## 117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 1514

To amend the Federal Power Act to increase transmission capacity for clean energy, reduce congestion, and increase grid resilience.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 2, 2021

Mr. Peters introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

## A BILL

To amend the Federal Power Act to increase transmission capacity for clean energy, reduce congestion, and increase grid resilience.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Prevent Outages With
- 5 Energy Resilient Options Nationwide Act" or the
- 6 "POWER ON Act".
- 7 SEC. 2. AMENDMENTS TO FEDERAL POWER ACT.
- 8 (a) Designation of National Interest Elec-
- 9 TRIC TRANSMISSION CORRIDORS.—Section 216(a) of the
- 10 Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824p(a)) is amended—

| 1  | (1) in paragraph (1), by inserting "capacity     |
|----|--|
| 2  | constraints and" before "congestion";            |
| 3  | (2) in paragraph (2)—                            |
| 4  | (A) by inserting ", not less often than once     |
| 5  | every 3 years," after "Secretary shall";         |
| 6  | (B) by inserting "and Indian tribes" after       |
| 7  | "affected States";                               |
| 8  | (C) by inserting "or other information           |
| 9  | about electric transmission capacity constraints |
| 10 | or congestion" after "the study"; and            |
| 11 | (D) by inserting ", or that is expected to       |
| 12 | experience such constraints or congestion,"      |
| 13 | after "consumers";                               |
| 14 | (3) in paragraph (3), by inserting ", not less   |
| 15 | often than once every 3 years," after "Secretary |
| 16 | shall"; and                                      |
| 17 | (4) in paragraph (4)—                            |
| 18 | (A) in subparagraph (C), by inserting "or        |
| 19 | energy security" after "independence";           |
| 20 | (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking the         |
| 21 | "and" at the end;                                |
| 22 | (C) in subparagraph (E), by striking "se-        |
| 23 | curity." and inserting "security;"; and          |
| 24 | (D) by adding at the end the following:          |
| 25 | "(F) the designation would—                      |

| 1  | "(i) enhance the ability of facilities that           |
|----|---|
| 2  | generate or transmit renewable energy, low-           |
| 3  | emission energy, or emission-free energy to con-      |
| 4  | nect to the electric grid;                            |
| 5  | "(ii) promote electrification of other sec-           |
| 6  | tors, including the transportation sector; or         |
| 7  | "(iii) facilitate other public policies to            |
| 8  | decarbonize the grid;                                 |
| 9  | "(G) the designation—                                 |
| 10 | "(i) maximizes existing rights-of-way, in-            |
| 11 | cluding along highways, brownfields, and rail-        |
| 12 | ways; and   |
| 13 | "(ii) avoids, to the maximum extent prac-             |
| 14 | ticable, sensitive environmental areas and cul-       |
| 15 | tural heritage sites; and                             |
| 16 | "(H) the designation would result in a reduc-         |
| 17 | tion in the cost to purchase electric energy for con- |
| 18 | sumers.".   |
| 19 | (b) Construction Permit.—Section 216(b) of the        |
| 20 | Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824p(b)) is amended—     |
| 21 | (1) in paragraph (1)—                                 |
| 22 | (A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by inserting             |
| 23 | "or interregional benefits" after "interstate         |
| 24 | benefits"; and  |

| 1  | (B) by amending subparagraph (C) to read                   |
|----|--|
| 2  | as follows:  |
| 3  | "(C) a State commission or other entity that               |
| 4  | has authority to approve the siting of the facilities      |
| 5  | has—   |
| 6  | "(i) not approved or denied an application                 |
| 7  | seeking approval pursuant to applicable law by             |
| 8  | the date that is 1 year after the filing of the            |
| 9  | application or 1 year after the designation of             |
| 10 | the relevant national interest electric trans-             |
| 11 | mission corridor, whichever is later;                      |
| 12 | "(ii) conditioned its approval in such a                   |
| 13 | manner that the proposed construction or modi-             |
| 14 | fication will not significantly reduce trans-              |
| 15 | mission congestion in interstate commerce or is            |
| 16 | not economically feasible; or                              |
| 17 | "(iii) denied an application seeking ap-                   |
| 18 | proval pursuant to applicable law;".                       |
| 19 | (e) Rights-of-Way.—Section 216(e)(1) of the Fed-           |
| 20 | eral Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824p(e)(1)) is amended by in-    |
| 21 | serting "and the permit holder has made good faith efforts |
| 22 | to engage landowners and other stakeholders early," after  |
| 23 | "facilities,".   |
| 24 | (d) Interstate Compacts.—Section 216(i) of the             |
| 25 | Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 824p) is amended—             |

1 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking "may" and in-2 serting "shall"; and

(2) in paragraph (4), by striking "the members of the compact are in disagreement and the Secretary makes, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing, the finding described in subsection (b)(1)(C)" and inserting "the Secretary finds that the members of the compact are in disagreement after the date that is 1 year after the filing of an application for the facility or 1 year after the designation of the relevant national interest electric transmission corridor, whichever is later".