

SUPERSET ID - 6364957

Kafka Integration with C#:

Outline:

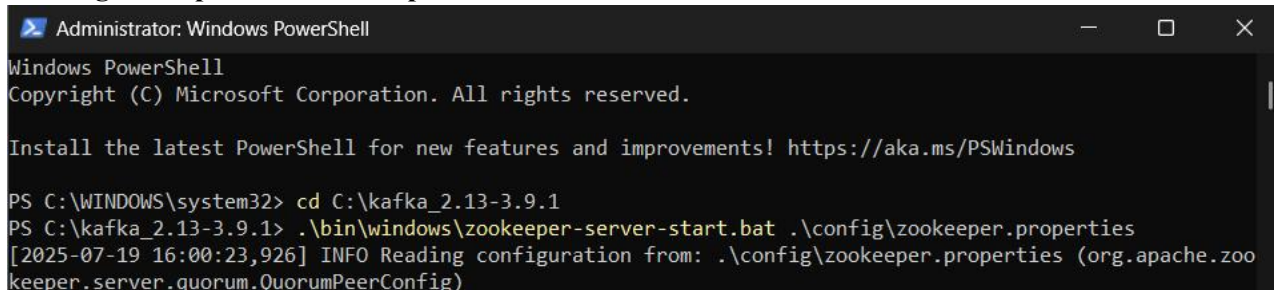
- Introduction to Kafka
- Kafka Architecture
- Topics
- Partitions
- Brokers
- Kafka plug in .NET
- Installation of Kafka
- Basics of Zookeeper
- Demo

Hands On:

1. Create a Chat Application which uses Kafka as a streaming platform and consume the chat messages in the command prompt.
2. Create a Chat Application using C# Windows Application using Kafka and consume the message in different client applications.

Kafka Setup for Services after Installation and Changing Required Config Contents with correct Path :

● **Starting Zookeeper in cmd Prompt:**



```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> cd C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1
PS C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1> .\bin\windows\zookeeper-server-start.bat .\config\zookeeper.properties
[2025-07-19 16:00:23,926] INFO Reading configuration from: .\config\zookeeper.properties (org.apache.zoo
keeper.server.quorum.QuorumPeerConfig)
```

- Starting kafka Server in another cmd Prompt:

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> cd C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1
PS C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1> .\bin\windows\kafka-server-start.bat .\config\server.properties
[2025-07-19 16:01:13,039] INFO Registered kafka:type=kafka.Log4jController MBean (kafka.utils.Log4jControllerRegistration$)
[2025-07-19 16:01:13,233] INFO Setting -D jdk.tls.rejectClientInitiatedRenegotiation=true to disable client-initiated TLS renegotiation (org.apache.zookeeper.common.X509Util)
[2025-07-19 16:01:13,317] INFO starting (kafka.server.KafkaServer)
[2025-07-19 16:01:13,318] INFO Connecting to zookeeper on localhost:2181 (kafka.server.KafkaServer)
[2025-07-19 16:01:13,339] INFO [ZooKeeperClient Kafka server] Initializing a new session to localhost:2181. (kafka.zookeeper.ZooKeeperClient)
```

- Creating a Topic in another cmd Prompt:

```
Select Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> cd C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1
PS C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1> .\bin\windows\kafka-topics.bat --create --topic chat-topic --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --partitions 1 --replication-factor 1
```

- Kafka Topic Creation:

```
kafka-topics.bat --create --topic chat-topic --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --partitions 1 --replication-factor 1
```

HANDSON-1

Project Setup

1. Creating New Console Project

```
# Creating project directory
mkdir KafkaChatApp
cd KafkaChatApp

# Initializing new console application
dotnet new console

# Adding Kafka client package
dotnet add package Confluent.Kafka
```

Implementation Files

File 1: Producer.cs

- **Purpose:** Sends messages to a Kafka topic.
- **Key Concepts:** `ProducerConfig`, `ProduceAsync`, message serialization.

