

# S4 TUKABEL

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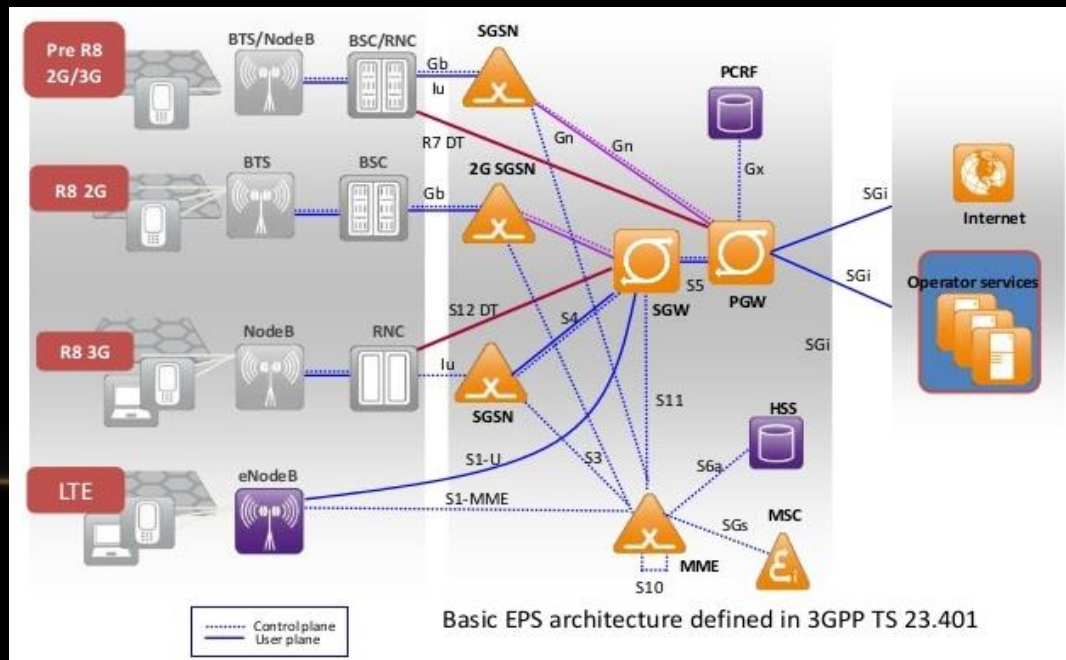
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Tím 2: Patrik Dikant, Boris Žalman, Jaroslav Cút, Albert Prágai

# ZADANIE

- **S4 based SGSN/SGW**

- Doplnenie rozhrania S4 (signalizácia a používateľské dáta) do osmo-sgsn (GTPC/GTP-U)
- ~~Doplnenie rozhrania S4 (signalizácia a používateľské dáta) do openGGSN (GTPC/GTP-U)~~
- Doplnenie rozhrania S4 (signalizácia a používateľské dáta) do nwEPC (GTPC/GTP-U)



