117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. RES. 34

Impeaching Donald John Trump, President of the United States, for high crimes and misdemeanors.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 11, 2021

Ms. Waters (for herself, Ms. Omar, Mr. Lieu, Ms. Jackson Lee, Mr. Payne, Mr. Lawson of Florida, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mr. Green of Texas, and Mr. Bowman) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

RESOLUTION

Impeaching Donald John Trump, President of the United States, for high crimes and misdemeanors.

- 1 Resolved, That Donald John Trump, President of the
- 2 United States, is impeached for high crimes and mis-
- 3 demeanors and that the following articles of impeachment
- 4 be exhibited to the United States Senate:
- 5 Articles of impeachment exhibited by the House of
- 6 Representatives of the United States of America in the
- 7 name of itself and of the people of the United States of
- 8 America, against Donald John Trump, President of the
- 9 United States of America, in maintenance and support of

- 1 its impeachment against him for high crimes and mis-
- 2 demeanors.
- 3 ARTICLE I
- 4 In his conduct of the office of President of the United
- 5 States—in violation of his constitutional oath to faithfully
- 6 execute the office of President of the United States and,
- 7 to the best of his ability, preserve, protect, and defend the
- 8 Constitution of the United States, and in violation of his
- 9 constitutional duty to take care that the laws be faithfully
- 10 executed—Donald J. Trump has abused the powers of the
- 11 Presidency in an attempt to circumvent and subvert the
- 12 rule of law by inciting an insurrection against the Govern-
- 13 ment of the United States of America, in that:
- In a pattern of conduct attempting to create an insur-
- 15 rection against the Government of the United States, Don-
- 16 ald J. Trump spread disinformation and allegations un-
- 17 supported by any evidence regarding voter fraud in the
- 18 2020 United States Presidential election and the results
- 19 of the 2020 United States Presidential election, and ex-
- 20 plicitly encouraged his supporters to descend on Wash-
- 21 ington, DC, on January 6, 2021, while Congress engaged
- 22 in its constitutionally mandated legislative business of cer-
- 23 tifying the electoral college results of the 2020 United
- 24 States Presidential election.
- 25 Prior to January 6, 2021, Donald J. Trump told
- 26 white supremacists to "stand back and stand by", an ap-

- 1 peal to white supremacy consistent with his prior remarks
- 2 and conduct, including an August 31, 2020, statement in
- 3 defense of an extremist charged with murdering peaceful
- 4 protestors and an August 15, 2017, statement defending
- 5 white supremacists who had committed violence in Char-
- 6 lottesville, Virginia, as "very fine people". On December
- 7 20, 2020, Donald J. Trump stated that the January 6,
- 8 2021, show of force he purposefully incited would be
- 9 "wild".
- 10 On January 6, 2021, Donald J. Trump explicitly told
- 11 his supporters to "fight like hell", and "you'll never take
- 12 back our country with weakness. You have to show
- 13 strength.". Shortly thereafter, those same supporters en-
- 14 gaged in mass riots and insurrection on the grounds of
- 15 the United States Capitol, leading to the breach and de-
- 16 struction of the Capitol building while Congress was in
- 17 session conducting legislative business, as well as the
- 18 death of at least five individuals, including a Capitol Police
- 19 officer. The siege of the United States Capitol at the
- 20 hands of Donald J. Trump created widespread terror,
- 21 threatened the lives of members of the United States Con-
- 22 gress, completely disrupted legislative business, threatened
- 23 the continuity of government, and exposed the United
- 24 States to grave national security risks.

