

## **Graded Assignment 4.4**

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## Logging:

We see that logs are being shown on the terminal and that they are in debug mode by default.

```
(base) saadsameerkhan@all-MS-7D35:~/Documents/Assignments/Unit_4.4/test_assignment$ docker comp
[+] Building 5.5s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 492B                                              0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                  0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                                    0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim-buster        1.7s
=> [internal] load build context                                                  0.0s
=> => transferring context: 34.43kB                                              0.0s
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim-buster@sha256:89ad1c2cd0        0.0s
=> CACHED [2/4] WORKDIR /home/app/                                              0.0s
=> [3/4] COPY ./ /home/app/                                                    0.0s
=> [4/4] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt                                    3.7s
=> exporting to image                                                            0.1s
=> => exporting layers                                                            0.1s
=> => writing image sha256:7db022090f543ee1060c5b1957b95164c1b9f32bb3f29      0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/test_assignment-myapp                        0.0s
[+] Running 2/0
✓ Container test_assignment_myapp_2   Recreated                                0.0s
✓ Container test_assignment_myapp_1   Recreated                                0.0s
Attaching to test_assignment-myapp-1, test_assignment-myapp-2
test_assignment-myapp-1 | [2023-05-17 02:56:36 +0000] [1] [DEBUG] Current configuration:
test_assignment-myapp-1 | config: ./gunicorn.conf.py
test_assignment-myapp-1 | wsgi_app: None
test_assignment-myapp-1 | bind: ['0.0.0.0:5000']
test_assignment-myapp-1 | backlog: 2048
test_assignment-myapp-1 | workers: 1
test_assignment-myapp-1 | worker_class: sync
test_assignment-myapp-1 | threads: 1
test_assignment-myapp-1 | worker_connections: 1000
test_assignment-myapp-1 | max_requests: 0
test_assignment-myapp-1 | max_requests_jitter: 0
test_assignment-myapp-1 | timeout: 30
test_assignment-myapp-1 | graceful_timeout: 30
test_assignment-myapp-1 | keepalive: 2
test_assignment-myapp-1 | limit_request_line: 4094
test_assignment-myapp-1 | limit_request_fields: 100
test_assignment-myapp-1 | limit_request_field_size: 8190
test_assignment-myapp-1 | reload: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | reload_engine: auto
test_assignment-myapp-1 | reload_extra_files: []
test_assignment-myapp-1 | spew: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | check_config: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | print_config: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | preload_app: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | sendfile: None
test_assignment-myapp-1 | reuse_port: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | chdir: /home/app
test_assignment-myapp-1 | daemon: False
test_assignment-myapp-1 | raw_env: []
test_assignment-myapp-1 | pidfile: None
test_assignment-myapp-1 | worker_tmp_dir: None
test_assignment-myapp-1 | user: 0
test_assignment-myapp-1 | group: 0
```

Now let's change the environment variable LOG\_LEVEL from 'debug' to 'info' in the docker-compose file:

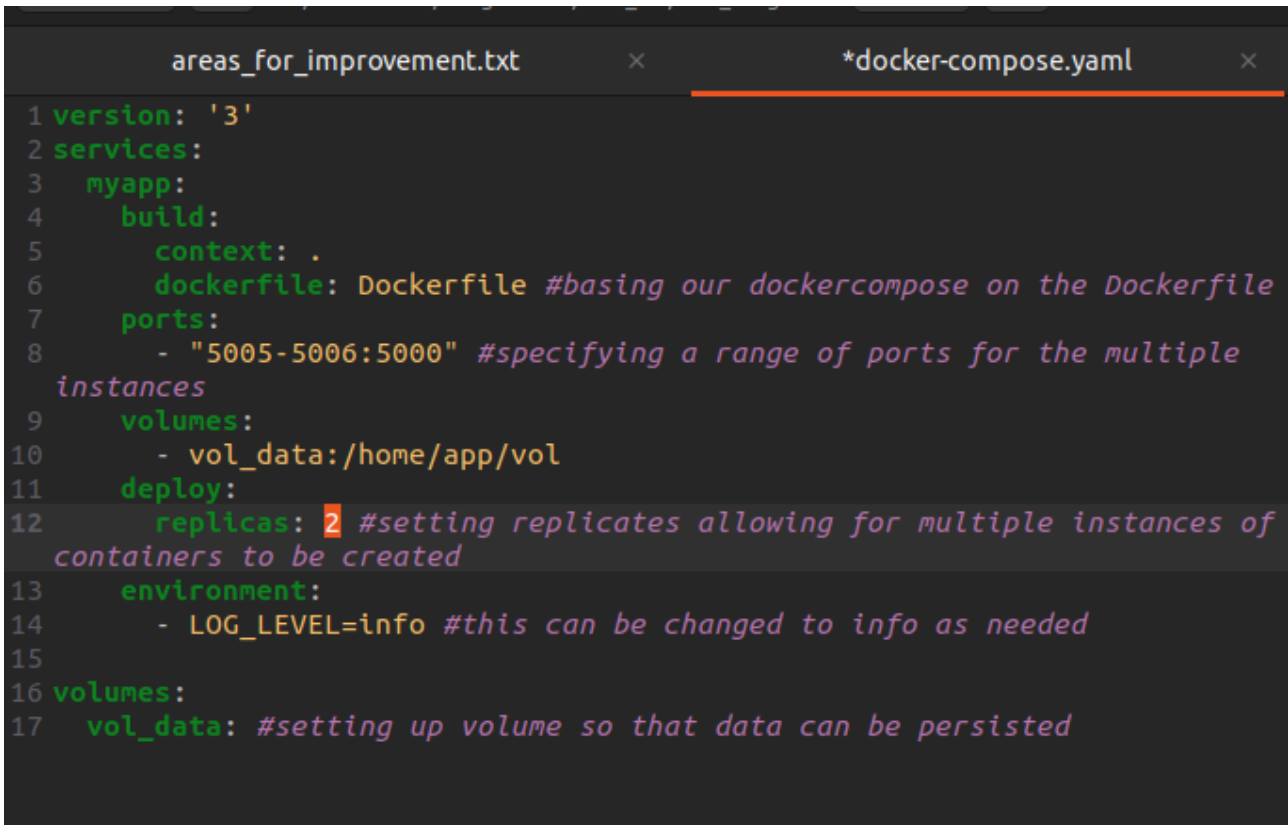
```
areas_for_improvement.txt  ×  *docker-compose.yaml  ×
1 version: '3'
2 services:
3   myapp:
4     build:
5       context: .
6       dockerfile: Dockerfile #basing our dockercompose on the Dockerfile
7     ports:
8       - "5005-5006:5000" #specifying a range of ports for the multiple
        instances
9     volumes:
10      - vol_data:/home/app/vol
11     deploy:
12       replicas: 2 #setting replicates allowing for multiple instances of
        containers to be created
13     environment:
14      - LOG_LEVEL=info #this can be changed to info as needed
15
16 volumes:
17   vol_data: #setting up volume so that data can be persisted
```

Now only INFO logs are being shown:

```
(base) saadsameerkhan@all-MS-7D35:~/Documents/Assignments/Unit_4.4/test_assignment$ docker compose up
[+] Running 3/1
 ✓ Network test_assignment_default      Created
 ✓ Container test_assignment-myapp-2    Created
 ✓ Container test_assignment-myapp-1    Created
Attaching to test_assignment-myapp-1, test_assignment-myapp-2
test_assignment-myapp-1 | [2023-05-17 02:59:07 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
test_assignment-myapp-1 | [2023-05-17 02:59:07 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.0:5000 (1)
test_assignment-myapp-1 | [2023-05-17 02:59:07 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
test_assignment-myapp-1 | [2023-05-17 02:59:07 +0000] [8] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 8
test_assignment-myapp-2 | [2023-05-17 02:59:08 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
test_assignment-myapp-2 | [2023-05-17 02:59:08 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.0:5000 (1)
test_assignment-myapp-2 | [2023-05-17 02:59:08 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
test_assignment-myapp-2 | [2023-05-17 02:59:08 +0000] [8] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 8
```