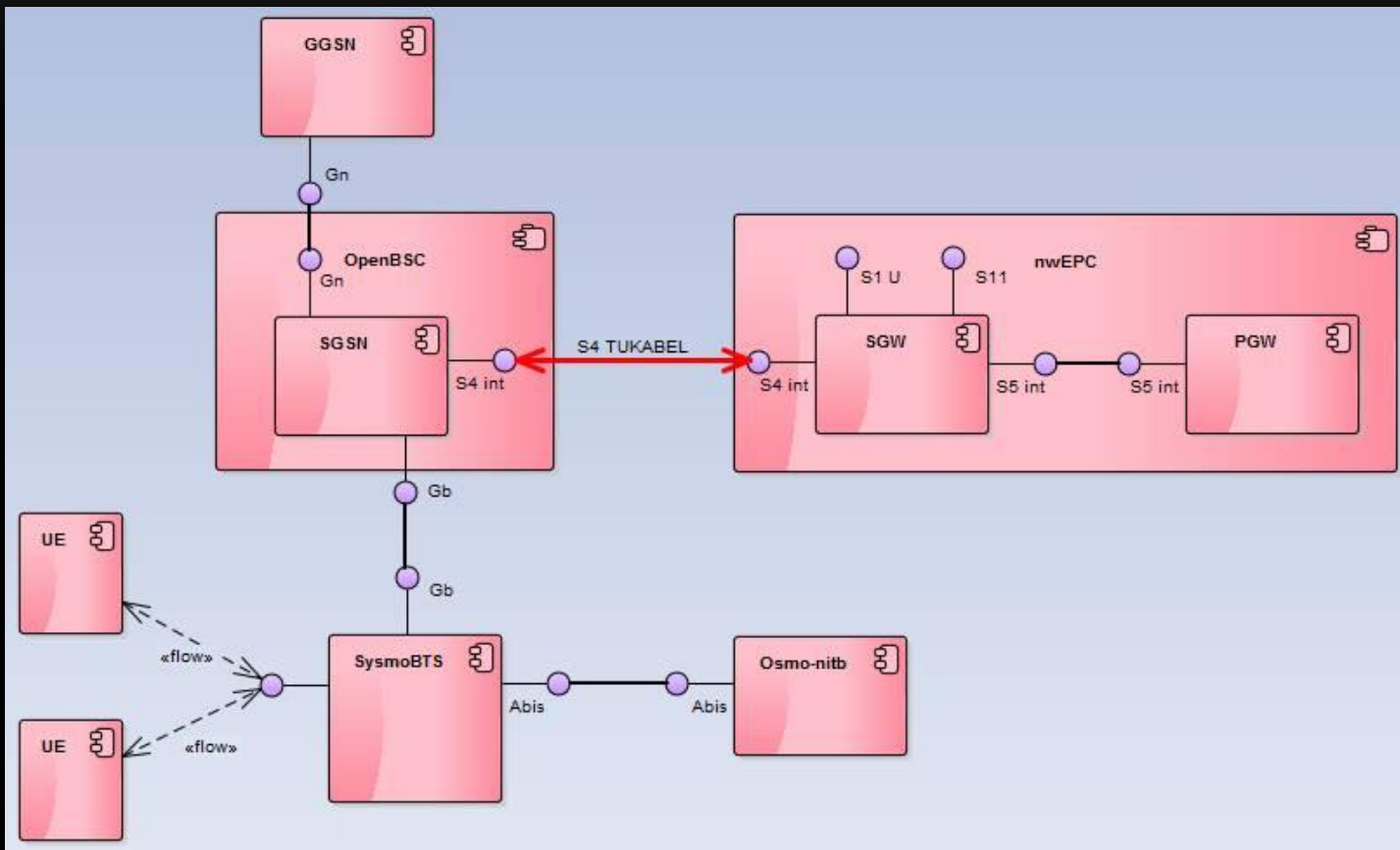
# MOTIVÁCIA

- Zatiaľ neimplementované S4 rozhranie v riešeniach s voľne dostupným zdrojovým kódom openBSC a nwEPC
- Prechod z 2G/3G sietí do LTE siete (SGSN -> SGW)
- Urobiť poslednú skúšku ako sieťari 😊

# ZÁKLADNÉ KOMPONENTY

- SGSN (Service GPRS Support Node)
  - Tunelovanie IP paketov, detunelovanie GTP paketov
  - Manažment mobility (attach/detach), účtovanie používateľských dát
- GGSN (Gateway GPRS Support Node)
  - Spolupráca medzi GPRS sieťou a vonkajšou sieťou s prepínaním paketov
- SGW (Serving Gateway)
  - Bod ukotvenia medzi LTE a inými 3GPP technológiami
  - Ukončenie S4 rozhrania a spracovanie premávky medzi 2G/3G systémami a PGW
- PGW (Packet Data Network Gateway)
  - Poskytuje konektivitu UE k externým PDN

