117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 9352

To improve services for trafficking victims by establishing, in Homeland Security Investigations, the Investigators Maintain Purposeful Awareness to Combat Trafficking Trauma Program and the Victim Assistance Program.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 22, 2022

Mr. Joyce of Ohio (for himself, Ms. Titus, Mrs. Wagner, and Ms. Slotkin) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To improve services for trafficking victims by establishing, in Homeland Security Investigations, the Investigators Maintain Purposeful Awareness to Combat Trafficking Trauma Program and the Victim Assistance Program.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. INVESTIGATORS MAINTAIN PURPOSEFUL
- 4 AWARENESS TO COMBAT TRAFFICKING
- 5 TRAUMA PROGRAM.
- 6 (a) Establishment.—There is established, in
- 7 Homeland Security Investigations of U.S. Immigration

| 1 | and Customs Enforcement, the Investigators Maintain |
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| 2 | Purposeful Awareness to Combat Trafficking Trauma |
| 3 | Program (referred to in this Act as the "IMPACTT Pro- |
| 4 | gram''). |
| 5 | (b) Functions.—The IMPACTT Program shall— |
| 6 | (1) provide outreach and training to Homeland |
| 7 | Security Investigations employees and partners who |
| 8 | have been exposed to various forms of trauma in |
| 9 | working with victims of human trafficking, includ- |
| 10 | ing— |
| 11 | (A) self-awareness training for the relevant |
| 12 | employees on recognizing the signs of burnout, |
| 13 | compassion fatigue, critical incident stress, |
| 14 | traumatic stress, posttraumatic stress, sec- |
| 15 | ondary traumatic stress, and vicarious trauma; |
| 16 | (B) training material that provides mecha- |
| 17 | nisms for self-care and resilience, and notify of |
| 18 | resources available through the U.S. Immigra- |
| 19 | tion and Customs Enforcement Employee As- |
| 20 | sistance Program and other relevant accredited |
| 21 | programs, as available; and |
| 22 | (C) additional training to first line super- |
| 23 | visors of relevant employees on recognizing the |
| 24 | signs referred to in subparagraph (A) and the |

| 1 | appropriate responses to employees exhibiting |
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| 2 | such signs; |
| 3 | (2) include training modules that are carried |
| 4 | out by— |
| 5 | (A) licensed and accredited clinicians who |
| 6 | have been trained on the exposure of various |
| 7 | forms of trauma and other stressors experi- |
| 8 | enced in working with victims; and |
| 9 | (B) additional subject matter experts, as |
| 10 | available; and |
| 11 | (3) be overseen and coordinated by the Home- |
| 12 | land Security Investigations Countering Human |
| 13 | Trafficking Center to ensure that— |
| 14 | (A) appropriate program materials are dis- |
| 15 | tributed; |
| 16 | (B) training is offered to all relevant em- |
| 17 | ployees; and |
| 18 | (C) any needed travel and equipment is |
| 19 | provided. |
| 20 | (c) Authorization of Appropriations.—In addi- |
| 21 | tion to amounts otherwise authorized to be appropriated, |
| 22 | there is authorized to be appropriated \$800,000 for each |
| 23 | fiscal year to the Secretary of Homeland Security to carry |
| 24 | out this subsection. |

| 1 | SEC. 2. HOMELAND SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS VICTIM AS- |
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| 2 | SISTANCE PROGRAM. |
| 3 | (a) In General.—Subtitle D of title IV of the |
| 4 | Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 251 et seq.) |
| 5 | is amended by adding at the end the following: |
| 6 | "SEC. 447. HOMELAND SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS VICTIM |
| 7 | ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. |
| 8 | "(a) Definitions.—In this section: |
| 9 | "(1) Forensic interview specialist.—The |
| 10 | term 'forensic interview specialist' is an interview |
| 11 | professional who has specialized experience and |
| 12 | training in conducting trauma-informed forensic |
| 13 | interviews with victims of crime. |
| 14 | "(2) VICTIM ASSISTANCE SPECIALIST.—The |
| 15 | term 'victim assistance specialist' is a victim assist- |
| 16 | ance professional who— |
| 17 | "(A) has experience working with victims |
| 18 | of crime in a service capacity; and |
| 19 | "(B) has been trained on the exposure of |
| 20 | various forms of trauma and other stressors ex- |
| 21 | perienced in working with victims. |
| 22 | "(b) In General.—There is established, in Home- |
| 23 | land Security Investigations of U.S. Immigration and Cus- |
| 24 | toms Enforcement, the Victim Assistance Program. |
| 25 | "(c) Functions.—The Victim Assistance Program |
| 26 | shall— |

