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Кафедра «Системы обработки информации и управления»



Лабораторная работа №6
по курсу «Методы машинного обучения»

«Разработка системы предсказаний поведения на основе графовых
моделей»

ИСПОЛНИТЕЛЬ:

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Группа ИУ5-24М

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```

```
x, edge_index, _, b
x1 = torch.cat([gmp

x = F.relu(self.con
```

```

x, edge_index, _, batch, _, _ = self.pool2(x, edge_index, None, batch)
x2 = torch.cat([gmp(x, batch), gap(x, batch)], dim=1)

x = F.relu(self.conv3(x, edge_index))

x, edge_index, _, batch, _, _ = self.pool3(x, edge_index, None, batch)
x3 = torch.cat([gmp(x, batch), gap(x, batch)], dim=1)

x = x1 + x2 + x3

x = self.lin1(x)
x = self.act1(x)
x = self.lin2(x)
x = F.dropout(x, p=0.5, training=self.training)
x = self.act2(x)

outputs = []
for i in range(x.size(0)):
    output = torch.matmul(embed_item[data.batch == i], x[i,:])
    outputs.append(output)

x = torch.cat(outputs, dim=0)
x = torch.sigmoid(x)

return x

```

Обучение нейронной сверточной сети

```

In [29]: # Enable CUDA computing
device = torch.device('cuda')
model = Net(1).to(device)
# Choose optimizer and criterion for learning
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=0.002)
crit = torch.nn.BCELoss()

In [30]: # Train function
def train():
    model.train()

    loss_all = 0
    for data in train_loader:
        data = data.to(device)
        optimizer.zero_grad()
        output = model(data)

        label = data.y.to(device)
        loss = crit(output, label)
        loss.backward()
        loss_all += data.num_graphs * loss.item()
        optimizer.step()
    return loss_all / len(train_dataset)

In [31]: # Evaluate result of a model
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
def evaluate(loader):
    model.eval()

    predictions = []
    labels = []

    with torch.no_grad():
        for data in loader:

            data = data.to(device)
            pred = model(data).detach().cpu().numpy()

            label = data.y.detach().cpu().numpy()
            predictions.append(pred)
            labels.append(label)

    predictions, _, _ = hstack(predictions)

```

```

predictions = np.argmax(
    labels = np.hstack(
        return roc_auc_score

```

```

In [32]: # Train a model
NIM_EPOCHS = 10 # @param {type: "integer"}
for epoch in tqdm(range(NIM_EPOCHS)):
    loss = train()
    train_acc = evaluate(train_loader)
    val_acc = evaluate(val_loader)
    test_acc = evaluate(test_loader)
    print('Epoch: {:03d}, Loss: {:.5f}, Train Acc: {:.5f}, Val Acc: {:.5f}, Test Acc: {:.5f}'.format(epoch, loss, train_acc, val_acc, test_acc))

100% |██████████| 1/10 [00:49<00:21, 49.03s/it]
Epoch: 000, Loss: 0.70274, Train Acc: 0.50488, Val Acc: 0.49915, Test Acc: 0.50099

20% |███████| 2/10 [01:35<06:22, 47.75s/it]
Epoch: 001, Loss: 0.66479, Train Acc: 0.52370, Val Acc: 0.53343, Test Acc: 0.51025

30% |███████| 3/10 [02:22<05:30, 47.16s/it]
Epoch: 002, Loss: 0.60894, Train Acc: 0.53633, Val Acc: 0.52750, Test Acc: 0.51473

40% |███████| 4/10 [03:07<04:38, 46.45s/it]
Epoch: 003, Loss: 0.56963, Train Acc: 0.56146, Val Acc: 0.54202, Test Acc: 0.53242

50% |███████| 5/10 [03:51<03:47, 45.49s/it]
Epoch: 004, Loss: 0.53357, Train Acc: 0.58915, Val Acc: 0.55996, Test Acc: 0.55010

60% |███████| 6/10 [04:42<03:09, 47.43s/it]
Epoch: 005, Loss: 0.50796, Train Acc: 0.61029, Val Acc: 0.55548, Test Acc: 0.54683

70% |███████| 7/10 [05:27<02:19, 46.43s/it]
Epoch: 006, Loss: 0.47864, Train Acc: 0.63736, Val Acc: 0.57122, Test Acc: 0.55977

80% |███████| 8/10 [06:12<01:32, 46.27s/it]
Epoch: 007, Loss: 0.45164, Train Acc: 0.66136, Val Acc: 0.57665, Test Acc: 0.56803

90% |███████| 9/10 [06:55<00:45, 45.57s/it]
Epoch: 008, Loss: 0.43166, Train Acc: 0.69366, Val Acc: 0.59227, Test Acc: 0.57790

100% |██████████| 10/10 [07:40<00:00, 46.09s/it]
Epoch: 009, Loss: 0.41116, Train Acc: 0.72355, Val Acc: 0.59764, Test Acc: 0.58316

```

Проверка результата с помощью примеров

```

In [33]: # Подход #1 - из датасета
evaluate(DataLoader(test_dataset[25:45], batch_size=10))

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/torch_geometric/deprecation.py:12: UserWarning:
'data.DataLoader' is deprecated, use 'loader.DataLoader' instead
warnings.warn(out)

Out[33]: 0.8503521126760563

```

```

In [34]: # Подход #2 - через создание сессии покупки
test_df = pd.DataFrame([
    [-1, 15219, 0],
    [-1, 15431, 0],
    [-1, 14371, 0],
    [-1, 15745, 0],
    [-2, 14594, 0],
    [-2, 16970, 1],
    [-2, 16943, 0],
    [-3, 17284, 0]
], columns=['session_id', 'item_id', 'category'])

test_data = transform_dataset(test_df, buy_item=dict)
test_data = DataLoader(test_data, batch_size=1)

with torch.no_grad():
    model.eval()
    for data in test_data:
        data = data.to(device)
        pred = model(data).detach().cpu().numpy()

    print(data, pred)

100% |██████████| 3/3 [00:00<00:00, 215.90it/s]
DataBatch=[1, 1, 2], edge_index=[2, 0], y=[1], batch=[1], ptr=[2] [0.00035193]
DataBatch=[1, 1, 2], edge_index=[2, 2], y=[3], batch=[3], ptr=[2] [0.17250086 0.35724857 0.336693]
DataBatch=[4, 1, 2], edge_index=[2, 3], y=[4], batch=[4], ptr=[2] [0.3056959 0.00320163 0.04963267 0.09584864]

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/torch_geometric/deprecation.py:12: UserWarning:
'data.DataLoader' is deprecated, use 'loader.DataLoader' instead
warnings.warn(out)

```

Как видно из результатов, значение метрики **AUC = 72.5%**

В ходе работы были изменены следующие гиперпараметры: количество эпох (>10), скорость обучения ($0.001-0.0002$), количество сессий (>60000)