

Demographic and Socioeconomic Profile 2010

UNIFIED: Valley Center-Pauma

Population by Race

| | Population | Percent |
|------------------|------------|---------|
| Total Population | 25,057 | 100% |
| White | 14,546 | 58% |
| Hispanic | 6,973 | 28% |
| American Indian | 1,843 | 7% |
| Asian | 766 | 3% |
| Two or More | 644 | 3% |
| Black | 186 | 1% |
| Other | 51 | <1% |
| Pacific Islander | 48 | <1% |

Source: SANDAG, Current Estimates (2010)

Population by Age and Sex

| | Total | Male | Female | Percent Female |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| Total Population | 25,057 | 12,693 | 12,364 | 49% |
| Under 5 | 1,562 | 786 | 776 | 50% |
| 5 to 9 | 1,578 | 856 | 722 | 46% |
| 10 to 14 | 1,734 | 860 | 874 | 50% |
| 15 to 17 | 1,180 | 629 | 551 | 47% |
| 18 and 19 | 677 | 342 | 335 | 49% |
| 20 to 24 | 1,466 | 794 | 672 | 46% |
| 25 to 29 | 1,265 | 676 | 589 | 47% |
| 30 to 34 | 1,186 | 638 | 548 | 46% |
| 35 to 39 | 1,352 | 624 | 728 | 54% |
| 40 to 44 | 1,576 | 751 | 825 | 52% |
| 45 to 49 | 2,090 | 1,058 | 1,032 | 49% |
| 50 to 54 | 2,125 | 1,047 | 1,078 | 51% |
| 55 to 59 | 1,941 | 966 | 975 | 50% |
| 60 and 61 | 768 | 391 | 377 | 49% |
| 62 to 64 | 994 | 487 | 507 | 51% |
| 65 to 69 | 1,233 | 636 | 597 | 48% |
| 70 to 74 | 885 | 465 | 420 | 47% |
| 75 to 79 | 608 | 317 | 291 | 48% |
| 80 to 84 | 457 | 213 | 244 | 53% |
| 85 and Older | 380 | 157 | 223 | 59% |
| Under 18 | 6,054 | 3,131 | 2,923 | 48% |
| 65 and older | 3,563 | 1,788 | 1,775 | 50% |
| Median | 41.7 | 40.9 | 42.3 | |

Source: SANDAG, Current Estimates (2010)

Population by Marital Status

| | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total population age 15 and over | 20,183 | 100% |
| Never Married | 5,063 | 25% |
| Married, excluding separated | 12,381 | 61% |
| Separated | 396 | 2% |
| Widowed | 814 | 4% |
| Divorced | 1,529 | 8% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B12001

Pop. by Household / Group Quarters Status

| | Number | Percent |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total population | 25,057 | 100% |
| Household | 24,911 | 99% |
| Group Quarters - Other | 146 | 1% |
| Group Quarters - College | 0 | 0% |
| Group Quarters - Military | 0 | 0% |
| Source: SANDAG, Current Estimates | (2010) | |

