

http://bit.ly/saponlinetrack-fundraiser

[SOT102] S/4HANA Custom Code Adaptation

Jörg Knaus

May 30th, 2020

13:05 - 14:05 UTC

How can i create s/4hana ready custom code or adapt existing code to S/4HANA. Overview of the Process and Tools. Simplification List. ATC. Custom Code Fiori Demo. Eclipse Quick Fixes. Examples from Real World.











Agenda

SAP Online Track

- What needs to be changed (and why)
- Custom Code Adaptation Process
- Tools
 - Code Usage Analysis
 - ABAP Test Cockpit
 - Eclipse Quick Fixes
 - Custom Code Migration Fiori
- Where should I start today
 - (also in SAP ECC)
- Q & A (Youtube Chat)

4 Main Questions for S/4 Transformation Projects







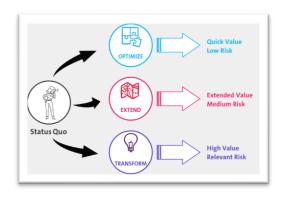
Why



How



When

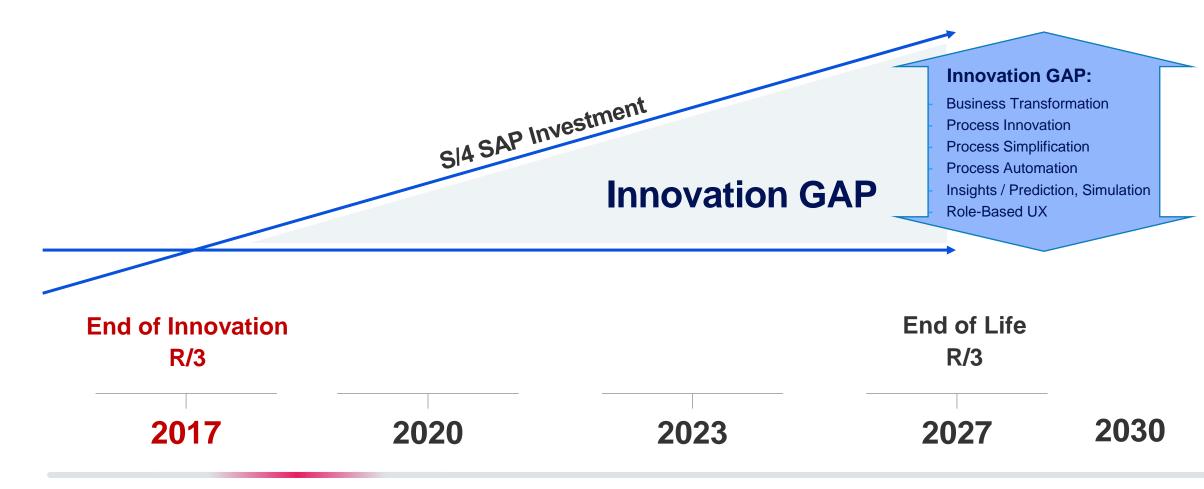




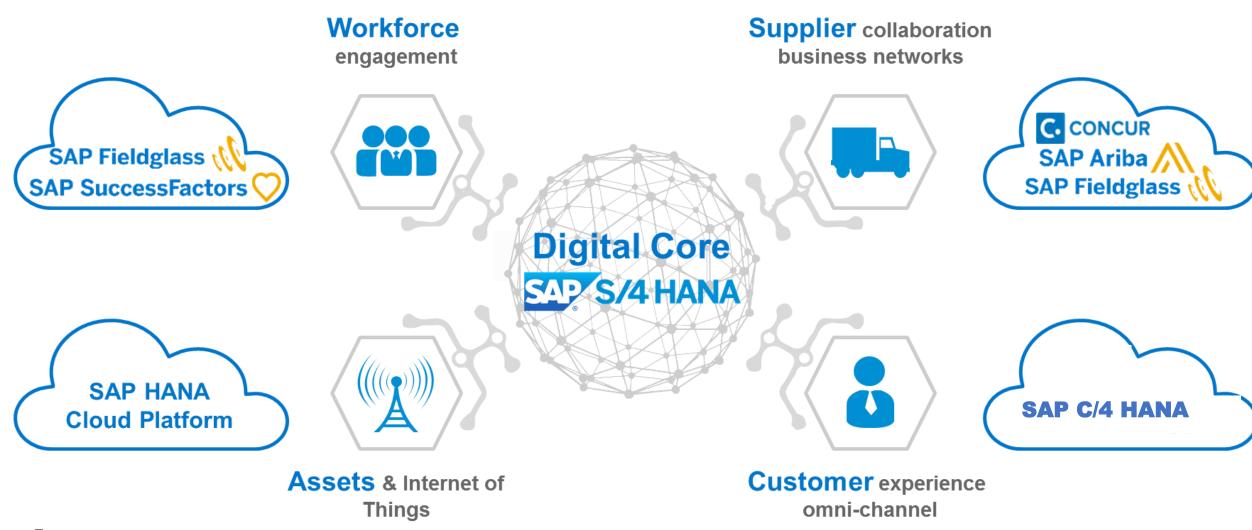




It's not only 2027...



