### 117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# H. R. 7271

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide the 2022 gas prices rebate to individuals.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 29, 2022

Mr. Harder of California introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

# A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide the 2022 gas prices rebate to individuals.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Putting Gas Money
- 5 Back In Your Pocket Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. 2022 GAS PRICES REBATE.
- 7 (a) In General.—Subchapter B of chapter 65 of the
- 8 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by inserting
- 9 after section 6428B the following new section:

#### 1 "SEC. 6428C. 2022 GAS PRICES REBATE.

- 2 "(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an eligible indi-
- 3 vidual, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax
- 4 imposed by subtitle A for the first taxable year beginning
- 5 in 2022 an amount equal to the 2022 gas prices rebate
- 6 amount determined for such taxable year.
- 7 "(b) 2022 Gas Prices Rebate Amount.—For pur-
- 8 poses of this section, the term '2022 gas prices rebate
- 9 amount' means, with respect to any taxpayer for any tax-
- 10 able year, the sum of—
- 11 "(1) \$500 (\$1,000 in the case of a joint re-
- turn), plus
- 13 "(2) \$500 multiplied by the number of depend-
- ents of the taxpayer for such taxable year who had
- attained the age of 16 as of the close of such taxable
- 16 year.
- 17 "(c) Eligible Individual.—For purposes of this
- 18 section, the term 'eligible individual' means any individual
- 19 other than—
- 20 "(1) any nonresident alien individual,
- 21 "(2) any individual who is a dependent of an-
- other taxpayer for a taxable year beginning in the
- calendar year in which the individual's taxable year
- begins, and
- 25 "(3) an estate or trust.
- 26 "(d) Definitions and Special Rules.—

1	"(1) Dependent defined.—For purposes of
2	this section, the term 'dependent' has the meaning
3	given such term by section 152.
4	"(2) Identification number require-
5	MENT.—
6	"(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a re-
7	turn other than a joint return, the \$500
8	amount in subsection (b)(1) shall be treated as
9	being zero unless the taxpayer includes the
10	valid identification number of the taxpayer on
11	the return of tax for the taxable year.
12	"(B) Joint returns.—In the case of a
13	joint return, the \$1,000 amount in subsection
14	(b)(1) shall be treated as being—
15	"(i) \$500 if the valid identification
16	number of only 1 spouse is included on the
17	return of tax for the taxable year, and
18	"(ii) zero if the valid identification
19	number of neither spouse is so included.
20	"(C) Dependents.—A dependent shall
21	not be taken into account under subsection
22	(b)(2) unless the valid identification number of
23	such dependent is included on the return of tax
24	for the taxable year.
25	"(D) VALID IDENTIFICATION NUMBER —

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1	"(i) In general.—For purposes of
2	this paragraph, the term 'valid identifica-
3	tion number' means a social security num-
4	ber issued to an individual by the Social
5	Security Administration on or before the
6	due date for filing the return for the tax-
7	able year.
8	"(ii) Adoption taxpayer identi-
9	FICATION NUMBER.—For purposes of sub-
10	paragraph (C), in the case of a dependent
11	who is adopted or placed for adoption, the
12	term 'valid identification number' shall in-
13	clude the adoption taxpayer identification
14	number of such dependent.
15	"(E) Special rule for members of
16	THE ARMED FORCES.—Subparagraph (B) shall
17	not apply in the case where at least 1 spouse
18	was a member of the Armed Forces of the
19	United States at any time during the taxable
20	year and the valid identification number of at
21	least 1 spouse is included on the return of tax
22	for the taxable year.
23	"(F) Coordination with certain ad-
24	VANCE PAYMENTS —In the case of any payment

determined pursuant to subsection (f)(6), a

valid identification number shall be treated for purposes of this paragraph as included on the taxpayer's return of tax if such valid identification number is available to the Secretary as described in such subsection.

- "(G) MATHEMATICAL OR CLERICAL ERROR AUTHORITY.—Any omission of a correct valid identification number required under this paragraph shall be treated as a mathematical or clerical error for purposes of applying section 6213(g)(2) to such omission.
- "(3) CREDIT TREATED AS REFUNDABLE.—The credit allowed by subsection (a) shall be treated as allowed by subpart C of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1.
- 16 "(e) Coordination With Advance Refunds of 17 Credit.—
- 18 "(1) REDUCTION OF REFUNDABLE CREDIT.— 19 The amount of the credit which would (but for this 20 paragraph) be allowable under subsection (a) shall 21 be reduced (but not below zero) by the aggregate refunds and credits made or allowed to the taxpayer 22 23 (or, except as otherwise provided by the Secretary, 24 any dependent of the taxpayer) under subsection (f). 25 Any failure to so reduce the credit shall be treated

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1 as arising out of a mathematical or clerical error 2 and assessed according to section 6213(b)(1).

"(2) Joint Returns.—Except as otherwise provided by the Secretary, in the case of a refund or credit made or allowed under subsection (f) with respect to a joint return, half of such refund or credit shall be treated as having been made or allowed to each individual filing such return.