# NÁVRH S4 ROZHRANIA



# AKO SGSN VIE ŽE MÁ MS PRIPOJIŤ DO LTE?

- GPRS Mobility Management správa Attach Request
- MS odosiela do siete Attach Request z dôvodu vytvorenia spojenia
- Informačný element (IE) MS network capability
- V IE, v poli value, sa nachádza bit EPC capability -> indikuje podporu prístupu MS na EPC
  - 0 EPC nie je podporované
  - 1 EPC je podporované

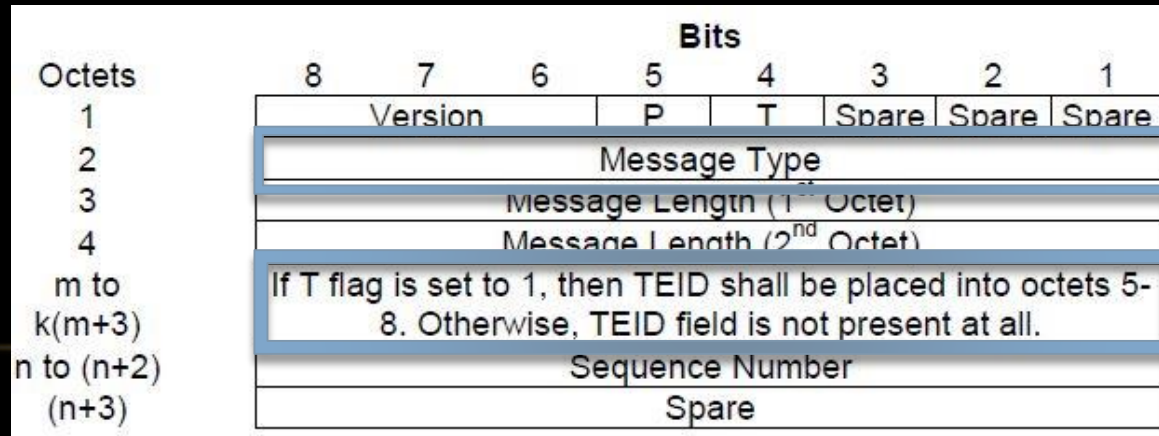
8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
MS network capability IEI								octet 1
Length of MS network capability contents								octet 2
<i>MS network capability value</i>								octet 3-10

# EPC CAPABILITY

```
+ Frame 9: 105 bytes on wire (840 bits), 105 bytes captured (840 bits)
+ Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_fd:81:0b (00:0c:29:fd:81:0b), Dst: Vmware_00:0a:02 (00:50:56:00:0a:02)
+ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.48.41 (172.16.48.41), Dst: 172.16.47.51 (172.16.47.51)
+ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 4568 (4568), Dst Port: 30000 (30000)
+ GPRS Network Service, PDU type: NS_UNITDATA, BVCI 2
+ Base Station Subsystem GPRS Protocol
+ MS-SGSN LLC (Mobile Station - Serving GPRS Support Node Logical Link Control) SAPI: GPRS Mobility Management
+ GSM A-I/F DTAP - Attach Request
  + Protocol Discriminator: GPRS mobility management messages (8)
    DTAP GPRS Mobility Management Message Type: Attach Request (0x01)
  + MS Network Capability
    Length: 3
    0... .... = GEA/1: Encryption algorithm not available
    .0.. .... = SM capabilities via dedicated channels: Mobile station does not support mobile terminated point to point SMS via dedicated signalling channels
    ..1. .... = SM capabilities via GPRS channels: Mobile station supports mobile terminated point to point SMS via GPRS packet data channels
    ...0 .... = UCS2 support: The ME has a preference for the default alphabet (defined in 3GPP TS 23.038 [8b]) over UCS2
    .... 00.. = SS Screening Indicator: Default value of phase 1 (0x00)
    .... ..0. = SoLSA Capability: The ME does not support SoLSA
    .... ...0 = Revision level indicator: Used by a mobile station not supporting R99 or later versions of the protocol
    0... .... = PFC feature mode: Mobile station does not support BSS packet flow procedures
  + .000 000. = Extended GEA bits: 0x00
    .... ...1 = LCS VA capability: LCS value added location request notification capability supported
    0... .... = PS inter-RAT HO from GERAN to UTRAN Iu mode capability: PS inter-RAT HO to UTRAN Iu mode not supported
    .0.. .... = PS inter-RAT HO from GERAN to E-UTRAN S1 mode capability: PS inter-RAT HO to E-UTRAN S1 mode not supported
    ..0. .... = EMM combined procedures capability: Mobile station does not support EMM combined procedures
    ...0 .... = ISR support: The mobile station does not support ISR
    .... 1... = SRVCC to GERAN/UTRAN capability: SRVCC from UTRAN HSPA or E-UTRAN to GERAN/UTRAN supported
    .... .1.. = EPC capability: EPC supported
    .... 1... = NF capability: Mobile station supports the notification procedure
```

