

# **Interfaces Inbound Interface**

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#### 1. Business Scenario

User should be able to create tickets from external systems without the necessity to login into the Solution Manager. With the click on a "Report a Bug" button or link he should navigate directly to the self-service desk where he can enter the necessary data. Some data should be filled automatically like description and category. The navigation to the self service application should be realized as an URL. Therefore an interface must be implemented to provide this functionality. The interface should be accessible as a RFC function module and as a web service.

### 2. Interface signature

The following parameters are function module parameters, no URL parameters!

Data	Details/ Examples	Constraints	Mandatory /Optional
		Input Data	
CATEGORY	IM_AS	Either a category or component value must be provided.	Optional*1
COMPONENT	Application area	Either a category or component value must be provided. Legacy component can be mapped to new category (if maintained).	Optional
DESCRIPTION	Short description	Max. 40 Characters.	Mandatory
PROCESS_TYPE	ZINE	Use only available process types. Value is not checked for existence.	Optional
UI_PROFILE	ZITSERVREQU'	Use only existing business role. Value is not checked for existence. Default Value is ZITSERVREQU	Optional
OBJECT_TYPE	AIC_OB_INCIDENT	Use only existing object types. Value is not checked for existence. Default Value is AIC_OB_INCIDENT	Optional
UI_ACTIONS	D	Key for create action must be provided. Default Value is 'D'	Optional

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Optional means optional in Interface not in URL. For URL Parameter specification please refer to Chapter "5. Manual creation of the URL"!





I_URL	https://portal.wdf.sap.corp/irj/ portal?NavigationTarget=RO LES%3A//portal _content/	The URL of the calling page e.g. URL sent by the report a bug link in the portal.	Optional	
I_URL_NAME	Portal Link	Description of the URL in parameter I_URL	(Optional)/ mandatory if I_URL is supplied	
Output Data				
URL	https://stxdci.[]	Direct link URL		

### 3. Technical Specification of RFC-Module

#### 3.1. Function Module

Z\_ITSM\_URL\_ORDER

### 3.2. Importing Parameters

CATEGORY TYPE CRMT\_BSP\_ERMS\_CAT\_CA\_ID OPTIONAL

ERMS - Category ID

COMPONENT TYPE ZITSM\_BCSTHEM OPTIONAL

Service system: application area

DESCRIPTION TYPE CRMT\_PROCESS\_DESCRIPTION OPTIONAL

Transaction Description

PROCESS\_TYPE TYPE CRMT\_PROCESS\_TYPE OPTIONAL

Business Transaction Type

UI\_PROFILE TYPE CRMT\_UI\_PROFILE DEFAULT 'ZITSERVREQU'

Business Role

OBJECT\_TYPE TYPE CRM\_OBJECT\_TYPE DEFAULT ,AIC\_OB\_INCIDENT'

Object Type ID

UI\_ACTIONS TYPE CRMT\_UI\_ACTIONS DEFAULT 'D'

UI ACTION





I\_URL TYPE STRING
I\_URL\_NAME TYPE SKWF\_URLP

### 3.3. Exporting Parameters

URL TYPE STRING

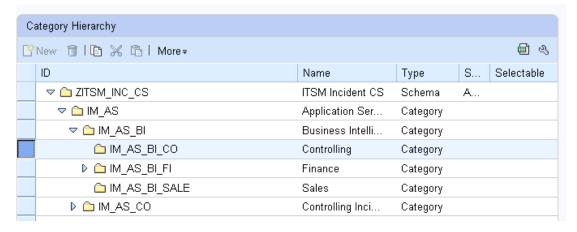
#### 3.4. Structures

- NONE -

#### 3.5. Expected values

#### **3.5.1. Category:**

Category values are maintained via categorization schemas in the master data:

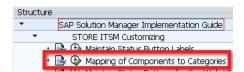


#### 3.5.2. Component:

Allowed component values are maintained in "Mapping of Components to Categories" in the SAP Image. This values must be maintained by the customer first.







#### 3.5.3. Description:

Description can be any text up to 40 character length and should give a brief description of the ticket.

