

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 4025

To require the Secretary of Transportation to issue a final rule revising motor vehicle seat back safety standards.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 21, 2021

Miss RICE of New York (for herself, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, and Ms. DEGETTE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To require the Secretary of Transportation to issue a final rule revising motor vehicle seat back safety standards.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Modernizing Seat Back  
5 Safety Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. MOTOR VEHICLE SEAT BACK SAFETY STANDARDS.**

7 (a) FINDINGS; PURPOSES.—

8 (1) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

9 (A) crashes involving seat structural fail-  
10 ures in passenger motor vehicles pose a signifi-

1 cant public health and safety threat, particu-  
2 larly to children occupying rear seats;

3 (B) thousands of preventable fatalities and  
4 life-threatening injuries have occurred as a re-  
5 sult of motor vehicle seat failures;

6 (C) the National Highway Traffic Safety  
7 Administration has neglected to improve the  
8 motor vehicle seat integrity standard for more  
9 than 50 years, to the detriment of passenger  
10 motor vehicle safety; and

11 (D) this Act is introduced in honor and  
12 memory of the victims of motor vehicle seat  
13 failures in crashes, including those whose pre-  
14 cious lives were cut far too short as a result of  
15 seat failures and those whose catastrophic inju-  
16 ries dramatically changed their lives, including  
17 Taylor Grace Warner, Jayden-Faith Fraser,  
18 Emily Reavis, Owen Reavis, Teddy Schwab,  
19 Jaklin Romine, Russell Selkirk, Travis  
20 Oldhouser, Thomas Comella, Geneva Massie,  
21 Crystal Collins, Mary Portis, Dzemila Heco,  
22 Aaliyah George, Heikki Helava, and Clyde M.  
23 Sneed.

24 (2) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act  
25 are—

1           (A) to reduce the number of preventable  
2           deaths and injuries caused by motor vehicle  
3           seat failures; and

4           (B) to improve passenger motor vehicle  
5           safety.

6           (b) FINAL RULE.—Not later than 2 years after the  
7           date of enactment of this Act, subject to subsection (c),  
8           the Secretary of Transportation shall issue a final rule up-  
9           dating section 571.207 of title 49, Code of Federal Regu-  
10          lations, to reduce the potential for injury to all motor vehi-  
11          cle occupants due to seat back failure during all types of  
12          vehicle impact.

13          (c) COMPLIANCE DATE.—In issuing the final rule  
14          pursuant to subsection (b), the Secretary of Transpor-  
15          tation shall establish a date for required compliance with  
16          the final rule of not later than 2 motor vehicle model years  
17          after the model year during which the effective date of  
18          the final rule occurs.

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