## 117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

## H. R. 7205

To amend title 28, United States Code, to ensure those who incur losses as a result of hostile invasion in Europe have access to the United States courts to recover damages, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 24, 2022

Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Mr. UPTON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

## A BILL

- To amend title 28, United States Code, to ensure those who incur losses as a result of hostile invasion in Europe have access to the United States courts to recover damages, and for other purposes.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
  - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
  - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Ukrainian Sovereignty
  - 5 Act of 2022".

1	SEC. 2. AUTHORIZING CERTAIN ACTIONS IN UNITED
2	STATES COURTS.
3	(a) In General.—Chapter 97 of title 28, United
4	States Code, is amended by adding after section 1605B
5	the following:
6	"§ 1605C. Authorizing certain actions in United
7	States courts
8	"(a) CIVIL ACTION.—Notwithstanding any other pro-
9	vision of law, a foreign state shall not be immune from
10	the jurisdiction of the courts of the United States in any
11	case in which money damages are sought against the for-
12	eign state for physical injury, including death, property
13	damage, or loss of property caused by the foreign state's
14	invasion of another sovereign nation located in Europe if
15	such invasion—
16	"(1) was by or at the direction of the foreign
17	state irrespective of where such injury, death, dam-
18	age, or loss occurred; and
19	"(2) has been, at any time, condemned by the
20	General Assembly of the United Nations and by a
21	concurrent resolution or separate resolutions of the
22	United States House of Representatives and the
23	United States Senate.
24	"(b) ATTACHMENT.—Notwithstanding any other pro-
25	vision of law, including the limitations in section 1610,
26	the property in the United States of the aggressor foreign

1	state shall not be immune from attachment in aid of exe
2	cution, or from execution, upon a judgment entered by a
3	court of the United States or of a State after the effective
4	date of this Act.
5	"(c) Jurisdiction.—The district courts of the
6	United States shall have original jurisdiction, without re-
7	gard to the amount in controversy, of any civil action
8	made under this section. Personal jurisdiction over a for-
9	eign state shall exist as to each claim for relief where serve
10	ice has been made pursuant to section 1608.
11	"(d) Definitions.—In this section, the term:
12	"(1) FOREIGN STATE.—The term 'foreign state
13	includes—
14	"(A) a foreign state as defined by section
15	1603(a);
16	"(B) an agency or instrumentality of a for-
17	eign state as defined by section 1603(b); and
18	"(C) any official of a foreign state and any
19	citizen of such state subject to any sanction by
20	the United States through the Department of
21	Commerce, the Department of Justice, or the
22	Department of State.
23	"(2) Europe.—The term 'Europe' includes the
24	following sovereign nations:

1	"(A) Each sovereign nation that is a mem-
2	ber of the European Union.
3	"(B) United Kingdom.
4	"(C) Norway.
5	"(D) Switzerland.
6	"(E) Danish autonomous territory of
7	Greenland.
8	"(F) Bulgaria.
9	"(G) Romania.
10	"(H) Ukraine, including Crimea, Luhansk,
11	and Donetsk.
12	"(I) Croatia.
13	"(J) Republic of North Macedonia.
14	"(K) Albania.
15	"(L) Bosnia and Herzogovina.
16	"(M) Montenegro.
17	"(N) Moldova.
18	"(O) Andorra.
19	"(P) Iceland.
20	"(Q) Liechtenstein.
21	"(R) San Marino.".
22	(b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
23	for chapter 97 of title 28, United States Code, is amended
24	by inserting before the item relating to section 1605B the
25	following new item:
	"1605C. Authorizing certain actions in United States courts.".

<sup>&</sup>quot;1605C. Authorizing certain actions in United States courts.".

- 1 (c) Effective Date; Applicability.—The amend-
- 2 ments made by this Act shall take effect on the date of
- 3 the enactment of this Act and shall apply with respect to
- 4 any invasion of a sovereign nation occurring one year prior

5 to, on, or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

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