```
using Confluent.Kafka;
using System;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace KafkaChatApp
{
    public class ChatProducer
    {
        private readonly string _bootstrapServers;
        private readonly string _topicName;

        public ChatProducer(string bootstrapServers, string topicName)
        {
            _bootstrapServers = bootstrapServers;
            _topicName = topicName;
        }

        public async Task StartProducing()
        {
            var config = new ProducerConfig
            {
                BootstrapServers = _bootstrapServers,
                ClientId = "chat-producer"
            };

            using var producer = new ProducerBuilder<string, string>(config).Build();

            Console.WriteLine("Chat Producer Started. Type messages (type 'exit' to quit):");
```

```

Console.WriteLine("Format: username: message");

string input;

while ((input = Console.ReadLine()) != "exit")
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(input)) continue;

    try
    {
        var message = new Message<string, string>
        {
            Key = DateTime.Now.ToString("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"),
            Value = input
        };

        var result = await producer.ProduceAsync(_topicName, message);

        Console.WriteLine($"✓ Message sent: {result.TopicPartitionOffset}");
    }
    catch (ProduceException<string, string> ex)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"✗ Failed to send message: {ex.Error.Reason}");
    }
}
}

```

File 2: Consumer.cs

- **Purpose:** Receives and processes messages from Kafka.
- **Key Concepts:** ConsumerConfig, Subscribe, Consume, offset management.

```

using Confluent.Kafka;
using System;

```

```
using System.Threading;

namespace KafkaChatApp
{
    public class ChatConsumer
    {
        private readonly string _bootstrapServers;
        private readonly string _topicName;
        private readonly string _groupId;

        public ChatConsumer(string bootstrapServers, string topicName, string groupId)
        {
            _bootstrapServers = bootstrapServers;
            _topicName = topicName;
            _groupId = groupId;
        }

        public void StartConsuming()
        {
            var config = new ConsumerConfig
            {
                BootstrapServers = _bootstrapServers,
                GroupId = _groupId,
                AutoOffsetReset = AutoOffsetReset.Earliest,
                EnableAutoCommit = true,
                ClientId = "chat-consumer"
            };

            using var consumer = new ConsumerBuilder<string, string>(config).Build();
            consumer.Subscribe(_topicName);

            Console.WriteLine($"Chat Consumer Started. Listening to topic: {_topicName}");
        }
    }
}
```

```

Console.WriteLine("Press Ctrl+C to stop...");

var cts = new CancellationTokenSource();

Console.CancelKeyPress += (_, e) =>
{
    e.Cancel = true;
    cts.Cancel();
};

try
{
    while (!cts.Token.IsCancellationRequested)
    {
        try
        {
            var result = consumer.Consume(cts.Token);
            if (result != null)
            {
                Console.WriteLine($"{result.Message.Key} {result.Message.Value}");
            }
        }
        catch (ConsumeException ex)
        {
            Console.WriteLine($"✗ Consume error: {ex.Error.Reason}");
        }
    }
}
catch (OperationCanceledException)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Shutting down consumer...");
}

finally

```

```

        {
            consumer.Close();
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

Key Components Explained

- **ConsumerConfig:** Consumer settings
- **ConsumerBuilder:** Creates typed consumer
- **Subscribe:** Start listening for messages on topic
- **Consume:** Poll for messages

File 3: Program.cs

- **Purpose:** User interface and application entry point.
- **Key Concepts:** App flow, user input, dependency coordination.

```

using System;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace KafkaChatApp
{
    class Program
    {
        private const string BootstrapServers = "localhost:9092";
        private const string TopicName = "chat-topic";

        static async Task Main(string[] args)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Kafka Chat Application");
            Console.WriteLine("1. Producer (Send messages)");

```

```
Console.WriteLine("2. Consumer (Receive messages)");

Console.Write("Choose option (1 or 2): ");

var choice = Console.ReadLine();

switch (choice)
{
    case "1":
        await RunProducer();
        break;
    case "2":
        RunConsumer();
        break;
    default:
        Console.WriteLine("Invalid choice. Exiting...");
        break;
}
}

private static async Task RunProducer()
{
    var producer = new ChatProducer(BootstrapServers, TopicName);
    await producer.StartProducing();
}

private static void RunConsumer()
{
    var consumer = new ChatConsumer(BootstrapServers, TopicName, "chat-group");
    consumer.StartConsuming();
}
}
```


Key Components Explained

- **Main:** Entry point uses `async/await`
- **Switch:** User chooses producer/consumer mode
- **Method Separation:** Clear mode control

Build and Compile

```
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions
\Week 5 Solution\kafka> cd KafkaChatApp
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions
\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp> dotnet build
Restore complete (0.8s)
KafkaChatApp succeeded with 1 warning(s) (3.6s) → bin\Debug\net9.0\KafkaChatApp.dll
C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp\Producer.cs(32,29): warning CS8600: Converting null literal or possible null value to non-nullable type.

Build succeeded with 1 warning(s) in 4.8s
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions
\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp>
```