# S4 ROZHRAŇIE

- Na S4 rozhraní sa používajú protokoly GTP-U pre používateľskú rovinu a GTPv2-C pre riadiacu rovinu
- GTPv2-C: signalizácia, úprava QoS, vytvorenie, správa a vymazanie GTP tunelov
- GTP-U: prenos používateľských dát cez GTP tunely
- Pre vytvorenie a vymazanie tunela 4 základné typy správ (GTPv2-C → Message Type):
  - Create Session Request/Response
  - Delete Session Request/Response





# GTP-U

- Všeobecný formát hlavičky
- Tu nás zaujíma iba TEID

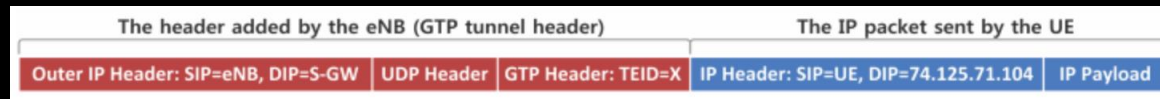
Octets	Bits							
	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
1	Version			PT	(*)	E	S	PN
2	Message Type							
3	Length (1 <sup>st</sup> Octet)							
4	Length (2 <sup>nd</sup> Octet)							
5	Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (1 <sup>st</sup> Octet)							
6	Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (2 <sup>nd</sup> Octet)							
7	Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (3 <sup>rd</sup> Octet)							
8	Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (4 <sup>th</sup> Octet)							
9	Sequence Number (1 <sup>st</sup> Octet)							
10	Sequence Number (2 <sup>nd</sup> Octet) <sup>1) 4)</sup>							
11	N-PDU Number <sup>2) 4)</sup>							
12	Next Extension Header Type <sup>3) 4)</sup>							

