# Range Calculator for EV's

### **Variable Quantities:**

- No of Passengers
- Battery Capacity (KWh)
- Charge Left (%)
- Speed of the Vehicle (*Km/hr*)

#### **Constant Values:**

- Air Density  $(1.204 \text{ Kg/m}^3)$
- Gravity  $(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)$
- Rolling Resistance Coefficient (0.02)
- Coefficient of Drag (0.29)

#### **Vehicle Specifications:**

- Vehicle Weight (*Kg*)
- Motor Efficiency (85%)
- Length (m)
- Width (*m*)
- Height (m)
- Area = Length  $\times$  Width  $(m^2)$

## **Battery Specifications(for LiPo Battery):**

PevKerts

## **Range Calculation:**

Total Battery Capacity = (Battery Capacity) × 1000 (Wh)

Total Weight = (Vehicle Weight) + (No of Passengers) × 65 (Kg)

Velocity = Speed × 
$$\frac{1000}{3600}$$
 (m/s)

Power =  $((Total\ Weight)\times(Gravity)\times(Velocity)\times(Rolling\ Resistance\ Coefficient)) +$  $((Air\ Density)\times(Coefficient\ of\ Drag)\times(Area)\times(Velocity^3))$  (Watt)

WattHr per 
$$Km = \frac{Power}{Speed}$$
 (WattHr/Km)

$$WattHr = \frac{(Total\ Battery\ Capacity\ ) \times (Charge\ Left) \times (PevKerts)}{100} \ (WattHr)$$

Range = 
$$\frac{\text{WattHr}}{\text{(WattHr per Km)}}$$
 (Km)