Running the Application

- **Terminal 1: Starting Producer**

```
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions
\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp> dotnet run
Kafka Chat Application
1. Producer (Send messages)
2. Consumer (Receive messages)
Choose option (1 or 2):
```

Output

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS dotnet - KafkaChatApp + - [X] [X] [X] [X] [X]
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\
KafkaChatApp> dotnet run
Kafka Chat Application
1. Producer (Send messages)
2. Consumer (Receive messages)
Choose option (1 or 2): 1
Chat Producer Started. Type messages (type 'exit' to quit):
Format: username: message
Sachin: Hey, how you doing C# .NET FSE Handson
✓ Message sent: chat-topic [[0]] @3
Archi: I am doing by best to solve all Handson in time
✓ Message sent: chat-topic [[0]] @4

```

- **Terminal 2: Starting Consumer**

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS dotnet - KafkaChatApp + - [X] [X] [X] [X] [X]
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka>
cd KafkaChatApp
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\
KafkaChatApp> dotnet run
Kafka Chat Application
1. Producer (Send messages)
2. Consumer (Receive messages)
Choose option (1 or 2): 2

```

Output

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS dotnet - KafkaChatApp + - [X] [X] [X] [X] [X]
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka>
cd KafkaChatApp
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\
KafkaChatApp> dotnet run
Kafka Chat Application
1. Producer (Send messages)
2. Consumer (Receive messages)
Choose option (1 or 2): 2
Chat Consumer Started. Listening to topic: chat-topic
Press Ctrl+C to stop...
[2025-07-19 17:55:00] Sachin: Hey, how you doing C# .NET FSE Handson
[2025-07-19 17:57:11] Archi: I am doing by best to solve all Handson in time

```

Note:

These commands must be running on in the separate Powershell Cmd Prompt

✓ PS C:\kafka_2.13-3.9.1> .\bin\windows\zookeeper-server-start.bat config\zookeeper.properties

HANDSON-2:

Kafka Windows Forms Chat Application GUI Based

1. Creating a New Project

Opening a terminal and creating a new Windows Forms application separate from any Console apps:

```
# Navigating to development folder
```

C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp-GUI

Creating project directory

```
mkdir KafkaWinFormsChatApp
```

```
cd KafkaWinFormsChatApp
```

Initializing Windows Forms project

```
dotnet new winforms
```

```
afkaChatApp-GUI\KafkaWinFormsChatApp> dotnet new winforms
The template "Windows Forms App" was created successfully.
```

Processing post-creation actions...

```
Restoring C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillings\.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp-GUI\KafkawinFormsChatApp\KafkawinFormsChatApp.csproj:
Restore succeeded.
```

Adding Kafka client library

```
dotnet add package Confluent.Kafka
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT **TERMINAL** ...

powershell - KafkaWinFormsChatApp

```
PS C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkilling_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp-GUI\KafkaWinFormsChatApp> dotnet add package Confluent.Kafka
```

Build **succeeded** in 1.0s

```
info : X.509 certificate chain validation will use the default trust store selected by .NET for code signing.
```

```
info : X.509 certificate chain validation will use the default trust store selected by .NET for
timestamping.
```

```
info : Adding PackageReference for package 'Confluent.Kafka' into project 'C:\Users\KIIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillings_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp-GUI\KafkaWinFormsChatApp\KafkaWinFormsChatApp.csproj'.
```

```
info : GET https://api.nuget.org/v3/registration5-gz-semver2/confluent.kafka/index.json
```

2. Replacing Program.cs

Updating Program.cs so the project launches the main chat form:

```
using System;
using System.Windows.Forms;

namespace KafkaWinFormsChatApp
{
    internal static class Program
    {
        [STAThread]
        static void Main()
        {
            Application.EnableVisualStyles();
            Application.SetCompatibleTextRenderingDefault(false);
            Application.Run(new MainForm());
        }
    }
}
```