Population by Age and Race

| | | | | | American | | Pacific | | Two or |
|--------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Hispanic | White | Black | Indian | Asian | Islander | Other | More |
| Total Pop. | 25,057 | 6,973 | 14,546 | 186 | 1,843 | 766 | 48 | 51 | 644 |
| Under 5 | 1,562 | 681 | 516 | 13 | 206 | 36 | 1 | 8 | 101 |
| 5 to 9 | 1,578 | 630 | 663 | 12 | 163 | 24 | 5 | 4 | 77 |
| 10 to 14 | 1,734 | 669 | 754 | 18 | 143 | 49 | 3 | 8 | 90 |
| 15 to 17 | 1,180 | 457 | 555 | 9 | 97 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 38 |
| 18 and 19 | 677 | 273 | 303 | 7 | 53 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 18 |
| 20 to 24 | 1,466 | 554 | 652 | 7 | 155 | 40 | 3 | 2 | 53 |
| 25 to 29 | 1,265 | 496 | 532 | 4 | 133 | 63 | 3 | 1 | 33 |
| 30 to 34 | 1,186 | 473 | 506 | 14 | 122 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 29 |
| 35 to 39 | 1,352 | 533 | 653 | 9 | 85 | 42 | 1 | 3 | 26 |
| 40 to 44 | 1,576 | 487 | 871 | 15 | 97 | 60 | 3 | 4 | 39 |
| 45 to 49 | 2,090 | 481 | 1,335 | 26 | 137 | 68 | 5 | 2 | 36 |
| 50 to 54 | 2,125 | 397 | 1,477 | 8 | 125 | 75 | 7 | 4 | 32 |
| 55 to 59 | 1,941 | 285 | 1,445 | 13 | 88 | 70 | 3 | 4 | 33 |
| 60 and 61 | 768 | 106 | 586 | 9 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 62 to 64 | 994 | 116 | 770 | 5 | 58 | 35 | 3 | 0 | 7 |
| 65 to 69 | 1,233 | 157 | 969 | 6 | 42 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| 70 to 74 | 885 | 75 | 736 | 6 | 40 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| 75 to 79 | 608 | 49 | 498 | 2 | 31 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| 80 to 84 | 457 | 31 | 392 | 1 | 22 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 85 and Older | 380 | 23 | 333 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Under 18 | 6,054 | 2,437 | 2,488 | 52 | 609 | 125 | 13 | 24 | 306 |
| 65 and older | 3,563 | 335 | 2,928 | 17 | 149 | 99 | 3 | 3 | 29 |
| Median | | 27.2 | 49.7 | 40.0 | 28.9 | 44.5 | 43.3 | 19.0 | 19.8 |

Source: SANDAG, Current Estimates (2010)

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

Speak English "well" or "very well" Speak English "not well" or "not at all"

Speak Asian/Pacific Island language:

Speak English "well" or "very well"

Speak English "well" or "very well"

Speak English "not well" or "not at all"

Speak English "not well" or "not at all"

Total populatioin age 5 and over

Speak Only English

Speak other language:

Speak Spanish:

| | Percent | Number |
|---|---------|--------|
| Т | 100% | 23,495 |
| L | 73% | 17,209 |
| 9 | 22% | 5,092 |
| Н | 17% | 4,035 |
| S | 4% | 1,057 |
| Α | 3% | 654 |
| В | 2% | 537 |
| M | 0% | 117 |
| P | 2% | 540 |
| | 2% | 486 |

<1%

54

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B16004

Educational Attainment

| | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total population age 25 and older | 16,860 | 100% |
| Less than 9th grade | 1,332 | 8% |
| 9th through 12th grade, no diploma | 960 | 6% |
| High school grad (incl. equivalency) | 4,340 | 26% |
| Some college, no degree | 3,761 | 22% |
| Associate degree | 1,313 | 8% |
| Bachelor's degree | 3,413 | 20% |
| Master's degree | 1,106 | 7% |
| Professional school degree | 438 | 3% |
| Doctorate degree | 197 | 1% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B15002

| School Enrollment | Total | | Public Scl | hool | Private S | Private School | |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| Total population age 3 and older | 24,111 | 100% | | | | | |
| Enrolled in school | 6,540 | 27% | 5,734 | 24% | 806 | 3% | |
| Nursery / Preschool | 373 | 6% | 105 | 2% | 268 | 33% | |
| Kindergarten to grade 4 | 1,634 | 25% | 1,496 | 26% | 138 | 17% | |
| Grade 5 to grade 8 | 1,384 | 21% | 1,204 | 21% | 180 | 22% | |
| Grade 9 to grade 12 | 1,784 | 27% | 1,660 | 29% | 124 | 15% | |
| College, undergraduate | 1,293 | 20% | 1,218 | 21% | 75 | 9% | |
| Graduate or Professional school | 72 | 1% | 51 | 1% | 21 | 3% | |
| Not enrolled in school | 17,571 | 73% | | | | | |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B14002

Households by Type and Presence of Children Under 18

| | Total | | With Persons Under 18 | | Without Persons Under 18 | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total households | 8,349 | 100% | 3,234 | 100% | 5,115 | 100% |
| Family Households: | 6,869 | 82% | 3,220 | 100% | 3,649 | 71% |
| Married couple family | 5,874 | 70% | 2,610 | 81% | 3,264 | 64% |
| Other family: | 995 | 12% | 610 | 19% | 385 | 8% |
| Male householder, no wife | 575 | 7% | 298 | 9% | 277 | 5% |
| Female householder, no husband | 420 | 5% | 312 | 10% | 108 | 2% |
| Nonfamily households: | 1,480 | 18% | 14 | <1% | 1,466 | 29% |
| Householder living alone | 1,227 | 15% | | | | |
| Other nonfamily households | 253 | 3% | | | | |

