

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY-BANGLADESH (AIUB)

Project Name : Car Transport Management System

Course Name : Introduction to Database

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Section : K

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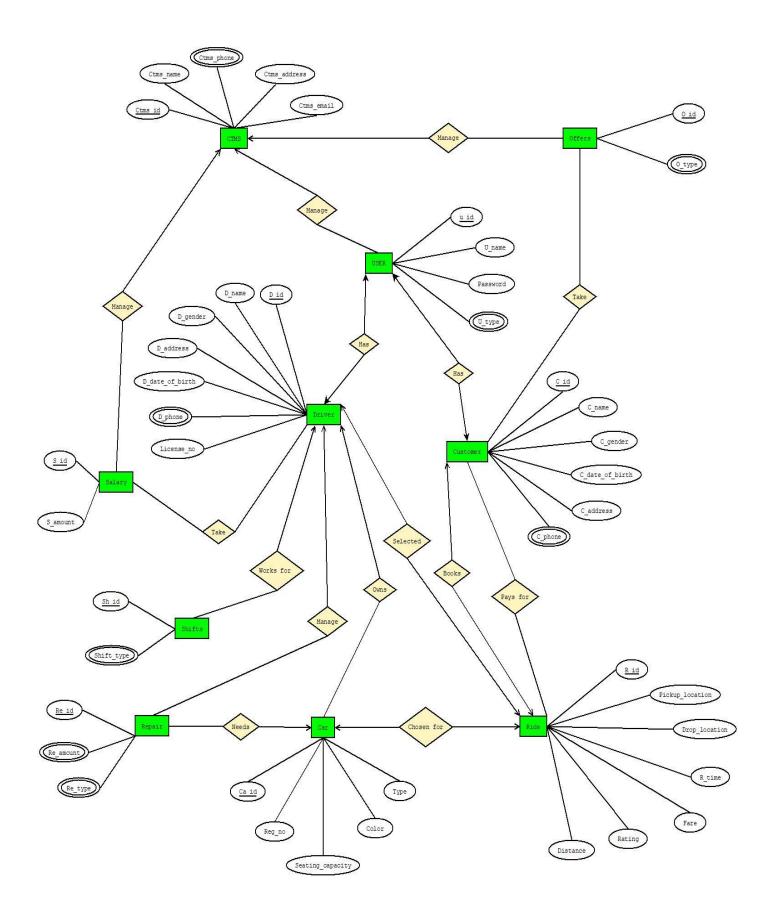
INTRODUCTION:

Database Management system (DBMS) is a collection of programs for managing data and simultaneously it support different type of users to create, manage, retrieve, update and store information. The vital functions of the database are that it not only manages database engine which is used to access the data but also the database schema which is used to define the logical structure of a database.

We used the concept of DBMS in our project (Car Transport Management System).

SCENARIO:

A car transport company wants to create a database management system which is CTMS. CTMS is required to store ctms_id, ctms_name, ctms_address, ctms_email, ctms_phone number (multivalued). CTMS manages user. Many users are managed by a ctms. To identify the user system also stores user_id, user_name, user_type (multivalued) and password. Users are two types. One is driver and another one is customer. Exactly one user has one driver. Driver is identified by driver_id, driver_name, driver_gender, driver_address, driver_phone number (multivalued), license_number, driver date_of_birth.Exactly one user has one customer. Customer is idendified by customer_id, customer name, customer gender, customer address, customer phone number (multivalued) and customer date-of_birth. Every driver takes salary. Many drivers take many salaries. CTMS manage many salaries The system also stores salary_id and salary_amount. Driver works for different shifts. To identify the shift shift_id and shift_type(multivalued) are also stored. Driver selects ride. One driver can select one ride. Ride_id, pickup_location, drop_location, ride_time, fare, rating, distance are also stored in the system. Customers book ride. Only one customer can book one ride. Car is chosen for ride. Car is identified by car_id registration number, seating capacity, color, type. Only one car is suitable for one ride. Driver owns car. One driver can own many cars. Car needs repair. To identify the repairing process repair_id, repair amount (multivalued), repair_type (multivalued) are also stored. Driver manages repair. One driver manages many kinds of repair. Customer pays for ride. Many customers pay for many rides. In different occasion CTMS manages many offers. Customer takes offers. Many customer can take many offer. To identify the offers offer_id and offer_types (multivalued) are also stored.