#### 3.5.4. Process Type:

The Process Type defines the transaction type. It can be maintained in the SAP Image.

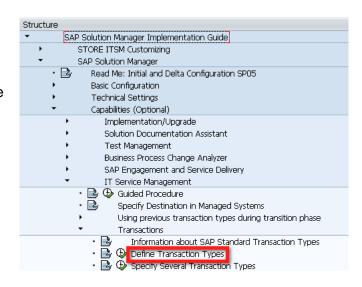
The path in the SAP image structure is:

SAP Solution Manager Implementation Guide

→ SAP Solution Manager → Capabilities

(Optional) → IT Service Management →

Transactions → Define Transaction Types.



#### Possible Values can be:

Value	Description
ZINC	Category incident
ZINE	Category SAP Employe self service
ZINI	Category Global IT Service Desk ticket
ZSER	Category service request
ZCHA	Category change request





Note that the values ZINI, ZINC, ZSER, ZCHA are only possible in combination with UI\_PROFILE ZSOLMANPRO.

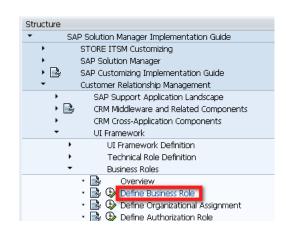
Recommended value dependent on UI\_PROFILE:

#### ZITSERVREQU:

Value	Description
ZINE	Category SAP Employe self service

#### **ZSOLMANPRO:**

Value	Description
ZINI	Category Global IT Service Desk ticket



#### 3.5.5. UI\_PROFILE

The user interface profile describes the business role which is used to display the screen for ticket creation. The input screen mask does depend on the user interface profile provided. User interface profiles are maintained in SAP image. The path is:

SAP Solution Manager Implementation Guide →SAP Customizing Implementation Guide → Customer Relationship Management → UI Framework → Business Roles → Define Business Role.

#### Possible values:

Value	Description	
ZITSERVREQU	Profile for user SAP employee;	
	Accessible for all user	
ZSOLMANPRO	Profile for Global IT Employees; Only	





Global IT Users are allowed to access the role. Special authorization role is needed.

#### 3.5.6. UI Action

Value	Description
А	Search
В	Display
С	Edit
D	Create
F	Execute
Н	Simple Search

### 4. Development and Test

**ITdirect Development System Solution Manager: STX** 

ITdirect Quality Assurance System: STQ

**ITdirect Production: STP** 

To set up and to test the interface two separate users are required:

- A system user (referred to as RFC User) which credentials must be used to perform the SOAP request.
- A WebUI user, to check ticket creation.

**Prerequisites**: RFC User to Solution Manager System. Please inform also Borvitz, Roman <a href="mailto:roman.borvitz@sap.com">roman.borvitz@sap.com</a> about your request and provide the following information:





- Interfacing application
- Contact
- Expected go live date
- Name of the received RFC Users or CSS request ticket number.

He tracks all the incoming connections for further support.

The RFC-User has to be requested via IT/IBC Message Component SA-AUTH. If you like to use the RFC-User also as creating business partner ensure that the length of the username is max. 10 characters.

#### Needed authorization role for RFC-User:

0000 SM INBOUND URL Role for ITSM Inbound URL for external Ticket creation.

#### **Needed authorization for WebUI-User:**

0000\_SM\_ITSM\_AGENT - Generated Agent Role 0000\_SM\_ITSM\_BASIC - Role for all SAP Employee

You will likely be asked to request the RFC User according to the **SAP Note 971605**. If so, please provide the following information in the request ticket:

- 1. Requestor: [Your SAP ID]
- 2. Application Area: [Your Application Area]
- 3. Application name for which the RFC is needed for: [Your Application Name]
- Data which will be transferred over this connection and data classification (public, customer, internal, confidential, strictly confidential): Ticket Data; [Choose classification from list]
- 5. Connection type: HTTP or RFC
- 6. Source System: [Your system]
- 7. Target: STX or STQ or STP





