

The Scarborough Survey

Thank you for your interest in this study. This page provides a summary of the study so you can make an informed decision on whether you wish to participate.

If you want to read the full consent, please [click here](#)

In the survey, we will ask about your views concerning a variety of topics. There are six modules for this survey: mobility and the built environment, driving in the city, health, social capital, values, and sociodemographics. Each respondent will answer a core module (mobility and sociodemographic modules plus one or two questions for each other module) and a subset of two additional complete modules selected by the research team. **This set of questions has been reviewed and approved by the University of Toronto's Office of Research Ethics.**

This survey is designed to take **20 minutes** to complete.

You may be eligible to participate if you:

- Reside in Scarborough, i.e., your postal code starts with M1
- Are 18 years of age or more

You will be given the opportunity to enter **a raffle to win one of the 300 available \$25 President's Choice Gift Cards** that may be used at a number of grocery stores in Canada. The survey will not contain any personal contact information except for your postal code.

If you have questions about the study, please feel free to contact the research team at i.tiznadoaitken@utoronto.ca.

We thank you, once again, for your interest.

Yours sincerely,

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1. Introduction

Q1.2 Do you want to participate?

- ☐ Yes, I consent to participating.
- ☐ No, I do not consent to participating.

Q1.3 Do you reside in Scarborough, i.e., your postal code starts with M1?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q1.4 In what year were you born? Please write the full year (e.g., 1961, 2001, etc.)

Q1.4 For a correct visualization of all the questions, we recommend: (1) Answering the survey in a laptop or desk computer, or (2) Answering the survey in your mobile phone or tablet with the auto-rotate function activated (horizontal orientation of your screen)

2. Mobility and Built Environment

Q2.1 Please select all the transport modes you have access to

- ☐ Bicycle for exclusive personal use
- ☐ Bicycle for shared use with family members
- ☐ Vehicle for exclusive personal use
- ☐ Vehicle for shared use with family members
- ☐ Bike-sharing membership
- ☐ Car-sharing membership
- ☐ Monthly transit pass
- ☐ PRESTO Card

Q2.2 What transport modes did you use in the past month to reach the following destinations? Please select the mode you used most frequently. Select more than one mode if you use them equally. If you did not travel to this activity or the activity does not apply to you, select not applicable (N/A)

	Car	Bike	Ride Hailing / Taxi	Public Transport	Walk	I did it remotely	Other	N/A
Work/ Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Groceries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical trips (doctor's visit, walk in, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Social, Entertainment, Eating Out	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports, Gym, Exercise	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Care trips (to accompany or on-behalf others)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q2.3 In general, how frequently do you use the following online services in a month?

	Never	Less than once a month	1-2 times a month	3 or more times a month
Telehealth (virtual healthcare visits)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online grocery delivery service	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online restaurant delivery service	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online shopping (non-groceries)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

I depend on other household members for some or all of my trips	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other(s) household member(s) rely on me to move through the city	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel unsafe due to traffic while traveling around my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel unsafe due to harassment or crime while traveling around my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q2.7 Now, we would like to learn more about your experiences during the Covid-19 pandemic. For these questions, think about lockdown periods, stay-at-home orders, and times that had the most impact on your life. Consider a scale from "strongly agree" to "strongly disagree".

[illegible]

Q2.8 Thinking about your neighbourhood, how much space and investment do you think should be given to the following modes of transport?

Please rank each alternative by dragging and drop them, where 1 means the highest priority in terms of space and investment, and 4 the lowest priority.

- _____ Bicycle (bike lanes, bikeshare stations, parking)
- _____ Walking (sidewalks)
- _____ Public transport (stations/stops/services, dedicated infrastructure, increasing frequencies)
- _____ Cars (road widening, highways, parking)

Q2.9 Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left and 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right. If your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Local residents should be able to decide whether to site homeless shelters and public housing in their neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	The government should decide on the location of homeless shelters and public housing
Police and by-law officers should do more to ensure that homeless people follow rules in public parks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Police and by-law officers should not put more effort to make homeless people follow rules in public parks.
Government should rely on market forces and developers to build more housing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Government should be responsible for building more housing themselves
Government should provide	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Government should provide

The public school system should include more selective programs that offer an advanced curriculum

The public school system should eliminate selective programs and offer the same curriculum to all students

[illegible]

Q3.3 We would like to ask some questions related to your health and wellbeing.

Do you have difficulty...