NORMALIZATION:

CTMS-------*----USER

UNF:

Manage(ctms_phone,ctms_name,<u>ctms_id</u>,ctms_address,ctms_email,<u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type)

1NF:

Ctms_phone and u_type are multivalued attribute.

1.ctms_phone,ctms_name,<u>ctms_id</u>,ctms_address,ctms_email,<u>u_id</u>,passw ord,u_name,u_type.

2NF:

- 1. ctms_id,ctms_phone,ctms_name, <a href="mailto:ctms_address,ctms_emailto:ctms_address_emailto:ctms_a
- **2.** <u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type.

3NF: No transitive dependency.

- 1. ctms_id,ctms_phone,ctms_name, ctms_address,ctms_email.
- 2. u_id,password,u_name,u_type.

Table Creation:

- 1. ctms_id, ctms_phone,ctms_name, ctms_address,ctms_email.
- 2. u_id,password,u_name,u_type, ctms_id,ctms_phone.

USER------DRIVER

UNF:has(<u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type,<u>d_id</u>,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no)

1NF:

u_type and d_phone are multivalued attribute.

1.<u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type,<u>d_id</u>,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth, d_address,d_phone,license_no.

2NF:

1. u_id,password,u_name,u_type.

2.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1. <u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type.

2.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

Table Creation:

1. u_id,password,u_name, u_type.

2.<u>d_id_d_name_d_gender_d_date_of_birth_d_address_d_phone_license_no_u_id_u_type.</u>

USER------CUSTOMER

UNF:has(<u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type,<u>c_id</u>,c_name,c_gender, c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone)

1NF:

u_type and c_phone are multivalued attribute.

1.<u>u_id_password_u_name_u_type_c_id_c_name_c_gender_c_date_of_birth,</u> c_address_c_phone.

2NF:

1. <u>u_id</u>,password,u_name,u_type.

2.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1. u_id,password,u_name,u_type.

2. <u>c</u> <u>id</u>, <u>c</u> name, <u>c</u> gender, <u>c</u> date of _birth, <u>c</u> address, <u>c</u> phone.

Table Creation:

1. u_id,password,u_name,u_type.

2.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,u-_id,u_type

CUSTOMER-----1-----BOOKS------1----RIDE

UNF:books(<u>c_id,</u>c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,<u>r_id,</u>pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance).

1NF:

c_phone is a multivalued attribute.

1.c_id_c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,r_id_pickup _location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

2NF:

1. <u>c_id</u>, <u>c_name</u>, <u>c_gender</u>, <u>c_date_of_birth</u>, <u>c_address</u>, <u>c_phone</u>.

2.<u>r_id</u>,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1. <u>c</u> <u>id</u>, <u>c</u> name, <u>c</u> gender, <u>c</u> date of _birth, <u>c</u> address, <u>c</u> phone.

2.r_id.pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

Table Creation:

1.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,r_id.

2.r_id_pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

CUSTOMER-----*----RIDE

UNF:pays_for(<u>c_id</u>,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phon e,<u>r_id</u>,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance).

1NF:

c_phone is a multivalued attribute.

1.c_id_c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,r_id_pickup _location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

2NF:

1.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone.

2.<u>r_id</u>,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone.

2.r_id.pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

Table Creation:

1.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone.

 $\textbf{2.}\underline{\textbf{r}}\underline{\textbf{id.}}\textbf{pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance}.$

3.c_id_,c_phone,r_id_.

RIDE ------CHOSEN FOR-------CAR

UNF:chosen

for(<u>r_id_pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance_location,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type).</u>

1NF:

There is no multivalued attribute.

1.r_id_pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance ,ca_id_reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.

2NF:

- **1.** <u>r_id.</u>pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.
- **2.** <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1.r_id_pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

2. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.

Table Creation:

- **1.**r_id_pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.
- $\textbf{2.}\underline{\text{ ca}\underline{\text{ id}}}, \text{reg}\underline{\text{ no,seating}}\underline{\text{ capacity,color,type,}} \textbf{r}\underline{\text{ id}}\ .$

CAR------*---REPAIR

UNF:

Needs(<u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type,<u>re_id</u>,re_amount,re_typ e)

1NF:

re_type and re_amount are multivalued attribute.

1. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type,<u>re_id</u>,re_amount,re_type.