SAP S/4HANA, the next generation business suite



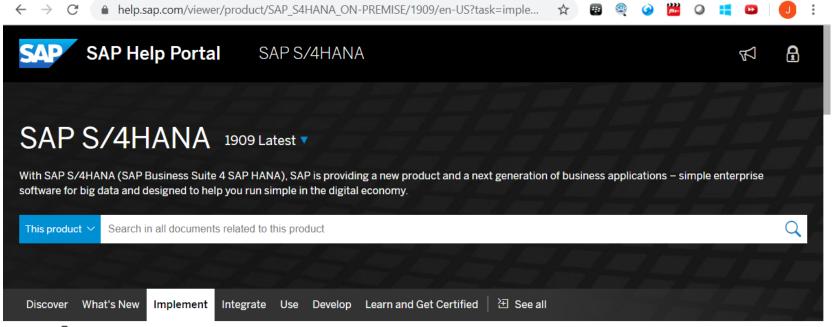
S/4 HANA Simplification List Highlights

LOB	Function	Function	New Function
FI/SD	Customer / Vendor	XD01 usw.	Business Partner / CVI
SD	Credit Management	Replaced by new Functionality	FSCM Credit Management
MM	Material Master	New Data Model	Material Number 40 Characters
SD	Sales Activities	Replaced by C/4	S/4HANA Customer Management or C/4
SD	Foreing Trade	Some Functionalities Replaced	SAP GTS on separate Instance or 3rd Party
SD	Rebate Processing	Replaced by new Functionality	Settlement Management
MM	Classic MM Transactions ME21, ME27, ME51 etc.	Not available	Use new Transaction Codes ME21n etc.

Examples

Simplification list on help.sap.com







Conversion & Upgrade Assets

Simplification Item Catalog

Search and browse the Simplification List online

Simplification List for SAP S/4HANA

(PDF)

Focuses on needs to be considered in an implementation / migration project from SAP ERP 6.X to SAP S/4HANA



