

Department of Computer Science and Information Engineering

Object Oriented Programming Environment Setup

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The Sixth Teaching Building 327 M 15:10 - 16:00 & F 10:10 - 12:00

Steps of Environment Setup

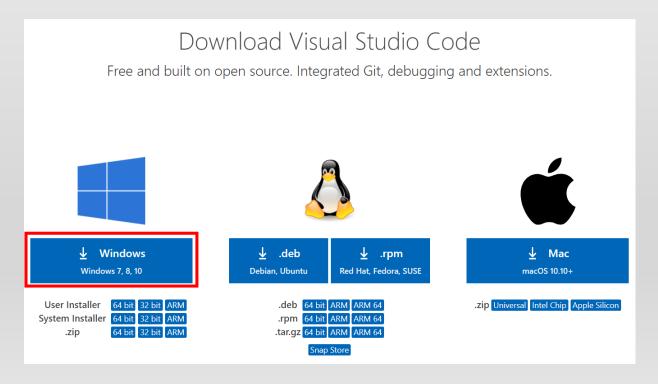
- Following steps are required to do your future homework
 - Part I -> Submit report of the success screenshot
 - 1. Install Visual Studio Code
 - 2. Setup ubuntu WSL & Google Test Library on Windows
 - 3. Do the HelloWorld
 - 4. Try using Google Test for your function

- Part II -> Trigger Jenkins
- 1. Go check GitLab and Jenkins websites
- 2. Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd
- Git push the HelloWorld

Part I – Before 09/29 24:00

Install Visual Studio Code

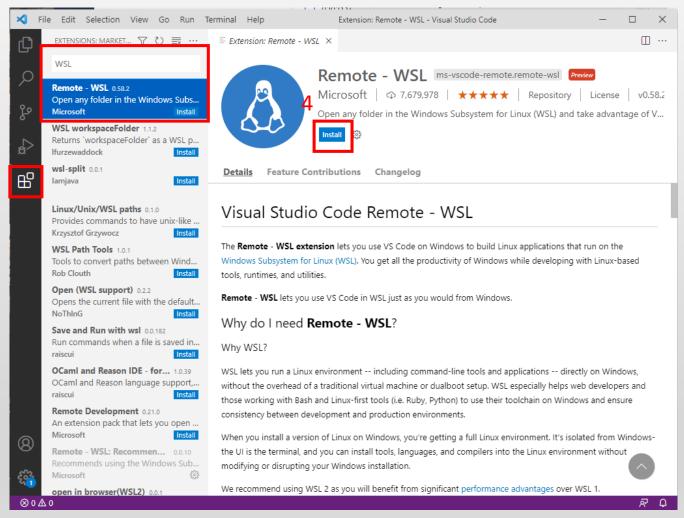
- You will find that every teacher ask you to use different Integrated Development Environment (IDE)
 - It's quire normal since every company use different ways for writing code
 - And, setup the environment is always the first thing for programmer
 - Go here and download https://code.visualstudio.com/download



Install Visual Studio Code (Cont'd)

- Install an extension in VS Code
 - 1. Select Extension
 - Search "WSL"
 - 3. Find "Remote WSL"
 - 4. Click Install
- What is WSL?
 - WSL = Windows Subsystem for Linux
 - A virtual machine in Windows that have the functionality of Linux
- Why do we need this?
 - We are going to compile your program with Linux commands
 - Key terms you can look into:
 - gcc, g++, make, makefile





Setup Ubuntu Bash Shell on Windows

We need ubuntu for

Compiler: g++

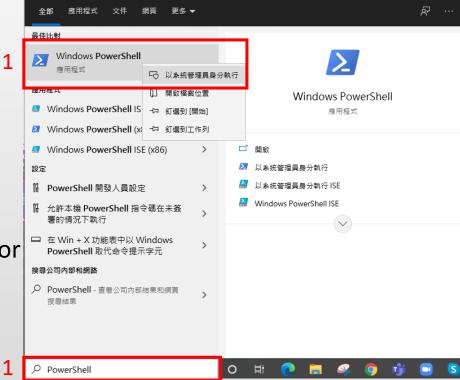
Builder: make and makefile

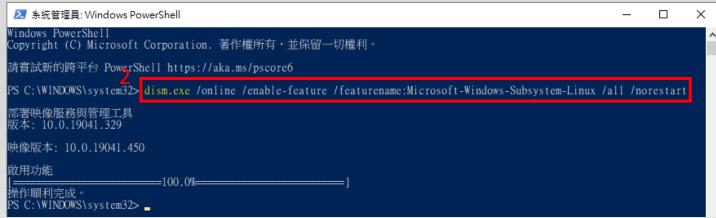
 We need to enable the "Windows Subsystem for Linux 1" on Windows 10