2NF:

- 1. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.
- 2. re_id,re_amount,re_type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

- 1. ca_id,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type
- 2. re_id,re_amount,re_type.

Table Creation:

- 1. ca_id,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type
- 2. re_id,re_amount,re_type,ca_id.

DRIVER-----*---SALARY

UNF:take(<u>d_id</u>,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no,s_id,s_amount)

1NF:

d_phone is multivalued attribute.

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no_,s_id_s_amount.</u>

2NF:

1.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. s_id,s_amount.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. <u>s_id</u>, s_amount.

Table Creation:

1.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. <u>s_id</u>, s_amount.

3. <u>d_id</u>, <u>d_phone</u>, <u>d_id</u>.

DRIVER------*----*-----*SHIFT

UNF:works_for(<u>d_id_d_name_d_gender_d_date_of_birth_d_address_d_phone_license_no_sh_id_shift_type)</u>

1NF:

d_phone and shift_type is multivalued attribute.

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no_,sh_id_shift_type.</u>

2NF:

 $\textbf{1.}\underline{d_id,}d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no$

2. sh_id, shift_type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1.d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. sh_id, shift_type.

Table Creation:

1.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. sh_id , shift_type , d_id , d_phone

DRIVER------*---REPAIR

UNF:manage(<u>d_id_d_name_d_gender_d_date_of_birth_d_address_d_phone_license_no_re_id_re_amount_re_type)</u>

1NF:

d_phone and re_type, re_amount are multivalued attribute.

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no_re_id_re_amount,re_type.</u>

2NF:

1.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. re_id,re_amount,re_type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

 $\textbf{1.}\underline{d_id_d}_name, d_gender, d_date_of_birth, d_address, d_phone, license_no$

2. re_id,re_amount,re_type.

Table Creation:

1.d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

2. re_id,re_amount,re_type, d_id, d_phone.

DRIVER------*----CAR

UNF:

Owns(<u>d_id_d_name_d_gender_d_address_type_d_date_of_birth_d_phone_li</u> cense_no,<u>ca_id_reg_no_seating_capacity_color_type.</u>)

1NF:

d_phone is a multivalued attribute.

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phone,licens e_no,ca_id_reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.</u>

2NF:

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phone,licens e no.</u>

2. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phone,license_no.</u>

2. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.

Table Creation:

1.<u>d_id</u>,d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,<u>d_phone</u>,licens e_no.

2. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type,**d_id**,**d_phone.**

DRIVER------1-----RIDE

UNF:

selected(<u>d_id</u>,d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phon e,license_no,<u>r_id</u>,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distan ce)

1NF:

d_phone is a multivalued attribute.

1.<u>d</u> <u>id</u>,d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phone,licens e_no,r_id,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

2NF:

1.<u>d_id_d_name_d_gender_d_address_type_d_date_of_birth_d_phone_license_no.</u>

2. <u>r_id</u>, pickup_location, drop_location, r_time, fare, rating, distance.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1.<u>d_id_d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phone,license_no.</u>

2. <u>r_id</u>,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

Table Creation:

2. r_id,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

CUSTOMER-----*---TAKE-----*-OFFERS

UNF:take(<u>c_id</u>,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone, <u>o_id</u>,o_type)

1NF:

c_phone and o_type are multivalued attribute.

1.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone, o_id,o_type.

2NF:

1. <u>c_id</u>, <u>c_name</u>, <u>c_gender</u>, <u>c_date_of_birth</u>, <u>c_address</u>, <u>c_phone</u>.

2. o_id,o_type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1. <u>c_id_c_name_c_gender_c_date_of_birth_c_address_c_phone.</u>

2. <u>o_id</u>,o_type.

Table Creation:

1. c id,c name,c gender,c date of birth,c address,c phone.

2. o_id,o_type.

3. c id, c phone, o id, o type.

CTMS-------*----OFFERS

UNF: manage(<u>ctms_id</u>,ctms_name,ctms_phone,<u>o_id</u>,o_type,ctms_email, ctms_address)

1NF:

ctms_phone and o_type are multivalued attribute.

1.ctms_id,ctms_name,ctms_phone,o_id,o_type,ctms_email, ctms_address.

2NF:

1.ctms_id,ctms_name,ctms_phone, ctms_email, ctms_address.

2. o_id,o_type.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

1. ctms_id,ctms_address.