Old Data Model

SAP S/4HANA Architecture and Components

Simplified data model

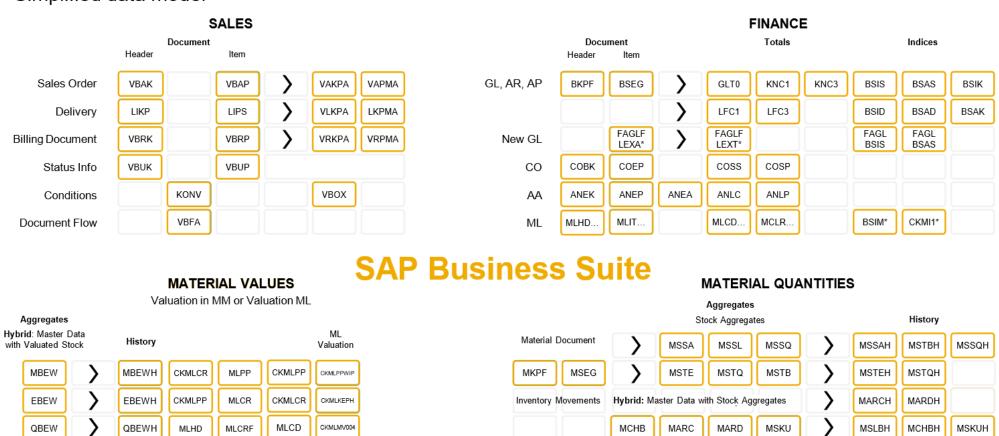
OBEWH

MLIT

MLKEPH

CKLMMV004

OBEW



MSKA

MKOL

MSPR

MSLB

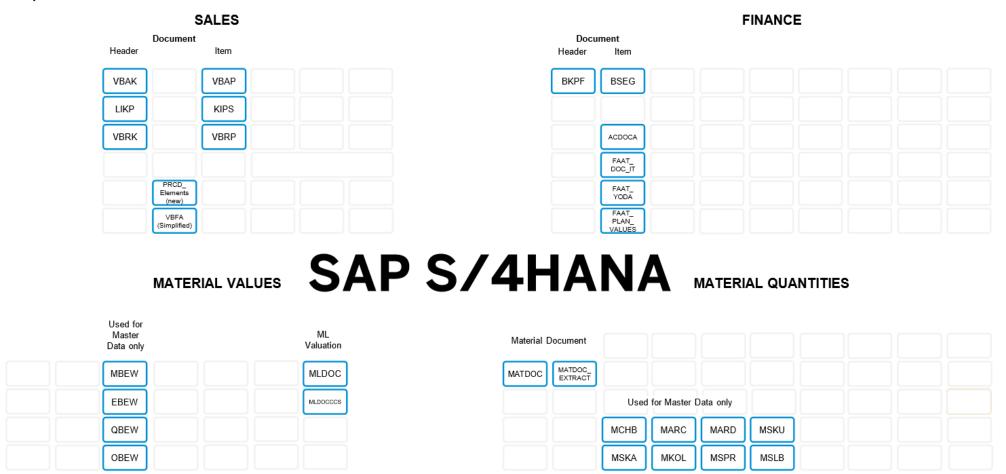
MSKAH

MSKAH

New Data Model

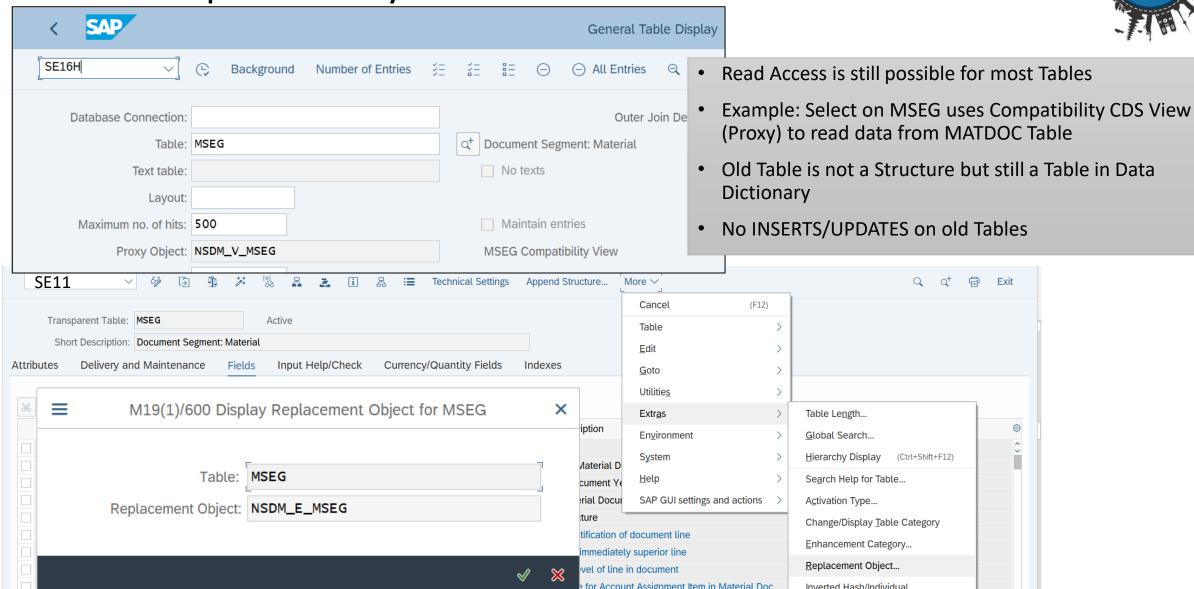
SAP S/4HANA Architecture and Components

Simplified data model



Compatibility View





S/4 Conversion Project

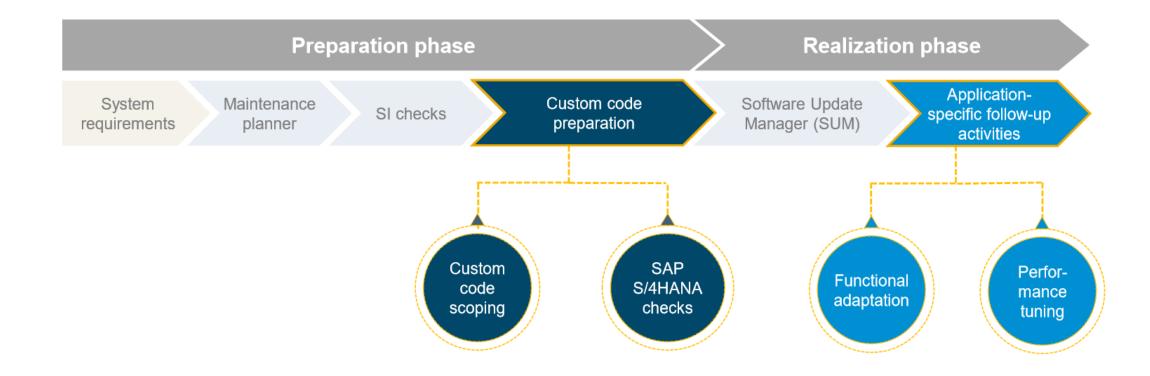


Run

Explore Realize Deploy DEV-S4 Sandbox S4 QAS-S4 PRD-S4 Production Environment **Transformation** System System System System System 1. Conversion 2. Conversion 3. Conversion 4. Conversion On Premise / Cloud PRD*-ECC **DEV-ECC** QAS-ECC PRD*-ECC

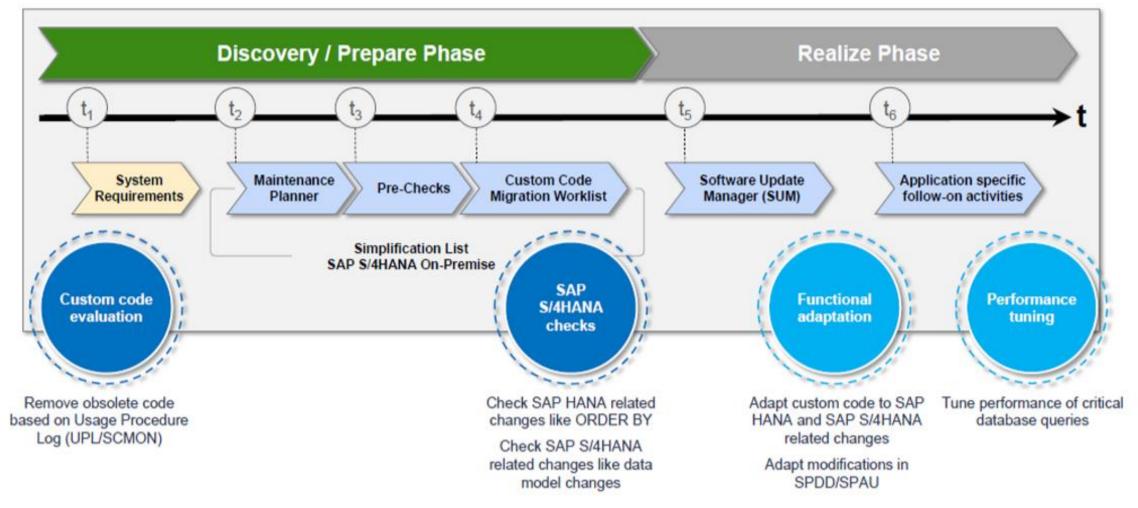
Conversion Procedure





Custom Code Adoption Process









- Unicode
 - /NUCCHECK
- SQL Statements, if not already on HANA
 Code Inspector FUNCTIONAL_DB and FUNCTIONAL_DB_ADDITION (Performance optimization optional)
- Coding changes related to Simplification List
 - ATC Check Variant S4HANA_READINESS







