

# Create, Read, Update, Delete (CRUD)

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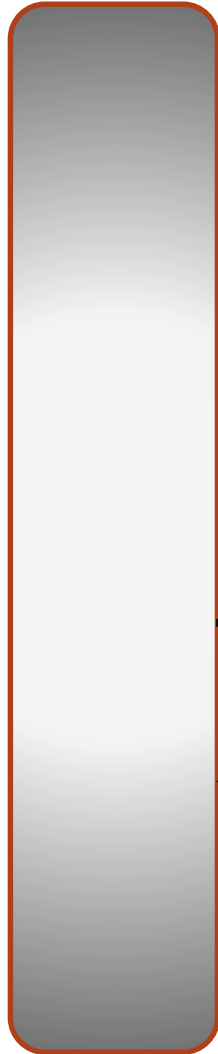
CONSULTANT | SPEAKER | AUTHOR | MVP | GDE

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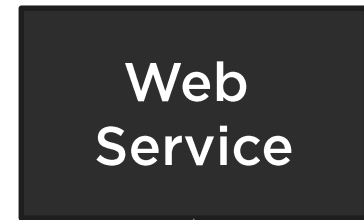
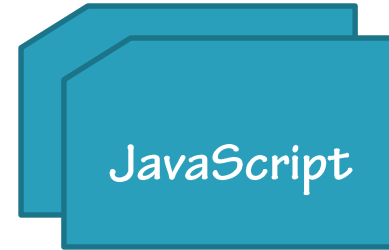




Web Browser

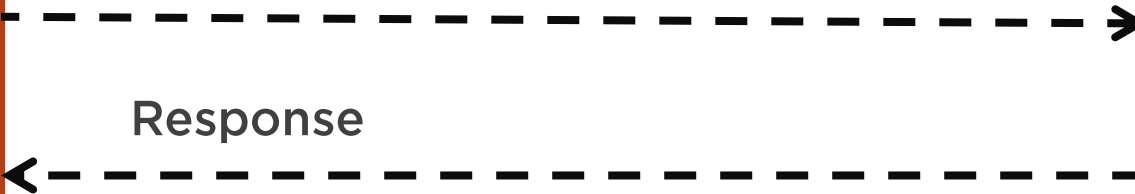


Web Server



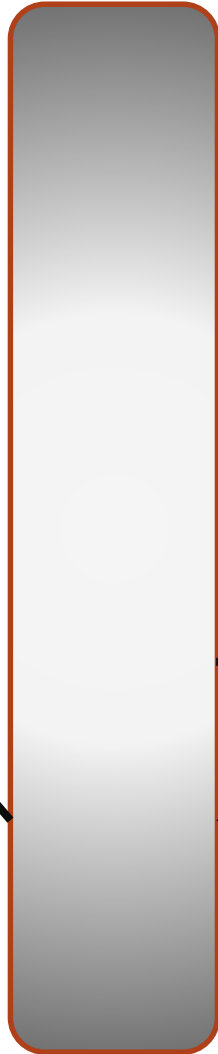
(http://mysite/api/products/5)

Response

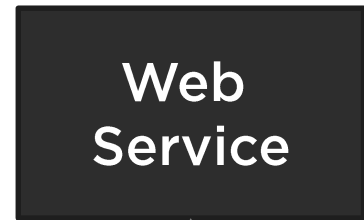




Web Browser



Web Server



(http://mysite/api/products/5)