# VYTVORENIE GTP TUNELA (V LTE)

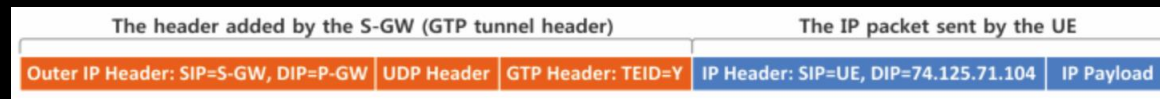
- UE -> eNodeB



- eNodeB -> SGW



- SGW -> PGW

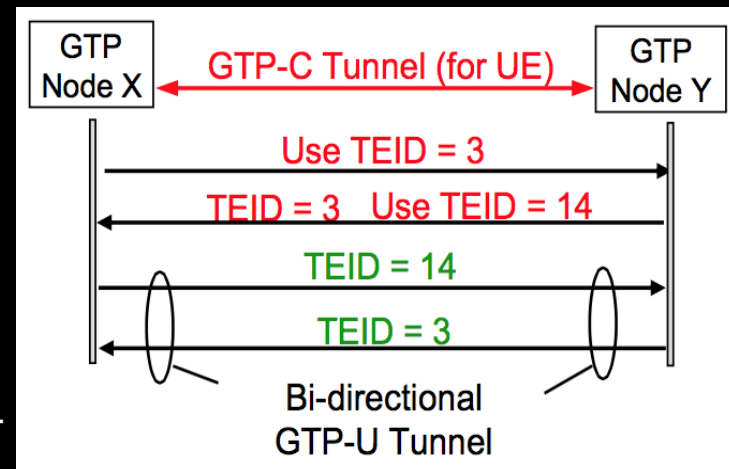


- PGW -> PDN

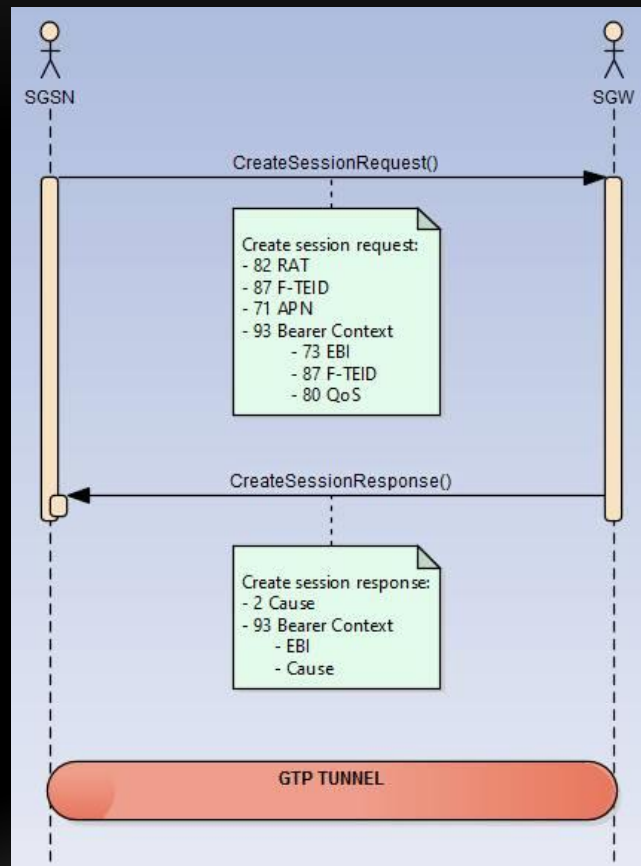


# PROCES VÝMENY TEID

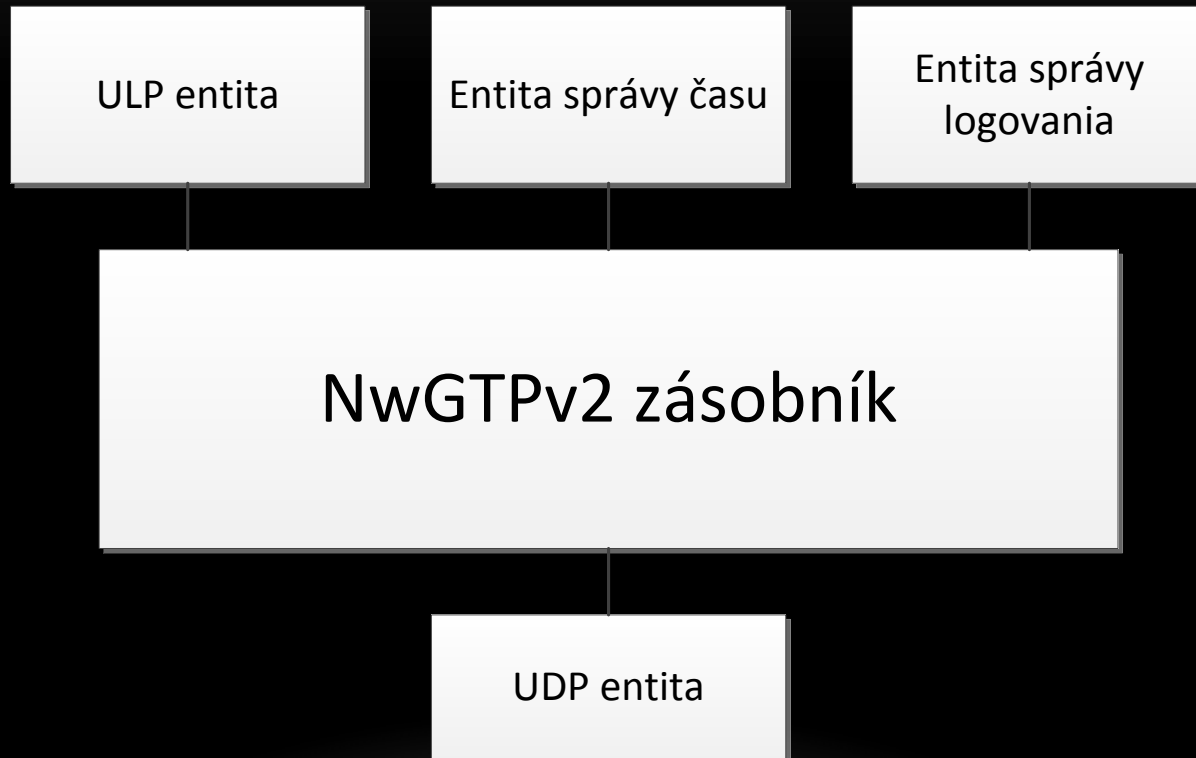
- Hodnoty TEID v Create Session Request
  - TEID v GTP hlavičce= 0
  - TEID v IE „Sender F-TEID for Control Plane“ = 3
  - TEID v IE „Bearer Context to be created“ = 3
- Hodnoty TEID v Create Session Response
  - TEID v GTP hlavičce= 3
  - TEID v IE „Sender F-TEID for Control Plane“ = 14
  - TEID v IE „Bearer Context to be created“ = 14



# NAVRHNUTÉ VYTVORENIE GTP TUNELA



# KNIŽNICA NwGTPv2



# ODOSLANIE PRÁZDNEJ GTPV2-C SPRÁVY

The image shows a Wireshark 1.8.2 interface capturing traffic on the loopback interface 'lo'. The filter is set to 'gtpv2'. A single packet is captured, which is a GTPV2 'Create Session Request' (50 bytes). The packet details show it is an Ethernet II frame from 00:00:00:00:00:00 to 00:00:00:00:00:00, an IPv4 packet from 127.0.0.1 to 127.0.0.1, and a User Datagram Protocol (UDP) packet from port 2123 to port 2123. The GTPV2 details show it is a 'Create Session Request' (32 bytes) with a sequence number of 25384.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	GTPv2	50	Create Session Request

Frame 1: 50 bytes on wire (400 bits), 50 bytes captured (400 bits) on interface 0


- Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00), Dst: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1), Dst: 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1)
