

Robotic Manipulation Capstone

Final Capstone Project of ME449 Introduction to Robotic Manipulation

General assignments of ME449 can be found [here](#)

I never ended up getting overshoot to work, However good gains should have be $k_d = 20$ and $k_i = 400$ for overshoot which would have exhibited oscillation. Anyways this is what I've got

youBot Kinematics Simulator and csv output

- The code for this section is in `NextState.py` and contains three functions:
 - `writeCSV()`: writes a .csv file
 - `NextState()`: computes the next state of the robot configuration
 - `simControl()`: simulates a second of robot manipulation (wheels, joints and chassis)
- To execute this code, navigate to where the file is downloaded and type this into the command line:

```
python NextState.py
```

Reference Trajectory Generation

- This code for this section is in `TrajectoryGenerator.py` and contains four functions:
 - `scToSe()`: this function computes the transformation matrices in the end effector frame from those given in the cube frame
 - `InitTG()`: this function just sets up the various transformation matrices for the gripper and cube
 - `TrajectoryGenerator()`: This function computes the trajectories by:
 - Iterating through the eight segments defined in `traj_iter`
 - Each segment has a specified duration in `t`
 - From these the inputs to `ScrewTrajectory` are generated
 - In each iteration the results of `ScrewTrajectory` are appending to a list of trajectories and the corresponding grippstates are appending to `grip_states` as well
 - `writeCSV()`: writes the generated trajectory to a csv file for simulation in CoppeliaSim
- To execute this code, navigate to where the file is downloaded and type this into the command line:

```
python TrajectoryGenerator.py
```

Feedforward Control

- The code for this section is in `FeedforwardControl.py` and `Manipulate.py` containing a total of 12 functions
 - `writeCSV()`: writes a csv function for a given list of configurations (two kinds in `Manipulate.py` and one in `FeedforwardControl.py`)
 - `getActConfig()`: computes the actual configuration X of the robot (`FeedforwardControl.py`)
 - `getPseudo()`: computes the pseudoinverse jacobian of the combined arm and body jacobian (`FeedforwardControl.py`)
 - `getConsts()`: gives constants such as the home configuration of the end effector and joint axes (`FeedforwardControl.py`)
 - `FeedbackControl()`: computes the commanded end-effector twist V expressed in the end effector fram (`FeedforwardControl.py`)
 - `getRefTraj()`: gets the total reference trajectory from `TrajectoryGenerator.py` (`Manipulate.py`)
 - `getCurRef()`: gets the current reference trajectory at the current timestep and next time step (`Manipulate.py`)
 - `arrangeControls()`: arranges controls so that it is a proper input to `NextState` (`Manipulate.py`)
 - `timeStep()`: performs feedforward + feedback + PI control for a given time step (`Manipulate.py`)
 - `main()`: computes the total trajectory for the entire robot -- the final part of this capstone (`Manipulate.py`)
- To execute this code run the following command in command line where all the files mentioned exist

```
python Manipulate.py
```