H. R. 3685

To impose sanctions with respect to foreign support for terrorist organizations, including Hamas and the Palestinian Islamic Jihad.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

June 4, 2021

Mr. Gottheimer (for himself and Mr. Mast) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To impose sanctions with respect to foreign support for terrorist organizations, including Hamas and the Palestinian Islamic Jihad.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Hamas International
- 5 Financing Prevention Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. STATEMENT OF POLICY.
- 7 It shall be the policy of the United States—

1	(1) to prevent Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic
2	Jihad, or any affiliate or successor thereof from ac-
3	cessing its international support networks; and
4	(2) to oppose Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic
5	Jihad, or any affiliate or successor thereof from at-
6	tempting to use goods, including medicine and dual
7	use items, to smuggle weapons and other materials
8	to further acts of terrorism.
9	SEC. 3. IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO FOR-
10	EIGN PERSONS AND AGENCIES AND INSTRU-
11	MENTALITIES OF FOREIGN STATES SUP-
12	PORTING HAMAS, THE PALESTINIAN ISLAMIC
13	JIHAD, OR ANY AFFILIATE OR SUCCESSOR
14	THEREOF.
15	(a) Identification.—
16	(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
17	after the date of the enactment of this Act, and an-
18	nually thereafter for a period not to exceed 3 years,
19	the President shall submit to the appropriate con-
20	gressional committees a report that identifies each
21	foreign person or agency or instrumentality of a for-
22	eign state that the President determines—
23	(A) knowingly assists in, sponsors, or pro-
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	vides significant financial or material support

1	port of, the terrorist activities of any person de-
2	scribed in paragraph (2); or
3	(B) directly or indirectly, knowingly and
4	materially engaged in a significant transaction
5	with any person described in paragraph (2).
6	(2) Person described.—A person described
7	in this paragraph is a foreign person that the Presi-
8	dent determines—
9	(A) is a senior member of Hamas, the Pal-
10	estinian Islamic Jihad, or any affiliate or suc-
11	cessor thereof;
12	(B) is a senior member of a foreign ter-
13	rorist organization designated pursuant to sec-
14	tion 219 of the Immigration and Nationality
15	Act (8 U.S.C. 1189) whose members directly or
16	indirectly support the terrorist activities of
17	Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any
18	affiliate or successor thereof by knowingly en-
19	gaging in a significant transaction with, or pro-
20	viding financial or material support for Hamas,
21	the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any affiliate
22	or successor thereof, or any person described in
23	subparagraph (A); or
24	(C) directly or indirectly, supports the ter-
25	rorist activities of Hamas, the Palestinian Is-

1	lamic Jihad, or any affiliate or successor there-
2	of by knowingly and materially assisting, spon-
3	soring, or providing financial or material sup-
4	port for, or goods or services to or in support
5	of, Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or
6	any affiliate or successor thereof, or any person
7	described in subparagraph (A) or (B).
8	(3) FORM OF REPORT.—Each report required
9	under paragraph (1) shall be submitted in unclassi-
10	fied form, but may contain a classified annex.
11	(4) Exception.—
12	(A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall not
13	be required to identify a foreign person or an
14	agency or instrumentality of a foreign state in
15	a report pursuant to paragraph (1)(B) if—
16	(i) the foreign person or agency or in-
17	strumentality of a foreign state notifies the
18	United States Government in advance that
19	it proposes to engage in a significant
20	transaction as described in paragraph
21	(1)(B); and
22	(ii) the President determines and noti-
23	fies the appropriate congressional commit-
24	tees in a classified form not less than 15
25	days prior to the foreign person or agency

