117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 7758

To improve the intelligence received by the Secretary of State to identify, prevent, and respond to atrocities.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 12, 2022

Ms. Stefanik (for herself, Ms. Spanberger, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Wittman, Ms. Salazar, Mr. Johnson of Louisiana, Mr. Smith of New Jersey, Mr. Lamborn, and Mr. Wilson of South Carolina) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

A BILL

To improve the intelligence received by the Secretary of State to identify, prevent, and respond to atrocities.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Geospatial Support
- 5 for Atrocity Accountability Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. PROVISION OF INTELLIGENCE TO IDENTIFY, PRE-
- 7 **VENT, AND RESPOND TO ATROCITIES.**
- 8 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, acting
- 9 through the Assistant Secretary for the Bureau of Conflict

- 1 and Stabilization Operations, shall ensure that the De-
- 2 partment of State receives the following information of the
- 3 United States Government:
- 4 (1) Intelligence to identify, prevent, and re-
- 5 spond to atrocities pursuant to the Elie Wiesel
- 6 Genocide and Atrocities Prevention Act of 2018
- 7 (Public Law 115–441; 132 Stat. 5586).
- 8 (2) Evidence and information collected, ana-
- 9 lyzed, or preserved relating to war crimes, other
- atrocities, forced disappearances, and atrocity crime
- scenes.
- 12 (b) Department of State Atrocity Warning
- 13 Task Force.—The Secretary of State shall ensure that
- 14 intelligence, evidence, and information received pursuant
- 15 to subsection (a) is provided to the Department of State
- 16 Atrocity Warning Task Force. The Task Force shall pro-
- 17 vide unclassified commercial geospatial imagery and anal-
- 18 ysis of such imagery received pursuant to subsection (a)
- 19 to—
- 20 (1) appropriate domestic, foreign, and inter-
- 21 national courts and tribunals prosecuting persons re-
- sponsible for crimes for which such imagery may
- provide evidence (including genocide, crimes against
- humanity, and war crimes, including with respect to

- 1 missing persons and suspected atrocity crime 2 scenes);
- 3 (2) the International Commission on Missing 4 Persons and relevant civil society organizations (in 5 addition to providing such organizations with other 6 evidence archived by the Task Force); and
 - (3) the public to notify persons of potential atrocities and warn persons who are believed to be preparing to commit atrocities.

(c) Definitions.—In this section:

- (1) Atrocities.—The term "atrocities" has the meaning given that term in section 6 of the Elie Wiesel Genocide and Atrocities Prevention Act of 2018 (Public Law 115–441; 132 Stat. 5586).
- (2) Atrocity crime scene" means one or more locations that are relevant to the investigation of an atrocity, including buildings or locations (including bodies of water) where physical evidence may be collected relating to the perpetrators, victims, and events of the atrocity, such as mass graves and other sites containing deceased individuals.