117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 1087

To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to require reporting of certain expenditures for political activities, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 18, 2021

Mr. Foster (for himself, Ms. Schakowsky, Mr. Phillips, Mr. Defazio, Ms. Norton, Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Raskin, Mr. Crow, Mr. Welch, Mr. Carbajal, and Ms. Meng) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to require reporting of certain expenditures for political activities, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Shareholder Political
- 5 Transparency Act of 2021".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress finds that—
- 8 (1) corporations make significant political con-
- 9 tributions and expenditures that directly or indi-

- rectly influence the election of candidates and support or oppose political causes;
- (2) decisions to use corporate funds for political
 contributions and expenditures are usually made by
 corporate boards and executives, rather than shareholders;
 - (3) corporations, acting through boards and executives, are obligated to conduct business for the best interests of their owners, the shareholders;
 - (4) historically, shareholders have not had a way to know, or to influence, the political activities of corporations they own;
 - (5) shareholders and the public have a right to know how corporate managers are spending company funds to make political contributions and expenditures benefitting candidates, political parties, and political causes; and
- 18 (6) corporations should be accountable to share-19 holders in making political contributions or expendi-20 tures affecting Federal governance and public policy.

21 SEC. 3. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

- Section 13 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
- 23 (15 U.S.C. 78m) is amended by adding at the end the
- 24 following:

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| 1 | "(s) Reporting Requirements Relating to Cer- |
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| 2 | TAIN POLITICAL EXPENDITURES.— |
| 3 | "(1) Definitions.—In this subsection: |
| 4 | "(A) Expenditure for political ac- |
| 5 | TIVITIES.—The term 'expenditure for political |
| 6 | activities'— |
| 7 | "(i) means— |
| 8 | "(I) an independent expenditure |
| 9 | (as defined in section 301(17) of the |
| 10 | Federal Election Campaign Act of |
| 11 | 1971 (52 U.S.C. 30101(17))); |
| 12 | "(II) an electioneering commu- |
| 13 | nication (as defined in section |
| 14 | 304(f)(3) of that Act (52 U.S.C. |
| 15 | 30104(f)(3))) and any other public |
| 16 | communication (as defined in section |
| 17 | 301(22) of that Act (52 U.S.C. |
| 18 | 30101(22))) that would be an elec- |
| 19 | tioneering communication if it were a |
| 20 | broadcast, cable, or satellite commu- |
| 21 | nication; or |
| 22 | "(III) dues or other payments to |
| 23 | trade associations or organizations de- |
| 24 | scribed in section 501(c) of the Inter- |
| 25 | nal Revenue Code of 1986 and exempt |

| 1 | from tax under section 501(a) of that |
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| 2 | Code that are, or could reasonably be |
| 3 | anticipated to be, used or transferred |
| 4 | to another association or organization |
| 5 | for the purposes described in sub- |
| 6 | clause (I) or (II); and |
| 7 | "(ii) does not include— |
| 8 | "(I) direct lobbying efforts |
| 9 | through registered lobbyists employed |
| 10 | or hired by the issuer; |
| 11 | "(II) communications by an |
| 12 | issuer to its shareholders and execu- |
| 13 | tive or administrative personnel and |
| 14 | their families; or |
| 15 | "(III) the establishment and ad- |
| 16 | ministration of contributions to a sep- |
| 17 | arate segregated fund to be utilized |
| 18 | for political purposes by a corpora- |
| 19 | tion. |
| 20 | "(B) Issuer.—The term 'issuer' does not |
| 21 | include an investment company registered |
| 22 | under section 8 of the Investment Company Act |
| 23 | of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-8). |
| 24 | "(2) Quarterly reports.— |

| 1 | "(A) REPORTS REQUIRED.—Not later than |
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| 2 | 180 days after the date of enactment of this |
| 3 | subsection, the Commission shall amend the re- |
| 4 | porting rules under this section to require each |
| 5 | issuer with a class of equity securities reg- |
| 6 | istered under section 12 of this title to submit |
| 7 | to the Commission and the shareholders of the |
| 8 | issuer a quarterly report containing— |
| 9 | "(i) a description of any expenditure |
| 10 | for political activities made during the pre- |
| 11 | ceding quarter; |
| 12 | "(ii) the date of each expenditure for |
| 13 | political activities; |
| 14 | "(iii) the amount of each expenditure |
| 15 | for political activities; |
| 16 | "(iv) if the expenditure for political |
| 17 | activities was made in support of or in op- |
| 18 | position to a candidate, the name of the |
| 19 | candidate and the office sought by, and the |
| 20 | political party affiliation of, the candidate; |
| 21 | and |
| 22 | "(v) the name or identity of trade as- |
| 23 | sociations or organizations described in |
| 24 | section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue |
| 25 | Code of 1986 and exempt from tax under |

| 1 | section 501(a) of such Code which receive |
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| 2 | dues or other payments as described in |
| 3 | paragraph $(1)(A)(i)(III)$. |
| 4 | "(B) Public availability.—The Com- |
| 5 | mission shall ensure that the quarterly reports |
| 6 | required under this paragraph are publicly |
| 7 | available through the Internet website of the |
| 8 | Commission and through the EDGAR system in |
| 9 | a manner that is searchable, sortable, and |
| 10 | downloadable, consistent with the requirements |
| 11 | under section 24. |
| 12 | "(3) Annual reports.—Not later than 180 |
| 13 | days after the date of enactment of this subsection, |
| 14 | the Commission shall, by rule, require each issuer to |
| 15 | include in the annual report of the issuer to share- |
| 16 | holders— |
| 17 | "(A) a summary of each expenditure for |
| 18 | political activities made during the preceding |
| 19 | year in excess of \$10,000, and each expenditure |
| 20 | for political activities for a particular election if |
| 21 | the total amount of such expenditures for that |
| 22 | election is in excess of \$10,000; |
| 23 | "(B) a description of the specific nature of |
| 24 | any expenditure for political activities the issuer |
| 25 | intends to make for the forthcoming fiscal year. |

| 1 | to the extent the specific nature is known to the |
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| 2 | issuer; and |
| 3 | "(C) the total amount of expenditures for |
| 4 | political activities intended to be made by the |
| 5 | issuer for the forthcoming fiscal year.". |
| 6 | SEC. 4. REPORTS. |
| 7 | (a) Securities and Exchange Commission.—The |
| 8 | Securities and Exchange Commission shall— |
| 9 | (1) conduct an annual assessment of the com- |
| 10 | pliance of issuers with section 13(s) of the Securities |
| 11 | Exchange Act of 1934, as added by this Act; and |
| 12 | (2) submit to Congress an annual report con- |
| 13 | taining the results of the assessment under para- |
| 14 | graph (1). |
| 15 | (b) GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE.—The |
| 16 | Comptroller General of the United States shall periodically |
| 17 | evaluate and report to Congress on the effectiveness of the |
| 18 | oversight by the Securities and Exchange Commission of |
| 19 | the reporting and disclosure requirements under section |
| 20 | 13(s) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as added |
| 21 | by this Act |

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