2. <u>o_id</u>,o_type.

Table Creation:

1. ctms_id,ctms_name,ctms_phone, ctms_email, ctms_address.

2. o_id,o_type,ctms_id ,ctms_phone.

CTMS------*---SALRY

UNF:manage(<u>ctms_id</u>,ctms_name,ctms_phone,ctms_email, ctms_address, <u>s_id</u>,s_amount)

1NF:

ctms_phone is multivalued attribute.

1.ctms_id,ctms_name,ctms_phone,ctms_email,ctms_address, s_id,s_amount.

2NF:

- 1. ctms_id,ctms_name,ctms_phone,ctms_email,ctms_address.
- **2.** s_id,s_amount.

3NF:

No transitive dependency.

- 1. ctms_id,ctms_address.
- **2.** <u>s_id</u>, s_amount.

Table Creation:

- 1. ctms_id,ctms_name,ctms_phone, ctms_email, ctms_address.
- **2.** s_id,s_amount,ctms_id ,ctms_phone.

TABLE SORTING:

1.ctms_id, ctms_phone,ctms_name, ctms_address,ctms_email.

2.u_id,password,u_name,u_type, ctms_id,ctms_phone.

3.u_id,password,u_name, u_type.

4.

d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no,u
_id,u_type.

<u>5. u_id,password,u_name,u_type.</u>

6.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,u_id,u_type

7.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone,r_id.

<u>8. r_id,pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.</u>

9.c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone.

10. <u>r_id.</u>pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance.

11. c_id ,c_phone,r_id .

- $12. \underline{\textbf{r_id.pickup_location,drop_location,r_time,fare,rating,distance}}.$
- 13. <u>ca_id</u>,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type,**r_id**
- 14. <u>ca_id,reg_no,seating_capacity,color,type.</u>
- 15. re_id,re_amount,re_type,ca_id.
- 16.<u>d_id,</u>d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,<u>d_phone</u>,license_n

17. <u>s_id</u>,s_amount.

18. **d_id**, **d_phone**, **d_id**.

19.

d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no

20. sh_id , shift_type , d_id , d_phone

21.

<u>d_id,</u>d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,<u>d_phone</u>,license_

22. re_id,re_amount,re_type,d_id,d_phone.

23.

<u>d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth,d_address,d_phone,license_no</u>

24. <u>re_id</u>,re_amount,re_type.

25.

d_id,d_name,d_gender,d_address,type,d_date_of_birth,d_phone,license_ no,r_id

- 26. <u>r_id</u>, pickup_location, drop_location, r_time, fare, rating, distance.
- 27. c_id,c_name,c_gender,c_date_of_birth,c_address,c_phone.
- 28. <u>o_id,o_type</u>.
- 29. c id, c phone, o id, o type.
- 30. <u>etms_id</u>, <u>etms_name</u>, <u>etms_phone</u>, <u>etms_email</u>, <u>etms_address</u>.
- 31. o id,o type,ctms_id ,ctms_phone
- 32. <u>ctms_id</u>, ctms_name, ctms_phone, ctms_email, ctms_address.
- 33. s id,s amount,ctms_id ,ctms_phone.

FINAL TABLE:

- 1. Ctms_id, ctms_name, ctms_phone, ctms_address, ctms_email
- 2.<u>U_id</u>, password, u_name, <u>u_type</u>, **ctms_id**, **ctms_phone**
- 3.<u>d_id</u>, d_name, d_gender, d_address, d_date_of_birth, <u>d_phone</u>, license_no, **u_id**, **u_type**, **r_id**
- 4.<u>c_id</u>, c_name, c_gender, c_date_of_birth, c_address, <u>c_phone</u>, **u_id**, **u_type**, **r_id**
- 5.<u>r_id</u>, pickup_location, drop_location, r_time, fare, rating, distance

6.c id, c phone, r id

- 7.ca_id, reg_no, sating_capacity, color, type, r_id, d_id, d_phone
- 8.re_id, re_amount, re_type, ca_id, d_id, d_phone
- 9.s id, s amount, ctms_id, ctms_phone

10.d_id, d_phone, s_id

- 11.sh_id, shift_type, d_id, d_phone
- 12.s_id, s_amount, ctms_id, ctms_phone
- 13.c id, c phone, o id, o type

CREATE TABLE QUERY:

Ctms:

create table ctms(ctms_id number(20),ctms_name varchar2(50),ctms_phone number(11),ctms_address varchar2(500),ctms_email varchar2(500),constraint pk1 primary key(ctms_id,ctms_phone));

Table	Column	Data Type	Leng th	Precisi on	Scal e	Primary Key	Nullab le	Defau It	Comme nt
<u>CTMS</u>	CTMS_ID	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	CTMS_NAME	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	CTMS_PHON_E	Number	-	11	0	2	-	-	-
	CTMS_ADDR ESS	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	CTMS_EMAIL	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
									1 - 5

Ctmsuser:

create table ctmsuser(u_id number(20),password varchar2(500),u_name varchar2(50),u_type varchar2(500),ctms_id number(20),ctms_phone number(11),constraint pk5 primary key(u_id,u_type),constraint fk1 foreign key(ctms_id,ctms_phone) references ctms(ctms_id,ctms_phone));

ResultsExplainDescribeSaved SQLHistory

Object Type TABLE Object CTMSUSER

Table	Column	Data Type		Precisio n	Scal e	Primary Key		Defaul t	Commen
CTMSUSER	<u>U ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	PASSWORD	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>U NAME</u>	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>U TYPE</u>	Varchar2	500	-	-	2	-	-	-
	CTMS ID	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	CTMS PHON E	Number	-	11	0	-	~	-	-
									1 - 6

Driver:

create table driver(d_id number(20),d_name varchar2(50),d_gender varchar(50)check(d_gender='male' or d_gender='female'),d_address varchar2(500),d_date_of_birth date,d_phone number(11),license_no varchar2(50),u_id number(20),u_type varchar2(500),r_idnumber(20),constraint pk6 primary key(d_id,d_phone),constraint fk6 foreign key(u_id,u_type) references ctmsuser(u_id,u_type));

alter table driver add constraint fk9 foreign key(r_id) references ride(r_id);

Results Explain Describe Saved SQLHistory

Object Type TABLE Object DRIVER

Table	Column	Data Type	Lengt h	Precisi on	Scal e	Primary Key	Nullab le	Defau It	Comme nt
DRIVER	<u>D ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>D NAME</u>	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	D GENDER	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	D ADDRESS	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	D DATE OF BI	Date	7	-	-	-	~	-	-
	D PHONE	Number	-	11	0	2	-	-	-
	LICENSE NO	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>U ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	<u>U_TYPE</u>	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>R ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
								1 - 1	0

Customer:

create table customer(c_id number(20),c_name varchar2(50),c_gender varchar(50)check(c_gender='male' or c_gender='female'),c_date_of_birth date,c_address varchar2(500),c_phone number(11),u_id number(20),u_type

varchar2(500),r_id number(20),payment_no number(10),constraint pk7 primary key(c_id,c_phone),constraint fk7 foreign key(u_id,u_type) references ctmsuser(u_id,u_type));

alter table customer add constraint fk8 foreign key(r_id) references ride(r_id);

Results Explain Describe Saved SQLHistory

Object Type TABLE Object CUSTOMER

Table	Column	Data Type	Lengt h	Precisio n	Scal e	Primary Key	Nullabl e	Defau It	Comme
CUSTOMER	<u>C ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>C NAME</u>	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	C GENDER	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	C DATE OF BIR TH	Date	7	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>C ADDRESS</u>	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	/	-	-
	<u>C_PHONE</u>	Number	-	11	0	2	-	-	-
	<u>U ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	<u>U TYPE</u>	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>R ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
								1 -	9

Ride:

create table ride(r_id number(20)primary key,pickup_location varchar2(500),drop_location varchar2(500),r_time varchar2(50),fare number(15),rating number(15),distance varchar2(50),payment_no number(10));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object RIDE

Table	Column	Data Type		Precisio n	Scal e	•	Nullabl e	Defaul t	Commen t
RIDE	<u>R_ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	PICKUP_LOCATI ON	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	DROP LOCATIO N	Varchar2	500	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>R_TIME</u>	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	FARE	Number	-	15	0	-	~	-	-
	RATING	Number	-	15	0	-	~	-	-
	DISTANCE	Varchar2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
									1-7

Cr:

create table cr(c_id number(20),c_phone number(11),r_id number(20),constraint pk8 primary key(c_id,c_phone,r_id),constraint

fk10 foreign key(c_id,c_phone) references customer(c_id,c_phone),constraint fk11 foreign key(r_id) references ride(r_id));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQLHistory

Object Type TABLE Object CR

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
CR	C_ID	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>C PHONE</u>	Number	-	11	0	2	-	-	-
	<u>R ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	3	-	-	-
									1 - 3

Car:

create table car(ca_id number(20)primary key,reg_no number(20),seating_capacity number(10),color varchar2(10),type varchar2(10),r_id number(20),d_id number(20),d_phone number(11),constraint fk12 foreign key(r_id) references

ride(r_id),constraint fk13 foreign key(d_id,d_phone) references driver(d_id,d_phone)); alter table car add constraint ch check(type='car plus' or type='premium');

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object CAR

Table	Column	Data Type	Lengt h	Precisio n	Scal e	Primary Key			Comme nt
CAR	<u>CA ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	REG_NO	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	SEATING CAPACI TY	Number	-	10	0	-	~	-	-
	COLOR	Varchar2	10	-	-	-	~	-	-
	TYPE	Varchar2	10	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>R_ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	<u>D ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	<u>D_PHONE</u>	Number	-	11	0	-	~	-	-
								1 -	8

Repair:

create table repair(re_id number(20),re_amount number(10),re_type varchar2(50),ca_id number(20),d_id number(20),d_phone number(11),constraint pk9 primary key(re_id,re_amount,re_type),constraint fk14 foreign key(ca_id) references car(ca_id),constraint fk15 foreign key(d_id,d_phone) references driver(d_id,d_phone));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQLHistory

Object Type TABLE Object REPAIR

Table	Colu mn	Data Type	Lengt h	Precisio n	Scal e	Primary Key	Nullabl e	Defaul t	Commen
REPAIR	RE ID	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	RE A MOU NT	Number	-	10	0	2	-	-	-
	RE_TY PE	Varchar2	50	-	-	3	-	-	-
	<u>CA_ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	<u>D ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	<u>D PH</u> <u>ONE</u>	Number	-	11	0	-	~	-	-
									1 - 6

Salary:

create table salary(s_id number(20)primary key,s_amount number(10),ctms_id number(20),ctms_phone number(11),constraint fk16 foreign key(ctms_id,ctms_phone) references ctms(ctms_id,ctms_phone));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQLHistory

Object Type TABLE Object SALARY

Table	Column	Data Type	Lengt h	Precisio n	Scal e	Primary Key	Nullabl e	Defaul t	Commen
SALARY	<u>S ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>S AMOUNT</u>	Number	-	10	0	-	~	-	-
	CTMS ID	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	CTMS PHON E	Number	-	11	0	-	~	-	-
									1 - 4

Ds:

create table ds(d_id number(20),d_phone number(11),s_id number(20),constraint pk10 primary key(d_id,d_phone,s_id),constraint fk17 foreign key(d_id,d_phone) references driver(d_id,d_phone),constraint fk18 foreign key(s_id) references salary(s_id));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object DS

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
DS	<u>D_ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	_
	D PHONE	Number	-	11	0	2	-	-	-
	<u>S ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	3	-	-	-

Shift:

create table shift(sh_id number(20),shift_type varchar2(10),d_id number(20),d_phone number(11),constraint pk11 primary key(sh_id,shift_type),constraint fk19 foreign key(d_id,d_phone) references driver(d_id,d_phone));

alter table shift add constraint ch1 check(shift_type='day' or shift_type='night');

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type	TABLE	Object SHIF	T
-------------	-------	-------------	---

Table	Col um n			Precisio n		Primary Key	Nullabl e	Defaul t	Commen t
<u>SHIFT</u>	<u>SH I</u> <u>D</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	SHIF T T YPE	Varchar2	10	-	-	2	-	-	-
	<u>D I</u> <u>D</u>	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	D P HO NE	Number	-	11	0	-	~	-	-
									1 - 4

Offer:

create table offer(o_id number(20),o_type varchar2(20),ctms_id number(20),ctms_phone number(11),constraint pk12 primary key(o_id,o_type),constraint fk20 foreign key(ctms_id,ctms_phone) references ctms(ctms_id,ctms_phone));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object OFFER