# "(f) ADVANCE REFUNDS AND CREDITS.—

"(1) In General.—Subject to paragraphs (5) and (6), each individual who was an eligible individual for such individual's first taxable year beginning in 2020 shall be treated as having made a payment against the tax imposed by chapter 1 for such taxable year in an amount equal to the advance refund amount for such taxable year.

# "(2) ADVANCE REFUND AMOUNT.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the advance refund amount is the amount that would have been allowed as a credit under this section for such taxable year if this section (other than subsection (e) and this subsection) had applied to such taxable year.

"(B) Treatment of deceased individuals.—For purposes of determining the ad-

1	vance refund	amount	with	respect	to	such	tax-
2	able year—						

"(i) any individual who was deceased before January 1, 2022, shall be treated for purposes of applying subsection (e)(2) in the same manner as if the valid identification number of such person was not included on the return of tax for such taxable year (except that subparagraph (E) thereof shall not apply),

"(ii) notwithstanding clause (i), in the case of a joint return with respect to which only spouse is deceased before January 1, 2022, such deceased spouse was a member of the Armed Forces of the United States at any time during the taxable year, and the valid identification number of such deceased spouse is included on the return of tax for the taxable year, the valid identification number of 1 (and only 1) spouse shall be treated as included on the return of tax for the taxable year for purposes of applying subsection (e)(2)(B) with respect to such joint return, and

1	"(iii) no amount shall be determined
2	under subsection (d)(2) with respect to any
3	dependent of the taxpayer if the taxpayer
4	(both spouses in the case of a joint return)
5	was deceased before January 1, 2022.
6	"(3) Timing and manner of payments.—
7	The Secretary shall, subject to the provisions of this
8	title and consistent with rules similar to the rules of
9	subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section 6428A(f)(3),
10	refund or credit any overpayment attributable to this
11	subsection as rapidly as possible, consistent with a
12	rapid effort to make payments attributable to such
13	overpayments electronically if appropriate. No re-
14	fund or credit shall be made or allowed under this
15	subsection after December 31, 2022.
16	"(4) No interest shall be al-
17	lowed on any overpayment attributable to this sub-
18	section.
19	"(5) Application to individuals who have
20	FILED A RETURN OF TAX FOR 2021.—
21	"(A) APPLICATION TO 2021 RETURNS
22	FILED AT TIME OF INITIAL DETERMINATION.—
23	If, at the time of any determination made pur-
24	suant to paragraph (3), the individual referred
25	to in paragraph (1) has filed a return of tax for

1	the individual's first taxable year beginning in
2	2021, paragraph (1) shall be applied with re-
3	spect to such individual by substituting '2021'
4	for '2020'.
5	"(B) Additional payment.—
6	"(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any
7	individual who files, before the additional
8	payment determination date, a return of
9	tax for such individual's first taxable year
10	beginning in 2021, the Secretary shall
11	make a payment (in addition to any pay-
12	ment made under paragraph (1)) to such
13	individual equal to the excess (if any) of—
14	"(I) the amount which would be
15	determined under paragraph (1)
16	(after the application of subparagraph
17	(A)) by applying paragraph (1) as of
18	the additional payment determination
19	date, over
20	"(II) the amount of any payment
21	made with respect to such individual
22	under paragraph (1).
23	"(ii) Additional payment deter-
24	MINATION DATE.—The term 'additional

1	payment determination date' means the
2	earlier of—
3	"(I) the date which is 90 days
4	after the 2021 calendar year filing
5	deadline, or
6	"(II) September 1, 2022.
7	"(iii) 2021 Calendar year filing
8	DEADLINE.—The term '2021 calendar year
9	filing deadline' means the date specified in
10	section 6072(a) with respect to returns for
11	calendar year 2021. Such date shall be de-
12	termined after taking into account any pe-
13	riod disregarded under section 7508A if
14	such disregard applies to substantially all
15	returns for calendar year 2021 to which
16	section 6072(a) applies.
17	"(6) Application to certain individuals
18	WHO HAVE NOT FILED A RETURN OF TAX FOR 2020
19	OR 2021 AT TIME OF DETERMINATION.—In the case
20	of any individual who, at the time of any determina-
21	tion made pursuant to paragraph (3), has filed a tax
22	return for neither the year described in paragraph
23	(1) nor for the year described in paragraph $(5)(A)$ ,
24	the Secretary shall, consistent with rules similar to
25	the rules of section 6428A(f)(5)(H)(i), apply para-

- graph (1) on the basis of information available to the Secretary and shall, on the basis of such information, determine the advance refund amount with respect to such individual.
- 5 "(7) SPECIAL RULE RELATED TO TIME OF FIL-6 ING RETURN.—Solely for purposes of this sub-7 section, a return of tax shall not be treated as filed 8 until such return has been processed by the Internal 9 Revenue Service.
  - "(8) Restriction on use of certain previously issued prepaid debit cards.—Payments made by the Secretary to individuals under this section shall not be in the form of an increase in the balance of any previously issued prepaid debit card if, as of the time of the issuance of such card, such card was issued solely for purposes of making payments under section 6428, 6428A, or 6428B.
- "(g) Regulations.—The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations or other guidance as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this section, including—
- "(1) regulations or other guidance providing taxpayers the opportunity to provide the Secretary information sufficient to allow the Secretary to make payments to such taxpayers under subsection (f) (in-

