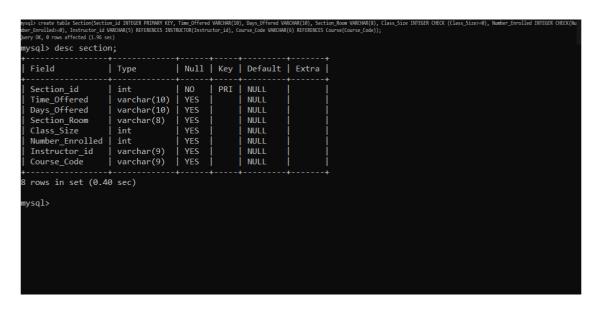# LAB CYCLE-1

1. Create the database named CYBERCOLLEGE and the above tables in the Cybercollege database; include the Primary Key Constraint, Referential Integrity Constraints, and Check Constraints.
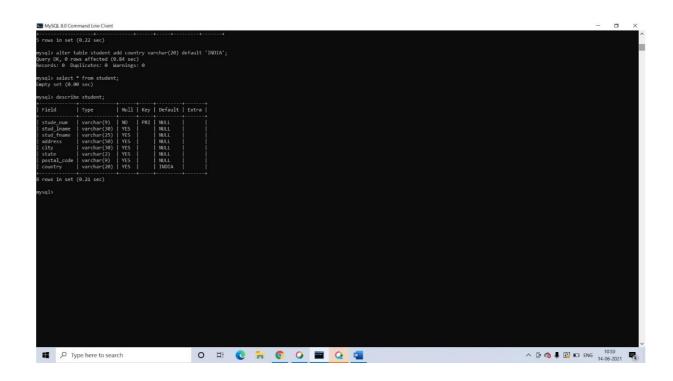
```
mysql> desc student;
+--------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field        | Type        | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+--------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Stud_No      | varchar(9)  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Stud_lname   | varchar(30) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Stud_fname   | varchar(20) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Stud_address | varchar(50) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Stud_City    | varchar(30) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| State        | varchar(2)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| PostalCode   | varchar(9)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+--------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc instructor;
+-----------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field           | Type        | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Instructor_id   | varchar(5)  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Instructor_lname| varchar(30) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Instructor_fname| varchar(20) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Instructor_phone| varchar(8)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
4 rows in set (1.07 sec)

mysql>
```

```
mysql> create table course(Course_Code VARCHAR(6) PRIMARY KEY, Course_Title VARCHAR(25), Course_Hours INTEGER, Semester VARCHAR(20));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (2.28 sec)

mysql> desc course;
+--------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field        | Type        | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+--------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Course_Code  | varchar(6)  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Course_Title | varchar(25) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Course_Hours | int         | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Semester     | varchar(20) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+--------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
4 rows in set (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table Section(Section_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, Time_Offered VARCHAR(10), Days_Offered VARCHAR(10), Section_Room VARCHAR(8), Class_Size INTEGER CHECK (Class_Size>=0), Number_Enrolled INTEGER CHECK(Nu
mber_Enrolled>=0), Instructor_id VARCHAR(5) REFERENCES INSTRUCTOR(Instructor_id), Course_Code VARCHAR(6) REFERENCES Course(Course_Code));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.96 sec)
mysql> desc section;
+-----------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field           | Type        | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Section_id      | int         | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Time_Offered    | varchar(10) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Days_Offered    | varchar(10) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Section_Room    | varchar(8)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Class_Size      | int         | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Number_Enrolled | int         | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Instructor_id   | varchar(9)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Course_Code     | varchar(9)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
8 rows in set (0.40 sec)

mysql>
```

```
mysql> create table ENROLMENT(Stud_No VARCHAR(9) PRIMARY KEY REFERENCES student(Stud_No), Section_id VARCHAR(7) REFERENCES section(section_id), Grade VARCHAR(2));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.69 sec)
```

```
+------------+------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field      | Type       | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+------------+------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Stud_No    | varchar(9) | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Section_id | varchar(7) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Grade      | varchar(2) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+------------+------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
3 rows in set (0.29 sec)
```

