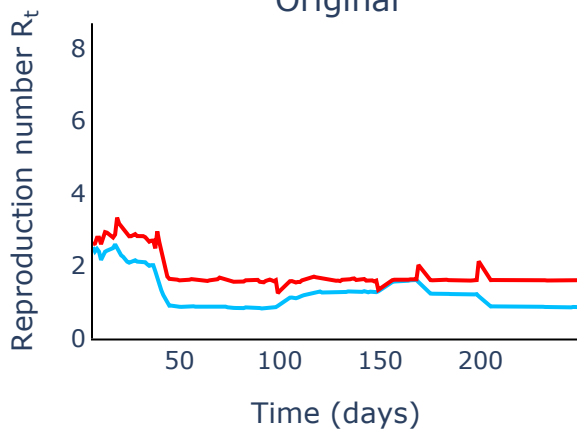


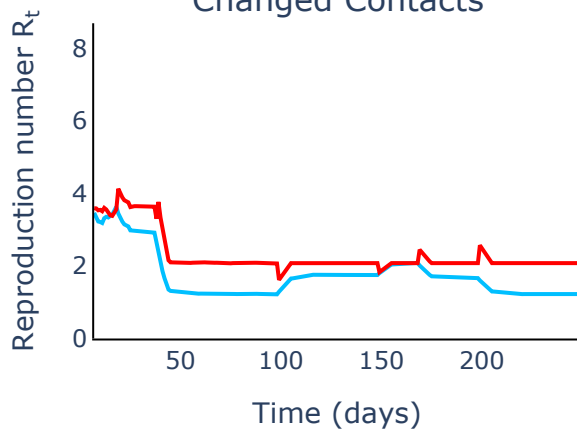
# Same generation time interval

— One-group model — Multiple-group model

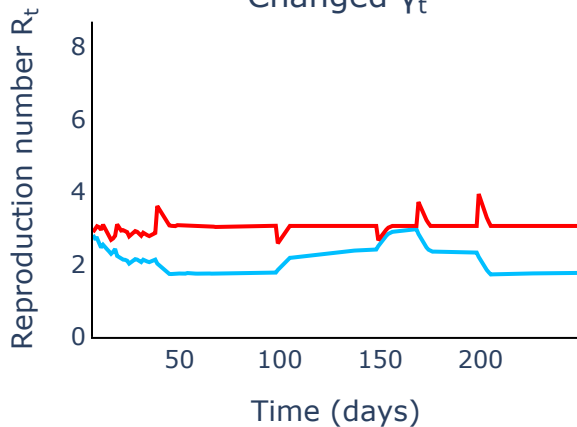
## Original



## Changed Contacts



## Changed $\gamma_t$



## Changed ICs