3. Adding MainForm.cs

This file contains the chat interface, Kafka connection, and all messaging logic. Saving the following as MainForm.cs:

```
using System;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Threading;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using Confluent.Kafka;

namespace KafkaWinFormsChatApp
{
    public partial class MainForm : Form
    {
        private const string BootstrapServers = "localhost:9092";
        private const string TopicName = "chat-topic";
    }
}
```

```
// UI Controls

private TextBox txtUsername;

private TextBox txtMessage;

private RichTextBox rtbChatHistory;

private Button btnSend;

private Button btnConnect;

private Button btnDisconnect;

private Label lblStatus;

private Label lblUsername;

private Label lblInstructions;


// Kafka components

private IProducer<string, string> _producer;

private IConsumer<string, string> _consumer;

private CancellationTokenSource _cancellationTokenSource;

private Task _consumerTask;

private bool _isConnected = false;

private string _groupId;


public MainForm()

{
    InitializeComponent();

    _groupId = $"chat-group-{Environment.MachineName}-{DateTime.Now.Ticks}";
}


private void InitializeComponent()

{
    this.SuspendLayout();


// Form properties

this.Text = "Kafka Chat Application - Windows Forms";
```

```
this.Size = new Size(700, 550);

this.StartPosition = FormStartPosition.CenterScreen;

this.MinimumSize = new Size(600, 400);


// Instructions label
lblInstructions = new Label
{
    Text = "Enter your username and click Connect to join the chat",
    Location = new Point(10, 10),
    Size = new Size(400, 20),
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9, FontStyle.Italic),
    ForeColor = Color.DarkBlue
};

this.Controls.Add(lblInstructions);


// Username label
lblUsername = new Label
{
    Text = "Username:",
    Location = new Point(10, 40),
    Size = new Size(80, 23),
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9, FontStyle.Bold)
};

this.Controls.Add(lblUsername);


// Username textbox
txtUsername = new TextBox
{
    Location = new Point(100, 37),
    Size = new Size(150, 23),
    Text = Environment.UserName,
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9)
```

```
};

this.Controls.Add(txtUsername);


// Connect button

btnConnect = new Button

{
    Text = "Connect",
    Location = new Point(260, 36),
    Size = new Size(80, 25),
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9),
    BackColor = Color.LightGreen
};

btnConnect.Click += BtnConnect_Click;

this.Controls.Add(btnConnect);


// Disconnect button

btnDisconnect = new Button

{
    Text = "Disconnect",
    Location = new Point(350, 36),
    Size = new Size(80, 25),
    Enabled = false,
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9),
    BackColor = Color.LightCoral
};

btnDisconnect.Click += BtnDisconnect_Click;

this.Controls.Add(btnDisconnect);


// Status label

lblStatus = new Label

{
    Text = "Status: Disconnected",
```



```
Location = new Point(440, 40),  
  
Size = new Size(200, 23),  
  
ForeColor = Color.Red,  
  
Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9, FontStyle.Bold)  
};  
  
this.Controls.Add(lblStatus);
```

```
// Chat history  
  
rtbChatHistory = new RichTextBox  
{  
  
    Location = new Point(10, 70),  
  
    Size = new Size(660, 350),  
  
    ReadOnly = true,  
  
    BackColor = Color.White,  
  
    ScrollBars = RichTextBoxScrollBars.Vertical,  
  
    Font = new Font("Consolas", 9),  
  
    BorderStyle = BorderStyle.Fixed3D  
};  
  
this.Controls.Add(rtbChatHistory);
```

```
// Message input label  
  
var lblMessage = new Label  
{  
  
    Text = "Message:",  
  
    Location = new Point(10, 435),  
  
    Size = new Size(60, 23),  
  
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9, FontStyle.Bold)  
};  
  
this.Controls.Add(lblMessage);
```

```
// Message input textbox  
  
txtMessage = new TextBox
```



```

{
    Location = new Point(80, 432),
    Size = new Size(500, 23),
    Enabled = false,
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9)
};

txtMessage.KeyPress += TxtMessage_KeyPress;

this.Controls.Add(txtMessage);

// Send button
btnSend = new Button
{
    Text = "Send",
    Location = new Point(590, 431),
    Size = new Size(80, 25),
    Enabled = false,
    Font = new Font("Segoe UI", 9),
    BackColor = Color.LightBlue
};

btnSend.Click += BtnSend_Click;

this.Controls.Add(btnSend);

// Form event handlers
this.FormClosing += MainForm_FormClosing;
this.Load += MainForm_Load;

this.ResumeLayout();
}

private void MainForm_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    AppendToChatHistory("System", "Welcome to Kafka Chat! Enter your username and click Connect.", Color.Blue);
}