Housing Units by Type

| | Number | Percent | Occupied | Unoccupied | Vacancy Rate | Persons per Household |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|----------|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Total Housing Units | 8,742 | 100% | 8349 | 393 | 4% | 2.98 |
| Single family (detached) | 7,664 | 88% | 7,350 | 314 | 4% | 3.00 |
| Single family (attached) | 284 | 3% | 260 | 24 | 8% | 3.14 |
| 2 to 4 units | 20 | <1% | 20 | 0 | 0% | 1.80 |
| 5 to 9 units | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0.00 |
| 10 or more units | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0.00 |
| Mobile home and Other | 774 | 9% | 719 | 55 | 7% | 2.76 |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B25024

| Housing Value | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|
| 5 | Number | Percent |
| Total Owner-Occupied Units | 7,120 | 100% |
| Less than \$150,000 | 659 | 9% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 130 | 2% |
| \$200,000 to \$249,999 | 123 | 2% |
| \$250,000 to \$299,999 | 362 | 5% |
| \$300,000 to \$399,999 | 791 | 11% |
| \$400,000 to \$499,999 | 1,012 | 14% |
| \$500,000 to \$749,999 | 2,488 | 35% |
| \$750,000 to \$999,999 | 1,088 | 15% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 467 | 7% |
| Median Value | \$555,975 | |

| Year Structure Built | Number | Percent |
|----------------------|--------|---------|
| Total Housing units | 8,742 | 100% |
| 2005 or Later | 793 | 9% |
| 2000 to 2004 | 1,224 | 14% |
| 1990 to 1999 | 1,574 | 18% |
| 1980 to 1989 | 1,886 | 22% |
| 1970 to 1979 | 1,620 | 19% |
| 1960 to 1969 | 717 | 8% |
| 1950 to 1959 | 444 | 5% |
| 1940 to 1949 | 206 | 2% |
| 1939 or earlier | 278 | 3% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B25034

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B25075

Housing Units by Tenure and Occupants per Room

| | Tota | al | Renter O | ccupied | Owner Od | ccupied |
|--|--------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total occupied housing units | 8,349 | 100% | 1,229 | 100% | 7,120 | 100% |
| 1.00 occupant housing per room or less | 8,126 | 97% | 1,092 | 89% | 7,034 | 99% |
| 1.01 to 1.50 occupants per room | 123 | 1% | 67 | 5% | 56 | 1% |
| 1.51 to 2.00 occupants per room | 100 | 1% | 70 | 6% | 30 | <1% |
| 2.01 or more occupants per room | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |

Contract Rent

| Renter Occupied Housing Units | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Total Units | 1,229 | 100% |
| Less than \$500 | 184 | 15% |
| \$500 to \$599 | 35 | 3% |
| \$600 to \$699 | 53 | 4% |
| \$700 to \$799 | 99 | 8% |
| \$800 to \$899 | 82 | 7% |
| \$900 to \$999 | 43 | 3% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 93 | 8% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 51 | 4% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 174 | 14% |
| \$2,000 or more | 113 | 9% |
| No cash rent | 302 | 25% |
| Median contract rent | \$1,355 | |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B25056

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income

| Renter Occupied Housing Units | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total Units | 1,229 | 100% |
| Less than 20 percent | 290 | 24% |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 294 | 24% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 39 | 3% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 24 | 2% |
| 35.0 to 39.9 percent | 74 | 6% |
| 40.0 to 49.9 percent | 79 | 6% |
| 50.0 percent or more | 130 | 11% |
| Not computed | 299 | 24% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B25070

Vehicle Availability

| Occupied Housing Units | Number | Percent |
|------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total Availability | 8,349 | 100% |
| No vehicle | 204 | 2% |
| 1 vehicle | 1,645 | 20% |
| 2 vehicles | 3,048 | 37% |
| 3 vehicles | 2,135 | 26% |
| 4 or more vehicles | 1,317 | 16% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B25044