1. Search & Right Click on PowerShell -> Run as Administrator

 Entry command: dism.exe /online /enable-feature /featurename:Microsoft-Windows-Subsystem-Linux /all /norestart

- Blank space could be missing
- Compare the your copied command with the one in the figure





Setup Ubuntu Bash Shell on Windows (Cont'd)

Go to Microsoft Store and Install Ubuntu 18.04 LTS

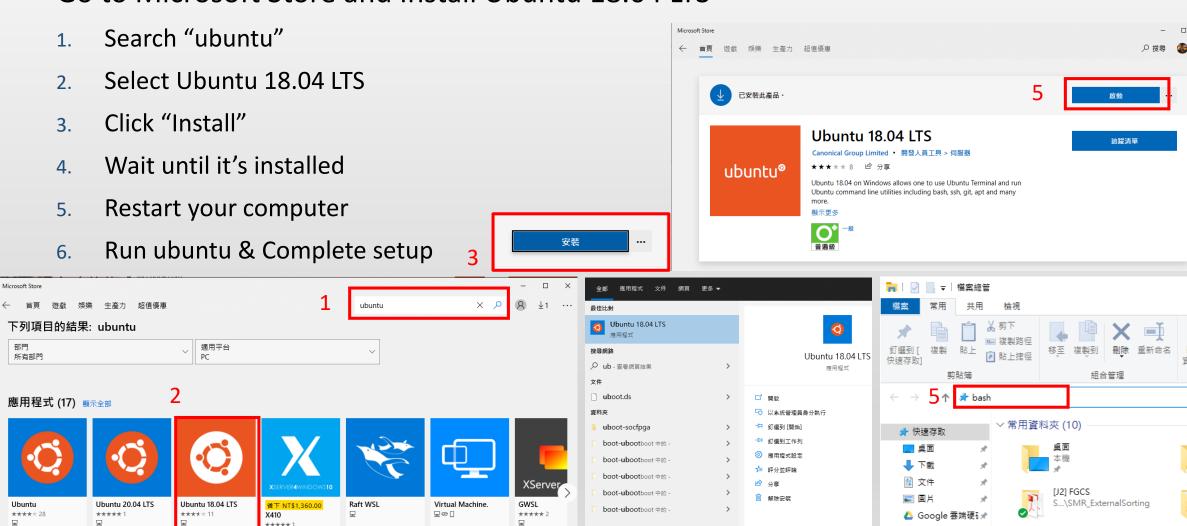
NT\$1.699.00 NT\$339.00

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Dubuntu 18.04 LTS

CloudStation *

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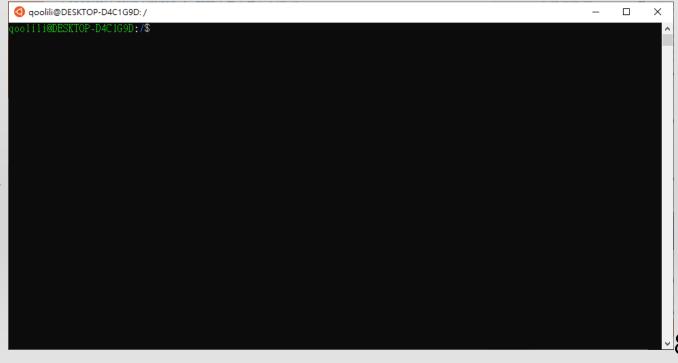
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最近使用過的檔案(20)