1	or instrumentality of a foreign state engag-
2	ing in the significant transaction that the
3	significant transaction is in the national
4	interests of the United States.
5	(B) Non-applicability.—Subparagraph
6	(A) shall not apply with respect to—
7	(i) an agency or instrumentality of a
8	foreign state which the Secretary of State
9	determines has repeatedly provided support
10	for acts of international terrorism pursu-
11	ant to section 1754(c) of the Export Re-
12	form Control Act of 2018, section 40 of
13	the Arms Export Control Act, section
14	620A of the Foreign Assistance Act of
15	1961, or any other provision of law; or
16	(ii) any significant transaction de-
17	scribed in paragraph (1)(B) that involves,
18	directly or indirectly, a foreign state de-
19	scribed in clause (i).
20	(b) Imposition of Sanctions.—
21	(1) In general.—The President shall impose
22	two or more of the sanctions described in paragraph
23	(2) with respect to a foreign person or an agency or
24	instrumentality of a foreign state identified pursuant
25	to subsection (a).

1	(2) Sanctions described.—The sanctions re-
2	ferred to in paragraph (1) are the following:
3	(A) The President may direct the Export-
4	Import Bank of the United States not to give
5	approval to the issuance of any guarantee, in-
6	surance, extension of credit, or participation in
7	the extension of credit in connection with the
8	export of any goods or services to the foreign
9	person or agency or instrumentality of the for-
10	eign state, and the Export-Import Bank of the
11	United States shall comply with any such direc-
12	tion.
13	(B) No sales of any defense articles, de-
14	fense services, or design and construction serv-
15	ices under the Arms Export Control Act (22
16	U.S.C. 2751 et seq.) may be made to the for-
17	eign person or agency or instrumentality of the
18	foreign state.
19	(C) No licenses for export of any item on
20	the United States Munitions List that include

- the United States Munitions List that include the foreign person or agency or instrumentality of the foreign state as a party to the license may be granted.
- (D) No exports may be permitted to the foreign person or agency or instrumentality of

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7 the foreign state of any goods or technologies 1 2 controlled for national security reasons under 3 the Export Administration Regulations, except 4 that such prohibition shall not apply to any transaction subject to the reporting require-6 ments of title V of the National Security Act of 7 1947 (50 U.S.C. 413 et seg.; relating to con-8 gressional oversight of intelligence activities). 9 (\mathbf{E}) The President shall prohibit any 10 United States financial institution from making 11 loans or providing any credit or financing total-12 ing more than \$10,000,000 to the foreign per-13 son or agency or instrumentality of the foreign

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(i) to any transaction subject to the reporting requirements of title V of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 413 et seq.; relating to congressional oversight of intelligence activities);

state, except that this subparagraph shall not

21 (ii) to the provision of medicines, 22 medical equipment, and humanitarian as-

sistance; or

apply—

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(iii) to any credit, credit guarantee, or financial assistance provided by the Department of Agriculture to support the purchase of food or other agricultural commodities.

(F)(i) The President may exercise all powers granted to the President by the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) (except that the requirements of section 202 of such Act (50 U.S.C. 1701) shall not apply) to the extent necessary to block and prohibit all transactions in all property and interests in property of a foreign person or agency or instrumentality of the foreign state if such property and interests in property are in the United States, come within the United States, or are or come within the possession or control of a United States person.

(ii) The penalties provided for in subsections (b) and (c) of section 206 of the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1705) shall apply to a person that knowingly violates, attempts to violate, conspires to violate, or causes a violation of regulations promulgated under section 6(b) to carry out clause (i) to the same extent that such penalties apply to a person that knowingly commits

1	an unlawful act described in section 206(a) of
2	that Act.
3	(iii) The President may exercise all au-
4	thorities provided to the President under sec-
5	tions 203 and 205 of the International Emer-
6	gency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1702
7	and 1704) for purposes of carrying out clause
8	(i).
9	(3) Exception.—The President shall not be
10	required to apply sanctions with respect to a foreign
11	person or an agency or instrumentality of a foreign
12	state identified pursuant to subsection (a) if the
13	President certifies in writing to the appropriate con-
14	gressional committees that—
15	(A) the foreign person or agency or instru-
16	mentality of the foreign state—
17	(i) is no longer carrying out activities
18	or transactions for which the sanctions
19	were imposed pursuant to this subsection;
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21	(ii) has taken and is continuing to
22	take significant verifiable steps toward ter-
23	minating the activities or transactions for
24	which the sanctions were imposed pursuant
25	to this subsection; and