```

```

        txtUsername.Focus();
    }

    private async void BtnConnect_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtUsername.Text))
        {
            MessageBox.Show("Please enter a username", "Error", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Warning);
            txtUsername.Focus();
            return;
        }

        try
        {
            btnConnect.Enabled = false;
            btnConnect.Text = "Connecting...";

            await ConnectToKafka();
            UpdateUIConnectionState(true);
            AppendToChatHistory("System", $"Connected to chat as '{txtUsername.Text}'", Color.Green);
            txtMessage.Focus();
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            MessageBox.Show($"Failed to connect to Kafka:\n{ex.Message}", "Connection Error", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            MessageBoxIcon.Error);

            btnConnect.Enabled = true;
            btnConnect.Text = "Connect";
        }
    }

    private async void BtnDisconnect_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)

```

```

{
    btnDisconnect.Enabled = false;
    btnDisconnect.Text = "Disconnecting...";

    await DisconnectFromKafka();
    UpdateUIConnectionState(false);
    AppendToChatHistory("System", "Disconnected from chat", Color.Red);

    btnDisconnect.Text = "Disconnect";
}

private async Task ConnectToKafka()
{
    // Initialize producer
    var producerConfig = new ProducerConfig
    {
        BootstrapServers = BootstrapServers,
        ClientId = $"chat-producer-{txtUsername.Text}",
        MessageTimeoutMs = 10000
    };

    _producer = new ProducerBuilder<string, string>(producerConfig).Build();

    // Initialize consumer
    var consumerConfig = new ConsumerConfig
    {
        BootstrapServers = BootstrapServers,
        GroupId = _groupId,
        AutoOffsetReset = AutoOffsetReset.Latest,
        EnableAutoCommit = true,
        ClientId = $"chat-consumer-{txtUsername.Text}",
        SessionTimeoutMs = 10000
    };
};

```

```

        _consumer = new ConsumerBuilder<string, string>(consumerConfig).Build();

        _consumer.Subscribe(TopicName);

        // Start consuming messages

        _cancellationTokenSource = new CancellationTokenSource();

        _consumerTask = Task.Run(() => ConsumeMessages(_cancellationTokenSource.Token));

        _isConnected = true;
    }

    private async Task DisconnectFromKafka()
    {
        _isConnected = false;

        if (_cancellationTokenSource != null)
        {
            _cancellationTokenSource.Cancel();

            if (_consumerTask != null)
            {
                try
                {
                    await _consumerTask;
                }
                catch (OperationCanceledException)
                {
                    // Expected
                }
            }
        }

        _consumer?.Close();

        _consumer?.Dispose();
    }

```

```
        _producer?.Dispose();
    }

    private void ConsumeMessages(Cancellation_token cancellation_token)
    {
        try
        {
            while (!cancellation_token.IsCancellationRequested)
            {
                try
                {
                    var result = _consumer.Consume(TimeSpan.FromMilliseconds(1000));

                    if (result != null && !result.IsPartitionEOF)
                    {
                        var parts = result.Message.Value.Split(new[] { ": " }, 2, StringSplitOptions.None);

                        if (parts.Length == 2)
                        {
                            var username = parts[0];

                            var message = parts[1];

                            // Don't display our own messages (they're already shown when sent)
                            if (username != txtUsername.Text)
                            {
                                this.Invoke(new Action(() =>
                                {
                                    AppendToChatHistory(username, message, Color.Blue);
                                }));
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        catch (ConsumeException ex)
```

```

        {
            if (!cancellationToken.IsCancellationRequested)
            {
                this.Invoke(new Action(() =>
                {
                    AppendToChatHistory("System", $"Error receiving message: {ex.Error.Reason}", Color.Red);
                }));
            }
        }
    }
}

catch (OperationCanceledException)
{
    // Expected when cancellation is requested
}
}

private async void BtnSend_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    await SendMessage();
}

private void TxtMessage_KeyPress(object sender, KeyPressEventArgs e)
{
    if (e.KeyChar == (char)Keys.Enter)
    {
        e.Handled = true;

        Task.Run(async () => await SendMessage());
    }
}

private async Task SendMessage()

```

```

{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtMessage.Text) || !_isConnected)
        return;

    var messageText = txtMessage.Text;

    try
    {
        var kafkaMessage = new Message<string, string>
        {
            Key = DateTime.Now.ToString("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"),
            Value = $"{txtUsername.Text}: {messageText}"
        };

        await _producer.ProduceAsync(TopicName, kafkaMessage);

        // Display our own message immediately
        this.Invoke(new Action(() =>
        {
            AppendToChatHistory(txtUsername.Text, messageText, Color.DarkGreen);
            txtMessage.Clear();
        }));
    }
    catch (ProduceException<string, string> ex)
    {
        this.Invoke(new Action(() =>
        {
            AppendToChatHistory("System", $"Failed to send message: {ex.Error.Reason}", Color.Red);
        }));
    }
}