資工系新進教師設備費採購明細.pdf

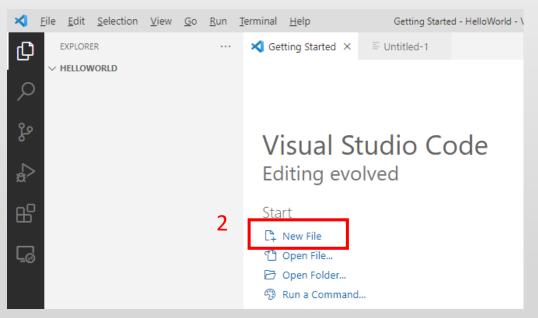
Setup Ubuntu Bash Shell on Windows (Cont'd)

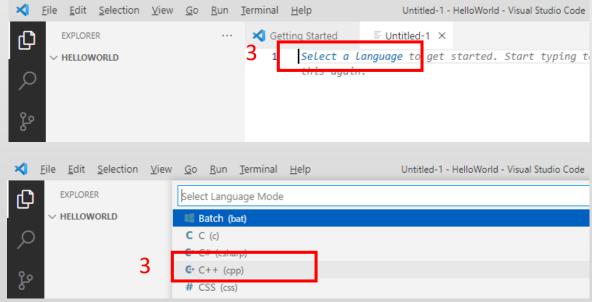
- Setting up Ubuntu 18.04 LTS may require to set username & password
- After Ubuntu 18.04 LTS is setup, you should see a black terminal
- Let's install the tools we need by entering following command
 - 1. sudo apt-get update
 - 2. sudo apt-get install g++ make libgtest-dev cmake
 - cd /usr/src/gtest
 - 4. sudo cmake CMakeLists.txt
 - 5. sudo make
 - 6. sudo cp *.a /usr/lib
- libgtest-dev is the google test library



Do the HelloWorld

- Create a folder with the name of HelloWorld
- 2. Go back to VS code -> Open a folder -> Find the HelloWorld folder
- Select New File -> Select Language "C++"





- 4. Start your HelloWorld coding
- 5. Save file by pressing Ctrl and s on your keyboard
- 6. Enter the file name as "HelloWorld.cpp"

```
G+ HelloWorld.cpp ×
G+ HelloWorld.cpp > 分 main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main() {
6     cout << "Hello World! \n";
7     return 0;
8 }</pre>
```

- How do we run the program? Where is the compile and run button?
 - There is no such thing in large scale programming
 - Image you're now working at Google, there will be no compile and run button at all
 - Your code are integrated to the beta/release code through continuous integration

- Before we jump into continuous integration, let's try running the code locally
 - Create another new file -> Don't Select language
 - 2. Copy and Paste the following
 - Add a TAB before g++ and rm. Three lines that need tabs.
 - 3. Save the file with filename "makefile" without extension
 - 4. Click Terminal -> New Terminal
 - You should see the terminal
 - If you didn't see this, click "+" & "power shell"



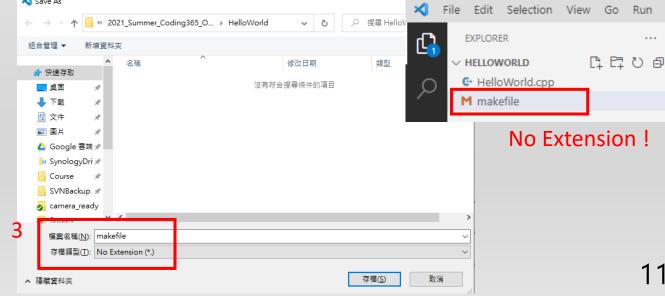
Enter "bash" to enter WSL

PS C:\Users\qoolili\Google 雲端硬碟\0.NTUT\Counce\2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming\HelloWorld> bash qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 瓷端硬碟/0.NTU [00m\$ 21_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/HelloWorld[

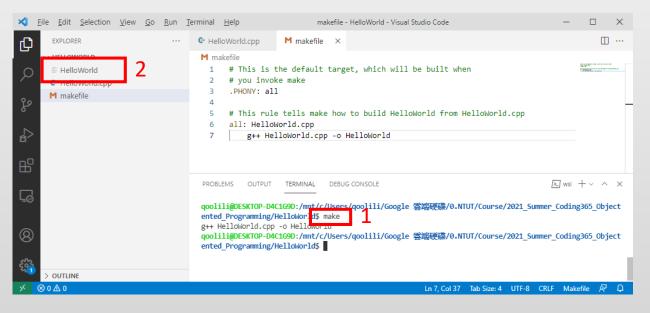
This is the default target, which will be built when you invoke make
.PHONY: all