1 (B) the President has received reliable as-2 surances from the foreign person or agency or 3 instrumentality of the foreign state that it will 4 not carry out any activities or transactions for which sanctions may be imposed pursuant to 6 this subsection in the future. 7 (c) WAIVER.— 8 (1) In General.—The President may waive, 9 on a case-by-case basis and for a period of not more 10 than 180 days, a requirement under subsection (b) 11 to impose or maintain sanctions with respect to a 12 foreign person or agency or instrumentality of a for-13 eign state if the President— 14 (A) determines that the waiver is in the 15 national security interest of the United States; 16 and 17 (B) not less than 30 days before the waiv-18 er takes effect, submits to the appropriate con-19 gressional committees a report on the waiver 20 and the justification for the waiver.

(2) Renewal of Waiver.—The President may, on a case-by-case basis, renew a waiver under paragraph (1) for additional periods of not more than 180 days if the President—

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1	(A) determines that the renewal of the
2	waiver is in the national security interest of the
3	United States; and
4	(B) not less than 15 days before the waiv-
5	er expires, submits to the appropriate congres-
6	sional committees a report on the renewal of
7	the waiver and the justification for the renewal
8	of the waiver.
9	(d) Rule of Construction.—The authority to im-
10	pose sanctions under subsection (b) with respect to a for-
11	eign person or an agency or instrumentality of a foreign
12	state identified pursuant to subsection (a) is in addition
13	to the authority to impose sanctions under any other pro-
14	vision of law with respect to foreign persons or agencies
15	or instrumentalities of foreign states that directly or indi-
16	rectly support international terrorism.
17	(e) Definitions.—In this section:
18	(1) Foreign state.—The term "foreign state"
19	has the meaning given such term in section 1603(a)
20	of title 28, United States Code.
21	(2) AGENCY OR INSTRUMENTALITY.—The term
22	"agency or instrumentality" has the meaning given
23	such term in section 1603(b) of title 28, United
24	States Code.

1	(f) Effective Date.—This section shall take effect
2	on the date of the enactment of this Act and apply with
3	respect to activities and transactions described in sub-
4	section (a) that are carried out on or after such date of
5	enactment.
6	SEC. 4. IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO FOR-
7	EIGN GOVERNMENTS THAT PROVIDE MATE-
8	RIAL SUPPORT FOR THE TERRORIST ACTIVI-
9	TIES OF HAMAS, THE PALESTINIAN ISLAMIC
10	JIHAD, OR ANY AFFILIATE OR SUCCESSOR
11	THEREOF.
12	(a) Identification.—
13	(1) In General.—Not later than 180 days
14	after the date of the enactment of this Act, and
15	every 180 days thereafter, the President shall sub-
16	mit to the appropriate congressional committees a
17	report that identifies the following:
18	(A) Each government of a foreign coun-
19	try—
20	(i) with respect to which the Secretary
21	of State determines has repeatedly pro-
22	vided support for acts of international ter-
23	rorism pursuant to section 1754(c) of the
24	Export Control Reform Act of 2018, sec-
25	tion 40 of the Arms Export Control Act,

1	section 620A of the Foreign Assistance Act
2	of 1961, or any other provision of law; and
3	(ii) with respect to which the Presi-
4	dent determines has provided direct or in-
5	direct material support for the terrorist ac-
6	tivities of Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic
7	Jihad, or any affiliate or successor thereof.
8	(B) Each government of a foreign country
9	that—
10	(i) is not identified under subpara-
11	graph (A); and
12	(ii) the President determines engaged
13	in a significant transaction so as to con-
14	tribute knowingly and materially to the ef-
15	forts by the government of a foreign coun-
16	try described in subparagraph (A)(i) to
17	provide direct or indirect material support
18	for the terrorist activities of Hamas, the
19	Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any affiliate
20	or successor thereof.
21	(2) FORM OF REPORT.—Each report submitted
22	under paragraph (1) shall be submitted in unclassi-
23	fied form but may contain a classified annex.
24	(b) Imposition of Sanctions.—