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: gtp-control (2123), Dst Port: gtp-control (2123)
- GPB Tunneling Protocol V2
  - Create Session Request
    - Flags: 64
    - Message Type: Create Session Request (32)
    - Message Length: 4
    - Sequence Number: 25384
    - Spare: 0

0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 00 45 00 .....E.  
0010 00 24 04 d3 40 00 40 11 37 f4 7f 00 01 7f 00 ..\$.@.@.7.....  
0020 00 01 08 4b 08 4b 00 10 fe 23 40 20 00 04 00 63 ...K.K..#e.....  
0030 23 04

Frame (frame), 50 bytes      Packets: 25 Displayed: 1 Marked: 0      Profile: Default

```
tomx@s4tukabel: ~/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/tomx/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc'
tomx@s4tukabel:~/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc$ sudo ldconfig
tomx@s4tukabel:~/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc$ sudo wireshark &
[1] 11566
tomx@s4tukabel:~/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc$ sgsn
bash: sgsn: command not found
tomx@s4tukabel:~/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc$ osmo-sgsn
pivo
rum
vodka
az tu
Sending 8 bytes of data to 127.0.0.1:2123
Exit from eventloop, no events to process!
<0010> gprs ns.c:210 NSVCI=65534 Creating NS-VC
Failed to parse the config file: 'osmo_sgsn.cfg'
<000f> sgsn_main.c:359 Cannot parse config file
tomx@s4tukabel:~/S4Tukabel/openbsc/openbsc$
```