2. Add a field Country to the STUDENT table with the default value set to 'India'.

```
5 rows in set (0.22 sec)

mysql> alter table student add country varchar(20) default 'INDIA';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.84 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from student;
Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe student;
+-------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field       | Type        | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| stude_num   | varchar(9)  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| stud_lname  | varchar(30) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| stud_fname  | varchar(25) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| address     | varchar(50) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| city        | varchar(30) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| state       | varchar(2)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| postal_code | varchar(9)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| country     | varchar(20) | YES  |     | INDIA   |       |
+-------------+-------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
8 rows in set (0.21 sec)

mysql>
```

3. Add a constraint to the Grade field in the ENROLMENT table that accepts only the values 'A', 'B' , 'C'.

```
mysql> alter table enrollment add constraint grade check (grade='a' or grade='b' or grade='c');
Query OK, 0 rows affected (2.02 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql>
```
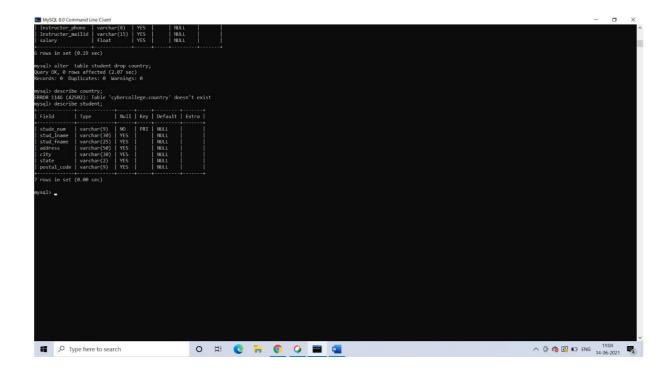
4. Modify the ENROLMENT table by changing the width of the field Grade to 2.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE enrolment MODIFY grade CHAR(2);
Query OK, 4 rows affected (2.81 sec)
Records: 4 Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> desc enrolment;
+------------+------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Field      | Type       | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+------------+------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
| Stud_No    | varchar(9) | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Section_id | varchar(7) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| grade      | char(2)    | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+------------+------------+------+-----+---------+-------+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

5. Add a new column, salary to the INSTRUCTOR table and display its modified schema.

```
mysql> select * from instructor;
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+
| 1             | Asha            | Sony            | 89765432        |
| 2             | Ashna           | Kumar           | 89762345        |
| 3             | Sandeep         | Sivan           | 89768323        |
| 4             | Asifa           | Das             | 89798555        |
| 5             | George          | John            | 89798550        |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+
5 rows in set (0.03 sec)

mysql> alter table instructor add salary varchar(10);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.41 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from instructor;
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+--------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone | salary |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+--------+
| 1             | Asha            | Sony            | 89765432        | NULL   |
| 2             | Ashna           | Kumar           | 89762345        | NULL   |
| 3             | Sandeep         | Sivan           | 89768323        | NULL   |
| 4             | Asifa           | Das             | 89798555        | NULL   |
| 5             | George          | John            | 89798550        | NULL   |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+--------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

6. Drop the column Country from the STUDENT table.

7. Create a view for instructors to display the courses taught by an instructor. Display the personal details but by hiding salary information.

8. Insert details of you and your 5 friends in STUDENT table and the details of 5instructors with names (Asha, Ashna, Sandeep, Asifa, George) in INSTRUCTOR table.


```
mysql> insert into instructor values(001,'Asha','Sony',89765432);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.20 sec)

mysql> insert into instructor values(002,'Ashna','Kumar',89762345);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.24 sec)

mysql> insert into instructor values(003,'Sandeep','Sivan',89768323);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.18 sec)

mysql> insert into instructor values(004,'Asifa','Das',89798555);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.26 sec)

mysql> insert into instructor values(005,'George','John',89798550);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.17 sec)

mysql> select * from instructor;
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+
| 1             | Asha            | Sony            | 89765432        |
| 2             | Ashna           | Kumar           | 89762345        |
| 3             | Sandeep         | Sivan           | 89768323        |
| 4             | Asifa           | Das             | 89798555        |
| 5             | George          | John            | 89798550        |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+
5 rows in set (0.10 sec)
```

9. Add details of the first and second semester courses. Also add a new coursefor Data Mining with a course code of 20MCA260 worth with credit of 4 hour.