This rule tells make how to build HelloWorld from HelloWorld.cpp
all: HelloWorld.cpp
g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld

This rule tells make to delete hello and hello.o
.PHONY: clean
clean:
rm -f HelloWorld
rm -f ut all



- Let's compile and run your code locally -> At least you know your code can compile ©
 - Type in cmd "make"
 - 2. A runnable file will be generated



3. Run the compiled file by typing in "./HelloWorld"

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Osers/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object ented_Programming/HelloWorld
Hello World!
```

If you see the output, then Congrats! We're half way there.

- Have problem with makefile?
 - It's usually the issue of missing a "tab" before gcc & rm
 - Do the following to double check
 - In cmd
 - cat -e -t -v makefile
 - Make sure there is a "^I" before gcc & rm
 - Try entering "tab" a few time, it might not show up at first time
 - Ref:

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/16931770/makefile4 -missing-separator-stop



make has a very stupid relationship with tabs. All actions of every rule are identified by tabs. And, no, four spaces don't make a tab. Only a tab makes a tab.

To check, I use the command cat -e -t -v makefile_name.

It shows the presence of tabs with ^I and line endings with \$. Both are vital to ensure that dependencies end properly and tabs mark the action for the rules so that they are easily identifiable to the make utility.

Example:

```
all:ll$  ## here the $ is end of lin
e ...
$
ll:ll.c $
^Igcc -c -Wall -Werror -02 c.c ll.c -
o ll $0 $<$

