matsui, Ms. Meng, Ms. Newman, Ms. Norton, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. Pocan, Mr. Quigley, Mr. Raskin, Mr. Sires, Mr. Soto, Ms. Strickland, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. Velázquez, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Ms. Wilson of Florida, and Mr. Yarmuth) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

## A BILL

To direct the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to establish a grant program for planting of qualifying trees in eligible areas, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Saving Hazardous And
- 5 Declining Environments Act" or the "SHADE Act".

## 1 SEC. 2. TREE PLANTING GRANT PROGRAM.

| 2  | (a) Establishment.—The Secretary of Housing                 |
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| 3  | and Urban Development, in coordination with the Sec-        |
| 4  | retary of Agriculture, acting through the Chief of the For- |
| 5  | est Service, shall establish a grant program under which    |
| 6  | the Secretary shall award grants to eligible entities to    |
| 7  | plant qualifying trees in eligible areas.                   |
| 8  | (b) Applications.—  |
| 9  | (1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity that seeks               |
| 10 | to receive a grant under subsection (a) shall submit        |
| 11 | an application to the Secretary at such time, in such       |
| 12 | form, and containing such information as the Sec-           |
| 13 | retary may require.   |
| 14 | (2) Contents.—An application submitted                      |
| 15 | under paragraph (1) shall include a 5-year timeline         |
| 16 | and budget for the planting and maintenance associ-         |
| 17 | ated with any qualifying trees awarded.                     |
| 18 | (3) Community involvement.—The Secretary                    |
| 19 | shall require eligible entities to develop a public par-    |
| 20 | ticipation plan to ensure that residents of the area        |
| 21 | in which a project is to be implemented are involved        |
| 22 | in decision-making about the project and such public        |
| 23 | participation plan may include—                             |
| 24 | (A) opportunities for local non-profits to be               |
| 25 | involved;   |
| 26 | (B) opportunities for public input; and                     |

| 1  | (C) demonstrated support from the com-                     |
|----|--|
| 2  | munity.  |
| 3  | (c) Selection.—  |
| 4  | (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall deter-                 |
| 5  | mine which eligible entities shall receive a grant         |
| 6  | under this section.  |
| 7  | (2) Priority.—When awarding grants under                   |
| 8  | subsection (a), the Secretary shall give priority to el-   |
| 9  | igible entities that, as determined by the Secretary,      |
| 10 | have or are likely to develop a housing policy plan        |
| 11 | designed to avoid the displacement of current resi-        |
| 12 | dents, including a plan for new housing development        |
| 13 | or a plan for increasing property value in the eligible    |
| 14 | area.  |
| 15 | (d) USE OF AMOUNTS.—An eligible entity that re-            |
| 16 | ceives a grant under subsection (a) shall use amounts pro- |
| 17 | vided to cover costs associated with—                      |
| 18 | (1) implementing the tree planting project in an           |
| 19 | eligible area, including—                                  |
| 20 | (A) planning and designing the planting                    |
| 21 | activity;  |
| 22 | (B) purchasing qualifying trees; and                       |
| 23 | (C) preparing the site and conducting                      |
| 24 | planting, including the labor and cost associated          |
| 25 | with the use of machinery:                                 |

| 1  | (2) maintaining and monitoring planted trees            |
|----|---|
| 2  | for a period of up to 5 years to ensure successful es-  |
| 3  | tablishment of the qualifying trees;                    |
| 4  | (3) training activities associated with the             |
| 5  | project; and  |
| 6  | (4) other relevant costs, as determined by the          |
| 7  | Secretary.  |
| 8  | (e) Authorization of Appropriations.—There              |
| 9  | are authorized to be appropriated to carry out the Pro- |
| 10 | gram \$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through |
| 11 | 2032.   |
| 12 | (f) Definitions.—In this section:                       |
| 13 | (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term "eligible enti-           |
| 14 | ty" means—  |
| 15 | (A) a State, Territory, or Tribal agency;               |
| 16 | (B) a local government entity;                          |
| 17 | (C) an Indian Tribe; and                                |
| 18 | (D) a nonprofit organization.                           |
| 19 | (2) ELIGIBLE AREAS.—The term "eligible area"            |
| 20 | means a redlined area or an overburdened area.          |
| 21 | (3) Limited english proficiency house-                  |
| 22 | HOLD.—The term "limited English proficiency             |
| 23 | household" means that a household does not have an      |
| 24 | adult that speaks English "very well" as determined     |
| 25 | by the United States Census Bureau.                     |

| 1  | (4) Indian Tribe.—The term "Indian Tribe"           |
|----|---|
| 2  | has the meaning given the term "Indian tribe" in    |
| 3  | section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu- |
| 4  | cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).             |
| 5  | (5) Local Governmental entity.—The term             |
| 6  | "local governmental entity" means any municipal     |
| 7  | government or county government with jurisdiction   |
| 8  | over local land use decisions.                      |
| 9  | (6) Overburdened Area.—The term "over-              |
| 10 | burdened area" means, as determined by the Sec-     |
| 11 | retary, an area where—                              |
| 12 | (A) 35 percent or more of households qual-          |
| 13 | ify as low-income households;                       |
| 14 | (B) 40 percent or more of residents iden-           |
| 15 | tify as a minority or as members of a State-rec-    |
| 16 | ognized tribal community; or                        |
| 17 | (C) 40 percent or more of households are            |
| 18 | limited English proficiency households.             |
| 19 | (7) Nonprofit organization.—The term                |
| 20 | "nonprofit organization" means an organization      |
| 21 | that—   |
| 22 | (A) is described in section 170(h)(3) of the        |
| 23 | Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and                  |

| 1  | (B) operates in accordance with one or              |
|----|---|
| 2  | more of the purposes described in section           |
| 3  | 170(h)(4)(A) of that Code.                          |
| 4  | (8) Qualifying tree.—The term qualifying            |
| 5  | tree means a tree that—                             |
| 6  | (A) is a species that is not an invasive spe-       |
| 7  | cies in the eligible area in which such tree is to  |
| 8  | be planted; and                                     |
| 9  | (B) is not a species that is, in the eligible       |
| 10 | area at the time of planting, being attacked by     |
| 11 | an invasive species, unless the eligible entity has |
| 12 | a plan to limit the risk of death of the tree to    |
| 13 | be planted.   |
| 14 | (9) Redlined Area.—The term "redlined               |
| 15 | area" means, as determined by the Secretary—        |
| 16 | (A) a census tract graded as "hazardous"            |
| 17 | or "definitely declining" in maps drawn by the      |
| 18 | Home Owners' Loan Corporation that are, as of       |
| 19 | the date of enactment of this Act, low-income       |
| 20 | communities; and                                    |
| 21 | (B) a census tract that was designated for          |
| 22 | non-White citizens in jurisdictions that histori-   |
| 23 | cally had racially segregated zoning codes and      |
| 24 | are, as of the date of enactment of this Act,       |
| 25 | low-income communities.                             |

| 1 | (10) Secretary.—The term "Secretary"              |
|---|---|
| 2 | means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop- |
| 3 | ment.   |

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