```
mysql> insert into course values('20MCA1','MFCS',5,'First');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.16 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA2','Digital',3,'First');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.39 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA3','ASE',6,'First');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA4','ADS',4,'First');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA5','ADBMS',4,'Second');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.21 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA6','Network',4,'Second');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.25 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA7','OB',4,'Second');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.20 sec)

mysql> insert into course values('20MCA8','AI',4,'Second');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.27 sec)

mysql> select * from course;
+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+
| Course_Code | Course_Title | Course_Hours | Semester |
+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+
| 20MCA1      | MFCS        |           5 | First    |
| 20MCA2      | Digital     |           3 | First    |
| 20MCA3      | ASE         |           6 | First    |
| 20MCA4      | ADS         |           4 | First    |
| 20MCA5      | ADBMS       |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA6      | Network     |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA7      | OB          |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA8      | AI          |           4 | Second   |
+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into course values('20MCA9','Data Mining',4,'Second');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.17 sec)

mysql> select * from course;
+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+
| Course_Code | Course_Title | Course_Hours | Semester |
+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+
| 20MCA1      | MFCS        |           5 | First    |
| 20MCA2      | Digital     |           3 | First    |
| 20MCA3      | ASE         |           6 | First    |
| 20MCA4      | ADS         |           4 | First    |
| 20MCA5      | ADBMS       |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA6      | Network     |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA7      | OB          |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA8      | AI          |           4 | Second   |
| 20MCA9      | Data Mining |           4 | Second   |
+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+
9 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

10. Add a new section for this new course with section ID as 301.The section should meet in 2-4 on MW in BLGNG102. The class size should be 35, and number enrolled should be 0. The instructor should be 3, and the course is 20MCA260. Also add sections 302 and 303 for the courses AOS and OB and enrol 5 students each to these courses.

```
mysql> insert into section values(301,2-4,'MW','BLGNG102',35,0,22334,'20MCA260');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)

mysql> select * from section;
+------------+-------------+--------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
| Section_id | Time_Offered | Days_Offered | Section_Room | Class_Size | Number_Enrolled | Instructor_id | Course_Code |
+------------+-------------+--------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
|        301 | -2          | MW           | BLGNG102     |         35 |               0 | 22334         | 20MCA260    |
+------------+-------------+--------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
1 row in set (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into section values(302,6,'MW','BLGNG103',55,5,22335,'20MCA105');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.30 sec)

mysql> insert into section values(303,6,'MW','BLGNG103',45,5,22336,'20MCA110');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.17 sec)

mysql> select * from section;
+------------+-------------+--------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
| Section_id | Time_Offered | Days_Offered | Section_Room | Class_Size | Number_Enrolled | Instructor_id | Course_Code |
+------------+-------------+--------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
|        301 | -2          | MW           | BLGNG102     |         35 |               0 | 22334         | 20MCA260    |
|        302 | 6           | MW           | BLGNG103     |         55 |               5 | 22335         | 20MCA105    |
|        303 | 6           | MW           | BLGNG103     |         45 |               5 | 22336         | 20MCA110    |
+------------+-------------+--------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

11. Register yourself along with your 3 friends for this new course by adding a row to the ENROLMENT table. The grade should be null.

```
mysql> insert into ENROLMENT values(1,301,'');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.26 sec)

mysql> insert into ENROLMENT values(2,302,'');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.23 sec)

mysql> insert into ENROLMENT values(3,303,'');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.16 sec)

mysql> insert into ENROLMENT values(4,304,'');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> select * from ENROLMENT;
+---------+------------+-------+
| Stud_No | Section_id | Grade |
+---------+------------+-------+
| 1       | 301        |       |
| 2       | 302        |       |
| 3       | 303        |       |
| 4       | 304        |       |
+---------+------------+-------+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

12. Update the 301 section, and increase the class sizes by 10%.

```
mysql> update section set Class_Size=Class_Size+(Class_Size * 10/100)where section_id=301;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.21 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from section;
+------------+-------------+-------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
| Section_id | Time_Offered | Days_Offered | Section_Room | Class_Size | Number_Enrolled | Instructor_id | Course_Code |
+------------+-------------+-------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
|        301 | -2          | MW          | BLGNG102     |         39 |               0 | 22334         | 20MCA260    |
|        302 | 6           | MW          | BLGNG103     |         55 |               5 | 22335         | 20MCA105    |
|        303 | 6           | MW          | BLGNG103     |         45 |               5 | 22336         | 20MCA110    |
+------------+-------------+-------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

13. Give a 10% increment in salary for all instructors.