- Roles to be assigned to the system user in target system (besides 0000\_BC\_INTERFACE\_USER\_BASE): 0000\_SM\_INBOUND\_ITSM
- Additional information for systems which are NOT supported by Global IT User Administration:
  - a. Is an authorization concept in place? YES
  - b. Is SAP\_ALL or SAP\_NEW assigned to any user in one of the systems? NO
  - c. Type of system (development, test, sandbox, production): [Depends on 7. Target]
  - d. Technical contact / system responsible: [Technical contact of your system]
  - e. If system is a TARGET of the connection:
     User Name (user type must be "System"): [Desired Username, less than 10 characters]

#### 5. Manual creation of the URL

#### 5.1. Ticket Creation

It is also possible to create the link manually using the following method:

Replace the << Parameter>> sections by the values displayed above in the parameter descriptions.

Note that the mapping of the old components to the Solution Manager Category has to be done manually as well. There is no way to pass CSS components directly.

The encoding of the text has to be UTF-8 and additionally URL Encoded.

URL Web Dispatcher/Application Server:

Value	Description
https://itdirect.wdf.sap.corp	Productive System STP
https://stq.wdf.sap.corp	QA System STQ
https://ste.wdf.sap.corp	Development System STE
https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp/	Project Development System STX





https://stvdci.wdf.sap.corp/ Project Test System STV

<<URL Web Dispatcher>>/sap/bc/bsp/sap/crm\_ui\_start/default.htm?sap-client=001&sapsessioncmd=open&saprole=<< ui\_PROFILE >>&crm-object-type=<<OBJECT\_TYPE>> & crmobject-action=<<UI\_ACTION>>&PROCESS\_TYPE=<<PROCESS\_TYPE>>&CAT\_ID=
<<CATEGORY>>&DESCRIPTION=<<DESCRIPTION>>&I\_URL=<<I\_URL>>&I\_URL\_NAME=<<I\_URL\_NAME>>

https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp:443/sap/bc/bsp/sap/crm\_ui\_start/default.htm?sap-client=001&sap-sessioncmd=open&saprole=ZITSERVREQU&crm-object-type=AIC\_OB\_INCIDENT&crm-object-action=D&PROCESS\_TYPE=ZINE&CAT\_ID=IMAS&DESCRIPTION=Problem%20with%20Portal %20Page&I\_URL=HTTPS%3a%2f%2fPORTAL.WDF.SAP.CORP%2fIRJ%2fPORTAL%3fNAVIGATIONTARGET%3dROLES%253A%2f%2fPORTAL\_CONTENT%2fCP%2fROLES%2fEU\_ROLE%2fHOME%2fOVERVIEW\_2%2fOVERVIEW%26REGION%3d0000%26LANGUAGE%3d00&I\_URLNAME=Portal%20Page%20Link

#### The following Parameters do exist:

Parameter	Example Value	Mandatory
sap-sessioncmd	Open	Х
saprole	ZITSERVREQU	X
crm-object-type	AIC_OB_INCIDENT	X
crm-object-action	D	X
PROCESS_TYPE	ZINE	X
CAT_ID	IMAS	
DESCRIPTION	Some description	
I_URL	http://www.google.de (must be UTF8 encoded)	
I_URL_NAME	Title of URL	





#### 5.2. Open Ticket

To jump into an existing ticket create the link as follows:

Replace the << Parameter>> sections by the values displayed above in the parameter descriptions.

URL Web Dispatcher/Application Server:

Value	Description
https://itdirect.wdf.sap.corp	Productive System STP
https://stq.wdf.sap.corp	QA System STQ
https://ste.wdf.sap.corp	Development System STE
https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp/	Project Development System STX
https://stvdci.wdf.sap.corp/	Project Test System STV

<<URL Web Dispatcher>>/ sap/bc/bsp/sap/crm\_ui\_start/default.htm?sap-client=001&sapsessioncmd=open&saprole=<< UI\_PROFILE >>&crm-object-type=<<OBJECT\_TYPE>> & crmobject-action=<<UI\_ACTION B or C>>&crm-object-keyname=OBJECT\_ID&crm-objectvalue=<<OBJECT\_GUID>>