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cluding the determination of the amount of such payment) if such information is not otherwise available to the Secretary, and

> "(2) regulations or other guidance to ensure to the maximum extent administratively practicable that, in determining the amount of any credit under subsection (a) and any credit or refund under subsection (f), an individual is not taken into account more than once, including by different taxpayers and including by reason of a change in joint return status or dependent status between the taxable year for which an advance refund amount is determined and the taxable year for which a credit under subsection (a) is determined.

15 "(h) Outreach.—The Secretary shall carry out a robust and comprehensive outreach program to ensure 16 that all taxpayers described in subsection (g)(1) learn of 17 18 their eligibility for the advance refunds and credits under 19 subsection (f); are advised of the opportunity to receive 20 such advance refunds and credits as provided under sub-21 section (g)(1); and are provided assistance in applying for 22 such advance refunds and credits.".

- (b) Treatment of Certain Possessions.—
- (1) Payments to possessions with mirror
   code tax systems.—The Secretary of the Treas-

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- ury shall pay to each possession of the United States
  which has a mirror code tax system amounts equal
  to the loss (if any) to that possession by reason of
  the amendments made by this section. Such
  amounts shall be determined by the Secretary of the
  Treasury based on information provided by the government of the respective possession.
  - (2) Payments to other possessions.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall pay to each possession of the United States which does not have a mirror code tax system amounts estimated by the Secretary of the Treasury as being equal to the aggregate benefits (if any) that would have been provided to residents of such possession by reason of the amendments made by this section if a mirror code tax system had been in effect in such possession. The preceding sentence shall not apply unless the respective possession has a plan, which has been approved by the Secretary of the Treasury, under which such possession will promptly distribute such payments to its residents.
  - (3) Inclusion of administrative ex-Penses.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall pay to each possession of the United States to which the

1	Secretary makes a payment under paragraph (1) or
2	(2) an amount equal to the lesser of—
3	(A) the increase (if any) of the administra-
4	tive expenses of such possession—
5	(i) in the case of a possession de-
6	scribed in paragraph (1), by reason of the
7	amendments made by this section, and
8	(ii) in the case of a possession de-
9	scribed in paragraph (2), by reason of car-
10	rying out the plan described in such para-
11	graph, or
12	(B) \$500,000 (\$10,000,000 in the case of
13	Puerto Rico).
14	The amount described in subparagraph (A) shall be
15	determined by the Secretary of the Treasury based
16	on information provided by the government of the
17	respective possession.
18	(4) Coordination with credit allowed
19	AGAINST UNITED STATES INCOME TAXES.—No cred-
20	it shall be allowed against United States income
21	taxes under section 6428C of the Internal Revenue
22	Code of 1986 (as added by this section), nor shall
23	any credit or refund be made or allowed under sub-
24	section (f) of such section, to any person—

- 1 (A) to whom a credit is allowed against 2 taxes imposed by the possession by reason of 3 the amendments made by this section, or
  - (B) who is eligible for a payment under a plan described in paragraph (2).
  - (5) MIRROR CODE TAX SYSTEM.—For purposes of this subsection, the term "mirror code tax system" means, with respect to any possession of the United States, the income tax system of such possession if the income tax liability of the residents of such possession under such system is determined by reference to the income tax laws of the United States as if such possession were the United States.
  - (6) TREATMENT OF PAYMENTS.—For purposes of section 1324 of title 31, United States Code, the payments under this subsection shall be treated in the same manner as a refund due from a credit provision referred to in subsection (b)(2) of such section.

# 20 (c) Administrative Provisions.—

(1) DEFINITION OF DEFICIENCY.—Section 6211(b)(4)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking "and 6428B" and inserting "6428B, and 6428C".

1	(2) Exception from reduction or off-
2	SET.—Any refund payable by reason of section
3	6428C(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as
4	added by this section), or any such refund payable
5	by reason of subsection (b) of this section, shall not
6	be—
7	(A) subject to reduction or offset pursuant
8	to subsection (c), (d), (e), or (f) of section 6402
9	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or any
10	similar authority permitting offset, or
11	(B) reduced or offset by other assessed
12	Federal taxes that would otherwise be subject
13	to levy or collection.
14	(3) Conforming amendments.—
15	(A) Paragraph (2) of section 1324(b) of
16	title 31, United States Code, is amended by in-
17	serting "6428C," after "6428B,".
18	(B) The table of sections for subchapter B
19	of chapter 65 of the Internal Revenue Code of
20	1986 is amended by inserting after the item re-
21	lating to section 6428A the following new item:

"Sec. 6428C. 2022 gas prices rebate.".