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**Course Code: EEE104** 

Semester: I

### PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

## **Course Objectives:**

This course will help the learner to

- 1. Apply basic concepts of DC and AC circuits
- 2. Make use of the principles of electrostatics and electro mechanics.
- 3. Understand the basic methods for the measurement of electrical quantities.
- 4. Explore the concept of electrical Wiring and safety measures

UNIT – I 10 Periods

**Introduction and Basic Concepts:** Concept of Potential difference, voltage, current - Fundamental linear passive and active elements to their functional current-voltage relation - Terminology and symbols in order to describe electric networks - Concept of work, power, energy and conversion of energy- Principle of batteries and application.

**Principles of Electrostatics:** Electrostatic field - electric field intensity - electric field strength - absolute permittivity - relative permittivity - capacitor composite - dielectric capacitors - capacitors in series & parallel - energy stored in capacitors - charging and discharging of capacitors.

UNIT – II 14 Periods

**DC Circuit Analysis:** Voltage source and current sources, ideal and practical, Kirchhoff's laws and applications to network solutions using mesh analysis, - Simplifications of networks using series- parallel, Star/Delta transformation, DC circuits-Current-voltage relations of electric network by mathematical equations to analyse the network (Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem), Transient analysis of R-L, R-C and R-L-C Circuits.

**AC Steady-state Analysis:** AC waveform definitions - Form factor - Peak factor - study of R-L - R-C -RLC series circuit - R-L-C parallel circuit - phasor representation in polar and rectangular form - concept of impedance - admittance - active - reactive - apparent and complex power - power factor, Resonance in R-L-C circuits - 3 phase balanced AC Circuits

UNIT – III 10 Periods

**Principles of Electro Magnetics and Electro-mechanics:** Electricity and Magnetism - magnetic field and faraday's law - self and mutual inductance - Ampere's law - Magnetic circuit - Magnetic material and B-H Curve – Single phase transformer - principle of operation - EMF equation - voltage ratio - current ratio – KVA rating - Electromechanical energy conversion – Elementary generator and motors.

UNIT – IV 11 Periods

**Measurements and Sensors:** Introduction to measuring devices /sensors and transducers related to electrical signals - Elementary methods for the measurement of electrical quantities, impedance, power and energy in DC and AC systems and their practical application.

**Electrical Wiring and Safety:** Basic layout of distribution system - Types of Wiring System &Wiring Accessories –Electrical Safety - Necessity of earthing - Types of earthing.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. A. E. Fitzgerald, Kingsely Jr Charles, D. Umans Stephen, *Electric Machinery*, Tata McGraw Hill, Sixth Edition, 2005.
- 2. B. L.Theraja. *A Textbook of Electrical Technology*, vol. I, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 3. V. K. Mehta, *Basic Electrical Engineering*, S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2006.
- 4. I.J. Nagrath and Kothari, *Theory and problems of Basic Electrical Engineering*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., Second Edition, 2004.

### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Edward Hughes, *Electrical Technology*, Pearson Education Publication, Tenth Edition, 2011.
- 2. Vincent. Del. Toro. *Electrical Engineering Fundamentals*, Prentice Hall India, Second Edition, 2015.
- 3. A Sudhakar, Shyammohan, *Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis*, Tata McGraw Hill Education, Fifth Edition, 2017.

### **UNIT-WISE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of each unit, the learner will be able to:

Unit I	<ul> <li>Understand the basic concepts and terminologies used in electric circuits</li> <li>Recall the concept of electrostatic fields and explain the construction and applications of batteries</li> </ul>
Unit II	<ul> <li>Analyze a circuit using Mesh Analysis, Thevenin's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem and Superposition theorems</li> <li>Analyze steady-state behavior of AC circuits with R, R-L, R-C, and R-L-C circuits and find power factor in three phase balanced AC circuits</li> </ul>
Unit III	<ul> <li>Understand the generation of statically induced EMF in a transformer and explain the construction and operation of transformers</li> <li>Describe the constructional aspects and applications of Electrical Machines</li> </ul>
Unit IV	<ul> <li>Summarize elementary methods for the measurement of electrical quantities</li> <li>Demonstrate simple domestic wiring and understand safety measures</li> </ul>

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of this course, the learner will be able to

- Analyze DC circuits using mesh analysis and apply network theorems
- Analyze AC circuits and find power and power factor in three phase AC circuits
- Relate the concepts of electrostatics and electromagnetics to understand the construction and applications of batteries, machines and transformers
- Summarize various methods for the measurement of electrical quantities and demonstrate domestic wiring concepts

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**Course Code: EEE105** 

Semester: I

#### PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

## **Course Objectives:**

This course will help the learner to verify basic laws of electric circuits and network theorem, simulate basic R-L-C series circuits and to study the time response of RC circuits, verify voltage current relationship in three phase system, and demonstrate electric wiring and electric power supply system.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Familiarization of electrical Elements, sources, measuring devices and transducers related to electrical circuits
- 2. Verification of basic laws of electric circuits
- 3. Verification of voltage division and current division rules
- 4. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's Theorem
- 5. Verification of Superposition and Maximum Power Transfer theorem
- 6. Simulation of R-L-C series circuits for  $X_L > X_C$ ,  $X_L < X_C & X_L = X_C$
- 7. Simulation of Time response of RC circuit
- 8. Verification of relation in between voltage and current in three phase balanced star and delta connected loads.
- 9. Demonstration of measurement of electrical quantities in DC and AC systems.
- 10. Voltage-current relationship in a R-L & R-C series circuits and to determine the power factor of the circuit
- 11. Domestic wiring
- 12. Demonstration of electric power supply system
- 13. Demonstration of statically induced EMF

# **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of this course, the learner will be able to

- Analyze electric networks using basic laws and network theorems
- Interpret the simulation results of R-L-C series circuits
- Summarize the voltage-current relationship in three phase system
- Demonstrate domestic wiring and electric power supply system