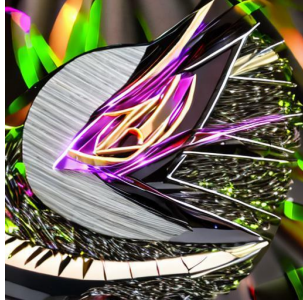


“A photo of a cat tracking bears”

Z: Randomly sampled

Failure generation rate: 96%

(a)



“A photo of a cat”

Z: Optimized (type-1)

Failure generation rate: 100%

(b)



“A photo of a cat”

Z: Optimized (type-2)

Failure generation rate: 100%

(c)



“A photo of a cat [x]”

Z: Randomly sampled

Failure generation rate: 92%

(d)