Response

# Module Overview

**Data Access Service**

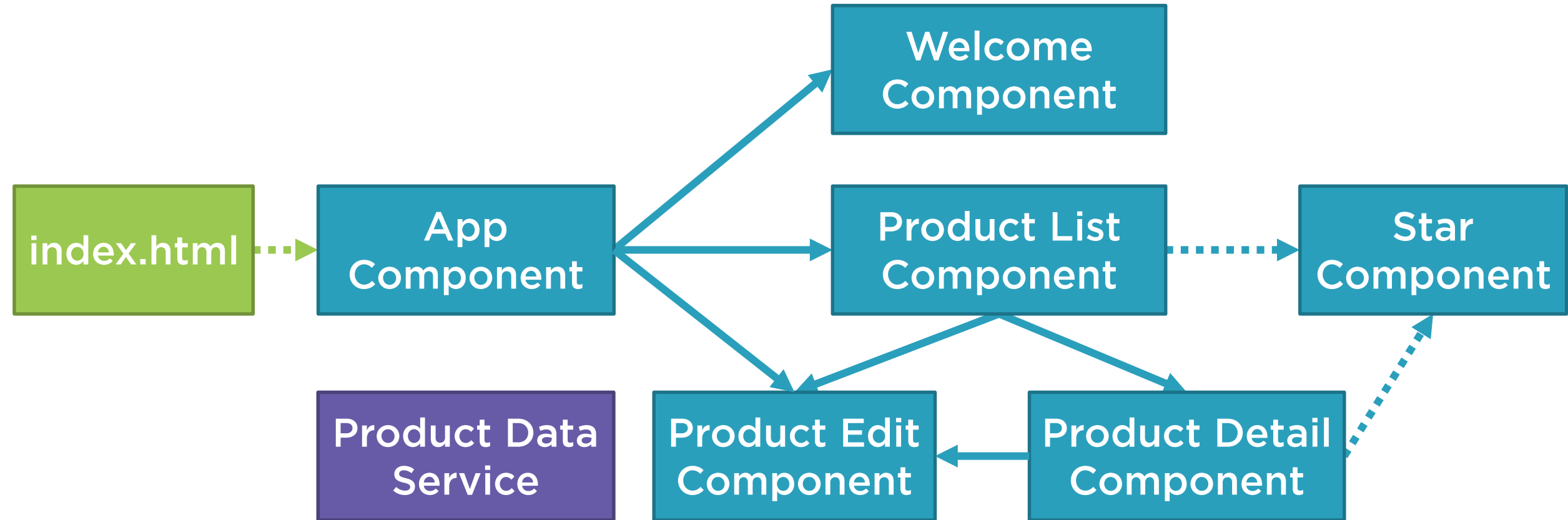
**Creating Data**

**Reading Data**

**Updating Data**

**Deleting Data**

# APM Sample Application Architecture



# Why Build a Data Access Service?



**Separation of Concerns**



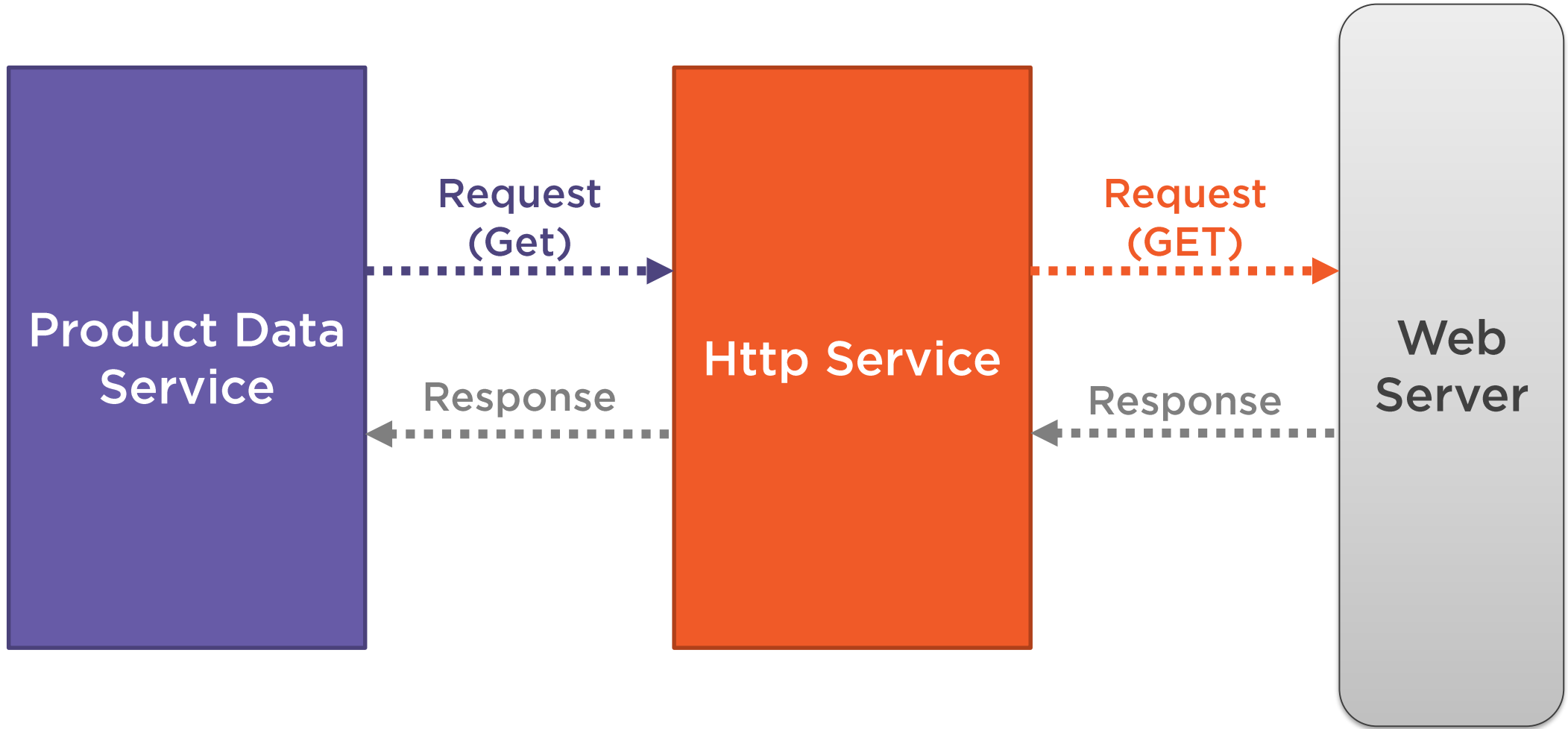