```
mysql> select * from instructor;
+---------------+----------------+----------------+-----------------+--------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone | salary |
+---------------+----------------+----------------+-----------------+--------+
| 1             | Asha           | Sony           | 89765432        | 20000  |
| 2             | Ashna          | Kumar          | 89762345        | 22000  |
| 3             | Sandeep        | Sivan          | 89768323        | 20500  |
| 4             | Asifa          | Das            | 89798555        | 40000  |
| 5             | George         | John           | 89798550        | 1000   |
+---------------+----------------+----------------+-----------------+--------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> update instructor set salary=salary+(salary*10/100);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.10 sec)
Rows matched: 5  Changed: 5  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from instructor;
+---------------+----------------+----------------+-----------------+--------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone | salary |
+---------------+----------------+----------------+-----------------+--------+
| 1             | Asha           | Sony           | 89765432        | 22000  |
| 2             | Ashna          | Kumar          | 89762345        | 24200  |
| 3             | Sandeep        | Sivan          | 89768323        | 22550  |
| 4             | Asifa          | Das            | 89798555        | 44000  |
| 5             | George         | John           | 89798550        | 1100   |
+---------------+----------------+----------------+-----------------+--------+
5 rows in set (0.15 sec)

mysql>
```

14. Delete Section 302and verify for the rows in ENROLMENT table for that section.

```
mysql> delete from section where section_id=302;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.15 sec)

mysql> select * from section;
+------------+-------------+-------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
| Section_id | Time_Offered | Days_Offered | Section_Room | Class_Size | Number_Enrolled | Instructor_id | Course_Code |
+------------+-------------+-------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
|        301 | -2          | MW          | BLGNG102     |         43 |               0 | 22334         | 20MCA260    |
|        303 | 6           | MW          | BLGNG103     |         45 |               5 | 22336         | 20MCA110    |
+------------+-------------+-------------+--------------+------------+-----------------+---------------+-------------+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

15. Undo the previous delete operation.

```
mysql> rollback;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

16. Save all the transactions to the database.

```
mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)

mysql>
```

17. Grant the privilege to read and delete from the ENROLMENT table to the User U1.

```
mysql> CREATE USER 'U1' IDENTIFIED BY '12345678';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.81 sec)

mysql> select user from mysql.user;
+------------------+
| user             |
+------------------+
| U1               |
| sree             |
| mysql.infoschema |
| mysql.session    |
| mysql.sys        |
| root             |
+------------------+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> GRANT SELECT,UPDATE ON ENROLMENT TO U1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.32 sec)

mysql> SHOW GRANTS FOR 'U1';
+---------------------------------------------------------------+
| Grants for U1@%                                               |
+---------------------------------------------------------------+
| GRANT USAGE ON *.* TO `U1`@`%`                                |
| GRANT SELECT, UPDATE ON `cybercollege`.`enrolment` TO `U1`@`%` |
+---------------------------------------------------------------+
2 rows in set (0.11 sec)

mysql>
```

18. Revoke the delete privilege from U1

```
mysql> REVOKE delete ON ENROLMENT FROM U1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)

mysql> SHOW GRANTS FOR 'U1';
+----------------------------------------------------------+
| Grants for U1@%                                          |
+----------------------------------------------------------+
| GRANT USAGE ON *.* TO `U1`@`%`                           |
| GRANT SELECT, UPDATE ON `cybercollege`.`enrolment` TO `U1`@`%` |
+----------------------------------------------------------+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

