#### 117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# H. R. 8577

To provide for accurate energy appraisals in connection with residential mortgage loans, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

July 28, 2022

Mr. Perlmutter (for himself and Mr. Casten) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

## A BILL

To provide for accurate energy appraisals in connection with residential mortgage loans, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Getting Renewable and
- 5 Energy Efficient Neighborhoods Appraisals Act of 2022"
- 6 or the "GREEN Appraisals Act of 2022".

1	SEC. 2. GETTING RENEWABLE AND ENERGY EFFICIENT
2	NEIGHBORHOODS ACCURATE ENERGY AP
3	PRAISALS.
4	(a) DISCLOSURE.—The head of each covered agency
5	shall require that any creditor to which an application for
6	a covered loan is made shall provide to the borrower, or
7	the same date that the creditor delivers or places in the
8	mail the disclosures described under section
9	1026.19(e)(1)(iii)(A) of title 12, Code of Federal Regula
10	tions, for such loan, a written disclosure that includes the
11	following:
12	(1) A statement that the prospective borrower
13	or current homeowner may provide an energy report
14	or any information in such report, regarding the
15	property subject to the covered loan to the creditor
16	or to a qualified appraiser or other interested party
17	for consideration during a home appraisal or appli
18	cation for a covered loan.
19	(2) A statement that the prospective borrower
20	under the covered loan has the right to request ar
21	energy report regarding the property subject to the
22	covered loan.
23	(3) A statement that, in developing an ap
24	praisal in connection with such covered loan—
25	(A) a qualified appraiser will take the in
26	formation in the report into consideration; and

- 1 (B) the appraisers' final opinion of the 2 value of the property may be higher, lower, or 3 no different than if the energy report had not 4 been available for the appraiser to review.
- (4) A statement that, as with any other data considered by the appraiser that affects the appraiser's opinion of the value of a property, consideration of such data may help or hurt the ability of the prospective borrower to obtain a covered loan.
- 10 (b) REQUIRED ANALYSIS.—In connection with a cov11 ered loan, the creditor under such loan shall, in under12 writing the loan, use the appraised value of the subject
  13 property value as determined by a qualified appraiser. The
  14 consideration of an energy report by the qualified ap15 praiser may not be used as a basis to reject a home ap16 praisal or application for a covered loan.
- 17 (c) Consideration of Energy Characteris18 tics.—On and after March 1, 2024, the head of each cov19 ered agency shall require, with respect to any covered loan
  20 for a property for which an energy report is available, that
  21 upon the prospective borrower's consent the creditor shall
  22 provide the appraiser with the energy report when the ap23 praiser receives the assignment, and any underwriting or
  24 verification systems used by the creditor shall accommo-

- 1 date any appraisal that takes the energy report into con-
- 2 sideration.
- 3 (d) Consideration of Information.—A qualified
- 4 appraiser to whom an energy report is provided in connec-
- 5 tion with a covered loan shall take the information in such
- 6 report into consideration when developing an appraised
- 7 value of the property. In developing the appraised value
- 8 of the property, the qualified appraiser shall take into con-
- 9 sideration—
- 10 (1) the energy efficiency characteristics of the
- 11 property for which the report was prepared, any re-
- newable energy related features of such property, es-
- timated energy savings for such property, the energy
- 14 consumption for such property relative to com-
- parable homes, or any one or more of such items;
- 16 (2) whether such characteristics of the property
- are relevant to the market value of the property; and
- 18 (3) any additional information, as determined
- by the relevant head of a covered agency.
- 20 (e) Portability.—Upon the request of a prospective
- 21 borrower under a covered loan, the creditor shall provide
- 22 a copy of an energy report with respect to the property,
- 23 at no cost, to the prospective borrower.
- 24 (f) Guidance.—