## Multiple instances of the application:

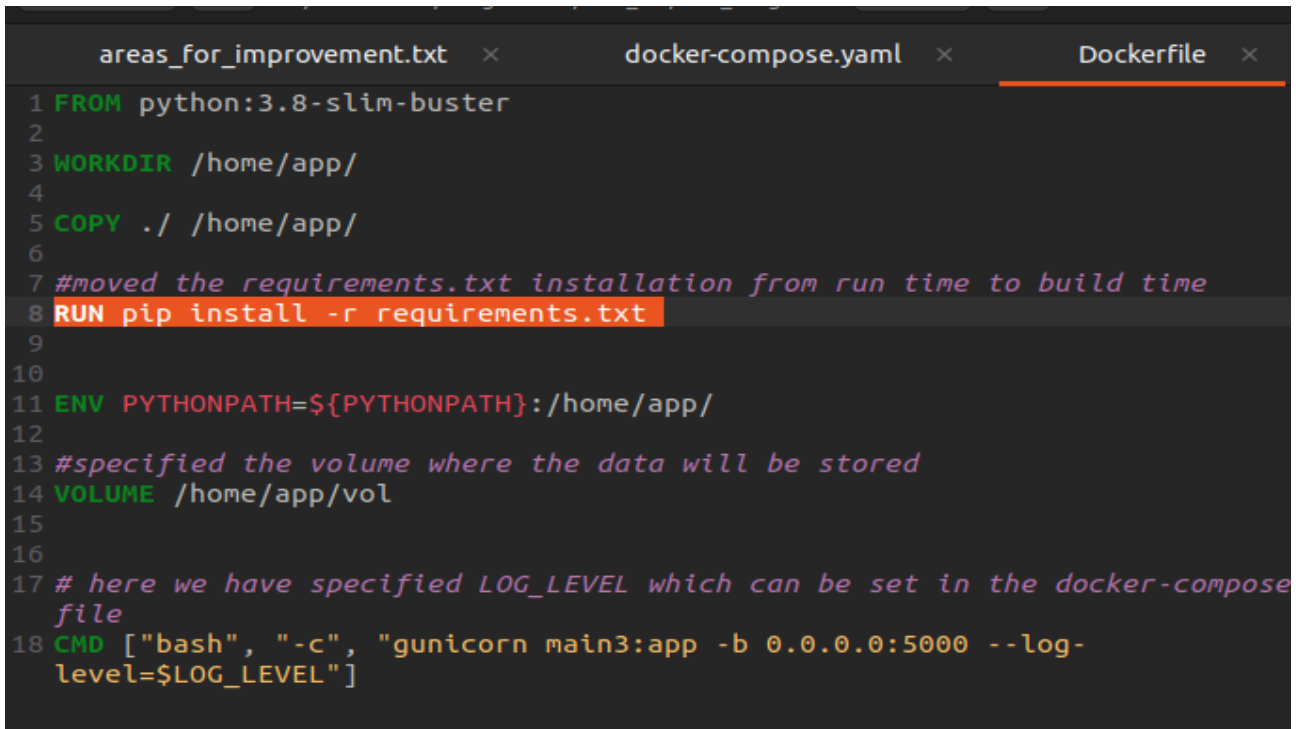
To have multiple instances of our app running, we have defined replicates to be 2 in the docker-compose file and we have also set the range of ports these replicates will be able to use.



```
1 version: '3'
2 services:
3   myapp:
4     build:
5       context: .
6       dockerfile: Dockerfile #basing our dockercompose on the Dockerfile
7     ports:
8       - "5005-5006:5000" #specifying a range of ports for the multiple instances
9     volumes:
10      - vol_data:/home/app/vol
11    deploy:
12      replicas: 2 #setting replicates allowing for multiple instances of containers to be created
13    environment:
14      - LOG_LEVEL=info #this can be changed to info as needed
15
16 volumes:
17   vol_data: #setting up volume so that data can be persisted
```