	Yes, a lot of difficulty	Yes, some difficulty	No, no difficulty	Cannot do it at all
seeing, even if wearing glasses?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
hearing, even if using a hearing aid?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
walking or climbing steps?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
remembering or concentrating?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
with self-care such as washing all over or dressing?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
communicating? For example, understanding or being understood by others? (using your usual language)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q3.4 In general, please rate your recent health in the following areas

	Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	I don't know
Overall health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mental health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Physical health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q3.5 For information about mental health services in your region, please consider contacting the ConnexOntario Mental Health Helpline at 1-866-531-2600 or by visiting ConnexOntario.ca

Q3.6 Please rate your feelings about certain areas of your life using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied".

[illegible]

Q3.7 Using a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means “Cannot be trusted at all” and 5 means “Can be trusted completely”, what is your level of trust in each of the following groups of people?

	Cannot be trusted at all	1	2	3	4	Can be trusted completely	Does not apply
People in general	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in your family	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People in your neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People you work with	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People you go to school with	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People who speak a different language than you	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People with a different religion than you	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People with a different ethnic, race or cultural background than you	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q3.8 In political ideology, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

- ☐ Left (1)
- ☐ (2)
- ☐ (3)
- ☐ (4)
- ☐ Center (6)
- ☐ (7)
- ☐ (8)
- ☐ (9)
- ☐ Right (10)

Q3.9 What should the City of Toronto do about taxes and spendings?

	Decrease a lot	Decrease a little	Keep the same	Increase a little	Increase a lot
Property taxes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Spending on services and programs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q3.10 How much do you agree with the following statement?

"I'm an active member or participant in many groups, organizations, or associations."

These could be formally organized groups or just groups of people who get together regularly to do an activity or talk about things. Include groups you are active in through the Internet.

- ☐ Strongly disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Neither Agree nor Disagree
- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

4. Active transport & Older adults

Q4.1 “Active travel” means making journeys in physically active ways (e.g., walking or biking to get to stores, work, transit stops, and so on).

“Active travel” is distinct from physical activity only for leisure or fitness purposes.

“Active travel” can include walking, biking, jogging, rollerblading, skateboarding, wheel chairing, etc. to get from place to place.

Do you currently “active travel” to get from one place to another? (e.g., walking or biking to get to the store)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q4.2 Have your “active travel” patterns changed since the onset of the pandemic (March 2020) (e.g., frequency, type, duration, purpose)?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q4.3 If yes, please briefly describe how your patterns changed and why (e.g., I walk more often because I don’t feel comfortable taking the bus).

Q4.4 Since the pandemic began, which types of “active travel” have you done?

- ☐ Walking
- ☐ Biking
- ☐ Jogging
- ☐ Rollerblading
- ☐ Skateboarding
- ☐ Wheel chairing
- ☐ I haven't "active travelled" since the pandemic
- ☐ Other _____

Q4.5 Since the pandemic began, how often have you “active travelled”?

- ☐ Every day
- ☐ A few times per week
- ☐ About once per week
- ☐ A few times per month
- ☐ About once a month
- ☐ I haven't "active travelled" since the pandemic
- ☐ Other _____

Q4.6 What encourages you to “active travel”?

Q4.7 What makes it difficult for you to “active travel”?

Q4.8 Please indicate your current level of agreement with the following statements about active travel.

	Completely Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Completely Disagree
I know the reasons why I should “active travel” (e.g., I know why it is good for my health)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My local area puts me off “active travel” (e.g., There are bad sidewalks around me)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel motivated to “active travel” (e.g., I want to walk to the store)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I DO NOT feel capable of “active travel” (e.g., I do not feel confident when I get on my bike)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I don’t seem to have the skills to “active travel” (e.g., I am not good at biking)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I think about “active travel”, I start to worry (e.g., I worry about getting hurt)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

I DON'T have anyone to "active travel" with (e.g., I don't have friends to walk with me)

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

I think "active travel" will change my life for the better (e.g., I will lose weight and live longer)

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

I tend to plan my "active travel" (e.g., I walk to get groceries every Sunday at 10am)

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

I get easily distracted from the "active travel" I have planned (e.g., If something comes up in the day, I forget to walk)

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

I would be prepared to give up things I usually do to ensure I "active travel" (e.g., I would say no to carpooling with a friend)

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Q4.9 What suggestions do you have to increase support for "active travel" in Scarborough?