19. Display the full name and contact details of students living in Kochi.

```
mysql> select * from student where stud_city='kochi';
+---------+-----------+-----------+--------------+-----------+-------+------------+
| Stud_No | Stud_lname | Stud_fname | Stud_address | Stud_City | State | PostalCode |
+---------+-----------+-----------+--------------+-----------+-------+------------+
| 105     | Diya      | kumar     | kochi        | kochi     | KL    | 695456     |
+---------+-----------+-----------+--------------+-----------+-------+------------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

20. List the student details who has longest first name

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client
| marva      | safa       | kadavi    | 8976709643 |
-----------+----------+---------+----------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from student where length(stud_fname)=(select max(length(stud_fname))from student);
+-----------+-----------+-----------+---------+---------+----------+-------------+-----------+
| stude_num | stud_lname | stud_fname | address | city    | state    | postal_code | phoneno   |
+-----------+-----------+-----------+---------+---------+----------+-------------+-----------+
| 103       | ahmed     | raihan    | kadavil | banglore | hyderabad | kl         | 4276709643 |
+-----------+-----------+-----------+---------+---------+----------+-------------+-----------+
1 row in set (0.07 sec)

mysql>
```

21. Display the name and phone number of the instructors who is handling the courses AOS and ADBMS.

```
mysql> select Instructor_fname,Instructor_phone from Instructor i join Course c join Section s where i.Instructor_id=s
.Instructor_id and s.Course_Code=c.Course_Code and c.Course_Title='AOS' or 'ADBMS';
+------------------+------------------+
| Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone |
+------------------+------------------+
| Ashna            | 1423             |
+------------------+------------------+
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.05 sec)
```

22. List the codes, titles, and credit hours for courses worth 4 hours. Order the results in descending order of course code.

```
mysql> select course_code,course_title,course_hours from course where course_hours=4 order by course_code desc;
+-------------+--------------+--------------+
| course_code | course_title | course_hours |
+-------------+--------------+--------------+
| 20MCA9      | Data Mining  |            4 |
| 20MCA8      | AI           |            4 |
| 20MCA7      | OB           |            4 |
| 20MCA6      | Network      |            4 |
| 20MCA5      | ADBMS        |            4 |
| 20MCA4      | ADS          |            4 |
+-------------+--------------+--------------+
6 rows in set (0.34 sec)

mysql>
```

23. Display the names of the students in the descending order along with their phone number.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client                                                                           —   □   ×

mysql> select stud_fname,stud_lname,phoneno from student order by phoneno desc;
+------------+------------+------------+
| stud_fname | stud_lname | phoneno    |
+------------+------------+------------+
| raihan     | ahmed      | 9367890345 |
| marva      | safa       | 8097654320 |
| babu       | shalik     | 4567890345 |
| anu        | haroo      | 2367890345 |
| ajun       | ashok      | 1234567890 |
| mary       | ros        | 0367890345 |
+------------+------------+------------+
6 rows in set (0.03 sec)

mysql>
```

24. List the student's name, course code and section id grouping the students by their grade

```
mysql> select Student.Stud_lname,Student.Stud_fname,Section.Course_Code,Enrolment.Section_id from Student inner join Section inner join Enrolment on Student.Stud_No=Enrolme
nt.Stud_No and Section.Section_id=Enrolment.Section_id group by Enrolment.Grade;
+------------+------------+-------------+------------+
| Stud_lname | Stud_fname | Course_Code | Section_id |
+------------+------------+-------------+------------+
| kavya      | boban      | 20MCA260    | 301        |
+------------+------------+-------------+------------+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select Student.Stud_lname,Student.Stud_fname,Section.Course_Code,Enrolment.Section_id from Student inner join Section inner join Enrolment on Student.Stud_No=Enrolme
nt.Stud_No and Section.Section_id=Enrolment.Section_id ;
+------------+------------+-------------+------------+
| Stud_lname | Stud_fname | Course_Code | Section_id |
+------------+------------+-------------+------------+
| kavya      | boban      | 20MCA260    | 301        |
| shruthi    | nair       | 20MCA204    | 303        |
+------------+------------+-------------+------------+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

25. Use an inner join between the STUDENT and ENROLMENT tables for showing the full name, Section id and Grade.

```
mysql> select Student.Stud_fname,Student.Stud_lname,Enrolment.Section_id,Enrolment.Grade from Student inner join Enrolment on Student.Stud_No=Enrolment.Stud_No;
+------------+------------+------------+-------+
| Stud_fname | Stud_lname | Section_id | Grade |
+------------+------------+------------+-------+
| boban      | kavya      | 301        |       |
| poulose    | aneena     | 302        |       |
| nair       | shruthi    | 303        |       |
+------------+------------+------------+-------+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

26. Use an outer join between the STUDENT and ENROLMENT tables for showing the full name, Section id and Grade. Include all the students regardless of whether they have a matching section.