# ODOSLANIE CREATE SESSION REQUEST



```
<0011> gprs_bssgp.c:377 BSSGP TLLI=0x9dbf7f23 Rx UPLINK-UNITDATA
<0012> gprs_llc_parse.c:74 LLC SAPI=1 C FCS=0xb6ea02CMD=UI DATA
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:797 MM(/c3743a89) -> GMM IDENTITY RESPONSE: mi_type=0x02 MI(352019066269310)
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:424 MM(/c3743a89) <- GPRS IDENTITY REQUEST: mi_type=01
<0010> gprs_ns.c:547 NSEI=101 Timer expired in mode tns-test (30 seconds)
<0010> gprs_ns.c:490 NSEI=101 Tx NS ALIVE (NSVCI=101)
<0010> gprs_ns.c:529 NSEI=101 Starting timer in mode tns-alive (3 seconds)
<0010> gprs_ns.c:529 NSEI=101 Starting timer in mode tns-test (30 seconds)
<0010> gprs_ns.c:503 NSEI=101 Tx NS ALIVE ACK (NSVCI=101)
<0011> gprs_bssgp.c:795 BSSGP BVCI=2 Rx Flow Control BVC
<0011> gprs_bssgp.c:377 BSSGP TLLI=0x9dbf7f23 Rx UPLINK-UNITDATA
<0012> gprs_llc_parse.c:74 LLC SAPI=1 C FCS=0x793b16CMD=UI DATA
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:797 MM(/c3743a89) -> GMM IDENTITY RESPONSE: mi_type=0x01 MI(231020108352794)
<0002> sgns_auth.c:157 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) Requesting authorization
<0002> sgns_auth.c:216 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) Updating authorization (unknown -> accepted)
<0002> sgns_auth.c:245 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) Got authorization update: state unknown -> accepted
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:721 Authorized, continuing procedure, IMSI=231020108352794
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:311 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) <- GPRS ATTACH ACCEPT (new P-TMSI=0xc3743a89)
<0011> gprs_bssgp.c:377 BSSGP TLLI=0xc3743a89 Rx UPLINK-UNITDATA
<0012> gprs_llc_parse.c:74 LLC SAPI=1 C FCS=0xea1c55CMD=UI DATA
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:1357 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) -> ATTACH COMPLETE
<0011> gprs_bssgp.c:377 BSSGP TLLI=0xc3743a89 Rx UPLINK-UNITDATA
<0012> gprs_llc_parse.c:74 LLC SAPI=1 C FCS=0x57316aCMD=UI DATA
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:1856 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) EPC capable message msg_type= 65
Sending 157 bytes of data to 127.0.0.41:2123
<0002> sgns_s4.c:217 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) -> CREATE SESSION REQ: IMSI=231020108352794 <TUKABEL>
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:1656 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) -> ACTIVATE PDP CONTEXT REQ: SAPI=3 NSAPI=5 IETF IPv4
<0002> gprs_sgns.c:723 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) Found GGSN 0 for APN 'internet' (requested 'internet')
<0002> gprs_gmm.c:1748 MM(231020108352794/c3743a89) Using GGSN 0
<000f> sgns_libgtp.c:131 Create PDP Context
<001c> pdp.c:214 Begin pdp_tidset tid = 5497253801020132
<001c> pdp.c:223 End pdp_tidset
<000f> sgns_libgtp.c:451 libgtp cb_conf(type=16, cause=128, pdp=0xb7302840, cbp=0x88c1db0)
<000f> sgns_libgtp.c:315 PDP(231020108352794/0) Received CREATE PDP CTX CONF, cause=128(Request accepted)
```

# CREATE SESSION REQUEST / RESPONSE

create\_session\_req5.pcap [Wireshark 1.12.5 (v1.12.5-0-g5819e5b from master-1.12)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
497	78.7456910	127.0.0.4	127.0.0.41	GTPv2	199	Create Sess...