Place of Work

| Workers age 16 and older | Number | Percent |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total Workers | 11,286 | 100% |
| Worked in state of residence | 11,232 | 100% |
| Worked in county of residence | 10,676 | 95% |
| Worked outside county of residence | 556 | 5% |
| Worked outside state of residence | 54 | <1% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B08007

| Employment Status | | | Male | | Female | • |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Population age 16 and older | 19,848 | 100% | 10,001 | 50% | 9,847 | 50% |
| In labor force | 11,711 | 59% | 6,748 | 58% | 4,963 | 42% |
| Armed forces | 38 | <1% | 38 | 100% | 0 | 0% |
| Civilian (employed) | 10,786 | 92% | 6,141 | 57% | 4,645 | 43% |
| Civilian (unemployed) | 887 | 8% | 569 | 64% | 318 | 36% |
| Not in labor force | 8,137 | 41% | 3,253 | 40% | 4,884 | 60% |
| Pct. of civilian labor force unemployed | 7.6% | | 8.5% | | 6.4% | |

Means of Transportation to Work

| Workers age 16 and older | Number | Percent |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total Workers | 11,286 | 100% |
| Car, truck or van: | 9,855 | 87% |
| Drove Alone | 8,823 | 78% |
| Carpooled | 1,032 | 9% |
| Public Transportation: | 64 | 1% |
| Bus | 30 | <1% |
| Trolley / Streetcar | 0 | 0% |
| Railroad | 34 | <1% |
| Other public transportation | 0 | 0% |
| Motorcycle | 38 | <1% |
| Bicycle | 0 | 0% |
| Walked | 304 | 3% |
| Other means | 42 | <1% |
| Worked at home | 983 | 9% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B08301

Travel Time to Work

| Workers age 16 and older | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Total Workers | 11,286 | 100% |
| Did not work at home | 10,303 | 91% |
| Less than 10 minutes | 1,288 | 11% |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 1,778 | 16% |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 1,787 | 16% |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 2,609 | 23% |
| 45 to 59 minutes | 1,261 | 11% |
| 60 to 89 minutes | 990 | 9% |
| 90 minutes or more | 590 | 5% |
| Worked at home | 983 | 9% |
| Average time to work (minutes) | 39 | |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B08303

Industry

| Employed cilivian population age 16 and older | Number | Percent |
|--|--------|---------|
| Total employed civilian age 16+ | 11,192 | 100% |
| Agriculture, forestry, mining | 615 | 5% |
| Utilities | 103 | 1% |
| Construction | 1,195 | 11% |
| Manufacturing | 1,209 | 11% |
| Wholesale trade | 415 | 4% |
| Retail trade | 824 | 7% |
| Transportation & warehousing | 263 | 2% |
| Information & communications | 182 | 2% |
| Finance, insurance, & real estate | 823 | 7% |
| Professional, scientific, management, administration | 382 | 3% |
| Educational, social, & health services | 1,840 | 16% |
| Art, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food | 1,405 | 13% |
| Other services | 522 | 5% |
| Public administration | 1,414 | 13% |

Occupation

| Ccupation Employed cilivian population age 16 and older | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total employed civilian age 16+ | 11,192 | 100% |
| Management, professional & related: | 4,171 | 37% |
| Management (incl. farm managers) | 1,611 | 14% |
| Business & financial | 580 | 5% |
| Computer & mathematical | 342 | 3% |
| Architecture & engineering | 241 | 2% |
| Life, physical & social science | 58 | 1% |
| Community & social service | 76 | 1% |
| Legal | 56 | 1% |
| Education, training, & library | 731 | 7% |
| Art, entertainment, sports & media | 200 | 2% |
| Healthcare practitioners | 276 | 2% |
| Service: | 1,949 | 17% |
| Healthcare support | 71 | 1% |
| Protective service | 199 | 2% |
| Food preparation & serving | 638 | 6% |
| Building & grounds cleaning / maintenance | 686 | 6% |
| Personal care & service | 355 | 3% |
| Sales & office | 2,820 | 25% |
| Farming, fishing & forestry | 276 | 2% |
| Construction, extraction & maintenance | 1,053 | 9% |
| Production, transport & material moving | 923 | 8% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table C24010