```

```
private void AppendToChatHistory(string username, string message, Color color)
{
    var timestamp = DateTime.Now.ToString("HH:mm:ss");

    // Move to end
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionStart = rtbChatHistory.TextLength;
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionLength = 0;

    // Add timestamp
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionColor = Color.Gray;
    rtbChatHistory.AppendText($"[{timestamp}] ");

    // Add username
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionColor = color;
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionFont = new Font(rtbChatHistory.Font, FontStyle.Bold);
    rtbChatHistory.AppendText($"{username}: ");

    // Add message
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionColor = Color.Black;
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionFont = new Font(rtbChatHistory.Font, FontStyle.Regular);
    rtbChatHistory.AppendText($"{message}\n");

    // Reset formatting
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionColor = rtbChatHistory.ForeColor;
    rtbChatHistory.SelectionFont = rtbChatHistory.Font;

    // Auto-scroll
    rtbChatHistory.ScrollToCaret();
}

private void UpdateUIConnectionState(bool connected)
{

```



```

        _isConnected = connected;

        btnConnect.Enabled = !connected;

        btnConnect.Text = "Connect";

        btnDisconnect.Enabled = connected;

        txtMessage.Enabled = connected;

        btnSend.Enabled = connected;

        txtUsername.Enabled = !connected;


        lblStatus.Text = connected ? "Status: Connected" : "Status: Disconnected";

        lblStatus.ForeColor = connected ? Color.Green : Color.Red;


        if (connected)
        {
            lblInstructions.Text = $"Connected as '{txtUsername.Text}' - Type messages below";

            lblInstructions.ForeColor = Color.DarkGreen;
        }
        else
        {
            lblInstructions.Text = "Enter your username and click Connect to join the chat";

            lblInstructions.ForeColor = Color.DarkBlue;
        }
    }

    private async void MainForm_FormClosing(object sender, FormClosingEventArgs e)
    {
        if (_isConnected)
        {
            await DisconnectFromKafka();
        }
    }
}

```

4. Updating Project File

Replacing KafkaWinFormsChatApp.csproj with:

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">

  <PropertyGroup>

    <OutputType>WinExe</OutputType>

    <TargetFramework>net6.0-windows</TargetFramework>

    <UseWindowsForms>true</UseWindowsForms>

    <Nullable>enable</Nullable>

  </PropertyGroup>


  <ItemGroup>

    <PackageReference Include="Confluent.Kafka" Version="2.3.0" />

  </ItemGroup>

</Project>
```

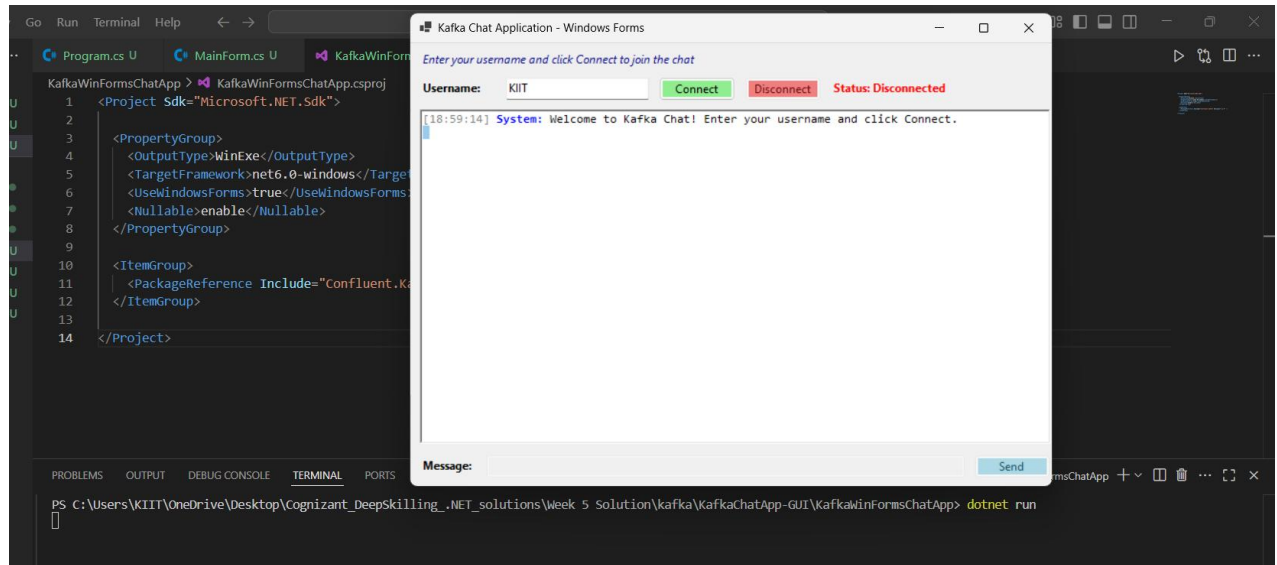
5. Building and Running the Application

dotnet build

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS powershell - KafkaWinFormsChatApp + ~ [ ] ... [ ] x
```