## the ^I above means a tab was there be
fore the action part, so this line is ok

$
clean :$
  \rm -fr ll$

## see here there is no ^I which means ,
  tab is not present ....

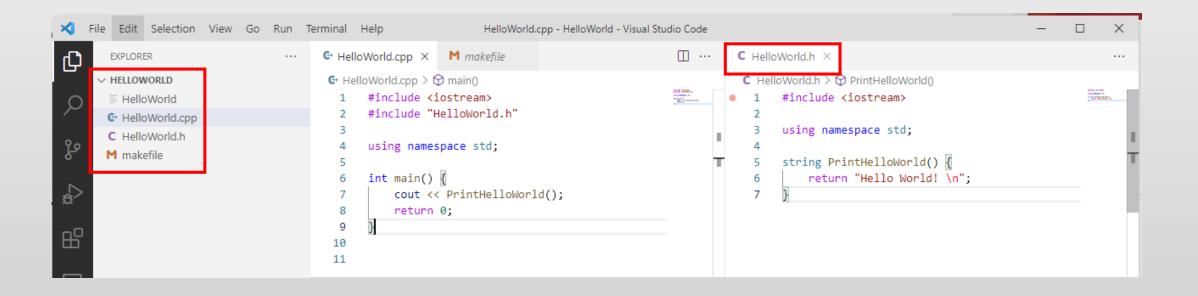
## in this case you need to open the fil
e again and edit/ensure a tab
## starts the action part
```

Try Google Test Your Code

- As we already discussed, big company usually intergrade your code to the beta/release code through continuous integration
- Before integration, testing need to be carried out
 - Make sure your code will do what it aims to
 - Make sure your code will not mess up existing code
 - This is very common, even for senior engineers! So, always do testing!
- In this course, we will use google test library for testing your functions.
- A. Let's rewrite your HelloWorld to function-based from
 - 1. Type "make" to recompile
 - 2. Run the compiled file again-> "./HelloWorld"
 - Make sure the result is the same

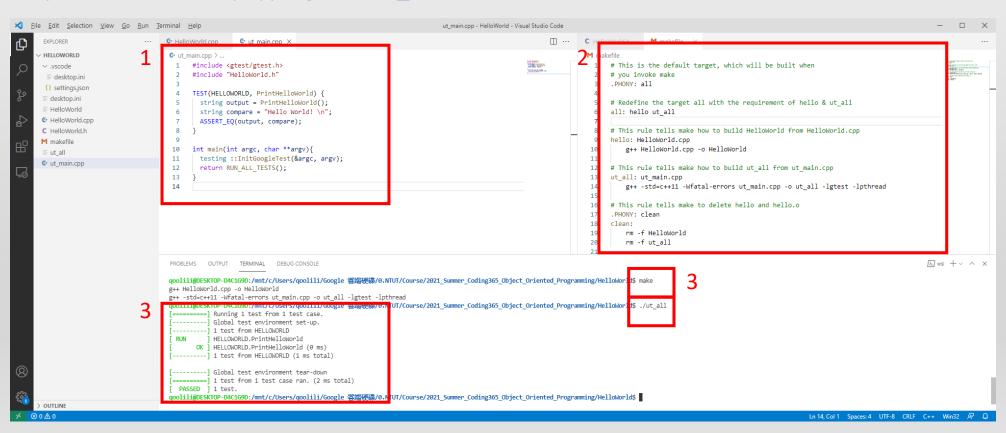
Try Google Test Your Code (Cont'd)

- B. Move the function you just write to "HelloWorld.h" and include "HelloWorld.h" in "HelloWorld.c"
 - Recompile & run again to make sure everything works fine



Try Google Test Your Code (Cont'd)

- c. Prepare Google Test related code
 - 1. New a file -> "ut_main.cpp" and Prepare the content as follows
 - 2. Update the makefile as follows
 - Try make and run by typing in "./ut_all"



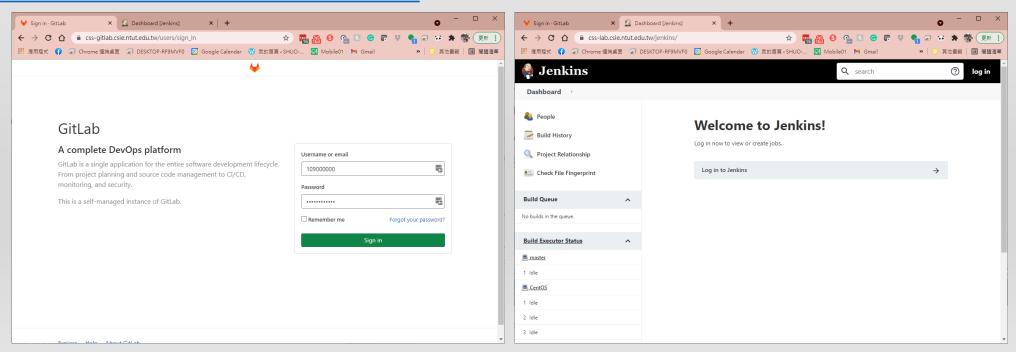
Submit Report

- Please see the word file for report template
- Strict format is enforced
 - Content format: should be set with 16pt row height, align to the left, font size 12pt.
 - Caption format: 18pt and Bold font.
 - Font format: Times New Roman.
 - Figure: center with single line row height.
 - Change the title to your student ID and name in Chinese. If you don't has ID, just leave it blank.
 - Upload pdf file with the file name format: OOP_HW00_109000000.pdf (change to your student ID) If you don't has ID, fill your name instead.
 - Remove the line starting with //.
 - · Remove format guide part before uploading.

Part II - Before 10/3 24:00

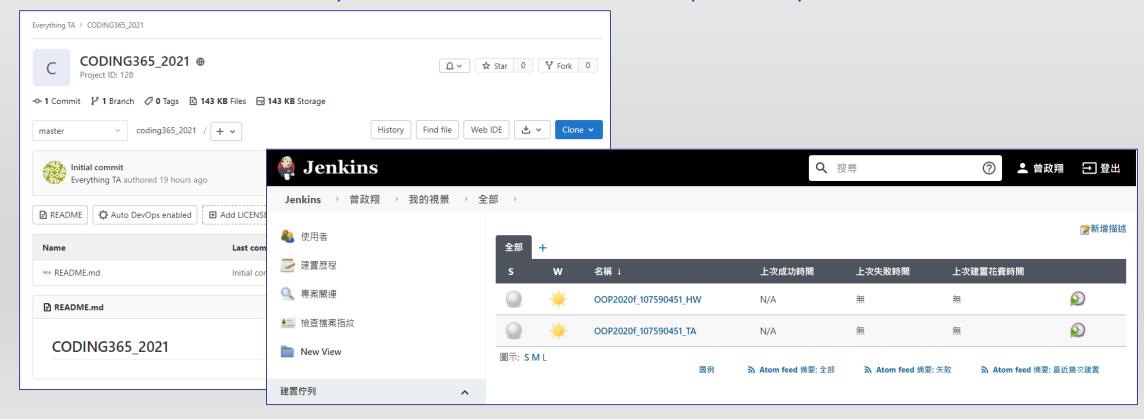