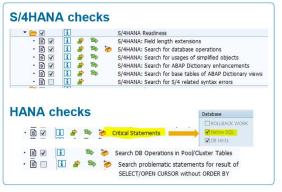


Move unused Code to abapGit

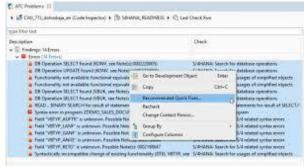
SCMON SUSG



Fiori Custom Code Migration



ATC ABAP Test Cockpit

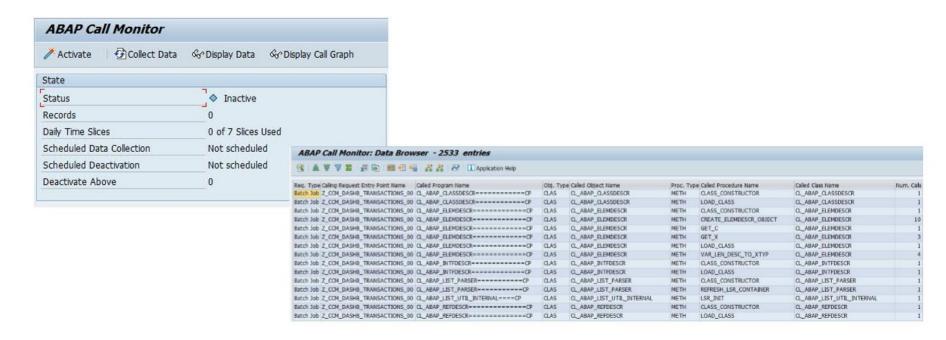


Eclipse ADT and Quickfixes





Monitor usage of your custom code via <u>ABAP Call</u>
<u>Monitor</u> SCMON (recommended) or Usage
Procedure Logging (UPL)



https://blogs.sap.com/2017/04/06/abap-call-monitor-scmon-analyze-usage-of-your-code/

SUSG



Aggregate Usage Data

Transaction SUSG aggregates usage data collected by ABAP Call Monitor (transaction SCMON) within production system

- No Solution Manager system is necessary
- Aggregated usage data can be transferred between ABAP systems via remote function calls or file download/upload
- Downport to releases >= SAP BASIS 7.00 available

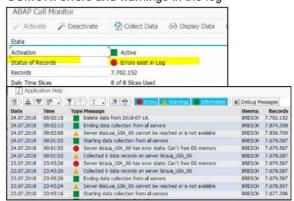
https://launchpad.support.sap.com/#/notes/2643357

https://blogs.sap.com/2019/02/25/susg-how-to-aggregate-and-analyze-the-results-of-scmon-abap-call-statistics-to-do-s4hana-custom-code-housekeeping/

SUSG Transaction



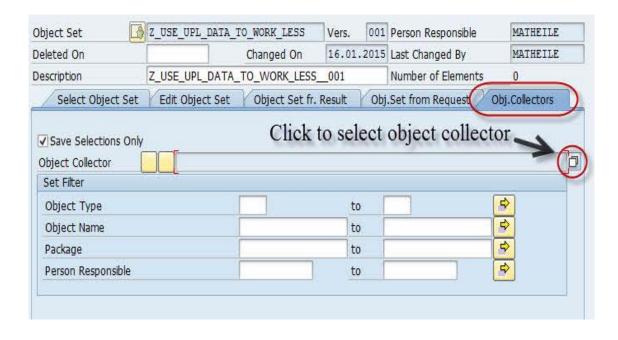
SCMON: errors and warnings in the log



UPL (old version before SCMON)

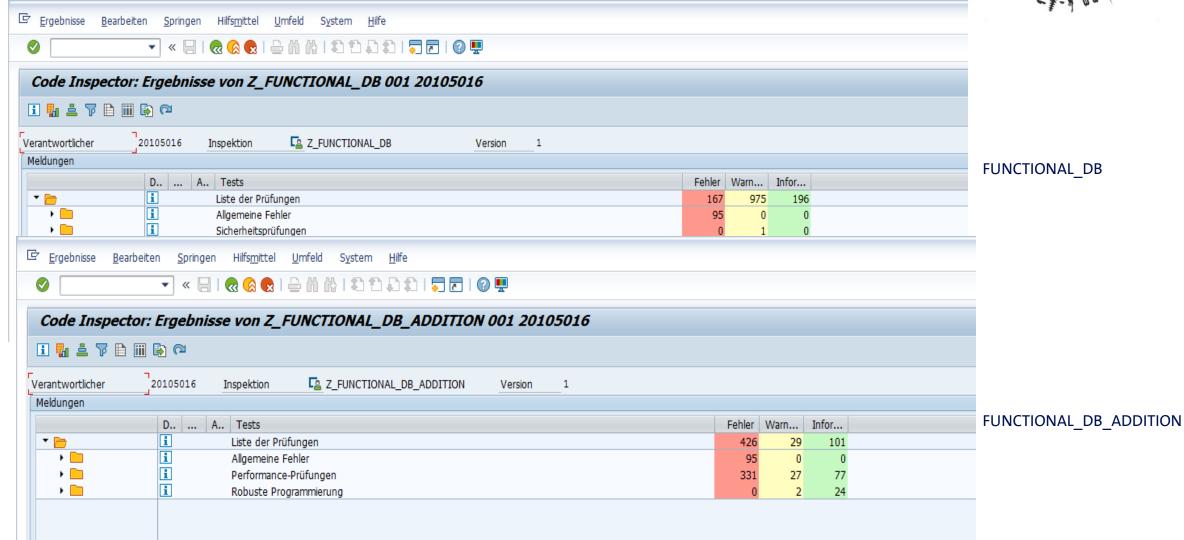


- Activate UPL with /NCC_APPS
- Usage of UPL in Codeinspector
 - https://blogs.sap.com/2015/01/18/using-upl-for-doing-just-the-needed-rework/