## Installation in build time:

Moved requirements installation from run time to build time:



```
areas_for_improvement.txt x docker-compose.yaml x Dockerfile x
1 FROM python:3.8-slim-buster
2
3 WORKDIR /home/app/
4
5 COPY ./ /home/app/
6
7 #moved the requirements.txt installation from run time to build time
8 RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
9
10
11 ENV PYTHONPATH=${PYTHONPATH}:/home/app/
12
13 #specified the volume where the data will be stored
14 VOLUME /home/app/vol
15
16
17 # here we have specified LOG_LEVEL which can be set in the docker-compose
  file
18 CMD ["bash", "-c", "gunicorn main3:app -b 0.0.0.0:5000 --log-
  level=$LOG_LEVEL"]
```

## Efficient saving and other functionalities:

In the main3.py, we have made the following changes:

- Removed the functionality of logs being written to a logs.txt
- Instead of being saved every 10 seconds, the logs are saved on every hit
- Added a functionality that checks the environment variable and sets the debug mode of the app to on or off accordingly

```
import json
import logging
import threading
import time
import os

from flask import Flask, render_template, request

app = Flask(__name__)

logging.basicConfig(
    format="%(asctime)s,%(msecs)d %(name)s %(levelname)s %(message)s",
    datefmt="%H:%M:%S",
)

TODO_FILE_NAME = "/home/app/vol/todo.json"
if os.path.exists(TODO_FILE_NAME):
    with open(TODO_FILE_NAME) as f:
        TODO_ITEMS = json.load(f)
else:
    TODO_ITEMS = []

def save_items():
    while True:
        f=open(TODO_FILE_NAME, "w")
        json.dump(TODO_ITEMS, f)

@app.route("/", methods=["GET", "POST"])
def main():
    if request.method == "POST":
        content = request.form["content"]
        TODO_ITEMS.append(content)
        save_items()

    return render_template("index.html", todo_items=TODO_ITEMS)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    #this will run the app in debug mode or info mode according the ENV variable that is passed in docker-compose file
    if os.environ.get('LOG_LEVEL') == "info":
        app.debug = False
    else:
        app.debug = True
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0")
```

## Persisting data through Volumes:

For the data we write in the todo-items to persist, we have defined named volumes in both Dockerfile and docker-compose.

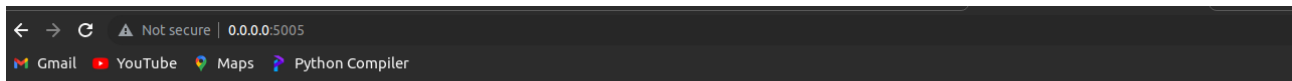
```
areas_for_improvement.txt  ×  docker-compose.yml
1 version: '3'
2 services:
3   myapp:
4     build:
5       context: .
6       dockerfile: Dockerfile #basing our dockercompose on the Dockerfile
7     ports:
8       - "5005-5006:5000" #specifying a range of ports for the multiple instances
9     volumes:
10      - vol_data:/home/app/vol
11   deploy:
12     replicas: 2 #setting replicates allowing for multiple instances of containers to be created
13   environment:
14     - LOG_LEVEL=debug #this can be changed to info as needed
15
16 volumes:
17   vol_data: #setting up volume so that data can be persisted
```

```
areas_for_improvement.txt  ×  docker-compose.yml
1 FROM python:3.8-slim-buster
2
3 WORKDIR /home/app/
4
5 COPY ./ /home/app/
6
7 #moved the requirements.txt installation from run time to build time
8 RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
9
10
11 ENV PYTHONPATH=${PYTHONPATH}:/home/app/
12
13 #specified the volume where the data will be stored
14 VOLUME /home/app/vol
15
16
17 # here we have specified LOG_LEVEL which can be set in the docker-compose file
18 CMD ["bash", "-c", "unicorn main3:app -b 0.0.0.0:5000 --log-level=$LOG_LEVEL"]
```

Now even if the containers are restarted, the data will still be there when we start the application again.

## Results:

After running our application we can access it on the ports (5005 & 5006) as defined in the docker-compose file:



### Add TODO item

Please provide the TODO item content

Submit

### TODO items

dasd  
ascas  
ascas



### Add TODO item

Please provide the TODO item content

Submit

### TODO items

dasd  
ascas  
ascas