- 1 In all of this, Donald J. Trump has undermined the
- 2 integrity of his office, has betrayed his trust as President,
- 3 has acted in a manner which threatens the integrity and
- 4 security of the United States Government and its people,
- 5 has subverted the Constitution of the United States, the
- 6 democratic process, and the rule of law and justice, has
- 7 conspired to commit sedition and incited an insurrection
- 8 against the United States Government, and has behaved
- 9 in a manner grossly incompatible with the office of the
- 10 President of the United States to the manifest injury of
- 11 the people of the United States.
- Wherefore, Donald J. Trump, by such conduct, war-
- 13 rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office and
- 14 disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor,
- 15 trust, or profit under the United States.
- 16 ARTICLE II
- 17 In his conduct of the office of President of the United
- 18 States—in violation of his constitutional oath to faithfully
- 19 execute the office of President of the United States and,
- 20 to the best of his ability, preserve, protect, and defend the
- 21 Constitution of the United States, and in violation of his
- 22 constitutional duty to take care that the laws be faithfully
- 23 executed—Donald J. Trump has abused the powers of the
- 24 Presidency in an attempt to circumvent and subvert the
- 25 rule of law by corrupting the electoral process, in that:

- 1 In a pattern of conduct dedicated to corrupting the
- 2 electoral process, Donald J. Trump solicited a foreign gov-
- 3 ernment, Ukraine, to intervene in the 2020 United States
- 4 Presidential election by requesting that the Government
- 5 of Ukraine publicly announce baseless investigations into
- 6 his political rival to the benefit of his potential reelection.
- 7 Donald J. Trump sought to ensure such investigations by
- 8 conditioning United States Government support and acts
- 9 of value on the acquiescence of the Government of Ukraine
- 10 to Donald J. Trump's demands. In so doing, Donald J.
- 11 Trump abused the power of the Presidency by subverting
- 12 the rule of law in a manner that undermined national se-
- 13 curity and violated his duties to preserve, protect, and de-
- 14 fend the Constitution.
- Following the results of the 2020 United States Pres-
- 16 idential election, in a January 2, 2021, discussion between
- 17 Donald J. Trump and Georgia State officials, Donald J.
- 18 Trump solicited the assistance of the Georgia Secretary
- 19 of State in overturning the free and fair election results
- 20 in the State of Georgia, stating that "I just want to find
- 21 11,780 votes, which is one more than we have". When the
- 22 Georgia Secretary of State did not agree to his demands,
- 23 Donald J. Trump threatened the Georgia officials with
- 24 criminal prosecution if they didn't comply, stating that
- 25 leaving the vote counts intact would be a "big risk".

- 1 Further, during the 2016 United States Presidential
- 2 election, Donald J. Trump approved and directed a sur-
- 3 reptitious and unlawful payment of substantial sums of
- 4 money to obtain the silence of persons with unfavorable
- 5 information about him in order to influence the 2016
- 6 United States Presidential election.
- 7 In all of this, Donald J. Trump has undermined the
- 8 integrity of his office, has betrayed his trust as President,
- 9 has acted in a manner which threatens the integrity and
- 10 security of the United States Government and its people,
- 11 has subverted the Constitution of the United States, the
- 12 democratic process, and the rule of law and justice, has
- 13 purposefully and maliciously corrupted public faith and
- 14 trust in the electoral process, and has behaved in a man-
- 15 ner grossly incompatible with the office of the President
- 16 of the United States to the manifest injury of the people
- 17 of the United States.
- Wherefore, Donald J. Trump, by such conduct, war-
- 19 rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office and
- 20 disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor,
- 21 trust, or profit under the United States.
- 22 ARTICLE III
- In his conduct of the office of President of the United
- 24 States, Donald J. Trump, in violation of his constitutional
- 25 oath faithfully to execute the office of President of the
- 26 United States and, to the best of his ability, preserve, pro-

- 1 tect, and defend the Constitution of the United States,
- 2 and in violation of article I, section 9, clause 8 and article
- 3 II, section 1, clause 7 of the Constitution, has accepted
- 4 emoluments from foreign states without the consent of
- 5 Congress and has received and accepted emoluments from
- 6 the United States and from individual States, and in doing
- 7 so, Donald J. Trump has run afoul of anticorruption pro-
- 8 visions of the United States Constitution, in that:
- 9 In attempts to leverage the office of the President
- 10 of the United States for personal profit, Donald J. Trump
- 11 solicited and received from foreign governments presents
- 12 and emoluments, designed to curry favor and to influence
- 13 him. To facilitate his receipt of emoluments from foreign
- 14 states, Donald J. Trump has failed to divest his ownership
- 15 stakes in, or meaningfully separate himself from, the
- 16 Trump Organization's vast network of business holdings,
- 17 which engage with foreign governments. Through those
- 18 business holdings, Donald J. Trump has received, and
- 19 continues to receive, presents and emoluments, either di-
- 20 rectly or indirectly, from foreign governments. His receipt
- 21 of presents and emoluments from foreign states creates
- 22 both a conflict of interest between his personal business
- 23 interests and his responsibilities as President of the
- 24 United States, and an appearance that he is beholden to
- 25 the foreign states from which he received the emoluments.