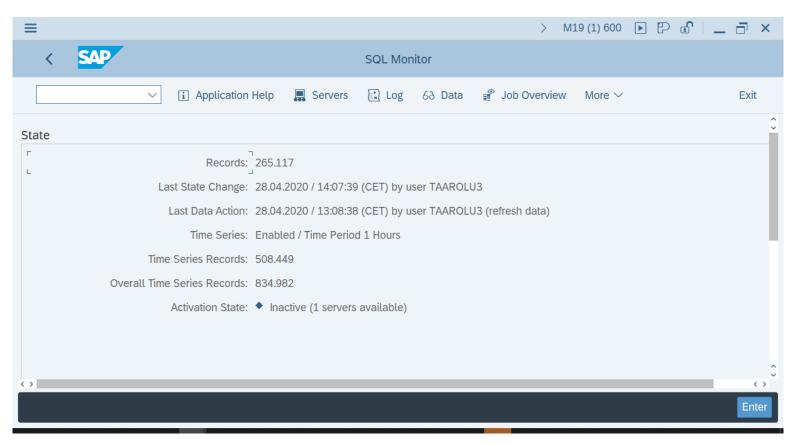
Code Inspector: Adopt SQL for HANA DB











Performance Tuning
Also for Dynamic Statements

S/4HANA Code Check Options



Remote ATC with SAP GUI

Central ATC check system
(SAP_BASIS 7.52) to analyze
custom code in the whole
system landscape

Custom code evaluation separately based on and SCMON/UPL usage data and Solution Manager CCLM tools

Analysis of SAP S/4HANA findings with Statistics View, simplification information in ATC result, navigation capabilities Remote ATC with SAP Fiori Custom Code Migration App

Central ATC check system (SAP S/4HANA 1809) to analyze custom code in the whole system landscape

Custom code scoping in the Custom Code Migration App based on SCMON/UPL usage data incl. deletion of unused code

Detailed analysis of SAP S/4HANA findings incl. analytical representation of ATC result, filtering by scope and usage data, simplification information in ATC result, navigation capabilities

Remote ATC with
SAP Fiori Custom Code Migration App
as a service in SAP Cloud Platform

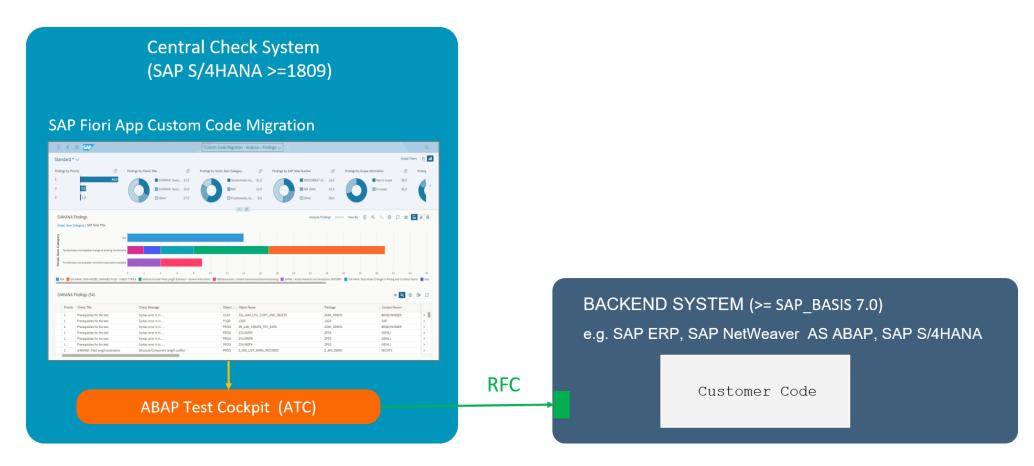
Central ATC check system (in SAP
Cloud Platform ABAP Environment)
to analyze custom code in on premise
system landscape

SAP S/4HANA checks are executed remotely via Cloud Connector on customer system

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https://blogs.sap.com/2017/02/27/remote-code-analysis-in-atc-for-developers/

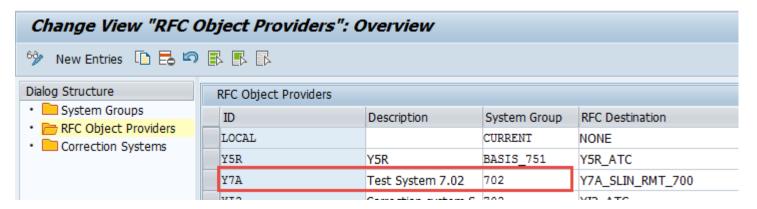




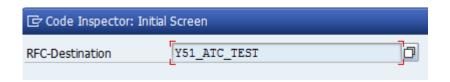
- https://launchpad.support.sap.com/#/notes/0002241080 Download CCMSIDB
- /NSYCM Choose Simplification Database Import from ZIP File

• ATC Setup https://blogs.sap.com/2016/12/13/remote-code-analysis-in-atc-technical-setup-step-

by-step/



- Note <u>2364916</u> remote functionality
- In your local system the ATC central check system must be maintained by your administrator in the Code Inspector (Goto->Management of-> Reference check system):



SAP S/4HANA Readiness Checks



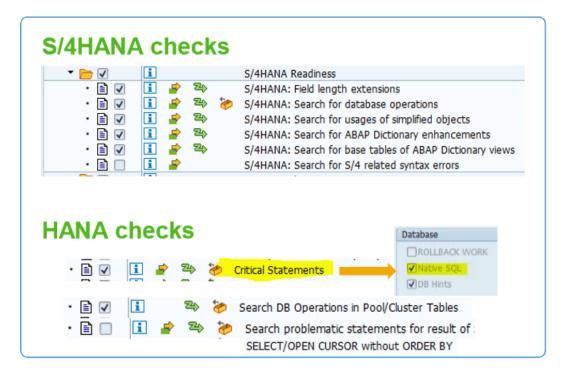
Simplification use cases

- Functionality not available anymore
- Data model changes
- Data type changes

HANA use cases

- Use of DB vendor specifics (native SQL)
- DB operations on pool/cluster tables
- SELECT/OPEN CURSOR statements without ORDER BY

