

BASH CHALLENGE

PENTEST

1.

```
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/rithish
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      Videos
Documents Music      Public   Templates
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ ls -a
.          Downloads  .ssh
..         .gnupg     .sudo_as_admin_successful
.bash_history .lessht    Templates
.bash_logout .local     .vboxclient-clipboard.pid
.bashrc      Music      .vboxclient-display-svgx-x11.pid
.cache       Pictures   .vboxclient-draganddrop.pid
.config      .profile   .vboxclient-seamless.pid
Desktop      Public     Videos
Documents    snap
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir a
```

2.

```
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir a
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat > file1
^C
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ mv file1 a
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ echo hello world >> file1
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ file file1
file1: ASCII text
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$
```

3.

```
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cd a
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ ls
file1
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat >> file2
first line
second line
third line
^C
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file2
first line
second line
third line
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ tac file2
third line
second line
first line
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$
```

4.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file1 >> file2
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ ls
file1  file2
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file2
first line
second line
third line
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file1
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ echo helloworld >> file1
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file1
helloworld
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file1 >> file2
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file2
first line
second line
third line
helloworld
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file2 > file3
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cat file3
first line
second line
third line
helloworld
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$

```

5.

```

helloworld
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ mkdir b c
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ mkdir d
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cd c
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c$ pwd
/home/rithish/a/c
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c$ cp d /home/rithish/a/c
cp: cannot stat 'd': No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c$ cd..
cd..: command not found
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c$ cd ..
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cp d /home/rithish/a/c
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'd'
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cp -r d /home/rithish/a/c
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ rmdir d
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cp -r file3 /home/rithish/a/c/d
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cd c
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c$ cd d
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ cat file3
first line
second line
third line
helloworld
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ █

```

6.

```

helloworld
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ mv file3 file0
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ ls
file0
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ mv -r file0 /home/rithish/a
mv: invalid option -- 'r'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ mv file0 /home/rithish/a
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ ls
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c/d$ cd ..
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a/c$ cd ..
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ ls
b c file0 file1 file2 file3
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$

```

7.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/a$ cd ~
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat test
cat: test: No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat >> test
^C
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ pwd test
/home/rithish
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$

```

8.

```

/home/rithish
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ man grep >> grepman.txt
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat grepman
cat: grepman: No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat grepman.txt
GREP(1)                                User Commands

NAME
    grep, egrep, fgrep, rgrep - print lines that match patterns

SYNOPSIS
    grep [-Hh] [-n] [-v] [-w] [-x] [-i] [-e PATTERN] [-f PATTERN_FILE] ... [FILE...]
    grep [-Hh] [-n] [-v] [-w] [-x] [-i] [-e PATTERN] [-f PATTERN_FILE] ... [FILE...]
    grep searches for PATTERNS in each FILE. PATTERNS is one or more patterns separated
    A FILE of "-" stands for standard input. If no FILE is given, recursive searches
    -f FILE, --file=FILE
        Obtain patterns from FILE, one per line. If this option is used multiple times
    --exclude-from=FILE
        Skip files whose base name matches any of the file-name globs read from FILE
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$

```

9.

Rm -rf * file

10.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ tat -xvf Files.tar.gz
Command 'tat' not found, but there are 16 similar ones.
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ tar -xvf Files.tar.gz
tar: Files.tar.gz: Cannot open: No such file or directory
tar: Error is not recoverable: exiting now
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ tar -xvzf Filez.tar.gz
Filez/
Filez/Flag.txt
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ cat files.txt
cat: files.txt: No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ cat Filez/files.txt
cat: Filez/files.txt: No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ cd Filez
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ cd
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat Flag.txt
cat: Flag.txt: No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cd ..
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:/home$ ls
rithish
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:/home$ cd window
bash: cd: window: No such file or directory
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:/home$ cd ~
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cd window
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ ls
Filez  Filez.tar.gz
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window$ cd Filez
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ ls
Flag.txt
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ cat Flag.txt
WW91IEZvdW5kIFRoZSBGbGFnLg==

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ ^C
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ █

```

11.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ wget logo.png https://blog.bi0s.in/
--2022-10-16 21:09:42-- http://logo.png/
Resolving logo.png (logo.png)... failed: Name or service not known.
wget: unable to resolve host address 'logo.png'
--2022-10-16 21:09:42-- https://blog.bi0s.in/
Resolving blog.bi0s.in (blog.bi0s.in)... 104.21.14.171, 172.67.160.22, 2606:4700:3033::ac43:a016
, ...
Connecting to blog.bi0s.in (blog.bi0s.in)|104.21.14.171|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html'

index.html          [ <=> ] 26.49K  52.4KB/s   in 0.5s

2022-10-16 21:09:44 (52.4 KB/s) - 'index.html' saved [27127]

FINISHED --2022-10-16 21:09:44--
Total wall clock time: 2.0s
Downloaded: 1 files, 26K in 0.5s (52.4 KB/s)

```

```

</html>
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ curl -o logo.png https://blog.bi0s.in/
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload  Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100 27127    0 27127    0     0  16446      0 --:--:--  0:00:01 --:--:-- 16440
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ █

```

12.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ ping -c 5 google.com
PING google.com (142.250.196.14) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from maa03s44-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.14): icmp_seq=1 ttl=116 time=20.8 ms
64 bytes from maa03s44-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.14): icmp_seq=2 ttl=116 time=20.5 ms
64 bytes from maa03s44-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.14): icmp_seq=3 ttl=116 time=19.5 ms
64 bytes from maa03s44-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.14): icmp_seq=4 ttl=116 time=21.7 ms
64 bytes from maa03s44-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.14): icmp_seq=5 ttl=116 time=38.6 ms

--- google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 19.546/24.234/38.614/7.223 ms
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$ ping -c 6 -q google.com
PING google.com (142.250.196.14) 56(84) bytes of data.