Example for system STX:

https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp:443/sap/bc/bsp/sap/crm\_ui\_start/default.htm?sap-client=001&sap-sessioncmd=open&saprole=ZITSERVREQU&crm-object-type=AIC\_OB\_INCIDENT&crm-object-action=B&crm-object-keyname=OBJECT\_ID&crm-object-value= 0050569B03091ED1AD9620D8ABBE327A





#### 6. SOAP Interface

#### 6.1. Service Provider Z\_ITSM\_URL\_ORDER

Endpoint Type: Function Module

Referenced Object: Z\_ITSM\_URL\_ORDER

Package: ZITSM\_UI

#### 6.1.1. WSDL Document Path STX System

#### **URL Design-time WSDL document:**

https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/sdef Z ITSM URL ORDER/wsdl11/ws policy/documen t?sap-client=001



Figure 1: Design Time WSDL Document

#### URL WSDL for Binding ZITSM\_URL\_ORDER::GET\_URL:

http://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp:1080/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/srvc\_0050569B03091ED1B384163F1B9A127A/wsdl/srvc\_lnterior\_notation\_lnterior\_notation\_lnterior\_notation\_notati



Figure 2: WSDL Document with Binding ZITSM\_URL\_ORDER::GET\_URL

#### **SOAP endpoint URL:**

https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/rfc/sap/z itsm url order/001/zitsm url order/get url

#### 6.1.2. Request Header

Media Type must be set to "text/xml" Charset should be "utf-8" [Type text]





Basic Authentication must be send without waiting for authentication challenge (Preemptive) Transport-Type: HTTPS (SSL)

#### 6.1.3. Request Envelope

#### 6.1.4. RESPONSE-Header:

On successful communication the Server will return an HTTP/1.1 200 OK header with content-type: text/xml and charset=utf-8.

#### 6.1.5. RESPONSE-Envelope

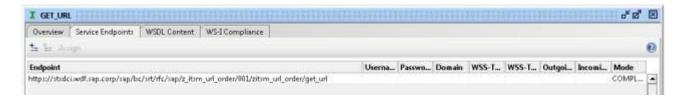
#### 6.1.6. SoapUI Test Suite

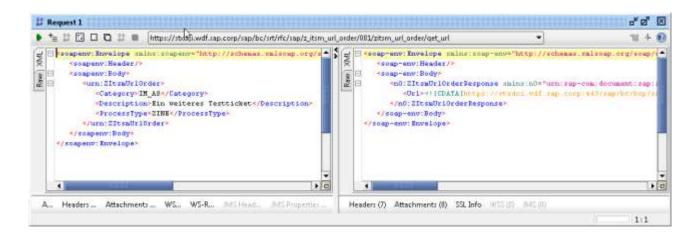
Example test request in SoapUI test suite















### 6.2. WSDL and Endpoint URLs

This chapter contains all URLs types for all involved systems. Please note, that the End point URL will differ from the URL provided within the WSDL document of the end point. The end point url within the WSDL document should not be used!

System	Description	URL
STX	Design Time WSDL	https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/sdef_Z_ITSM_UR
		L_ORDER/wsdl11/ws_policy/document?sap-client=001
STX	WSDL for end point	http://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp:1080/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/srvc_0050569
		B03091ED1B384163F1B9A127A/wsdl11/allinone/ws_policy/
		document?sap-client=001
STX	End point URL	https://stxdci.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/rfc/sap/z_itsm_url_orde
		r/001/zitsm_url_order/get_url
STV	Design Time WSDL	https://stvdci.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/sdef_Z_ITSM_UR
		L_ORDER/wsdl11/ws_policy/document?sap-client=001
STV	WSDL for end point	(Look up with transaction SOAMANAGER in STV)
STV	End point URL	https://stvdci.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/rfc/sap/z_itsm_url_orde
		r/001/zitsm_url_order/get_url
STE	Design Time WSDL	https://ste.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/sdef_Z_ITSM_URL_
		ORDER/wsdl11/ws_policy/document?sap-client=001
STE	WSDL for end point	https://ste.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/srvc_001999C57AF21EE2
		8CC5A6BCC9420B72/wsdl11/allinone/ws_policy/document?sap-
		client=001
STE	End point URL	https://ste.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/rfc/sap/z_itsm_url_order/0
		01/zitsm_url_order/get_url
STQ	Design Time WSDL	https://stq.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/sdef_Z_ITSM_URL_
		ORDER/wsdl11/ws_policy/document?sap-client=001
STQ	WSDL for end point	https://stq.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/srvc_001999C57AA0
		1EE28C9A81AAF024C9E3/wsdl11/allinone/ws_policy/docu
		ment?sap-client=001