Use check variant S4HANA_READINESS_REMOTE





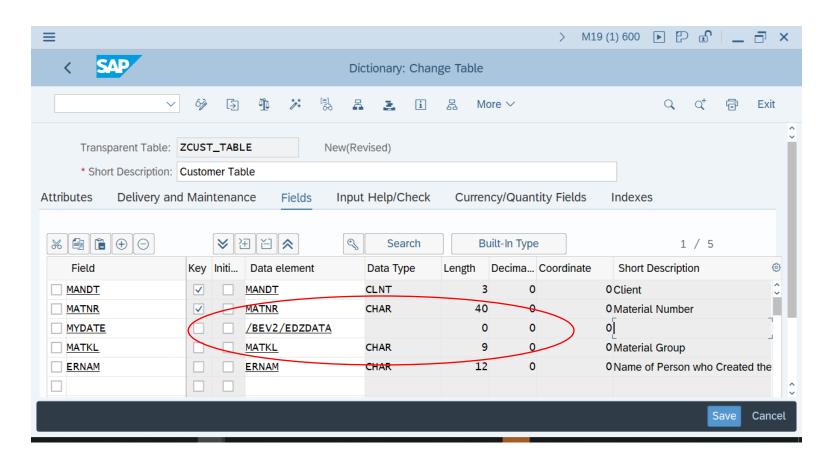




Error	Example
S/4HANA: ABAP-Dictionary-Enhancements	Append structures
S/4HANA: Base Tables of ABAP-Dictionary-Views	If a Table is now a Redirect View itself, avoid views on views
S/4HANA: Field Lenght changes	MATNR = 40 Characters, Currency Fields are longer
S/4HANA: unsupported Database Operations	UPDATE/INSERTS to compatibility Views not possible
S/4HANA: Simplified Objects / Simplficiation List	find missing or unsupported Objects (Transactions, Functions, Structures)
Critical SQL Statements	Adopt SQL Statemens to HANA (Native DB Statements)
SQL Statements with Missing order by	Column-Store might result in different sorting, add Order by Primary Key if needed
Objects with Syntax Errors	If already a syntax error, code cannot be checked

Data Dictionary



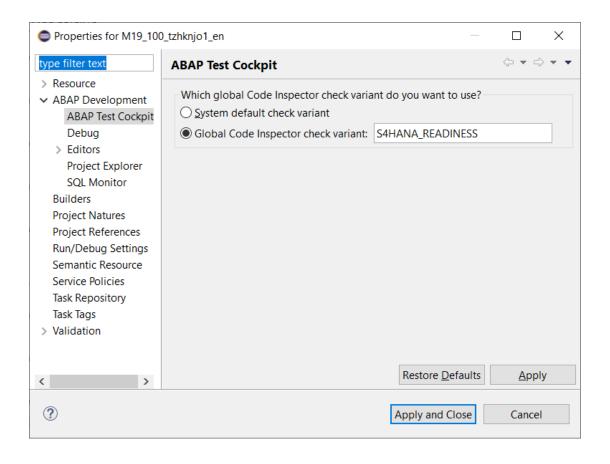


In Custom Tables, sometimes there have been Data Elements been used, which don't exist any more. For Example from the /BEV/ Beverate Solution

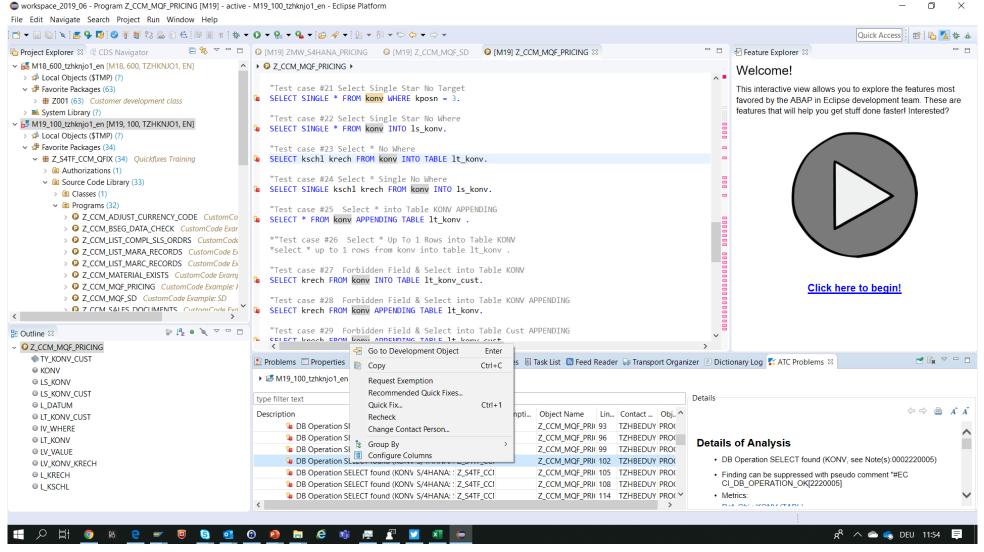
It is easy to adjust this by copying the Element in ECC to a Z-Custom Data element and it will not be lost when moving to S/4HANA.