Go check GitLab and Jenkins websites

- After testing our code locally, we now need to upload our code to GitLab server for triggering continuous integration (default password: 12345678. Change it after login, loss points if you did not change it TODAY.)
- Try login at following two websites
 - https://css-gitlab.csie.ntut.edu.tw/users/sign_in
 - https://css-lab.csie.ntut.edu.tw/jenkins/



Go check GitLab and Jenkins websites (Cont'd)

- All Setting has been set
 - On Gitlab, there is one repository. -> It's a remote repository for uploading your code
 - Git push to this repository will trigger jobs on Jenkins
 - On Jenkins, there is two jobs. -> Used for running testing on your code
 - HW will run the test cases you wrote. TA will run the test cases provided by us.



Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd

- 1. Generate a ssh key first locally in your bash terminal
 - If forget how to open this windows by searching, just search bash in



- Enter ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 2048 -C "email@example.com"
 - Change email@example.com to your email
 - Press enter for using default location
 - Leave the your passphrase (secret token) BLANK, then enter
 - Then, you should see the following

Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd (Cont'd)

- 3. Print the public key through cat command
 - The path of your public key can be found as follows

Then, type cat /home/{see your path above}/.ssh/id_rsa.pub

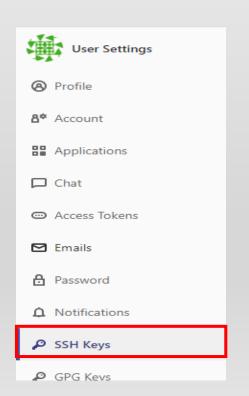
```
Qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/$ cat /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaClyc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQDMh7+EBP+kPjZHARXmnHuPWb00Rls989TnkzM61s7p+DvkZMosWoyPbqS3LcpSpxRrbyMipw/ZF3btxnsU
30drBXZXZOJJjxFozkqtwh0BqSWqlGMQQGbEWDxNsLj9br39afnoTb5scEBiWzcdl8uypeB5ADLlM8zcosEpTom5Xsmihlw4o4Z9kFHU6K++ZIyrTkw/4cCF
2PPed2tIqsOcgT3V6CbPgcg3pdJUicP00uwuVAgoxtSkgWAu0cPg3UW0tdR6lzlgmbuc9vsSHI29yt9qGBUWr/4lQ0DzBoQGzI/ivsnytthko5y0CYhEK6Ic
76GKFXUsw7j6KAxMzpk7 qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com
201ili@DESKTOD_D4C1G0D·/$
```

