# Package 'LLSM'

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Title Package to Fit Longitudinal Latent Space Model

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<b>Description</b> Package to Fit LSM in Longitudinal Network Data
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LLSM-package

Package to Fit Longitudinal Latent Space Model

#### **Description**

Package to Fit LSM in Longitudinal Network Data

#### **Details**

The DESCRIPTION file: This package was not yet installed at build time.

Index: This package was not yet installed at build time.

~~ An overview of how to use the package, including the most important ~~ ~~ functions ~~

#### Author(s)

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#### References

~~ Literature or other references for background information ~~

#### See Also

~~ Optional links to other man pages, e.g. ~~ ~~ <pkg> ~~

genYY genYY

## **Description**

generate network data for simulation

#### Usage

```
genYY(Phi, Tau, Beta, TT, dd, nn)
```

## **Arguments**

Phi	dd by dd autoregressive parameter matrix
Tau	dd by dd variance-covariance matrix of the error
Beta	intercept
TT	Total time point
dd	dimension of the latent space positions

Number of nodes in the network nn

 $genYY\_AR$  3

#### **Details**

~~ If necessary, more details than the description above ~~

#### Note

```
~~further notes~~
```

#### Author(s)

SA

#### References

~put references to the literature/web site here ~

genYY\_AR

Function to simulate longitudinal network data under LLSM-AR model

## **Description**

genYY\_AR generate longitudinal networks under LLSM-AR model

#### Usage

```
genYY_AR(Phi, Tau, Beta, TT, dd, nn)
```

## **Details**

 ${\tt genYY\_AR}\ generate\ longitudinal\ networks\ under\ LLSM-AR\ model$ 

getBeta

Helper function to get the samples from the posterior chain of the parameter after burnin and thining

## Description

getIntercept returns the samples from the posterior chain of the parameter after burnin and thining

## Usage

```
getBeta(object, burnin = 0, thin = 1)
```

## Arguments

object of class LLSM returned from either lsm, lsmCOV, llsmRW, llsmRWcov or

llsmAR.

burnin number of samples from the posterior chain that needs to be discarded

thin argument specifying the thinin parameter for the chain

4 getLikelihood

getIntercept	Function to get the MCMC chain of Intercept after burnin and thinning
getintercept	Tunction to get the MCMC chain of Intercept after burnin and infiniting

#### **Description**

getIntercept returns the posterior chain of the intercept in object of class 'LLSM'

#### Usage

```
getIntercept(object, burnin = 0, thin = 1)
```

## **Arguments**

object fitted model object of class 'LLSM'

burnin numeric value to specify the number of draws that must be discarded as burnin thin numeric value that is used to specify the step at which MCMC chain must be

kept

#### **Details**

getIntercept returns the posterior chain of the intercept in object of class 'LLSM'

getLikelihood Function to get the MCMC chain of Intercept after burnin and thinning

#### **Description**

getLikelihood returns the likelihood of the data at posterior chain of the MCMC in object of class 'LLSM'

#### Usage

```
getLikelihood(object, burnin = 0, thin = 1)
```

#### **Arguments**

object fitted model object of class 'LLSM'

burnin numeric value to specify the number of draws that must be discarded as burnin.

Default value is 0.

thin numeric value that is used to specify the step at which MCMC chain must be

kept. Default value is 1.

#### **Details**

getLikelihood returns the likelihood of the data at posterior chain of the MCMC in object of class 'LLSM'

getLS 5

getLS	Function to get the MCMC chain of the latent space postions in the
	longitudinal network models after burnin and thinning

#### **Description**

getLLSM returns the list of arrays of dimension n by d by K, of the \$K\$ posterior chains of the latent space postions in object of class 'LLSM' for longitudinal model fits

## Usage

```
getLS(object, burnin = 0, thin = 1)
```

#### **Arguments**

object	fitted model object of class 'LLSM'
burnin	numeric value to specify the number of draws that must be discarded as burnin
thin	numeric value that is used to specify the step at which MCMC chain must be
	kept

#### **Details**

getLLSM returns the list of arrays of dimension n by d by K, of the \$K\$ posterior chains of the latent space postions in object of class 'LLSM' for longitudinal model fits. The length of the list is equal to the number of time points in the data.

getLSlsm	Function to get the MCMC chain of the latent space postions from the
	static LSM after burnin and thinning

## **Description**

getLLSM returns an array of dimension n by d by K, of the \$K\$ posterior chains of the latent space postions in object of class 'LLSM' for longitudinal model fits

#### Usage

```
getLSlsm(object, burnin = 0, thin = 1)
```

## Arguments

object	fitted LSM model object of class 'LLSM'
burnin	numeric value to specify the number of draws that must be discarded as burnin
thin	numeric value that is used to specify the step at which MCMC chain must be
	kept

## **Details**

getLLSM returns an array of dimension n by d by K, of the K posterior chains of the latent space postions in object of class 'LLSM' for longitudinal model fits

6 getPhi

getModeLS	Function to get the posterior Mode of the latent space positions at each time point
getmodeLS	

#### **Description**

getModeLS returns the posterior Mode of the MCMC chain the latent space positions at fixed time point

#### Usage

```
getModeLS(latent.space.pos)
```

#### **Arguments**

latent.space.pos

matrix of dimension n by d by K, where K is the length of the chain

#### **Details**

getModeLS returns the posterior Mode of the MCMC chain the latent space positions at fixed time point. Current version of getModeLS works for 2-dimensional latent space only

getPhi

Function to get the MCMC chain of Phi after burnin and thinning

#### **Description**

getPhi returns the posterior chain of the VAR parameter in LLSM-AR models from the object of class 'LLSM'

#### Usage

```
getPhi(object, burnin = 0, thin = 1)
```

## **Arguments**

object fitted model object of class 'LLSM'

burnin numeric value to specify the number of draws that must be discarded as burnin.

