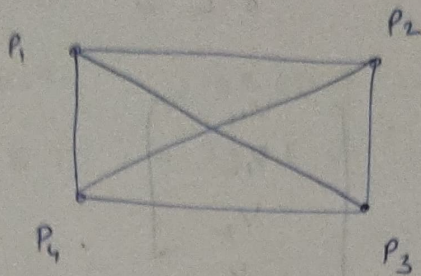


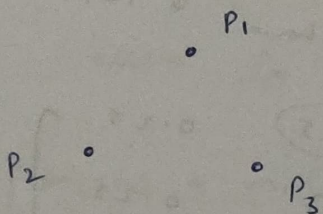
6.) Adjacency matrix for G_1 , G_3 and digraphs D_1 , D_4 .

(a) graph G_1



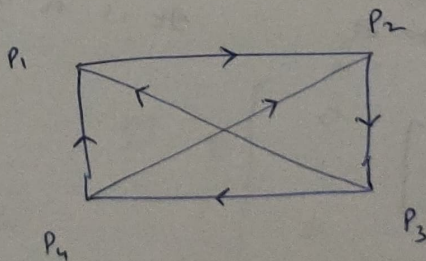
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{4 \times 4}$$

(c) graph G_3



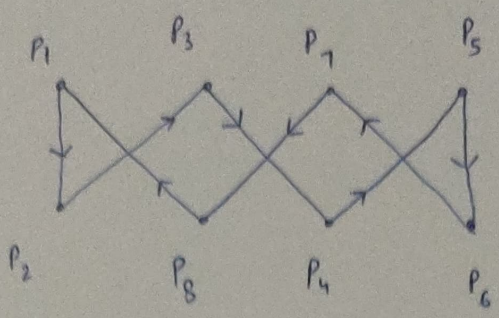
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{3 \times 3}$$

(e) digraph D_1



$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{4 \times 4}$$

(h) graph D_4



	p_1	p_2	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6	p_7	p_8
p_1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
p_2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
p_3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
p_4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
p_5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
p_6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
p_7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
p_8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

8×8