STQ	End point URL	https://stq.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/rfc/sap/z_itsm_url_order/0
		01/zitsm url order/get url
STP Design Time WSDL		https://itdirect.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/sdef Z ITSM U
		RL_ORDER/wsdl11/ws_policy/document?sap-client=001
STP	WSDL for end point	https://itdirect.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/wsdl/srvc_001999C58
		0741ED29D8C49DA62DA96FF/wsdl11/allinone/ws_policy/d
		ocument?sap-client=001
STP	End point URL	https://itdirect.wdf.sap.corp/sap/bc/srt/rfc/sap/z_itsm_url_ord
		er/001/zitsm_url_order/get_url

#### 6.3. General usage information

The result of the SOAP or RFC Call should be cached client-side to prevent producing to much load on the system hosting the service. Do not update the value more often then once a day.

### 6.4. Setting up an end point

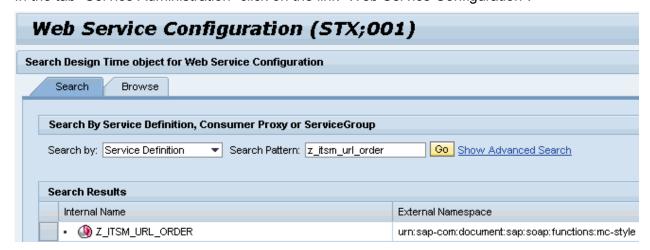
End point has to be set up for every system where the SOAP interface should be used. End points are set up using the SOA MANAGER. To start, use the transaction SOAMANAGER. That will open up an internet explorer window:







In the tab "Service Administration" click on the link "Web Service Configuration".



Search for Service Definition "z\_itsm\_url\_order", Mark the result-line and click on "Apply Selection"







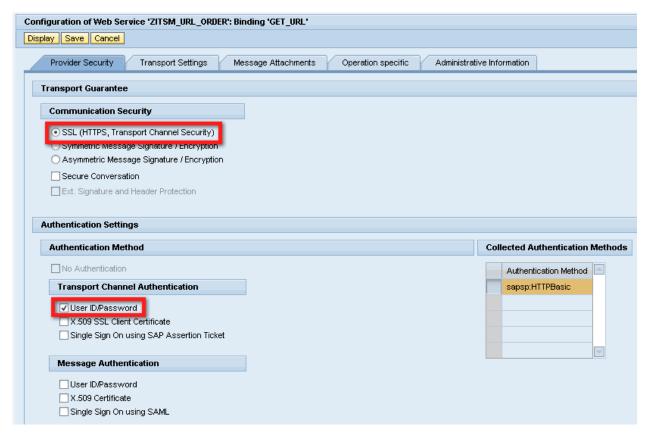
Switch to tab "Configurations" and click on "Create".



Enter Service Name, Description and New Binding Name. Click on "Apply Settings".







Apply the settings as shown in the screen above and save the configuration.

#### 6.5. HTTP response headers

The server returns an HTTP response on most HTTP requests. The request consists of the HTTP header and the response body respectively the SOAP envelope. The HTTP header – if sent – contains the HTTP Status-Code, which indicates whether the call was successful. The HTTP status code only indicates whether the call could be forwarded to the processing function module. So the SOAP envelope itself could also contain errors that occurred during the processing of the request.

A complete list of HTTP status codes can be found here: http://www.w3.org/Protocols/rfc2616/rfc2616-sec10.html





For more detailed Information on HTTP response headers please read chapter 4.5 HTTP response headers in document "STORE Inbound Interface Specification V1.11".