- 1 Donald J. Trump has failed to disclose to Congress,
- 2 or the public, the full extent of the presents or emoluments
- 3 he has received from foreign states through his business
- 4 interests, thereby violating his constitutional responsibility
- 5 to obtain congressional consent to obtain such emoluments
- 6 as required by article I, section 9, clause 8.
- 7 Further, Donald J. Trump's receipt of emoluments
- 8 and additional payments—including from lease agree-
- 9 ments, other rental property agreements such as that with
- 10 the General Services Administration for the Trump Inter-
- 11 national Hotel in Washington, DC, and payments from
- 12 Federal agencies such as the United States Secret Serv-
- 13 ice—from the United States and from individual States
- 14 beyond his salary directly violates article II, section 1,
- 15 clause 7 of the United States Constitution, which prohibits
- 16 the President from receiving benefits, monetary or other-
- 17 wise, from the Federal Government, State governments,
- 18 local governments, or their instrumentalities beyond the
- 19 fixed Presidential compensation.
- In all of this, Donald J. Trump has used the power
- 21 of his office for improper personal gain, has abused and
- 22 exceeded the lawful powers of his office, has undermined
- 23 the integrity of his office, has betrayed his trust as Presi-
- 24 dent, and has behaved in a manner grossly incompatible

- 1 with the office of the President of the United States to
- 2 the manifest injury of the people of the United States.
- Wherefore, Donald J. Trump, by such conduct, war-
- 4 rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office and
- 5 disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor,
- 6 trust, or profit under the United States.
- 7 ARTICLE IV
- 8 In his conduct of the office of President of the United
- 9 States—in violation of his constitutional oath to faithfully
- 10 execute the office of President of the United States and,
- 11 to the best of his ability, preserve, protect, and defend the
- 12 Constitution of the United States, and in violation of his
- 13 constitutional duty to take care that the laws be faithfully
- 14 executed—Donald J. Trump has prevented, obstructed,
- 15 and impeded the administration of justice, in that:
- In a pattern of conduct solely dedicated to the ob-
- 17 struction of the administration of justice, on June 17,
- 18 2017, Donald J. Trump directed the firing of Special
- 19 Counsel Robert S. Mueller, III, who was investigating co-
- 20 ordination between the 2016 Donald J. Trump United
- 21 States Presidential campaign and the Russian Govern-
- 22 ment, and in early 2018, Donald J. Trump ordered Fed-
- 23 eral officials to lie about this June 17, 2017, directive.
- 24 Donald J. Trump further directed or compelled agencies,
- 25 personnel, and former personnel of the executive branch
- 26 to refuse to comply with lawful congressional requests for

- 1 information and testimony, and otherwise suppressed co-
- 2 operation with congressional inquiries.
- 3 In all of this, Donald J. Trump has undermined the
- 4 integrity of his office, has betrayed his trust as President,
- 5 has acted in a manner which threatens the integrity and
- 6 security of the United States Government and its people,
- 7 has subverted the Constitution of the United States, the
- 8 democratic process, and the rule of law and justice, and
- 9 has behaved in a manner grossly incompatible with the
- 10 office of the President of the United States to the manifest
- 11 injury of the people of the United States.
- Wherefore, Donald J. Trump, by such conduct, war-
- 13 rants impeachment and trial, and removal from office and
- 14 disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor,
- 15 trust, or profit under the United States.

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