

Appendix C - Table Sustainability Dimensions

Conf. Type Sust. Dim.	on-site		virtual		hybrid	
	combined		combined		combined	
	SLR	survey	SLR	survey	SLR	survey
technical	MODE = {o}		MODE = {-}		MODE = {-}	
	MODE = {o}	MODE = {o}	MODE = {-}	MODE = {-}	MODE = {-}	MODE = {-}
limitations				- (1)		- (1)
barriers			- (1)	- (2)	- (1)	- (1)
# communication devices					- (1)	
environmental	MODE = {-}		MODE = {+}		MODE = {+}	
	MODE = {-}	MODE = {-}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+}
carbon footprint	- (16)	- (3)	+ (9)	+ (1)	+ (3)	+ (1) o (1)
social	MODE = {+}		MODE = {-}		MODE = {+}	
	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {-}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {-}
networking	+ (11)	+ (3)	+ (2) - (6)	- (1) o (2)	+ (3)	- (2) o (1)
knowledge transfer		+ (1)		- (2)		
inclusivity		- (1)	+ (7)	+ (2)	+ (3)	+ (2) - (1)
diversity	+ (2)		+ (4)		+ (2)	
citations	+ (4)	+ (1)	+ (1)			
time-zones			- (1)	- (2)	- (2)	- (2)
culture aspects	+ (5)	+ (2)		- (1)		
immersion / distraction	+ (1)	- (1)	- (3)	- (2)		
health (physical and mental)	- (3)			- (1)		
economic	MODE = {-}		MODE = {+}		MODE = {+}	
	MODE = {-}	MODE = {+, -}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+, -}	MODE = {+}	MODE = {+}
fees	- (2)	- (3)	+ (4)	+ (3)	+ (2)	+ (3)
sponsors and organisations	+ (3)	+ (2)		- (2)	- (1)	
travel costs	- (3)				+ (4)	
time costs	- (5)				+ (4)	
organisational effort						- (2)
travel industry	+ (3)	+ (1)		- (1)		

Sustainability impact grouped by dimension and the corresponding numbers of mentions according to the conference type. Distinction between SLR results and survey/interview results. Impact as Likert-scale: + positive (+1); o not applicable (0); - negative (-1). The *MODE* represents the most frequent value. The *MODE* per dimension is calculated for (i) each conference type **combined**, (ii) the **SLR** results only, and (iii) the interview **survey** results only.