| 1 | "(1) provide oversight, guidance, training, trav- |
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| 2 | el, equipment, and coordination to victim assistance |
| 3 | personnel throughout the United States; |
| 4 | "(2) recruit not fewer than— |
| 5 | "(A) 1 forensic interview specialist and 1 |
| 6 | victim assistance specialist for each Homeland |
| 7 | Security Investigations Special Agent in Charge |
| 8 | office; and |
| 9 | "(B) 1 victim assistance specialist for— |
| 10 | "(i) every Homeland Security Inves- |
| 11 | tigations office participating in a human |
| 12 | trafficking task force; |
| 13 | "(ii) every Homeland Security Inves- |
| 14 | tigations regional attaché office; and |
| 15 | "(iii) every Homeland Security Inves- |
| 16 | tigations office participating in a child sex- |
| 17 | ual exploitation task force; |
| 18 | "(3) provide training regarding victims' rights, |
| 19 | victim-related policies, roles of forensic interviewers |
| 20 | and victim assistance specialists, and an approach |
| 21 | that is— |
| 22 | "(A) victim-centered; |
| 23 | "(B) trauma-informed; and |
| 24 | "(C) linguistically appropriate; and |

| 1 | "(4) provide sufficient funding for emergency |
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| 2 | expenditures to purchase items needed to assist |
| 3 | identified victims, including food, clothing, hygiene |
| 4 | products, transportation, and temporary shelter that |
| 5 | is not otherwise provided by a nongovernmental or- |
| 6 | ganization. |
| 7 | "(d) Authorization of Appropriations.—There |
| 8 | is authorized to be appropriated \$25,000,000 for each fis- |
| 9 | cal year to carry out this section.". |
| 10 | (b) Technical and Conforming Amendments.— |
| 11 | The Homeland Security Act of 2002 (Public Law 107– |
| 12 | 296) is amended— |
| 13 | (1) in section 1(b) (6 U.S.C. 101 note)— |
| 14 | (A) by striking the item relating to section |
| 15 | 442 and inserting the following: |
| | "Sec. 442. U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement."; |
| 16 | and |
| 17 | (B) by inserting after the item relating to |
| 18 | section 446 the following: |
| | "Sec. 447. Homeland Security Investigations Victim Assistance Program."; |
| 19 | (2) in section 442— |
| 20 | (A) by amending the section heading to |
| 21 | read as follows: "U.S. IMMIGRATION AND |
| 2 | CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT''. |

| 1 | (B) by striking "bureau" each place such |
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| 2 | term appears (except in subsection $(a)(1)$) and |
| 3 | inserting "agency"; |
| 4 | (C) by striking "the Bureau of Border Se- |
| 5 | curity" each place such term appears and in- |
| 6 | serting "U.S. Immigration and Customs En- |
| 7 | forcement"; |
| 8 | (D) in subsection (a)— |
| 9 | (i) in the subsection heading, by strik- |
| 10 | ing "of Bureau"; |
| 11 | (ii) in paragraph (3)(C), by striking |
| 12 | "affecting the Bureau of" and inserting |
| 13 | "affecting U.S."; and |
| 14 | (iii) in paragraph (4), by striking "the |
| 15 | Bureau." and inserting "the agency."; and |
| 16 | (E) in subsection (b)(2)— |
| 17 | (i) in the matter preceding subpara- |
| 18 | graph (A), by striking "Bureau of Border |
| 19 | Security" and inserting "U.S. Immigration |
| 20 | and Customs Enforcement"; and |
| 21 | (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking |
| 22 | "the Bureau of" before "Citizenship and |
| 23 | Immigration Services" and inserting |
| 24 | "U.S."; and |

| 1 | (3) in section 443(2), by striking "such bu- |
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| 2 | reau" and inserting "such agency". |
| 3 | SEC. 3. ANNUAL REPORT. |
| 4 | Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment |
| 5 | of this Act, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of |
| 6 | Homeland Security shall submit a report to Congress that |
| 7 | identifies, with respect to the reporting period— |
| 8 | (1) the number of trainings that were provided |
| 9 | through the IMPACTT Program and the number of |
| 10 | personnel who received such training; and |
| 11 | (2) the number of potential human trafficking |
| 12 | victims who were assisted by the Homeland Security |
| 13 | Investigations Victim Assistance Program. |

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