**Reusability**



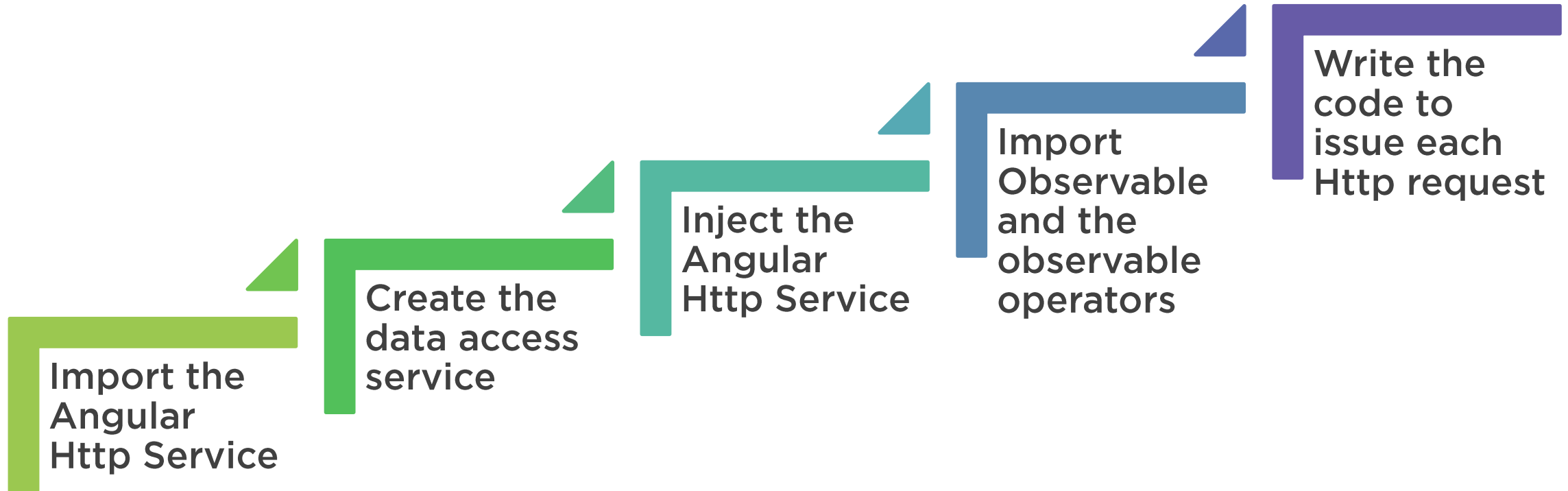
**Data Sharing**



# Sending an HTTP Request



# Steps to Building a Data Access Service





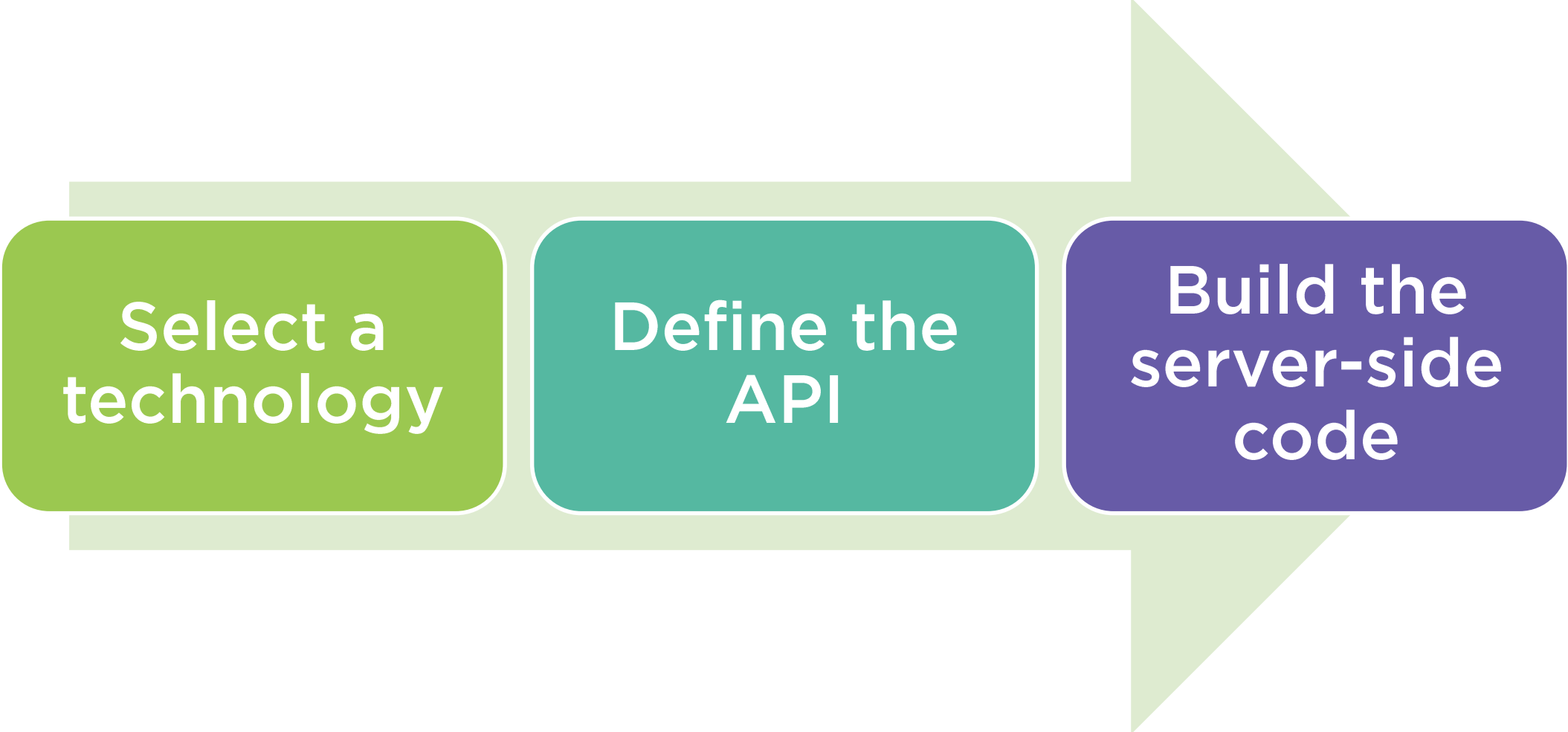
# Demo



## Building a Data Access Service



# Setting up the Backend Server



Select a  
technology

Define the  
API

Build the  
server-side  
code



# Faking a Backend Server

Directly return  
hard-coded  
data

Use a JSON  
file

Write our own  
code using  
MockBackend

Use angular-  
in-memory-  
web-api



# Populating the Form with Data

Sign Up!