5. Health

Q5.1 Please enter your height.

	Feet	Inches
Height		

Q5.2 Please enter your weight in either lbs or kgs.

- ☐ kgs
- ☐ lbs

Q5.3 On a scale of 1-4, how much trouble is it for you to get transportation to your primary care doctor?
If you don't have a primary care doctor, then the walk-in clinic you use or are closest to.

- ☐ 1 = No trouble
- ☐ 2 = A little trouble
- ☐ 3 = Some trouble
- ☐ 4 = A lot of trouble

Q5.4 Do you ever delay scheduling a primary care doctor's appointment because transportation is too much trouble?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q5.5 Have you ever had to postpone or decline a vaccine appointment due to transportation issues?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Q5.6 Have you ever been more than 20 minutes late to a doctor's appointment because of transportation problems?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Display This Question:

If Q5.6 = 1

Q5.7 What were the transportation problems?

Q5.8 Have you ever missed a doctor's appointment because of transportation problems?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Display This Question:

If Q5.8 = 1

Q5.9 What were the transportation problems?

6. Social Capital

Q6.1 How many people do you trust in your neighbourhood?

- ☐ Most of the people
- ☐ Many of the people
- ☐ A few of the people
- ☐ Nobody

Q6.2 If you lost a wallet or purse that contained two hundred dollars, how likely is it to be returned with the money in it, if it was found by:

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not at all likely
A neighbour	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A police officer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A stranger	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q6.3 How many people do you know in your neighbourhood?

- ☐ Most of the people
- ☐ Many of the people
- ☐ A few of the people
- ☐ None of the people

Q6.4 How many people in your neighbourhood do you know well enough to ask for a favour? e.g., picking up the mail, watering plants, shovelling, lending tools or garden equipment, carrying things upstairs, feeding pets when you go on holiday or shopping.

- ☐ None
- ☐ 1 to 5
- ☐ 6 to 10
- ☐ Over 10

Q6.5 How many close friends do you have, that is, people who are not your relatives, but who you feel at ease with, can talk to about what is on your mind, or call on for help? Include people you live with (Number of close friends)

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10-15
- ☐ 16-20
- ☐ 20 or more

Q6.6 Where are most of your closest friends living? Select all that apply.

- ☐ Scarborough, in the same neighbourhood as me (including past neighbourhoods you have lived in)
- ☐ Scarborough
- ☐ Toronto
- ☐ Peel Region (Brampton, Mississauga, Caledon)
- ☐ York Region (Thornhill, Richmond Hill, Aurora)
- ☐ Other in Greater Toronto Area /GTA)
- ☐ Outside of GTA
- ☐ Outside of Ontario



Outside of Canada

Q6.7 Do you have any friends living in Scarborough?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Display This Question:

If Q6.7 = 1

Q6.8 Now, we would like to ask you about the friends you have in Scarborough. Of the friends who live in Scarborough that you had **direct contact** with in the past month, approximately how many have the following characteristics? Direct contact means you communicated in person, by telephone, by text, e-mail or any other form of online communication, e.g., Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, online gaming.

	All	Most	About half	A few	None	I don't know
Have the same mother tongue as you (The mother tongue is the first language learned in childhood and still understood)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have the same race or racial background as you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have the same religion as you (If you have no religion, indicate how many of your friends also do not have a religion)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have the same sexual orientation as you (Sexual orientation refers to being heterosexual, homosexual, bisexual or other sexual orientation)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have the same gender as you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Are around the same age group as you. Base your answer on what "same age group" means to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have the same level of education as you or higher	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have the same household income as you or higher	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

7. Values

Q7.1 If the federal election was held tomorrow, who would you vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party of Canada
- ☐ Conservative Party of Canada
- ☐ New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- ☐ Green Party of Canada
- ☐ Bloc Québécois
- ☐ People's Party of Canada
- ☐ Other party / Independent
- ☐ I don't vote because I can't do it
- ☐ I don't intend to vote because I don't want to
- ☐ Don't know

Q7.2 Both the federal and provincial governments have unlimited taxation power, while the City of Toronto is limited to using property taxes, other minor taxes such as the land transfer tax, liquor and tobacco taxes, and user fees. Should the City of Toronto have broader taxation powers, narrower taxation powers, or about the same?

- ☐ Broader taxation powers
- ☐ Narrower taxation powers
- ☐ About the same
- ☐ Don't know

Q7.3 On a scale from 1-10, where 1 is very unsatisfied and 10 is very satisfied, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Toronto?