- 1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The President shall impose 2 the following sanctions with respect to each govern-3 ment of a foreign country identified pursuant to sub-4 paragraph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(1):
 - (A) The United States Government shall suspend, for a period of 1 year, United States assistance to the government of the foreign country.
 - (B) The Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Director to each appropriate international financial institution to oppose, and vote against, for a period of 1 year, the extension by such institution of any loan or financial or technical assistance to the government of the foreign country.
 - (C) No item on the United States Munitions List (established pursuant to section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2778)) or the Commerce Control List set forth in Supplement No. 1 to part 774 of title 15, Code of Federal Regulations, may be exported to the government of the foreign country for a period of 1 year.
 - (2) EXCEPTIONS.—The President shall not be required to apply sanctions with respect to the gov-

1	ernment of a foreign country pursuant to paragraph
2	(1)—
3	(A) with respect to materials intended to
4	be used by United States military or civilian
5	personnel at military facilities in the country; or
6	(B) if the application of such sanctions
7	would prevent the United States from meeting
8	the terms of any status of forces agreement to
9	which the United States is a party.
10	(c) Imposition of Additional Sanctions With
11	RESPECT TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IDENTIFIED
12	Under Subsection (a)(1)(A).—The President shall im-
13	pose the following additional sanctions with respect to
14	each government of a foreign country identified pursuant
15	to subsection $(a)(1)(A)$:
16	(1) The President shall, pursuant to such regu-
17	lations as the President may prescribe, prohibit any
18	transactions in foreign exchange that are subject to
19	the jurisdiction of the United States and in which
20	the government of the foreign country has any inter-
21	est.
22	(2) The President shall, pursuant to such regu-
23	lations as the President may prescribe, prohibit any
24	transfers of credit or payments between one or more
25	financial institutions or by, through, or to any finan-

cial institution, to the extent that such transfers or payments are subject to the jurisdiction of the United States and involve any interest of the government of the foreign country.

(d) Waiver.—

- (1) IN GENERAL.—The President may waive, on a case-by-case basis and for a period of not more than 180 days, a requirement under subsection (b) or (c) to impose or maintain sanctions with respect to a foreign government identified pursuant to subparagraph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(1) if the President—
 - (A) determines that the waiver is in the national security interest of the United States; and
 - (B) not less than 30 days before the waiver er takes effect, submits to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the waiver and the justification for the waiver.
- (2) Renewal of Waiver.—The President may, on a case-by-case basis, renew a waiver under paragraph (1) for additional periods of not more than 180 days if the President—

- 1 (A) determines that the renewal of the 2 waiver is in the national security interest of the 3 United States; and
- (B) not less than 15 days before the waiver expires, submits to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the renewal of
 the waiver and the justification for the renewal
 of the waiver.
- 9 (e) Rule of Construction.—The authority to im-10 pose sanctions under subsection (b) or (c) with respect to each government of a foreign country identified pursuant 11 to subparagraph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(1) is in addi-12 tion to the authority to impose sanctions under any other provision of law with respect to governments of foreign 14 15 countries that provide material support to foreign terrorist organizations designated pursuant to section 219 of the 16 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1189).
- 18 (f) TERMINATION.—The President may terminate 19 any sanctions imposed with respect to the government of 20 a foreign country pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) if the 21 President determines and notifies the appropriate congres-22 sional committees that the government of the foreign 23 country is no longer carrying out activities or transactions 24 for which the sanctions were imposed and has provided