Frame 497: 199 bytes on wire (1592 bits), 199 bytes captured (1592 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00\_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00), Dst: 00:00:00\_00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.4 (127.0.0.4), Dst: 127.0.0.41 (127.0.0.41)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 2123 (2123), Dst Port: 2123 (2123)

GPFS Tunneling Protocol V2

Create Session Request

- Flags: 0x48
- Message Type: Create Session Request (32)
- Message Length: 153
- Tunnel Endpoint Identifier: 0
- Sequence Number: 1082152
- Spare: 0
- International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI) : 231020108352794
- MSISDN : ?
- Mobile Equipment Identity (MEI) : 352019066269310
- RAT Type : GERAN (2)
- Serving Network : MCC 231 Slovak Republic, MNC 02
- Fully qualified Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (F-TEID) : S4 SGSN GTP-C interface
- Selection Mode : Network provided APN, subscription not verified
- PDN Type : IPv4
- PDN Address Allocation (PAA) :
  - IE Type: PDN Address Allocation (PAA) (79)
  - IE Length: 5
  - 0000 .... = CR flag: 0
  - .... 0000 = Instance: 0
  - .... .001 = PDN Type: IPv4 (1)
  - PDN Address and Prefix(IPv4): 0.0.0.0 (0.0.0.0)
- Access Point Name (APN) : internet
- APN Restriction : value 0
- Bearer Context : [Grouped IE]
  - IE Type: Bearer Context (93)
  - IE Length: 44
  - 0000 .... = CR flag: 0
  - .... 0000 = Instance: 0
  - EPS Bearer ID (EBI) : 5
  - Fully qualified Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (F-TEID) : S4 SGSN GTP-U interface

Frame (frame), 199 bytes      Packets: 602 · Displayed: 16 (...

create\_session\_req5.pcap [Wireshark 1.12.5 (v1.12.5-0-g5819e5b from master-1.12)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
505	78.7462460	127.0.0.41	127.0.0.4	GTPv2	117	Create Sess...

Frame 505: 117 bytes on wire (936 bits), 117 bytes captured (936 bits) on interface 0

Linux cooked capture

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.41 (127.0.0.41), Dst: 127.0.0.4 (127.0.0.4)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 2123 (2123), Dst Port: 2123 (2123)

GPFS Tunneling Protocol V2

Create Session Response

- Flags: 0x48
- Message Type: Create Session Response (33)
- Message Length: 69
- Tunnel Endpoint Identifier: 143392800
- Sequence Number: 1082152
- Spare: 0
- Cause : Request accepted (16)
- PDN Address Allocation (PAA) :
  - IE Type: PDN Address Allocation (PAA) (79)
  - IE Length: 5
  - 0000 .... = CR flag: 0
  - .... 0000 = Instance: 0
  - .... .001 = PDN Type: IPv4 (1)
  - PDN Address and Prefix(IPv4): 10.66.10.253 (10.66.10.253)
- APN Restriction : value 0
- Fully qualified Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (F-TEID) : S5/S8 PGW GTP-C interface
- Bearer Context : [Grouped IE]
  - IE Type: Bearer Context (93)
  - IE Length: 24
  - 0000 .... = CR flag: 0
  - .... 0000 = Instance: 0
  - EPS Bearer ID (EBI) : 5
  - Cause : Request accepted (16)
  - Fully qualified Tunnel Endpoint Identifier (F-TEID) : S5/S8 PGW GTP-U interface

Text item (text), 28 bytes      Packets: 602 · Displayed: 16 (...



DEMO

A thin, horizontal orange line spans the width of the slide, positioned just below the word "DEMO".

ĎAKUJEME