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10

Q7.4 Please select all the groups, organizations, or associations where you participated in the past 12 months

These could be formally organized groups or just groups of people who get together regularly to do an activity or talk about things. Include groups you are active in through the Internet.

- ☐ Sports or recreational organization e.g. hockey league, health club or golf club
- ☐ Cultural, educational or hobby organization e.g. theatre group, book club or bridge club
- ☐ Union or professional association
- ☐ Political party or group
- ☐ Religious-affiliated group (Exclude regular attendance at your place of worship)
- ☐ School group, neighbourhood, civic or community association e.g. parent-teacher association (PTA), alumni association, block parents or neighbourhood watch
- ☐ Humanitarian or charitable organization or service club e.g. Meals on Wheels, United Way, Unicef, Heart and Stroke Foundation, Distress Centre, Rotary Club, Red Cross
- ☐ Seniors' group e.g. seniors' club, recreational association or resource centre
- ☐ Youth organization e.g. Me to We, Scouts, Guides, Big Brothers or Big Sisters, YMCA or YWCA
- ☐ Immigrant or ethnic association or club
- ☐ Environmental group e.g. in the areas of conservation, ecology, the environment or animal rights
- ☐ Other type of group, organization, or association _____

Q7.5 In the past 3 years, have you...(select all that apply)

- ☐ attended a public meeting
- ☐ spoken out at a public meeting
- ☐ participated in a demonstration or march



worn a badge, T-shirt or displayed a lawn sign in support of or opposition to a political or social cause

Q7.6 Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Incomes should be more equal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	There should be greater incentives for individual effort
Government regulation of business and industry should be decreased	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Government regulation of business should be increased
Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
Competition is good	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Competition is harmful
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Hard work doesn't generally bring success because people don't compete on a level playing field
Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some job loss	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Economic growth and creating jobs should be the priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent

Q7.7 Now, a few questions about the level of confidence you have in various institutions. Using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means "No confidence at all" and 5 means "A great deal of confidence", please answer the following questions. How much confidence do you have in the following institutions?

	1	2	3	4	5	Don't know / Not applicable
The police	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The justice system and courts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The education system	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Federal government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Banks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Major corporations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Local merchants and business people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Canadian media	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
City Hall	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My city councillor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q7.8 Do you think that Toronto should divest funds from the police department and reallocate them to non-policing forms of public safety and community support?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

Q7.9 Would you rather the police spend more time, the same amount of time or less time as they currently spend in your area?

- ☐ More time
- ☐ Same amount of time
- ☐ Less time

Q7.10 If you had an interaction with police in your area, how confident are you that they would treat you with courtesy and respect?

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

8. Driving in the city

Q8.1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[illegible]

Q8.2 We would now like to ask you some questions about different kinds of cars. Electric vehicles are powered primarily by electricity and not gas. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[illegible]

Q8.3 Fully self-driving cars are vehicles that do not require humans to drive them. How do you feel about the following statements about self-driving cars?

[illegible]

Q8.4 In the last two weeks, how many times have you had the following experiences while driving?

	Never	Almost never	Some of the time	Most of the time	All the time	I don't know / Not applicable
Feeling rushed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Feeling safe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Annoyance or frustration with other drivers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Happiness, excitement, or enjoyment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other drivers were annoyed or frustrated with me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A stress-free, enjoyable drive	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q8.5 In the last year, have you ever had to go into debt (including standard car loans) in order to use your car?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know / Not applicable

Q8.6 In the last year, have you been forced to use your car because you have no other transport option available to make your trip?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know / Not applicable

9. Sociodemographic Module

Q9.1 Now, to end the survey, we have some final questions to know more about you

Q9.2 With what gender do you identify?

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ Non-binary
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Q9.3 We would like to know more about the people living with you.

What is your relationship to them, and in what age group do they belong?

Please fill in only those that apply. Leave the rest blank. If you live alone, leave the question blank.

1 = Husband, wife or common-law partner

2 = Other related

3 = Unrelated

4 = Your (foster) father or mother

5 = Your brother or sister

6 = Your grandfather or grandmother

7 = Your grandson or granddaughter

8 = Your in-law

9 = Your son or daughter (birth, adopted, step, foster)

1 = 0-5 years

2 = 6-12 years

3 = 13-17 years

4 = 18-34 years

5 = 35-60 years

6 = 60 years and over

Q9.4 In our society, people are often described by their race or racial background. For example, some people are considered "White" or "Black" or "East/Southeast Asian," etc.