Default value is 0.

thin numeric value that is used to specify the step at which MCMC chain must be

kept. Default value is 1

#### **Details**

getPhi returns the posterior chain of the VAR parameter in LLSM-AR models from the object of class 'LLSM'

likelihood 7

likelihood Function to compute the logistic log-likelihood in the latent space model	*	the logistic log-likelihood in the latent space
--	---	---

#### **Description**

likelihood returns the logistic log-likelihood in LSM

#### Usage

```
likelihood(Y, Z, intercept)
```

## Arguments

Y the adjacency matrix of binary ties information

Z the matrix of latent positions intercept the intercept in the model

#### **Details**

likelihood returns the logistic log-likelihood in LSM (for both directed and undirected networks)

llsmAR	Run Latent Space Model on Longitudinal Network Data with AR evo-
	lution on Latent Space

## **Description**

11smAR runs and tunes MCMC sampler on the network data

## Usage

```
llsmAR(Y, initialVals = NULL, priors = NULL, tune = NULL, tuneIn = TRUE,
    dd, niter, prTransformed = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

Y list of sociomatrices for longitudinal network data

initialVals List of initialization use default if NULL

priors List of prior specification tune List of tuning parameters

tuneIn Logical to indicate if tuning is requireddd Dimension of the latent space positionsniter Number of iterations for MCMC run

prTransformed Logical to indicate if procrustes transformation is to be done during sampling of

latent positions

8 IlsmRWCOV

## Description

11smRW runs MCMC sampler for the LLSM-RW model.

## Usage

```
llsmRW(Y, initialVals = NULL, priors = NULL, tune = NULL, tuneIn = TRUE,
    dd, niter)
```

## Arguments

Υ	A list of sociomatrix for observed networks
initialVals	A list of values for initializing the chain for intercept and ZZ. Default is set to NULL, when random initialization is used.
priors	A list of parameters for prior distribution specified as MuBeta, VarBeta, VarZ, A and B If set to NULL, default priors is used
tune	A list of tuning parameters. If set to NULL, default values are used.
tuneIn	Logical option to specify whether to auto tune the chain or not. Default is $TRUE$
dd	Dimension of the latent space
niter	Number of MCMC iterations to run

#### **Details**

11smRW runs MCMC sampler for the LLSM-RW model and returns samples from the posteriors chains of the parameters, the posterior likelihood at the accepted parameters, a list of acceptance rates from the metropolis hastings sampling, and a list of the tuning values if tuneIn is set to TRUE

11smRWCOV	Function to run MCMC sampler for the LLSM-RW model	

## Description

11smRWCOV runs MCMC sampler for the LLSM-RW model.

## Usage

```
llsmRWCOV(Y, X = NULL, initialVals = NULL, priors = NULL, tune = NULL,
tuneIn = TRUE, dd, niter)
```

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#### **Arguments**

Y A list of sociomatrix for observed networks

initialVals A list of values for initializing the chain for intercept and ZZ. Default is set to

NULL, when random initialization is used.

priors A list of parameters for prior distribution specified as MuBeta, VarBeta, VarZ, A

and B If set to NULL, default priors is used

tune A list of tuning parameters. If set to NULL, default values are used.

tuneIn Logical option to specify whether to auto tune the chain or not. Default is TRUE

dd Dimension of the latent space
niter Number of MCMC iterations to run

#### **Details**

11smRW runs MCMC sampler for the LLSM-RW model and returns samples from the posteriors chains of the parameters, the posterior likelihood at the accepted parameters, a list of acceptance rates from the metropolis hastings sampling, and a list of the tuning values if tuneIn is set to TRUE

1sm

Function to run MCMC sampler in the LSM model for a static network.

#### **Description**

1sm runs MCMC sampler in the LSM model for a static network.

#### Usage

```
lsm(Y, Y1 = NULL, initialVals = NULL, priors = NULL, tune = NULL,
tuneIn = TRUE, dd, niter)
```

#### **Arguments**

Y A sociomatrix for observed network

initialVals A list of values for initializing the chain for intercept and ZZ. Default is set to

NULL, when random initialization is used.

priors A list of parameters for prior distribution specified as MuBeta, VarBeta, VarZ, A

and B If set to NULL, default priors is used

tune A list of tuning parameters. If set to NULL, default values are used.

tuneIn Logical option to specify whether to auto tune the chain or not. Default is TRUE

dd Dimension of the latent space

niter Number of MCMC iterations to run

#### Details

1sm runs MCMC sampler for the LSM model of Hoff(2001) and returns samples from the posteriors chains of the parameters, the posterior likelihood at the accepted parameters, a list of acceptance rates from the metropolis hastings sampling, and a list of the tuning values if tuneIn is set to TRUE

10 procrustes

procrustes	Function to do Procrustes transformation on a matrix to to a fixed
	target

## Description

Function to do Procrustes transformation on a matrix to a fixed target

## Usage

```
procrustes(Z00, C, z)
```

## Arguments

C centering matrix

z matrix on which Procrustes transformation is done

## **Details**

Function to do Procrustes transformation on a matrix to a fixed target

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