First Name

First Name (required)

Last Name

La

Email

Er

☒ Send me your catalog

Address Type

☐ Home ☐ Business

Street Address 1

St

Street Address 2

St

City, State, Zip Code

Ci

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.8

Tag

tools

Tag

hammer

Tag

construction

Add Tag

Description

Curved claw steel hammer

Save

Cancel

Delete

Product List

Filter by:

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	5 Star Rating	
Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2018	\$19.95	★★★★	Edit
Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2018	\$32.99	★★★★	Edit
Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2018	\$8.90	★★★★★	Edit
Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2018	\$11.55	★★★★	Edit
Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2018	\$35.95	★★★★★	Edit



# HTTP Get Request

product.service.ts

```
...
import { HttpClient } from '@angular/common/http';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';

@Injectable({
  providedIn: 'root'
})
export class ProductService {
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';

  constructor(private http: HttpClient) { }

  getProduct(id: number): Observable<Product> {
    const url = `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;
    return this.http.get<Product>(url);
  }
}
```



# Calling the Data Access Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
...  
  
constructor(private productService: ProductService) { }  
...  
  
getProduct(id: number): void {  
    this.productService.getProduct(id)  
        .subscribe({  
            next: (product: Product) => this.displayProduct(product),  
            error: err => this.errorMessage = err  
        });  
}
```



# Demo



Populating the Form with Data:  
HTTP get



# Demo



**Populating the Form with Data:  
Subscribe**





# Saving Edits

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.8

Tag

tools

Delete Tag

Tag

hammer

Delete Tag

Tag

construction

Delete Tag

Add Tag

Description

Curved claw steel hammer

Save

Cancel

Delete

```
{ "productName": "Hammer", "productCode": "TBX-0048", "starRating": 4.8, "description": "Curved claw steel hammer", "tags": [ "tools", "hammer", "construction" ] }
```



# Saving Edits

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.6

Tag

tools

Tag

hammer

Tag

home maintenance

Add Tag

Description

Small curved claw steel hammer

Save

Cancel

Delete

```
id: 5,  
id: 5,  
productName: 'Hammer',  
productCode: 'TBX-0048',  
releaseDate: 'May 21, 2018',  
description: 'Small curved claw steel hammer',  
price: 8.9,  
starRating: 4.6,  
imageUrl: ... '  
tags: ['tools', 'hammer', 'home maintenance']
```

```
const p = {...this.product, ...this.productForm.value};
```

```
{ "productName": "Hammer", "productCode": "TBX-0048", "starRating": "4.6", "description": "Small curved claw steel hammer", "tags": [ "tools", "hammer", "home maintenance" ] }
```



# Post vs Put

## POST (api/products)

Posts data for a resource or set of resources

Used to:

- Create a new resource when the server assigns the Id
- Update a set of resources

Not idempotent

## PUT (api/products/5)

Puts data for a specific resource with an Id

Used to:

- Create a new resource when the client assigns the Id
- Update the resource with the Id

Idempotent



# HTTP Put Request

product.service.ts

```
...
export class ProductService {
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';

  constructor(private http: HttpClient) { }

  updateProduct(product: Product): Observable<Product> {
    const headers = new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });

    const url = `${this.baseUrl}/${product.id}`;
    return this.http.put<Product>(url, product, { headers: headers });
  }
}
```



# Calling the Data Access Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
editProduct: void {  
  this.productService.updateProduct(p)  
    .subscribe({  
      next: () => this.onSaveComplete(),  
      error: err => this.errorMessage = err  
    });  
}
```



# Demo



## Saving Edits



# Creating New Items

Acme Product Management   Home   Product List   Add Product

Add Product

Product Name

Name (required)

Product Code

Code (required)

Star Rating (1-5)

Rating (1-5)

Tag

Tag

Delete Tag

Add Tag

Description

Description

Save

Cancel

Delete



# Initializing an Object

product.service.ts

```
initializeProduct(): Product {  
  return {  
    id: 0,  
    productName: null,  
    productCode: null,  
    tags: [''],  
    releaseDate: null,  
    price: null,  
    description: null,  
    starRating: null,  
    imageUrl: null  
  }  
}
```





