

The Action Plan for Cyber Diversity

#### >whoami

- > Lifelong learner
- > Husband
- > Dad
- > Information Security Professional
- > Cyber Education Board Member



# According to the National Security Agency (NSA), "entry level" for many cybersecurity positions means:

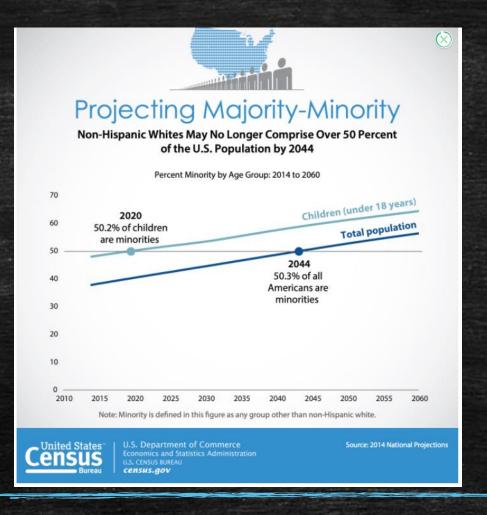
- Bachelor's degree plus 3 years of relevant experience
- Master's degree plus 1 year of relevant experience
- Doctoral degree and no experience
- Associate degree plus 5 years of in-depth experience clearly related to the position



What do I mean when I say "Diversity"?

### Diversity: composed of varied elements





U.S. Diversity is reaching critical mass.

This is Happening!

https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2015/demo/p25-1143.pdf

#### TECH WORKFORCE CHARACTERISTICS<sup>2</sup> U.S. tech occupation representation Black or African Hispanic or American Latino Women 8% 7% 26% 13% 16% vs. representation across all U.S. occupations **EXAMPLES OF TECH JOB REPRESENTATION** VS. ALL JOBS IN STATE REPRESENTATION2 **BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN** REPRESENTATION Tech Jobs District of Columbia 34% 38% Mississippi 32% Georgia 20% 27% Maryland

CompTIA Cyberstates 2021



### Why Diversity?

- Public Image
- Drive innovation
- Increase profitability
- Be more secure

What does this have to do with haxors?

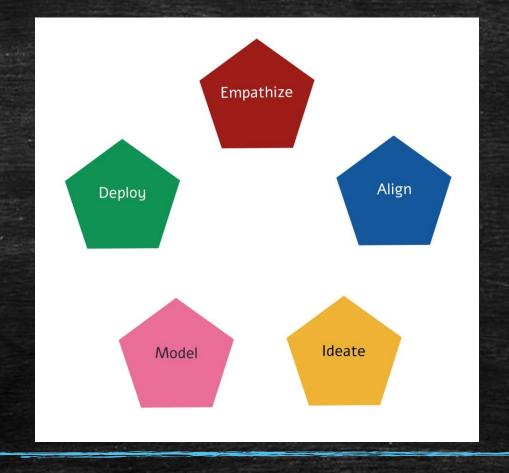
H4xors?

Haxx0rs?

hackers?



The Action Plan!



Cybersecurity Diversity Framework

Empathize

Empathize and discover patterns of behavior.

What do they need?

Align

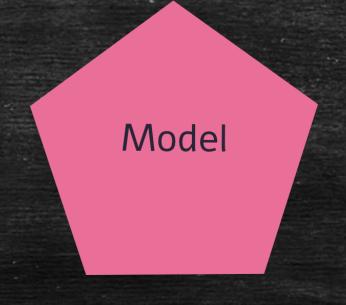
Align your objective.

How can I help?

Ideate

Ideate and design solutions.

What does change Look Like?



Model and assess together.

How does my thinking need to transform?

Deploy

Deploy the best model.

What works? What doesn't work?

## If you are entry-level/aspiring cyber-professional

- Network on social media/Ask questions.
  - LinkedIn
  - Discord
  - Twitter
- Research security career paths and make a study plan.
- Attend MeetUps, Conferences, Webinars.
- Apply for targeted jobs.

#### If you are a parent

- Attend a BSides with them (Virtually or locally).
  - http://www.securitybsides.com/w/page/12194156/FrontPage
- Invest in a Raspberry Pi and start a cyber Pi project.
  - https://www.cyberpiprojects.com/
- Join a Makerspace as a family.
- Find student groups.
- Share career possibilities.
  - https://www.comptia.org/content/it-careers-path-roadmap
- Deploy and secure Internet of Things devices in your home
  - Smart bulbs, video doorbells, smart speakers, thermostats, etc.
- Start a project in the cloud.
  - https://www.upgrad.com/blog/aws-projects-ideas/



#### If you are an educator

- Help students to align with the NICE Workforce
   Framework
  - o https://niccs.cisa.gov/workforcedevelopment/cyber-security-workforce-framework
- Invite STEM professionals to speak/workshop
- Partner with existing organizations
  - o https://cin.comptia.org/
  - o https://www.raspberrypi.org/teach/
  - o https://teachcomputing.org/
  - o https://isaaccomputerscience.org/
  - o https://codeclub.org/en/start-a-code-club
  - This is for children aged 9-13 and doesn't require that you have coding knowledge.



#### If you know a student

- Direct them to curated resources
  - https://freetraining.dfirdiva.com/freetraining-for-kids
  - o https://www.raspberrypi.org/
- Encourage them to participate in a Capture The Flag (CTF) competition
  - o https://ctf101.org/
  - o https://www.picoctf.org/

#### If you are an medium/large employer

- Create true entry-level opportunities.
- Cross train help desk employees with the system administrators, network administrators and information security professionals.
- Understand that tech skills can be taught and look for the intangibles that are indicators of potential success when interviewing.



#### If you own a small business/nonprofit

- Protect your business with best practices and consider the techy people in your life
- https://www.itondemand.com/2021/02/11/best-securitypractices-small-business/

### If you just want to help

- Volunteer at a conference.
- Review a resume.
- Answer questions.
- Support existing efforts.
- Remember what it was like to get started.
- Share your journey/skills.



U.S. has almost 500,000 job openings in cybersecurity

(CBS News)

In a study entitled "Tech leavers" by the Kapor Center for Social Impact...found that 40% of Black, Hispanic and Native American men left their jobs due to unfairness and racism in the workplace.

Kapor Center for Social Impact, Tech

leavers: http://www.kaporcenter.org/tech-leavers/

#### How can we make it better?

- Mentoring
- Build inclusive culture
- Professional Development



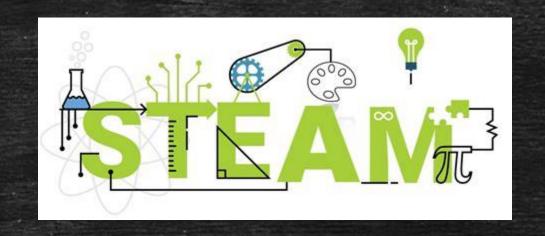
#### What if we collaborated?

- Technology Innovation Incubators
- Cross-Industry Partnerships
- Cyber-Talent Pipelines



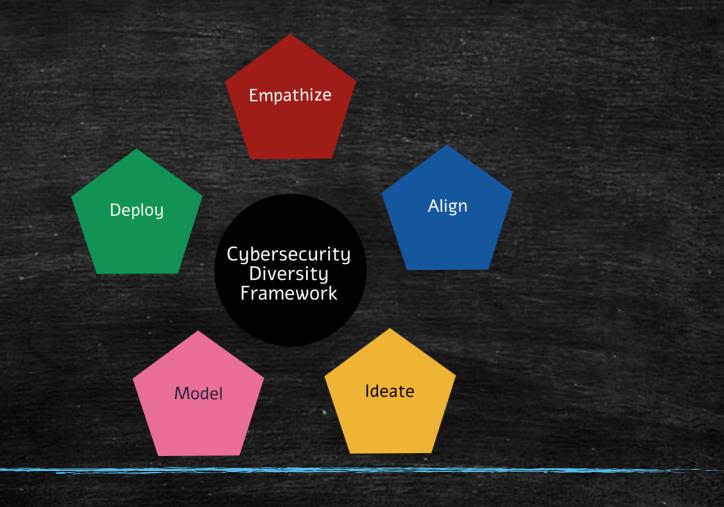
## What If we could create true entry level cyber positions?

- Apprenticeship
- Scalable Positions
- Mentoring



# What If we could start STEAM/STEM with younger students?

- Junior High
- Elementary
- Younger?



- There are many diverse candidates that can succeed and flourish in this field.
- Diverse companies are stronger.
- We all benefit.

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