Table	Column	Data Type	Lengt h	Precisio n	Scal e	Primary Key	Nullabl e	Defaul t	Commen t
OFFER	<u>O ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	O_TYPE	Varchar2	20	-	-	2	-	-	-
	CTMS_ID	Number	-	20	0	-	~	-	-
	CTMS_PHON E	Number	-	11	0	-	~	-	-
									1 - 4

Co:

create table co(c_id number(20),c_phone number(11),o_id number(20),o_type varchar2(20),constraint pk13 primary key(c_id,c_phone,o_id,o_type),constraint fk21 foreign key(c_id,c_phone) references customer(c_id,c_phone),constraint fk22 foreign key(o_id,o_type) references offer(o_id,o_type));

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object CO

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
<u>CO</u>	<u>C_ID</u>	Number	-	20	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>C PHONE</u>	Number	-	11	0	2	-	-	-
	O_ID	Number	-	20	0	3	-	-	-
	O TYPE	Varchar2	20	-	-	4	-	-	-
									1 - 4

INSERT QUERY:

Ctms:

```
insert into ctms
values('12300789333','MAST','01788184097','Gazipur,Dhaka','mast@yahoo.com')
insert into ctms
values('12300789333','MAST','01788184098','Gazipur,Dhaka','mast@yahoo.com')
Ctmsuser:
insert into ctmsuser values('1834653','9999','akash
khan','customer','12300789333','01788184097');
insert into ctmsuser values('1834653','9999','akash
khan', 'driver', '12300789333', '01788184097');
insert into ctmsuser values('1834654','10000','Md
ridy','driver','12300789333','01788184097');
insert into ctmsuser values('1834655','10001','kamal
rahman', 'customer', '12300789333', '01788184097');
insert into ctmsuser values('1834656','10002','shathi
begum','customer','12300789333','01788184097');
insert into ctmsuser values('1834657','10003','jony
khan', 'driver', '12300789333', '01788184097');
```

Driver:

insert into driver values('111','akash khan','male','kuratoli,dhaka','23-JAN-1995','01721520776','AB78892','1834653','driver','311');

insert into driver values('112','Md ridy','male','gazipur,dhaka','23-JAN-1997','01721520369','AB78888','1834654','driver','312');

insert into driver values('113','akash khan','male','kuratoli,dhaka','23-JAN-1995','01721520776','AB78892','1834653','driver','313');

insert into driver values('114','akash khan','male','kuratoli,dhaka','23-JAN-1995','01721520776','AB78892','1834653','driver','314');

insert into driver values('115','jony khan','male','pallabi,dhaka','02-DEC-1995','01721429837','AB78801','1834657','driver','315');

insert into driver values('116','jony khan','male','pallabi,dhaka','02-DEC-1995','01721429837','AB78801','1834657','driver','316');

Customer:

insert into customer values('211','kamal Rahman','male','12-JUN-2002','savar,dhaka','01754468966','1834655','customer','311');

insert into customer values('212','kamal Rahman','male','12-JUN-2002','savar,dhaka','01754468966','1834655','customer','313');

insert into customer values('213','shathi begum','female','10-AUG-2002','bashundhara,dhaka','01818309886','1834656','customer','314');

insert into customer values('214','shathi begum','female','10-AUG-2002','bashundhara,dhaka','01818309886','1834656','customer','315');

insert into customer values('215','akash khan','male','23-JAN-1995','kuratoli,dhaka','01818309886','1834656','customer','314');

```
Ride:
```

```
insert into ride values('311','dhanmondi','kuratoli','1hr','350','8.9','13.2km'); insert into ride values('312','gazipur','kuratoli','2hr','350','8.9','22.2km'); insert into ride values('313','dhanmondi','savar','2.5hr','500','8.9','24.2km'); insert into ride values('314','kuratoli','mirpur','1.8hr','250','8.5','7.2km'); insert into ride values('315','mirpur','airpoort','30min','150','8.9','4.2km'); insert into ride values('316','komlapur','kuratoli','1hr','290','8.9','11.2km');
```

Cr:

```
insert into cr values('211','01754468966','311'); insert into cr values('212','01754468966','313'); insert into cr values('213','01818309886','314'); insert into cr values('214','01818309886','315'); insert into cr values('215','01721520776','312'); insert into cr values('215','01721520776','312');
```