ATC in Eclipse

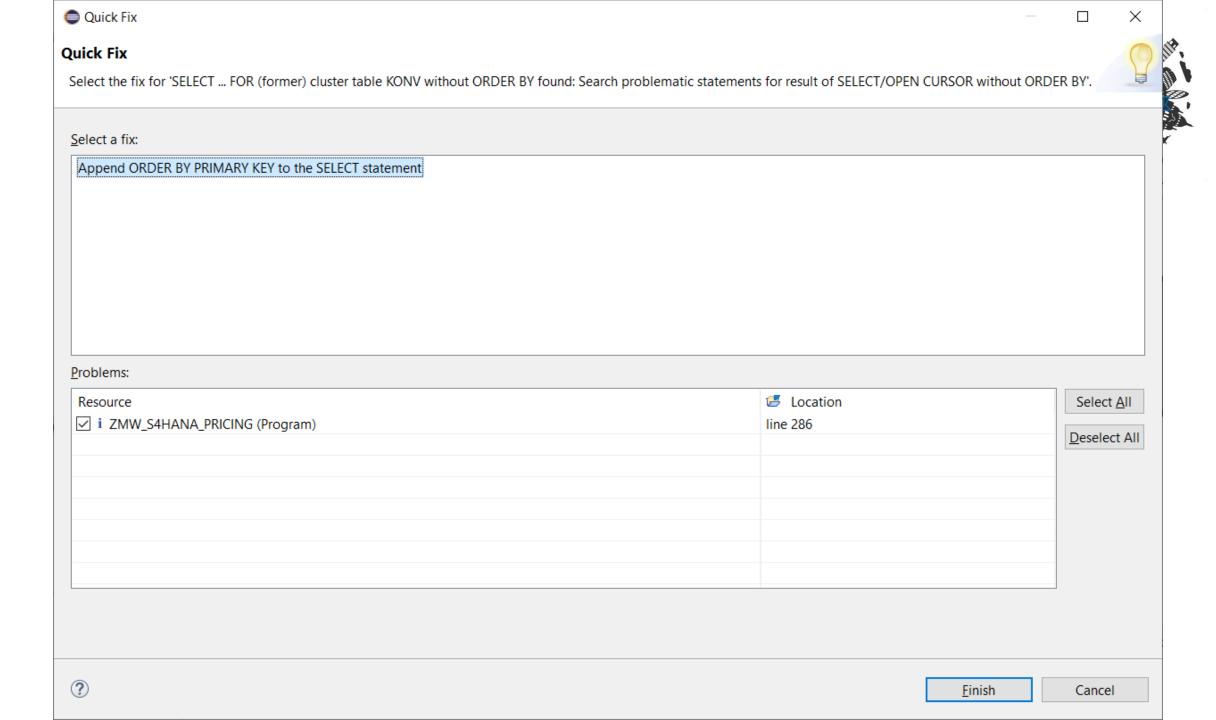




Quick Fixes in Eclipse from ATC

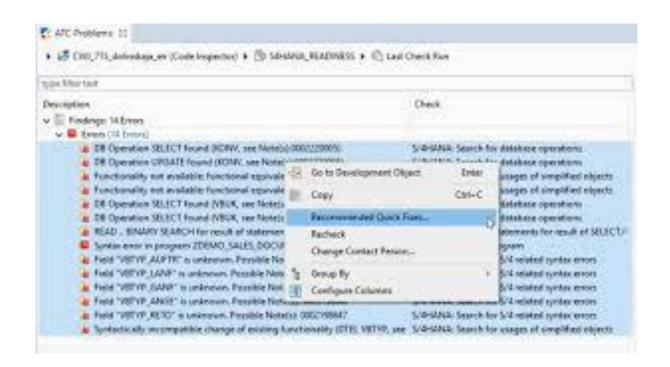






Mass Quick Fixes (Eclipse ABAP)





https://blogs.sap.com/2018/10/02/semi-automatic-custom-code-adaptation-after-sap-s4hana-system-conversion/

- > ORDER BY PRIMARY Key
- > SELECT FROM VBUK...
- > SELECT FROM KONV..





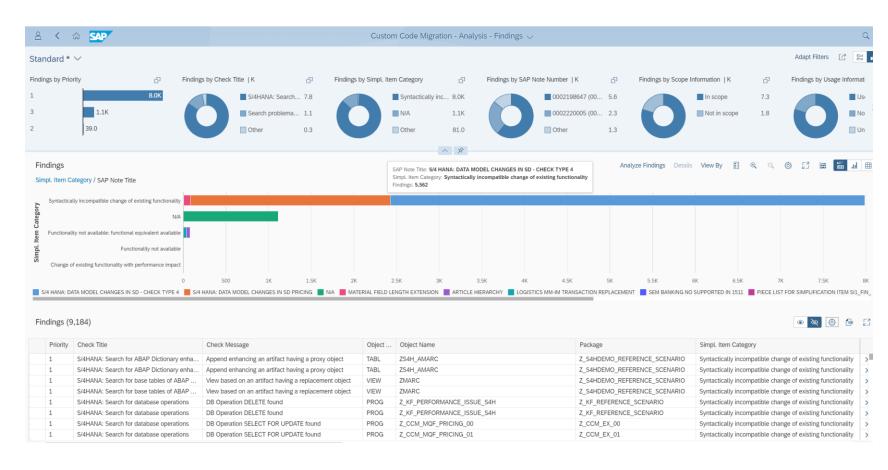
https://blogs.sap.com/2020/05/18/comments-for-the-adt-quick-fixes/

```
Original Source
                                                                                Refactored Source
                                                                               19 TRY.
               i_kposn like konv-kposn,
               i stunr like konv-stunr,
               i zaehk like konv-zaehk.
                                                                               21 CL PRC RESULT FACTORY=>GET INSTANCE( )->GET PRC RESULT( )->GET PRIC
                                                                               22 EXPORTING IT SELECTION ATTRIBUTE = VALUE #(
                                                                                   ( fieldname = 'KNUMV' value = I KNUMV
15 selection-screen skip.
                                                                               24 ( fieldname = 'KPOSN' value = I_KPOSN
17 parameters: i_waersn like konv-waers obligatory default 'EUR'.
                                                                               25 ( fieldname = 'STUNR' value = I_STUNR
                                                                               26 (fieldname = 'ZAEHK' value = I ZAEHK)
                                                                               27
19 select single * from konv where knumv = i_knumv
                                                                               28 IMPORTING ET_PRC_ELEMENT_CLASSIC_FORMAT = DATA(ETL19C0R7986) ).
                               and kposn = i kposn
                                                                                29 KONV = ETL19C0R7986[ 1 ].
                               and stunr = i stunr
                               and zaehk = i zaehk.
                                                                                30 CATCH CX_PRC_RESULT CX_SY_ITAB_LINE_NOT_FOUND
                                                                               31 \text{ SY-SUBRC} = 4.
24 if sy-subrc = 0.
                                                                                32 ENDTRY.
```

```
Refactored Source
         TOT BIL ENGLIES IN IL VUBK
         where vbeln = lt vbak-vbeln and gbstk = 'C'.
                                                                                              32 " Quick Fix Replace VBUK table access with the access of compatibility view V_VBUK_S4
                                                                                              33 * Transport CWJK900919 Demos
                                                                                                  Replaced Code:
31 select * from vbuk
                                                                                                   select * from vbuk
        into table lt vbuk
                                                                                                       into table lt_vbuk
        for all entries in lt_vbak
                                                                                                       for all entries in lt vbak
        where vbeln = lt vbak-vbeln and gbstk = 'C' ORDER BY PRIMARY KEY.
                                                                                                       where vbeln = lt vbak-vbeln and gbstk = 'C' ORDER BY PRIMARY KEY.
35 * End of Ouick Fix
                                                                                              40 SELECT FROM V_VBUK_S4 FIELDS * FOR ALL ENTRIES IN @LT_VBAK WHERE VBELN = @LT_VBAK-VBELN AND GBSTK = 'C' ORD
                                                                                              41 * End of Quick Fix
    loop at lt vbak into data(ls vbak).
                                                                                                  End of Quick Fix
      read table lt_vbuk with key vbeln = ls_vbak-vbeln binary search transporting no fi
```







