

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 2

Total Mark : 10

Marks Obtained : 10

### Section 1 : Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

#### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

### ***Output Format***

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 5

a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

### ***Answer***

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct node{  
    char data;  
    struct node* next;  
}node;
```

```
node* create(char data){  
    node* newnode= (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));  
    newnode->data=data;  
    newnode->next=NULL;
```

```
    return newnode;
}
```

```
void print(node* head){
    node* current=head;
    while(current!=NULL){
        printf("%c ",current->data);
        current=current->next;
    }
}
```

```
void insert(node* head,int index,char newdata){
    node* current=head;
    int count=0;
    while(current!=NULL && count<index){
        current=current->next;
        count++;
    }
    if(current==NULL){
        printf("Invalid index\n");
        return;
    }
    node* newnode=create(newdata);
    newnode->next=current->next;
    current->next=newnode;
}
```

```
int main(){
    int n,index;
    char c;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    node* head=NULL;
    node* tail=NULL;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        char data;
        scanf(" %c",&data);
        node* newnode=create(data);

        if(head==NULL){
            head=newnode;
            tail=head;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        else{
            tail->next=newnode;
            tail=newnode;
        }
    }
    scanf("%d",&index);
    scanf(" %c",&c);
    insert(head,index,c);
    printf("Updated list: ");
    print(head);
    return 0;
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks : 10/10**