- 1 assurances to the United States Government that it will 2 not carry out the activities or transactions in the future.
- 3 (g) Effective Date.—This section shall take effect
- 4 on the date of the enactment of this Act and apply with
- 5 respect to activities and transactions described in subpara-
- 6 graph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(1) that are carried out
- 7 on or after such date of enactment.
- 8 SEC. 5. EXEMPTIONS FROM SANCTIONS UNDER SECTIONS 3
- 9 AND 4 RELATING TO PROVISION OF HUMANI-
- 10 TARIAN ASSISTANCE.
- 11 (a) SANCTIONS UNDER SECTION 3.—The following
- 12 activities shall be exempt from sanctions under section 3:
- 13 (1) The conduct or facilitation of a transaction
- for the sale of agricultural commodities, food, medi-
- cine, or medical devices to a foreign person described
- in section 3(a)(2).
- 17 (2) The provision of humanitarian assistance to
- a foreign person described in section 3(a)(2), includ-
- ing engaging in a financial transaction relating to
- 20 humanitarian assistance or for humanitarian pur-
- 21 poses or transporting goods or services that are nec-
- 22 essary to carry out operations relating to humani-
- tarian assistance or humanitarian purposes.
- 24 (b) SANCTIONS UNDER SECTION 4.—The following
- 25 activities shall be exempt from sanctions under section 4:

- 1 (1) The conduct or facilitation of a transaction 2 for the sale of agricultural commodities, food, medi-3 cine, or medical devices to Hamas, the Palestinian 4 Islamic Jihad, or any affiliate or successor thereof 5 described in section 4(a)(1).
- 6 (2) The provision of humanitarian assistance to Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any affil-7 8 iate or successor thereof described in section 4(a)(1), 9 including engaging in a financial transaction relating 10 to humanitarian assistance or for humanitarian pur-11 poses or transporting goods or services that are nec-12 essary to carry out operations relating to humani-13 tarian assistance or humanitarian purposes.

14 SEC. 6. REPORT ON ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES

15 TO DISRUPT GLOBAL FUNDRAISING, FINANC16 ING, AND MONEY LAUNDERING ACTIVITIES
17 OF HAMAS, THE PALESTINIAN ISLAMIC
18 JIHAD, OR ANY AFFILIATE OR SUCCESSOR
19 THEREOF.

20 (a) Report.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days 22 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the 23 President shall submit to the appropriate congres-24 sional committees a report that includes—

1	(A) a list of foreign countries that support
2	Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any
3	affiliate or successor thereof, or in which
4	Hamas maintains important portions of its fi-
5	nancial networks;
6	(B) with respect to each foreign country on
7	the list required by subparagraph (A)—
8	(i) an assessment of whether the gov-
9	ernment of the country is taking adequate
10	measures to freeze the assets of Hamas,
11	the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any affil-
12	iate or successor thereof within the terri-
13	tory of the country; and
14	(ii) in the case of a country the gov-
15	ernment of which is not taking adequate
16	measures to freeze the assets of Hamas—
17	(I) an assessment of the reasons
18	that government is not taking ade-
19	quate measures to freeze those assets;
20	and
21	(II) a description of measures
22	being taken by the United States Gov-
23	ernment to encourage that govern-
24	ment to freeze those assets;

1	(C) a list of foreign countries in which
2	Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any
3	affiliate or successor thereof, conducts signifi-
4	cant fundraising, financing, or money laun-
5	dering activities;
6	(D) with respect to each foreign country
7	on the list required by subparagraph (C)—
8	(i) an assessment of whether the gov-
9	ernment of the country is taking adequate
10	measures to disrupt the fundraising, fi-
11	nancing, or money laundering activities of
12	Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or
13	any affiliate or successor thereof within the
14	territory of the country; and
15	(ii) in the case of a country the gov-
16	ernment of which is not taking adequate
17	measures to disrupt those activities—
18	(I) an assessment of the reasons
19	that government is not taking ade-
20	quate measures to disrupt those ac-
21	tivities; and
22	(II) a description of measures
23	being taken by the United States Gov-
24	ernment to encourage that govern-

1	ment to improve measures to disrupt
2	those activities; and
3	(E) a list of foreign countries from which
4	Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic Jihad, or any
5	affiliate or successor thereof, acquires surveil-
6	lance equipment, electronic monitoring equip-
7	ment, or other means to inhibit communication
8	or political expression in Gaza.
9	(2) FORM.—The report required by paragraph
10	(1) shall be submitted in unclassified form to the
11	greatest extent possible, and may contain a classified
12	annex.
13	(b) Briefing.—Not later than 180 days after the
14	date of the enactment of this Act, and every 180 days
15	thereafter for a period not to exceed 3 years, the Secretary
16	of State, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the heads of
17	other applicable Federal departments and agencies (or
18	their designees) shall provide to the appropriate congres-
19	sional committees a briefing on the disposition of the as-
20	sets and activities of Hamas, the Palestinian Islamic
21	Jihad, or any successor or affiliate thereof related to fund-
22	raising, financing, and money laundering worldwide.
23	(c) Definition.—In this section, the term "appro-
24	priate congressional committees" means—

1 (1) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the 2 Committee on Financial Services, and the Perma-3 nent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives; and (2) the Committee on Foreign Relations, the 6 Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Af-7 fairs, and the Select Committee on Intelligence of 8 the Senate. SEC. 7. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS. 10 (a) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this Act 11 shall be construed to apply to the authorized intelligence 12 activities of the United States. 13 (b) REGULATORY AUTHORITY.—The President shall, not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment 14 15 of this Act, promulgate regulations as are necessary for the implementation of this Act. 16 17 (c) Exception Relating to Importation of 18 Goods.— 19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The authorities and require-20 ments to impose sanctions authorized under this Act 21 shall not include the authority or requirement to im-22 pose sanctions on the importation of goods. 23 (2) GOOD DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term "good" means any article, natural or man-24

made substance, material, supply or manufactured

1	product, including inspection and test equipment
2	and excluding technical data.
3	(d) TERMINATION.—This Act shall terminate begin-
4	ning—
5	(1) 30 days after the date on which the Presi-
6	dent certifies to the appropriate congressional com-
7	mittees that Hamas and the Palestinian Islamic
8	Jihad, or any successor or affiliate thereof—
9	(A) are no longer designated as a foreign
10	terrorist organization pursuant to section 219
11	of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
12	U.S.C. 1189);
13	(B) are no longer subject to sanctions pur-
14	suant to—
15	(i) Executive Order No. 12947 (Janu-
16	ary 23, 1995; relating to prohibiting trans-
17	actions with terrorists who threaten to dis-
18	rupt the Middle East peace process); and
19	(ii) Executive Order No. 13224 (Sep-
20	tember 23, 2001; relating to blocking prop-
21	erty and prohibiting transactions with per-
22	sons who commit, threaten to commit, or
23	support terrorism); and
24	(C) meet the criteria described in para-
25	graphs (1) through (4) of section 9 of the Pal-

1	estinian Anti-Terrorism Act of 2006 (22 U.S.C.
2	2378b note); or
3	(2) 3 years after the date of the enactment of
4	this Act,
5	whichever occurs earlier.
6	SEC. 8. DEFINITIONS.
7	Except as otherwise provided, in this Act:
8	(1) Admitted.—The term "admitted" has the
9	meaning given such term in section 101(a)(13)(A) of
10	the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
11	1101(a)(13)(A)).
12	(2) Appropriate congressional commit-
13	TEES.—The term "appropriate congressional com-
14	mittees" means the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
15	the House of Representatives and the Committee on
16	Foreign Relations of the Senate.
17	(3) Foreign person.—The term "foreign per-
18	son' means—
19	(A) an individual who is not a United
20	States person; or
21	(B) a corporation, partnership, or other
22	nongovernmental entity which is not a United
23	States person.
24	(4) Material Support.—The term "material
25	support" has the meaning given the term "material

1	support or resources" in section 2339A of title 18,
2	United States Code.
3	(5) Person.—The term "person" means an in-
4	dividual or entity.
5	(6) United states person.—The term
6	"United States person" means—
7	(A) a United States citizen or an alien law-
8	fully admitted for permanent residence to the
9	United States; or
10	(B) an entity organized under the laws of
11	the United States or of any jurisdiction within
12	the United States, including a foreign branch of
13	such an entity.