Table 3

Questions identifying the architecture knowledge process

Goal: Identify AK Elements

- Q1.1 What is AK for you?
- Q1.2 What type of AK do you document and keep?
- Q1.3 Do you capture AK elements consistently in all projects, or do they differ between projects, and why?
- Q1.4 In your experience, what are AK elements that you miss or find particularly useful?

Goal: Identify AK Representation methods

- Q1.5 Do you know of any standard (e.g., ISO), notation or language to capture AK?
- Q1.6 In your experience, what is the most useful architecture documentation?
- Q1.7 If you think about your last project, in what format was the knowledge stored?
- Q1.8 What other tools or methods or ways do you use to capture AK?

Goal: Identify AK Communication methods

- Q1.9 Which stakeholders do you need to communicate AK with?
- Q1.10 If you think of your last project and the AK you have stored, how did you communicate the knowledge to your stakeholders?
 - Q1.11 In general, what other tools or methods do you use to share and communicate AK?

Goal: Identify domain-specific and domain-generic methods

- Q1.12 Do you know certain methods for architecture knowledge which are exclusively valid or applied to your business domain?
 - Q1.13 Can you think of any other AK methods that are general-purpose and that have not already been mentioned?
- Q1.14 In general, do you have to keep certain regulations or targets in mind (e.g., GDPR, sustainability targets, etc.) while representing or communicating AK in your business domain?

Table 4

Questions identifying sustainability fitness

Goal: To what extend is sustainability already addressed in professional practice

- Q1.1 What is IT sustainability for you?
- Q1.2 Are you aware of any IT related sustainability targets or measures in your organization/department?
- Q1.3 Do you consider sustainability aspects in your current role? If yes: what aspects of sustainability and how? If no: What hinders you?
- Q1.4 Do you capture and embed sustainability aspects in your daily work? If yes: what kind of sustainability aspects, and how? If now: what hinders you?
 - Q1.5 If you would need to embed and capture sustainability in your daily work, how and where would you address it?
- Q1.6 If you would need to include (sustainability) KPIs in architecture documentation, how and where would you include it?

Table 5

Questions for architecture panel

Goal: Identify relevance, feasibility, and potential impact of each recommendation

for each identified recommendation:

- Q1.0 Is the recommendation already implemented into current practice?
- Q1.1 To what extend is the recommendation relevant?
- Q1.2 To what extend is the recommendation feasible in the current way of working?
- Q1.3 What would be the impact of having the recommendation implemented?

Goal: Evaluate integration into current way of working and develop action plan

- Q1.4 Do the recommendations still hold in the overall process?
- Q1.5 What are the trade-offs on the overall process?
- Q1.6 Where would you start? Would you start bottom-up or top-down?
- Q1.7 How could an Action Plan for your company look like?