Which race category best describes you? Select all that apply

☐

Black (e.g., African, Afro-Caribbean, African-Canadian descent)

☐

East/Southeast Asian (e.g., Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Taiwanese descent; Filipino, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Indonesian, other Southeast Asian descent)

☐

Indigenous (e.g., First Nations, Métis, Inuit descent)

☐

Latino (e.g., Latin American, Hispanic descent)

☐

Middle Eastern (e.g., Arab, Persian, West Asian descent, e.g. Afghan, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Turkish, Kurdish, etc.)

☐

South Asian (e.g., South Asian descent, e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Sri Lankan, Indo-Caribbean, etc.)

☐

White (e.g., European descent)

☐

Other - specify: _____

Q9.5 What is your highest certificate, diploma or degree?

- ☐ No certificate, diploma or degree
- ☐ Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate
- ☐ Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma
- ☐ College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma
- ☐ University certificate or diploma below bachelor level
- ☐ University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above

Q9.6 What is your present employment status? Select all that apply

☐

Employed full time

☐

Employed part time

☐

Not employed and looking for work

☐

Homemaker

☐

Student

☐

Retired

☐

Unable to work and receiving government assistance

☐

Unable to work and not receiving government assistance

Q9.7 How well can you speak English?

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Well
- ☐ Not well
- ☐ Not at all

Q9.8 When did you most recently move to Canada?

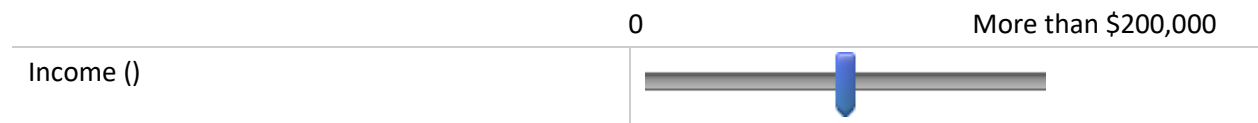
- ☐ Born here
- ☐ Moved to Canada less than 2 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Canada 2-5 years ago

- ☐ Moved to Canada 6-10 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Canada 11-15 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Canada +16 years ago

Q9.9 When did you most recently move to Scarborough?

- ☐ Born in Scarborough
- ☐ Moved to Scarborough less than 2 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Scarborough 2-5 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Scarborough 6-10 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Scarborough 11-15 years ago
- ☐ Moved to Scarborough +16 years ago

Q9.10 What is your best estimate of your household income (**in thousands of dollars**), before taxes and deductions, from all sources during the year 2021? If you live with unrelated housemates, please provide the best estimate of your total personal income. Please select your best estimation by dragging the slider.

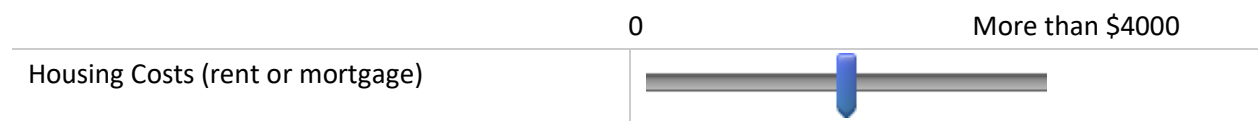


Q9.11 What is your six digit postal code of residence? If you don't know it, what is your address or nearest major intersection?

Q9.12 In what type of dwelling do you live?

- ☐ A single detached
- ☐ A semi-detached or double (i.e., side by side)
- ☐ A garden home, town house or row house
- ☐ A duplex (i.e., one above the other)
- ☐ A low-rise apartment of fewer than 5 stories
- ☐ A high-rise apartment of 5 stories or more
- ☐ Other (Specify the other type of dwelling) _____

Q9.13 Roughly what was your household's total housing costs (rent or mortgage) for an average month of 2021? If you live with unrelated housemates, what were your personal housing costs? Please select your best estimation by dragging the slider.



Q9.14 In the last 12 months, how difficult has it been for you to meet your transport expenses?

- ☐ Extremely easy
 - ☐ Somewhat easy
 - ☐ Neither easy nor difficult
 - ☐ Somewhat difficult
 - ☐ Extremely difficult
-