- (1) In General.—The heads of the covered agencies, after consultation with the advisory committee established pursuant to paragraph (2), shall jointly prescribe guidance for creditors to implement this section which—
  - (A) shall confirm the acceptance, by each of the covered agencies, of all applicable approaches to value utilized by appraisers to demonstrate market reaction to energy efficiency and renewable energy;
  - (B) shall set forth procedures for consumer disclosures, the preparation and sharing of energy reports, and the provision of the reports to qualified appraisers; and
  - (C) shall not provide for how an appraiser shall consider information in an energy report.
  - (2) ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—The heads of the covered agencies shall jointly establish an advisory committee of stakeholders to advise the heads of the covered agencies in carrying out this section, which shall consist of representatives of housing advocates, energy efficiency and renewable energy organizations, energy raters, home builders, architects, single-family mortgage creditors, consumer advocates, appraisers, and other interested groups.

(3) Systems requirements.—Not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act, the heads of the covered agencies shall jointly require a creditor origi-nating a covered loan for which an energy report is prepared under this section to use origination and underwriting systems that review, score, or rate ap-praisals in a manner consistent with the creditor guidance issued pursuant to paragraph (1).

### (g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

- (1) COVERED AGENCY.—The term "covered agency" means—
  - (A) the Federal Housing Administration of the Department of Housing and Urban Development;
  - (B) the Federal Housing Finance Agency, to the extent that such Agency oversees and regulates the enterprises, as such term is defined in section 1303 of the Federal Housing Enterprises Financial Safety and Soundness Act of 1992 (12 U.S.C. 4502); except that any requirement imposed by this section on such Agency or the Director of such Agency shall be treated as a requirement with respect to the Federal National Mortgage Association and the

1	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, to
2	be imposed and enforced pursuant to the au-
3	thority of such Director and Agency to super-
4	vise and regulate such enterprises;
5	(C) the Government National Mortgage
6	Association;
7	(D) the Rural Housing Service of the De-
8	partment of Agriculture; and
9	(E) the Department of Veterans Affairs.
10	(2) COVERED LOAN.—The term "covered loan"
11	means a residential mortgage loan (as such term is
12	defined in section 103 of the Truth in Lending Act
13	(15 U.S.C. 1602)) that is made, insured, purchased,
14	guaranteed, or securitized by a covered agency or in-
15	tended to be purchased, guaranteed, or securitized
16	by a covered agency.
17	(3) CREDITOR.—The term "creditor" has the
18	meaning given such term in section 103 of the
19	Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C. 1602).
20	(4) Energy report.—The term "energy re-
21	port" means, with respect to a property, an analysis
22	that—
23	(A)(i) details the energy-related features in
24	the home;

1	(ii) estimates the expected energy costs or
2	energy savings specific to the property, or both,
3	based on specific information about the prop-
4	erty; or
5	(iii) complies with both clauses (i) and (ii);
6	(B) estimates the expected energy gen-
7	erated from installed renewable energy features;
8	and
9	(C) is conducted—
10	(i) in accordance with the guidance
11	issued under this section;
12	(ii) in accordance with HERS by an
13	individual certified by the Residential En-
14	ergy Service Network, unless the Secretary
15	finds that the use of HERS does not fur-
16	ther the purposes of this section;
17	(iii) by the Department of Energy's
18	Home Energy Score; or
19	(iv) by other methods approved by the
20	Secretary, in consultation with the Sec-
21	retary of Energy and the advisory com-
22	mittee established pursuant to subsection
23	(f)(2), for use under this section, which
24	shall include a quality assurance procedure

1	approved by the Secretary, in consultation
2	with the Secretary of Energy.
3	(5) Hers.—The term "HERS" means the
4	Home Energy Rating System of the Residential En-
5	ergy Service Network.
6	(6) QUALIFIED APPRAISER.—The term "quali-
7	fied appraiser" means an appraiser who, with re-
8	spect to the assignment to conduct an appraisal—
9	(A) is licensed, qualified, or certified to
10	conduct an appraisal in the State in which the
11	property is located;
12	(B) has completed 7 or more hours of con-
13	tinuing education on valuing energy measures
14	and on understanding the contents of energy
15	reports; and
16	(C) is, at the time of agreeing to perform
17	the assignment, competent to perform the as-
18	signment.

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