Household Income

| | Number | Percent |
|------------------------|----------|---------|
| Total Households | 8,349 | 100% |
| Less than \$15,000 | 341 | 4% |
| \$15,000 to \$29,999 | 736 | 9% |
| \$30,000 to \$44,999 | 850 | 10% |
| \$45,000 to \$59,999 | 1,200 | 14% |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 1,104 | 13% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 1,204 | 14% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 976 | 12% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 740 | 9% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 516 | 6% |
| \$200,000 or more | 682 | 8% |
| Median Income | \$74,232 | |

Source: SANDAG, Current Estimates (2010)

| Earnings and Income | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Total households | 8,349 | 100% |
| With earnings | 6,945 | 83% |
| With wage and salary income | 6,523 | 78% |
| With self-employment income | 1,552 | 19% |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 2,721 | 33% |
| With Social Security income | 2,305 | 28% |
| With Supplemental Security income | 164 | 2% |
| With public assistance income | 23 | <1% |
| With retirement income | 1,609 | 19% |
| With other types of income | 1,605 | 19% |

Note: "Earnings" is the sum of households with wage and salary income and/or self-employment income. Also, a household may have more than one income. Therefore, subsets will not sum to the total.

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B19051 - B19060

Ratio of Income to Poverty Level

Population for whom poverty status is determined

| | Number | Percent |
|---------------|--------|---------|
| Total | 25,002 | 100% |
| Under .50 | 695 | 3% |
| .50 to .99 | 867 | 3% |
| 1.00 to 1.24 | 515 | 2% |
| 1.25 to 1.49 | 1,058 | 4% |
| 1.50 to 1.84 | 1,251 | 5% |
| 1.85 to 1.99 | 465 | 2% |
| 2.00 and over | 20,151 | 81% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table C17002

Poverty Status

Population for whom poverty status is determined

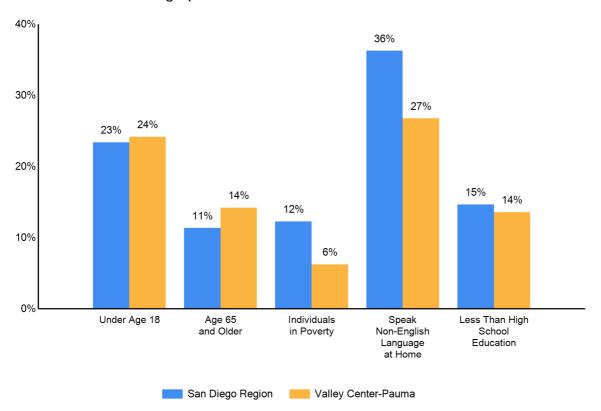
| | Number | Percent |
|---------------|--------|---------|
| Total | 25,002 | 100% |
| Above Poverty | 23,440 | 94% |
| Below Poverty | 1,562 | 6% |

Source: SANDAG, constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 2010 5-year file, Table B17010

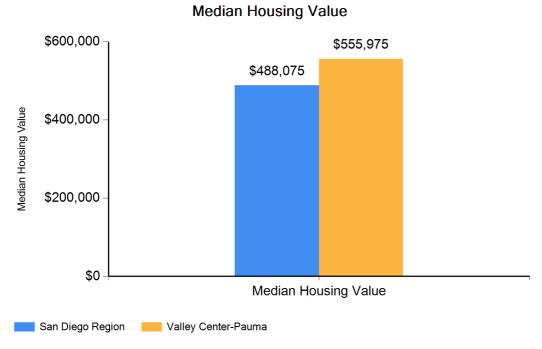
Poverty Status of Families by Family Type and Presence of Related Children Under 18

| | Total Families | | | | Above Poverty | | Below Povery | | |
|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Total | With Children | No Children | Total | With Children | No Children | Total | With Children | No Children |
| Total Familes | 6,869 | 3,220 | 3,649 | 6,706 | 3,100 | 3,606 | 163 | 120 | 43 |
| Married couple family | 5,874 | 2,610 | 3,264 | 5,762 | 2,532 | 3,230 | 112 | 78 | 34 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 575 | 298 | 277 | 560 | 286 | 274 | 15 | 12 | 3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 420 | 312 | 108 | 384 | 282 | 102 | 36 | 30 | 6 |

Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics



Source: SANDAG, Current Estimates (2010) and constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community survey 2010 5 - year file



Source: SANDAG, Constructed from U.S. Census Bureau's American Community survey 2010 5 - year file, Table B25075