--- google.com ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 5 received, 16.6667% packet loss, time 5031ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 19.765/22.208/27.914/3.081 ms
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~/window/Filez$

```

13.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ ssh bandit0@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220
[bandit0@bandit.labs.overthewire.org ~]$

This is an OverTheWire game server.
More information on http://www.overthewire.org/wargames

bandit0@bandit.labs.overthewire.org's password:

Welcome to OverTheWire!

If you find any problems, please report them to the #wargames channel on
discord or IRC.

--[ Playing the games ]--

This machine might hold several wargames.
If you are playing "somegame", then:

```

14.

```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ telnet localhost
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS
rithish-VirtualBox login: rithish
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-50-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

105 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Last login: Mon Oct 17 15:51:45 IST 2022 from localhost on pts/2
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$

```

15.

```

Nmap scan report for rithish-VirtualBox (127.0.1.1)
Host is up (0.0000020s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on rithish-VirtualBox (127.0.1.1) are closed

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.03 seconds
root@rithish-VirtualBox:/home/rithish#

```

```

root@rithish-VirtualBox:/home/rithish# nmap -sS -sV 127.0.0.1
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-16 22:15 IST
Stats: 0:00:09 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 30.83% done; ETC: 22:16 (0:00:18 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:14 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 53.25% done; ETC: 22:16 (0:00:12 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:16 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 63.35% done; ETC: 22:16 (0:00:09 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:16 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 64.10% done; ETC: 22:16 (0:00:08 remaining)
root@rithish-VirtualBox:/home/rithish#

```

Nmap Command in Linux with Examples

Difficulty Level : Easy • Last Updated : 21 May, 2021

Nmap is Linux command-line tool for network exploration and security auditing. This tool is generally used by hackers and cybersecurity enthusiasts and even by network and system administrators. It is used for the following purposes:

- Real time information of a network
- Detailed information of all the IPs activated on your network
- Number of ports open in a network
- Provide the list of live hosts
- Port, OS and Host scanning

Installing Nmap Command

In case of Debian/Ubuntu

16.

```
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox: ~  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ nc -l -p 6000  
hi  
this is a simple chat app  
^C  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$  
  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ nc localhost 6000  
hi  
this is a simple chat app  
^C  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ grepman.txt | nc -l -p 6000  
grepman.txt: command not found  
^C  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ cat grepman.txt | nc -l -p 6500  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$  
  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ nc localhost 6000  
hi  
this is a simple chat app  
^C  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ nc localhost 6000  
^C  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ nc localhost 6000 <grep.txt  
bash: grep.txt: No such file or directory  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ nc localhost 6500 > grep.txt  
^C  
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ ls  
a      Documents  file1      grep.txt  Pictures  snap      test      window  
Desktop Downloads  grepman.txt Music     Public    Templates Videos
```

Shell scripting

1

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 echo "simple calculator"
3 res=0
4 i="y"
5 echo "enter first number"
6 read a
7 echo "enter second number"
8 read b
9 while [ $i = "y" ]
10 do
11 echo "1.add"
12 echo "2.subtract"
13 echo "3.multiply"
14 echo "4.divide"
15 read ch
16 case $ch in
17 1)res=$(echo "$a + $b" | bc -l )
18 echo "addition is =" $res;;
19 2)res=$(echo "$a - $b" | bc -l )
20 echo "sub is =" $res;;
21 3)res=$(echo "$a * $b" | bc -l )
22 echo "mul is =" $res;;
23 4)res=$(echo "$a / $b" | bc -l )
24 echo "div is =" $res;;
25 *) echo "invalid choice:"
26 esac
27 echo " do you want to continue"
28 read i
29 if [ $i != "y" ]
30 then
31 exit
32 fi
33 done
34
35
```



```

rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ gedit script.sh
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$ ./script.sh
simple calculator
enter first number
2
enter second number
2
1.add
2.subtract
3.multiply
4.divide
1
addition is = 4
do you want to continue
n
rithish@rithish-VirtualBox:~$

```

2.

```

1 read n
2 echo $n
3 echo "1. for encrypt"
4 echo "2. for decrypt"
5 read i
6 if [ $i -eq 1 ];
7 then
8 echo $n
9 ch=$(echo $n | tr 'A-Za-z' 'N-ZA-Mn-za-m')
0 echo $ch
1 elif [ $i -eq 2 ];
2 then
3 rv=$(echo $n | tr 'A-Za-z' 'N-ZA-Mn-za-m')
4 echo $rv
5 else
6 echo "not crt"
7 fi
8
9

```

```

#./rot.sh
rithish
rithish
1. for encrypt
2. for decrypt
1
rithish
evgufvu
[root@parrot]-[~]
#

```

4.

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "enter maximum number"
read n
echo "enter Numbers in array:"
for (( i = 0; i < $n; i++ ))
do
read nos[$i]
done
for (( i = 0; i < $n ; i++ ))
do
for (( j = $i; j < $n; j++ ))
do
if [ ${nos[$i]} -gt ${nos[$j]} ]; then
t=${nos[$i]}
nos[$i]=${nos[$j]}
nos[$j]=$t
fi
done
done
echo -e "\nSorted Numbers "
for (( i=0; i < $n; i++ ))
do
echo ${nos[$i]}
done
```

```
➔ #./sor.sh
enter maximum number
5
enter Numbers in array:
4
5
3
4
5

Sorted Numbers
3
4
4
5
5
[root@parrot]~#
```

5

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 echo 'enter n'
3 read n
4 rev=$(echo $n | rev)
5 if [ $n -eq $rev ]; then
6     echo "number is palindrome"
7 else
8     echo "number is not palindrome"
9 fi
```