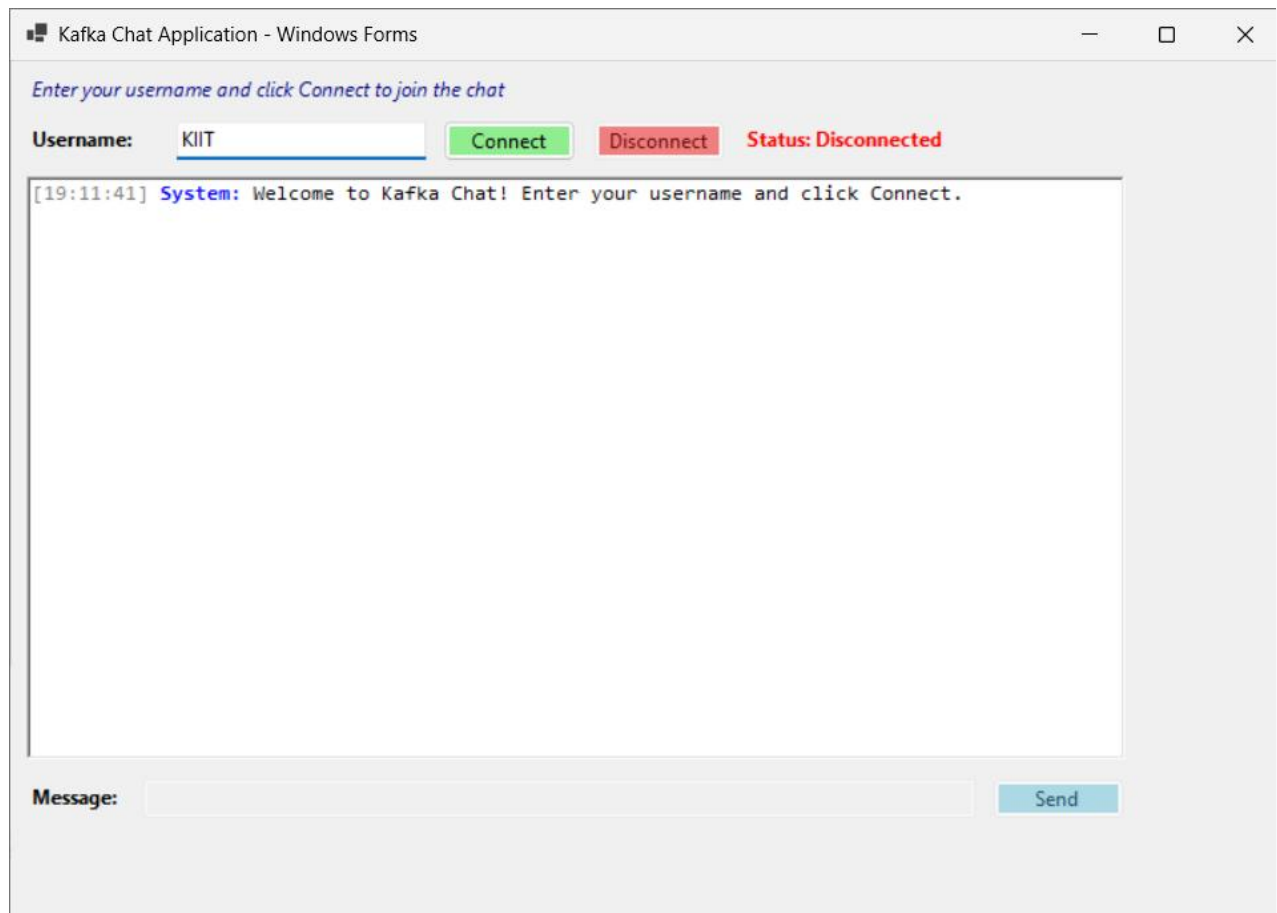
```
tch the target delegate 'FormClosingEventHandler' (possibly because of nullability attributes).  
C:\Users\KJIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp-GUI\KafkaWinFormsChatApp\MainForm.cs(166,26): warning CS9822: Nullability of reference types in type of parameter 'sender' of 'void MainForm.MainForm_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)' doesn't match the target delegate 'EventHandler' (possibly because of nullability attributes).  
C:\Users\KJIT\OneDrive\Desktop\Cognizant_DeepSkillig_.NET_solutions\Week 5 Solution\kafka\KafkaChatApp-GUI\KafkaWinFormsChatApp\MainForm.cs(216,28): warning CS1998: This async method lacks 'await' operators and will run synchronously. Consider using the 'await' operator to await non-blocking API calls, or 'await Task.Run(...)' to do CPU-bound work on a background thread.  
  
Build succeeded with 20 warning(s) in 3.6s
```

```
dotnet run
```