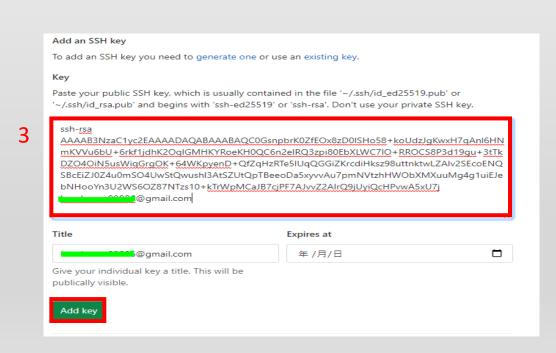
Copy the text starting with ssh-rsa and ending with your email (Be careful of extra blank at the end)

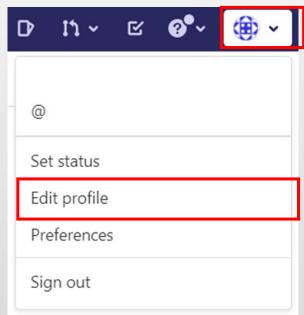
```
oolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/♥ cot /bom/goolili/.gab/id_rgo.pub
sh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQDMh7+EBP+kPjZHARXmnHuPWb00R1s989TnkzM61s7p+DvkZMosWoyPbqS3LcpSpxRrbyMipw/ZF3btxnsU
OdrBXZXZ0JJjxPozkqtwh0BqSWq1GMQGGbEWDxNsLj9br39afnoTb5scEBiWzcd18uypeB5ADL1M8zcosEpTom5Xsmihlw4o4Z9kFHU6K++Z1yrTkv/4cCF
PPed2t1qsOcgT3V6CbPgcg3pdJUicPO0uwuVAgoxtSkgWAuOcPg3UWOtdR61z1gmbuc9vsSH129yt9qGBUWr/41Q0DzBoQGz1/ivsnytthko5y0CYhEK6Ic
6GKFXUsw7j6KAxMzpk7 qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com
```

Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd (Cont'd)

- 1. On the right-upper corner, click your icon -> Settings/Edit Profile
- 2. Click "SSH Keys" on the left
- 3. Paste the text you copied to the text box, then click add key
- 4. You're all set

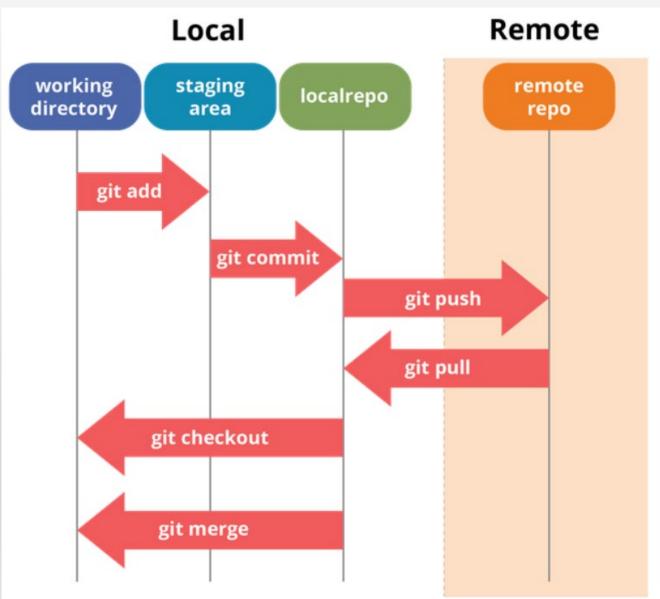






Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd (Cont'd)

- Using repository to track the revised history of files and folders
 - Local repository (本地)
 - Remote repository (遠端)



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Git push the HelloWorld

- If you haven't installed git, please follow ...
 - Open bash
 - 2. Install git with -> sudo apt-get install git
 - 3. Check you installation -> git --version

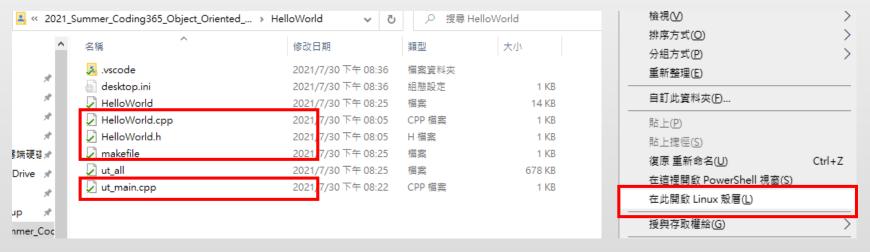
```
qoolili@DESKTOP-GOP9MSC:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Desktop/In-Class Projects$ git --version
git version 2.25.1
```

- Set information (Change the email and name)
 - -> git config --global user.email "t10900000@ntut.edu.tw"
 - -> git config --global user.name "Shuo-Han Chen"

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-GOP9MSC:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Desktop/In-Class Projects$ git config --global user.email "shchen@ntut.edu.tw"
qoolili@DESKTOP-GOP9MSC:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Desktop/In-Class Projects$ git config --global user.name "Shuo-Han Chen"
```