```
mysql> select student.stud_fname,student.stud_lname,enrolment.section_id,enrolment.grade from student left join enrolment on student.stud_no=enrolment.stud_no;
+------------+------------+------------+-------+
| stud_fname | stud_lname | section_id | grade |
+------------+------------+------------+-------+
| S          | Sree       | NULL       | NULL  |
| A          | Achu       | NULL       | NULL  |
| M          | Malu       | NULL       | NULL  |
| H          | Hima       | NULL       | NULL  |
| kumar      | Diya       | NULL       | NULL  |
+------------+------------+------------+-------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

27. Give a 7% salary raise to instructors whose salary is less than the average.

```
mysql> update instructor set salary=salary+(salary*7/100) where salary < (select avg(salary));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.11 sec)
Rows matched: 0  Changed: 0  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from instructor;
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+--------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone | salary |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+--------+
| 1             | Asha            | Sony            | 89765432        | 22000  |
| 2             | Ashna           | Kumar           | 89762345        | 24200  |
| 3             | Sandeep         | Sivan           | 89768323        | 22550  |
| 4             | Asifa           | Das             | 89798555        | 44000  |
| 5             | George          | John            | 89798550        | 1100   |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+-----------------+--------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

28. List full name and salary of instructors whose last name ends with 'a' and earns highest Salary.

```
mysql> select instructor_lname,salary from instructor where salary=(select max(salary) from instructor) and instructor_lname in(select instructor_lname from instructor where instructor_lname like '%a');
+------------------+--------+
| instructor_lname | salary |
+------------------+--------+
| Asifa            | 44000  |
+------------------+--------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

29. Display the details of instructor who draws lowest salary.

```
mysql> select *from instructor;
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+------------------+--------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone | salary |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+------------------+--------+
| 1             | Asha            | Sony            | 89765432         | 22000  |
| 2             | Ashna           | Kumar           | 89762345         | 24200  |
| 3             | Sandeep         | Sivan           | 89768323         | 22550  |
| 4             | Asifa           | Das             | 89798555         | 44000  |
| 5             | George          | John            | 89798550         | 1100   |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+------------------+--------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from instructor where salary=(select min(salary)from instructor);
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+------------------+--------+
| Instructor_id | Instructor_lname | Instructor_fname | Instructor_phone | salary |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+------------------+--------+
| 5             | George          | John            | 89798550         | 1100   |
+---------------+-----------------+-----------------+------------------+--------+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

30. List the students details who lived in Kochi, Kerala or in Bangalore, Karnataka or both.

```
mysql> select * from student;
+---------+-----------+-----------+-------------+------------+-------+------------+
| Stud_No | Stud_lname | Stud_fname | Stud_address | Stud_City | State | PostalCode |
+---------+-----------+-----------+-------------+------------+-------+------------+
| 101     | Sree      | S         | Eastfort    | Trivandrum | KL    | 695234     |
| 102     | Achu      | A         | Karamana    | Kollam     | KL    | 695299     |
| 103     | Malu      | M         | Chalakudy   | Trissur    | KL    | 695297     |
| 104     | Hima      | H         | Kannur      | kerala     | KL    | 695291     |
| 105     | Diya      | kumar     | kochi       | kochi      | KL    | 695456     |
+---------+-----------+-----------+-------------+------------+-------+------------+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from student where stud_city='kochi' and 'kerala' or 'bangalor' and 'karnataka' or stud_city in('kochi','kerala','banglor','karnataka');
+---------+-----------+-----------+-------------+------------+-------+------------+
| Stud_No | Stud_lname | Stud_fname | Stud_address | Stud_City | State | PostalCode |
+---------+-----------+-----------+-------------+------------+-------+------------+
| 104     | Hima      | H         | Kannur      | kerala     | KL    | 695291     |
| 105     | Diya      | kumar     | kochi       | kochi      | KL    | 695456     |
+---------+-----------+-----------+-------------+------------+-------+------------+
2 rows in set, 2 warnings (0.11 sec)

mysql>
```