Car:

```
insert into car values('411','112233','4','red','car plus','311','111','01721520776'); insert into car values('412','112232','4','white','premium','313','113','01721520776'); insert into car values('413','112233','4','red','car plus','314','114','01721520776');
```

```
insert into car values('414','112234','4','white','car plus','312','112','01721520369'); insert into car values('415','112235','4','black','car plus','315','115','01721429837'); insert into car values('416','112235','4','black','car plus','316','116','01721429837');
```

Repair:

```
insert into repair values('511','1000','fuel','411','111','01721520776'); insert into repair values('512','10000','tyre','411','111','01721520776'); insert into repair values('513','5000','fuel','412','113','01721520776'); insert into repair values('514','1000','fuel','413','114','01721520776'); insert into repair values('515','1000','fuel','414','112','01721520369'); insert into repair values('516','1000','fuel','415','115','01721429837'); insert into repair values('517','15000','clean','416','116','01721429837');
```

Salary:

insert into salary values('611','20000','12300789333','01788184097'); insert into salary values('612','17000','12300789333','01788184097'); insert into salary values('613','16500','12300789333','01788184097');

```
Ds:
```

```
insert into ds values('111','01721520776','611'); insert into ds values('113','01721520776','611'); insert into ds values('114','01721520776','611'); insert into ds values('112','01721520369','612'); insert into ds values('115','01721429837','613'); insert into ds values('116','01721429837','613');
```

Shift:

```
insert into shift values('711','day','111','01721520776'); insert into shift values('712','day','113','01721520776'); insert into shift values('713','night','114','01721520776'); insert into shift values('714','day','112','01721520369'); insert into shift values('715','day','115','01721429837'); insert into shift values('716','night','116','01721429837');
```

Offer:

```
insert into offer values('811','NULL','12300789333','01788184097'); insert into offer values('812','eid offer','12300789333','01788184097'); insert into offer values('813','cupon','12300789333','01788184097'); insert into offer values('814','cash back','12300789333','01788184097');
```

Co:

```
insert into co values('211','01754468966','811','NULL'); insert into co values('212','01754468966','812','eid offer'); insert into co values('213','01818309886','812','eid offer'); insert into co values('214','01818309886','811','NULL'); insert into co values('215','01721520776','813','cupon'); insert into co values('216','01721520776','814','cash back');
```

SINGLE-ROW FUNCTIONS:

 select distinct c_name,LENGTH(c_name),INSTR(c_name,'a') from customer where c_gender='male';

C_NAME	L	ENGTH(C_NAME)	INSTR(C_NAME,'A')
akash khan	10	1	
kamal Rahman	12	2	

select distinct d_name,d_gender,d_date_of_birth from driver where LOWER(d_name)='jony khan';

D_NAME	D_GENDER	D_DATE_OF_BIRTH
jony khan	male	02-DEC-95

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GROUP FUNCTION:

1. select avg(fare),max(fare),min(fare) from ride where r_id like '3%';

AVG(FARE)	MAX(FARE)	MIN(FARE)
315	500	150

2. select count(*) from ride where fare='500';

COUNT(*)

SUBQUERY:

 select r_id,pickup_location,drop_location from ride where fare<(select fare from ride where r_id='313');

R_ID	PICKUP_LOCATION	DROP_LOCATION
314	kuratoli	mirpur
315	mirpur	airpoort
316	komlapur	kuratoli
311	dhanmondi	kuratoli
312	gazipur	kuratoli

 select u_id,u_type from ctmsuser where u_name=(select u_name from ctmsuser where u_name='shathi begum');

U_ID	U_TYPE
1834656	customer

JOINING:

 select customer.c_name,ride.pickup_location,ride.drop_location from customer,ride where customer.r_id=ride.r_id;

C_NAME	PICKUP_LOCATION	DROP_LOCATION
kamal Rahman	dhanmondi	savar
shathi begum	kuratoli	mirpur
shathi begum	mirpur	airpoort
akash khan	komlapur	kuratoli
kamal Rahman	dhanmondi	kuratoli
akash khan	gazipur	kuratoli

select driver.d_name,shift.shift_type from driver,shift where driver.d_id=shift.d_id;

D_NAME	SHIFT_TYPE
akash khan	day
akash khan	day
akash khan	night
Md ridy	day
jony khan	day
jony khan	night

CONCLUSION:

The project gave us the opportunity to try our new skills in practice. While doing this project we also gained deeper understanding on database design and how it can be implemented in real life situation. We believe we can use our database designing skills also in our future working field.