Git push the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

- 1. In your HelloWorld folder, press shift and right click at anywhere
- 2. Then, select Open Linux bash



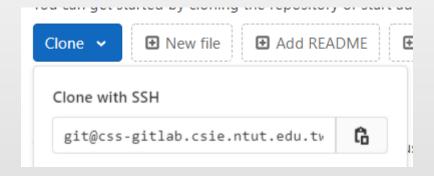
2. Initialize local repository -> sudo git init

root@DESKTOP-OUM5M4J:/mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/2020_Fall_Object_Oriented_Programming/Pre-class Project/Xstring# git init Initialized empty Git repository in /mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/2020_Fall_Object_Oriented_Programming/Pre-class Project/Xstring/.git/

- 3. Add files to be uploaded into local repository -> git add
 - Add only *.cpp, *.h, makefile

Set Remote Repository

4. Copy your git link from our gitlab



5. Add remove -> sudo git remote add origin git@....

```
root@DESKTOP-OUM5M4J:/mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/Jenkins# git remote add ori
gin https://css-gitlab.csie.ntut.edu.tw/qoolili/jenkinsscript.git
```

Git Commit & Push

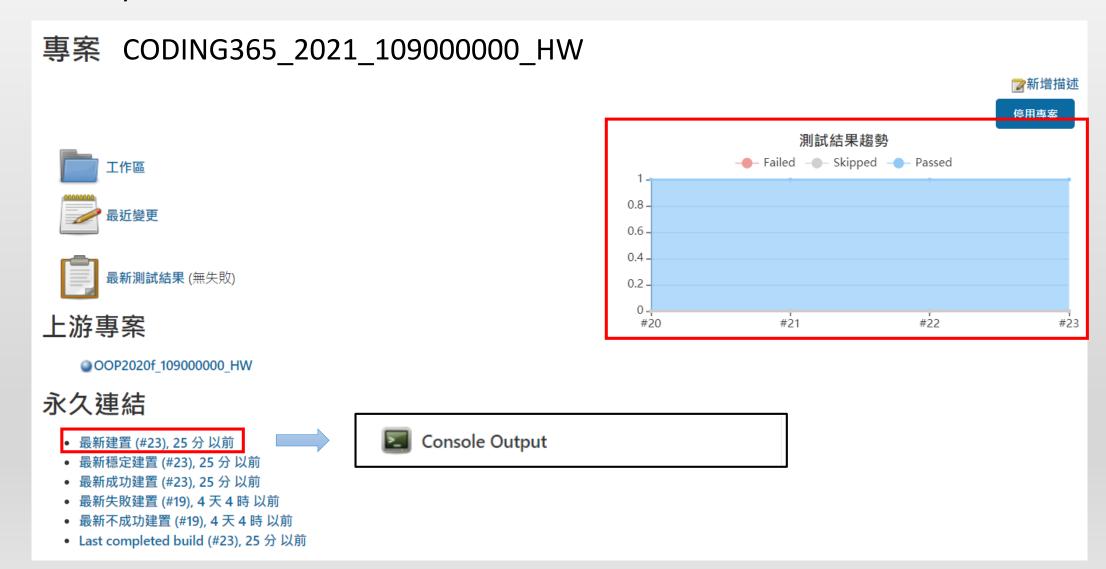
- 6. Commit files to local repository -> git commit -am "HW01"
 - -a: commit all changed files , -m "提交訊息": specify commit message
 - This command will make changes to your local repository

```
root@DESKTOP-OUM5M4J:/mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/2020_Fall_Object_Oriented_Programming/Pre-class Project/Xstring# git commit -am "HW01" [master (root-commit) fad1216] HW01
[master (root-commit) fad1216] HW01
6 files changed, 124 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 makefile
create mode 100644 src/main.cpp
create mode 100644 src/xstring.cpp
create mode 100644 src/xstring.h
create mode 100644 src/xstring.h
create mode 100644 test/ut_main.cpp
create mode 100644 test/ut_main.cpp
```

- 7. Push Files onto Gitlab Project -> git push -u origin master
 - This command only used for the first-time push
 - Next time, you only need git push
 - Go to your project on our Gitlab, you should see files on your git
 - And it will automatically trigger Jenkins

Git push the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

Go check your result on Jenkins



Git push the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

• For now, only the job with HW is triggered. The job with TA will be used in the future.



終端機輸出

Please contact TA if you has any trouble.