https://blogs.sap.com/2019/02/27/custom-code-analysis-for-sap-s4hana-with-sap-fiori-app-custom-code-migration/

SAP Fiori Custom Code Migration



Use display criteria ("View by"):

- SAP Note number
- Referenced simplified Object
- Application component

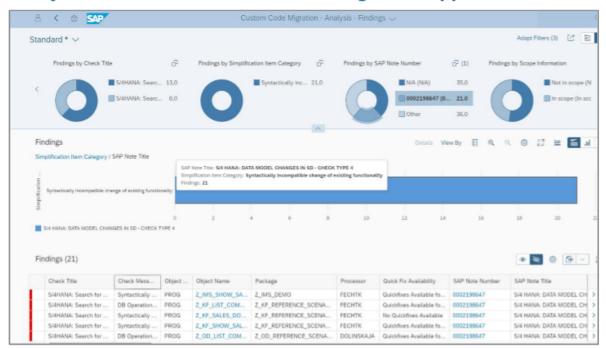
Use filters ("Findings by") and simplification information in ATC result list

- SAP Note number incl. title
- Referenced simplified object
- Application component

Use double-click navigation from ATC result

 Navigate to SAP Notes, Referenced Objects, ATC findings

Analysis in SAP Fiori Custom Code Migration App







Enable App for Access in SAP Fiori Launchpad

- 1. Add business **catalog SAP_BASIS_TCR_T** to the user roles that will use the Custom Code Migration app (PFCG)
- 2. Assign the user role to all users that will use the Custom Code Migration app.

3. Activate ODATA Services:

Component	External Service Name
Custom code migration projects	SYCM_APS_C_PROJECT_CDS
Analysis of SAP S/4HANA custom code check findings	SYCM_APS_C_ATC_FIND_ALP_CDS
Custom code scoping by request entry points	SYCM_APS_C_SCP_BY_EP_CDS
Custom code scoping by packages	SYCM_APS_C_SCP_BY_PK_CDS

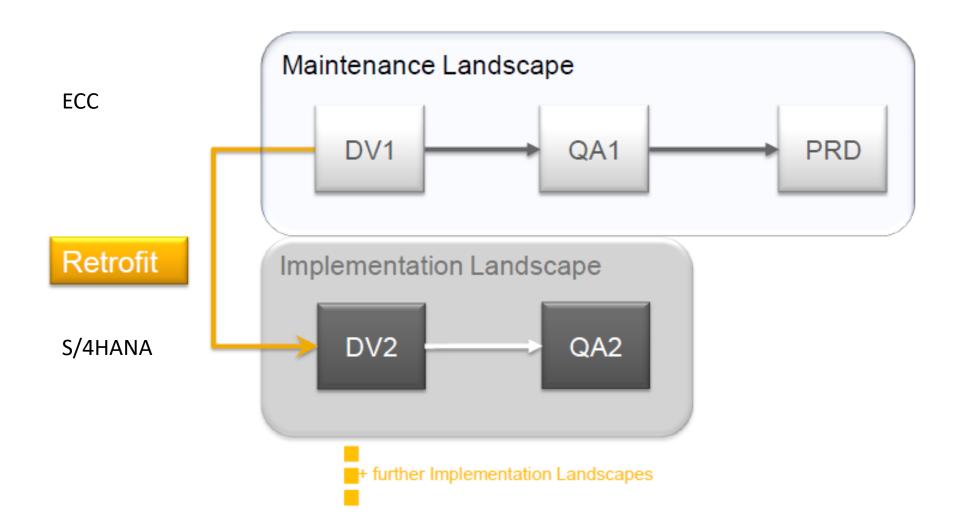




You should	You could
Collect productive Usage	Start to adapt your code in DEV System
Create new Code S/4HANA-ready (Setup Remote ATC)	Estimate Adaptation efforts
Developer-Training in S/4HANA and new Tools (CDS, OData, Eclipse)	Transform custom code to Cloud Platform

System Freeze vs. Dual Maintenance





Minimum Changes during Project

Sandbox to shorten
Time of Dual
Maintenance

Changes need to be done in ECC and S/4 by Dual-Maintenance (Manual or with Solution Manager RetroFit)

Thank you



I will be available for Questions in the Chat

- https://www.linkedin.com/in/joerg-knaus-39910a6/
- https://twitter.com/JoergKnaus



Jörg Knaus