Output:

Application Starting:



When Connected and Chatting:

Kafka Chat Application - Windows Forms

Connected as 'Sachin' - Type messages below

Username: Status: Connected

[18:59:14] System: Welcome to Kafka Chat! Enter your username and click Connect.
[19:06:00] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:07:24] Sachin: Hey, how are you Archi?
[19:08:04] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:08:16] System: Connected to chat as 'Archi'
[19:08:48] Archi: I am good, how you doing Sachin?
[19:09:11] Archi: How's your cognizant Deepskilling Going On?
[19:09:14] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:09:20] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:09:40] Sachin: I am too great!
[19:09:59] Sachin: It's going on pretty well!

Message:

Kafka Chat Application - Windows Forms

Enter your username and click Connect to join the chat

Username:

Status: **Disconnected**

```

[18:59:14] System: Welcome to Kafka Chat! Enter your username and click Connect.
[19:06:00] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:07:24] Sachin: Hey, how are you Archi?
[19:08:04] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:08:16] System: Connected to chat as 'Archi'
[19:08:48] Archi: I am good, how you doing Sachin?
[19:09:11] Archi: How's your cognizant Deepskilling Going On?
[19:09:14] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:09:20] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:09:40] Sachin: I am too great!
[19:09:59] Sachin: It's going on pretty well!
[19:10:24] System: Disconnected from chat

```

Message:

Chatting using two different Terminal (Multi-Client Real-Time Chat):

Kafka Chat Application - Windows Forms

Connected as 'Archi' - Type messages below

Username: Archi

Status: **Connected**

```

[19:11:41] System: Welcome to Kafka Chat! Enter your username and click Connect.
[19:12:32] System: Connected to chat as 'Archi'
[19:12:56] Archi: Will you like to go for a movie tomorrow?
[19:13:38] Sachin: yes for sure
[19:14:22] Archi: What time will be good for you since I'm free whole day on Sunday?
[19:15:15] Sachin: I think we can go for movie at 9:15 am so that I can manage to do
remaining college task after 2 pm
[19:16:07] Archi: Fine, then see you tomorrow at 9:15 at KIIT Square to watch Saiyaaran at
INOX

```

Message:

Kafka Chat Application - Windows Forms

Connected as 'Sachin' - Type messages below

Username: Sachin

Status: **Connected**

```

[18:59:14] System: Welcome to Kafka Chat! Enter your username and click Connect.
[19:06:00] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:07:24] Sachin: Hey, how are you Archi?
[19:08:04] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:08:16] System: Connected to chat as 'Archi'
[19:08:48] Archi: I am good, how you doing Sachin?
[19:09:11] Archi: How's your cognizant Deepskilling Going On?
[19:09:14] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:09:20] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:09:40] Sachin: I am too great!
[19:09:59] Sachin: It's going on pretty well!
[19:10:24] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:13:04] System: Connected to chat as 'Archi'
[19:13:17] System: Disconnected from chat
[19:13:30] System: Connected to chat as 'Sachin'
[19:13:38] Sachin: yes for sure
[19:14:22] Archi: What time will be good for you since I'm free whole day on Sunday?
[19:15:15] Sachin: I think we can go for movie at 9:15 am so that I can manage to do
remaining college task after 2 pm
[19:16:07] Archi: Fine, then see you tomorrow at 9:15 at KIIT Square to watch Saiyaaran at
INOX

```

Message: