## 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 6088

To amend the Safe Drinking Water Act to authorize grants for smart water infrastructure technology, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 30, 2021

Mr. Gallego (for himself and Mr. Katko) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

## A BILL

To amend the Safe Drinking Water Act to authorize grants for smart water infrastructure technology, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Water Infrastructure
- 5 Modernization Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. PURPOSES.
- 7 The purposes of this Act are—
- 8 (1) to upgrade and modernize drinking water
- 9 systems in the United States, tackle new contami-

1	nants, and support drinking water infrastructure
2	across America;
3	(2) to support the modernization of drinking
4	water infrastructure and management systems to
5	maintain reliable, resilient, and affordable drinking
6	water infrastructure and ensure the protection of
7	public health; and
8	(3) to encourage utilization of water efficient
9	technologies to address drought and prepare for the
10	growing strain population growth and climate
11	change will have on already over-allocated water sup-
12	plies.
12	SEC. 3. SMART WATER INFRASTRUCTURE TECHNOLOGY
13	SEC. 5. SMART WATER INFRASTRUCTURE TECHNOLOGI
13	FOR DRINKING WATER.
14	FOR DRINKING WATER.
14 15	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42)
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—  (1) in subsection (m)(1), by striking "sub-
14 15 16 17 18	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—  (1) in subsection (m)(1), by striking "subsections (a)(2)(G) and (t)" and inserting "subsections"
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li><li>18</li><li>19</li></ul>	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—  (1) in subsection (m)(1), by striking "subsections (a)(2)(G) and (t)" and inserting "subsections (a)(2)(G), (t), and (u)"; and
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li><li>18</li><li>19</li><li>20</li></ul>	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—  (1) in subsection (m)(1), by striking "subsections (a)(2)(G) and (t)" and inserting "subsections (a)(2)(G), (t), and (u)"; and  (2) by adding at the end the following:
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—  (1) in subsection (m)(1), by striking "subsections (a)(2)(G) and (t)" and inserting "subsections (a)(2)(G), (t), and (u)"; and  (2) by adding at the end the following:  "(u) SMART WATER INFRASTRUCTURE TECH-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	FOR DRINKING WATER.  Section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12) is amended—  (1) in subsection (m)(1), by striking "subsections (a)(2)(G) and (t)" and inserting "subsections (a)(2)(G), (t), and (u)"; and  (2) by adding at the end the following:  "(u) SMART WATER INFRASTRUCTURE TECHNOLOGY.—

1	water systems for purposes of the planning, design
2	construction of, and operations training relating
3	to—
4	"(A) smart water network technologies
5	that—
6	"(i) can identify water losses from
7	conveyance facilities in a nondestructive or
8	nondisruptive manner, including acoustic
9	data collection; and
10	"(ii) provide—
11	"(I) comprehensive data on pipe-
12	line integrity that document the pres-
13	ence of leaks or gas pockets; and
14	"(II) information on the extent
15	of such leaks or gas pockets, with an
16	emphasis on detecting weakness of
17	vulnerability of, or damage to pipe
18	barrels, pipe joints, or other pipe fea-
19	tures;
20	"(B) real-time sensing technologies, includ-
21	ing the use of advanced analytics, that detect
22	and alert operators to leakages and pipeline
23	bursts on a real-time basis, including persistent
24	sensor networks capable of measuring—
25	"(i) acoustic signals;

1	"(ii) pressure transient; or
2	"(iii) water quality;
3	"(C) real-time decision support that inte-
4	grates sources of data about water distribution
5	networks to deliver common operations informa-
6	tion relying on data analytics that can improve
7	operational decisionmaking, including nonrev-
8	enue water loss, energy optimization, and water
9	quality improvement;
10	"(D) advanced metering infrastructure, in-
11	cluding meter data analytics and ratepayer
12	technology—
13	"(i) to improve end user conservation;
14	and
15	"(ii) in support of disadvantaged com-
16	munities;
17	"(E) resilient water supply projects that
18	may provide real-time monitoring of weather
19	patterns and impacts on water supply and flood
20	protection reservoirs and dams that enhance op-
21	erations, including—
22	"(i) improved water supply reliability
23	and management;
24	"(ii) protection of natural resources,
25	including fisheries; and

1	"(iii) temperature control; and
2	"(F) innovative and alternative water sup-
3	ply projects, including groundwater banking,
4	that rely on real-time data acquisition to sup-
5	port predictive aquifer recharge through water
6	reuse and stormwater management capabilities.
7	"(2) Program implementation.—
8	"(A) SELECTION.—
9	"(i) APPLICATION.—The owner or op-
10	erator of a community water system seek-
11	ing a grant under paragraph (1) shall sub-
12	mit to the Administrator an application at
13	such time, in such manner, and containing
14	such information as the Administrator may
15	require.
16	"(ii) Guidance.—Not later than 30
17	days after the date of enactment of this
18	subsection, the Administrator shall issue
19	guidance to owners and operators of com-
20	munity water systems on how to submit an
21	application under clause (i).
22	"(iii) Selection.—Not later than 30
23	days after the date on which the owner or
24	operator of a community water system
25	seeking a grant under paragraph (1) sub-

1	mits an application under clause (i), the
2	Administrator shall determine whether to
3	approve or deny the application.
4	"(iv) Deficient applications.—If
5	the Administrator determines that an ap-
6	plication submitted under clause (i) is defi-
7	cient, the Administrator shall—
8	"(I) advise the applicant of the
9	deficiency; and
10	"(II) provide an opportunity for
11	the applicant to resubmit the applica-
12	tion.
13	"(B) DISBURSEMENT.—If the Adminis-
14	trator approves an application under subpara-
15	graph (A)(iii), the Administrator shall disburse
16	grant funds not later than 60 days after the
17	date of the determination.
18	"(3) Cost-share.—
19	"(A) In general.—Except as provided in
20	subparagraph (B), the non-Federal share of an
21	activity carried out using a grant under para-
22	graph (1) shall be 25 percent.
23	"(B) Exception.—The Administrator
24	may waive the cost-share requirement under
25	subparagraph (A) if the grant recipient is or

1	serves a disadvantaged community (as defined
2	in subsection $(d)(3)$ .
3	"(4) Compliance with buy america.—Sub-
4	section (a)(4) shall apply to grant funds under this
5	subsection, without regard to the fiscal year limita-
6	tion in subparagraph (A) of that subsection.
7	"(5) Report to congress.—
8	"(A) In General.—Not later than 180
9	days after the date of enactment of this sub-
10	section, and not less frequently than annually
11	thereafter, the Administrator shall submit to
12	Congress a report that—
13	"(i) describes the projects awarded
14	grants under paragraph (1) during the ap-
15	plicable reporting period; and
16	"(ii) includes any recommendations of
17	the Administrator to improve the ability of
18	grants under paragraph (1) to achieve the
19	purposes described in section 2 of the
20	Water Infrastructure Modernization Act of
21	2021.
22	"(B) Initial report.—The initial report
23	required under subparagraph (A) shall include
24	a description of the implementation of this sub-
25	section, including a description of—

1	"(i) the projects approved for a grant
2	under paragraph (1);
3	"(ii) the projects denied a grant under
4	paragraph (1); and
5	"(iii) for the projects described in
6	clause (ii), a description of the reasons for
7	which each project was denied a grant.
8	"(6) Authorization of appropriations.—
9	"(A) In general.—There is authorized to
10	be appropriated to carry out this subsection
11	\$25,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 2023
12	through 2027, to remain available until ex-
13	pended.
14	"(B) Set-Asides.—
15	"(i) Rural communities.—Of the
16	amounts made available under subpara-
17	graph (A), the Administrator shall use not
18	more than 20 percent to make grants to
19	owners and operators of community water
20	systems that serve a population of not
21	more than 10,000 individuals.
22	"(ii) Tribal communities.—Of the
23	amounts made available under subpara-
24	graph (A), the Administrator shall use not
25	less than 10 percent to make grants to

1	owners and operators of community water
2	systems that serve Indian Tribes.".

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