# HTTP Post Request

product.service.ts

```
...  
export class ProductService {  
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';  
  
  constructor(private http: HttpClient) { }  
  
  createProduct(product: Product): Observable<Product> {  
    const headers = new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });  
  
    return this.http.post<Product>(this.baseUrl, product,  
                                   { headers: headers });  
  }  
}
```



# Demo



## Creating New Items



# Deleting an Existing Item

Edit Product: Hammer

Product Name

Hammer

Product Code

TBX-0048

Star Rating (1-5)

4.8

Tag

tools

Tag

hammer

Tag

construction

Add Tag

Description

Curved claw steel hammer

Save

Cancel

Delete

Product List

Filter by:

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	5 Star Rating	
Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2018	\$19.95	★★★★	Edit
Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2018	\$32.99	★★★★	Edit
Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2018	\$8.90	★★★★★	Edit
Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2018	\$11.55	★★★★	Edit
Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2018	\$35.95	★★★★★	Edit



# HTTP Delete Request

product.service.ts

```
...  
export class ProductService {  
  private baseUrl = 'www.myWebService.com/api/products';  
  
  constructor(private http: HttpClient) { }  
  
  deleteProduct(id: number): Observable<{}> {  
    const headers = new HttpHeaders({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });  
  
    const url = `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;  
    return this.http.delete<Product>(url, { headers: headers });  
  }  
}
```



# Calling the Data Access Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
deleteProduct: void {  
    this.productService.deleteProduct(this.product.id)  
        .subscribe({  
            next: () => this.onSaveComplete(),  
            error: err => this.errorMessage = err  
        });  
}
```



# Demo



## Deleting an Existing Item



# CRUD Checklist: Import the Http Service

## app.module.ts

```
...  
import { HttpClientModule }  
  from '@angular/common/http';  
  
@NgModule({  
  imports: [ HttpClientModule ],  
  ...  
})  
export class AppModule { }
```

Add HttpClientModule to the imports array of an Angular Module



# CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

Import what we need

product.service.ts

```
...  
import { HttpClient } from '@angular/common/http';  
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';  
import { catchError, tap } from 'rxjs/operators';
```





# CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

Import what we need

Define a dependency for the http client service

- Use a constructor parameter

product.service.ts

```
...  
export class ProductService {  
  constructor(private http: HttpClient) { } }  
}
```



# CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

product.service.ts

...

getProduct ...

createProduct ...

updateProduct ...

deleteProduct ...

**Import what we need**

**Define a dependency for the http client service**

- Use a constructor parameter

**Create a method for each http request**



# CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

product.service.ts

...

```
const url =  
  `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;  
return this.http.get(url);
```

**Import what we need**

**Define a dependency for the http client service**

- Use a constructor parameter

**Create a method for each http request**

**Call the desired http method, such as get**

- Pass in the Url



# CRUD Checklist: Data Access Service

## product.service.ts

```
...  
const url =  
  `${this.baseUrl}/${id}`;  
  
return this.http.get<Product>(url)  
  .pipe(  
    .catchError(this.handleError)  
  );
```

**Import what we need**

**Define a dependency for the http client service**

- Use a constructor parameter

**Create a method for each http request**

**Call the desired http method, such as get**

- Pass in the Url

**Add error handling**



# CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

```
...  
constructor(private ps: ProductService) { }
```

Inject the Data Access Service



# CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

...

```
this.ps.getProduct(id)  
  .subscribe();
```

**Inject the Data Access Service**

**Call the subscribe method of the returned observable**



# CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

product-edit.component.ts

...

```
this.ps.getProduct(id)
  .subscribe({
    next: (product: Product) =>
      this.onRetrieved(product)
  });
```

**Inject the Data Access Service**

**Call the subscribe method of the returned observable**

**Provide a function to handle an emitted item**



# CRUD Checklist: Using the Service

## product-edit.component.ts

...

```
this.ps.getProduct(id)
  .subscribe({
    next: (product: Product) =>
      this.onRetrieved(product),
    error: err =>
      this.errorMessage = err
  });
```

**Inject the Data Access Service**

**Call the subscribe method of the returned observable**

**Provide a function to handle an emitted item**

**Provide an error function to handle any returned errors**





# Summary

**Data Access Service**

**Creating Data**

**Reading Data**

**Updating Data**

**Deleting Data**