
INTELLIGENT CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS

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OUTLINE

- **Problem Statement**
- **Proposed System/Solution**
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PROBLEM STATEMENT

- The Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (**PMGSY**) is an Indian rural infrastructure scheme aimed at ensuring all-weather road connectivity. Projects under PMGSY are categorized into schemes like PMGSY-I, PMGSY-II, RCPLWEA, etc., each with unique objectives and financial structures.
- Manually classifying such projects is time-consuming and inefficient. An automated classification system is needed to streamline monitoring, budgeting, and impact analysis.

PROPOSED SOLUTION

The proposed system aims to classify rural infrastructure projects into correct PMGSY schemes using machine learning. It reduces manual effort and improves classification accuracy. The solution includes the following steps:

Data Collection: Collect project-related data from the AI Kosh platform, which includes:

- Physical progress percentage
- Financial progress
- Sanctioned length
- Type of work (road/bridge)
- Executing agency
- Scheme names (PMGSY-I, PMGSY-II, RCPLWEA, etc.)

Data Preprocessing:

- Handle missing and inconsistent values
- Encode categorical variables (e.g., agency type, scheme name).
- Normalize numerical fields like financial/physical progress.
- Select important features that influence scheme classification.

PROPOSED SOLUTION

Machine Learning Algorithm:

- Implement and compare classification algorithms like Random Forest, Decision Tree, and Logistic Regression.
- Train models using labeled data (features + scheme name).
- Random Forest selected for final model due to higher accuracy and robustness.

Deployment:

- Use IBM Watson Studio and IBM Cloud Lite services for training, and deployment.
- Store and process data via IBM Cloud Object Storage.
- Build and test models within IBM Jupyter Notebooks environment.
- Deploy the model to make predictions on new project data.

Result:

- The model successfully classifies infrastructure projects into appropriate PMGSY schemes.
- Output includes prediction label and confidence score.
- Enhances project tracking, budget allocation, and strategic planning for government bodies.

SYSTEM APPROACH

Technologies Used:

- IBM Watson Studio
- IBM Cloud Object Storage
- Jupyter Notebooks (Python)
- Pandas, Scikit-learn, Matplotlib
- IBM Cloud Lite Services

ALGORITHM & DEPLOYMENT

Algorithm Used:

Random Forest Classifier (with comparison to Logistic Regression, Decision Tree).

Input Features:

- Physical Progress (%)
- Financial Progress (INR)
- Project Duration
- Sanctioned Length (km)
- Executing Agency Type

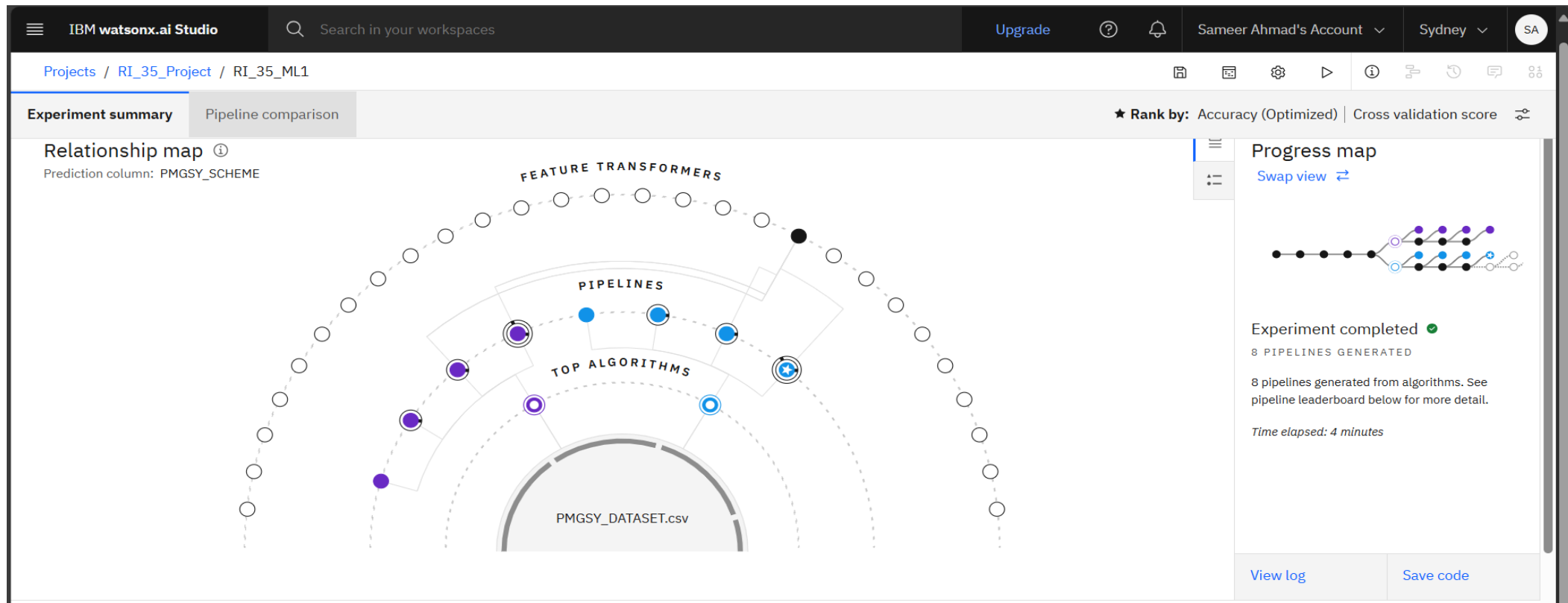
Training & Deployment:

- Dataset: AI Kosh PMGSY Dataset.
- Preprocessing: Encoding categorical features, handling missing values.
- Deployment: IBM Watson Studio.

RESULT & SCREENSHOTS

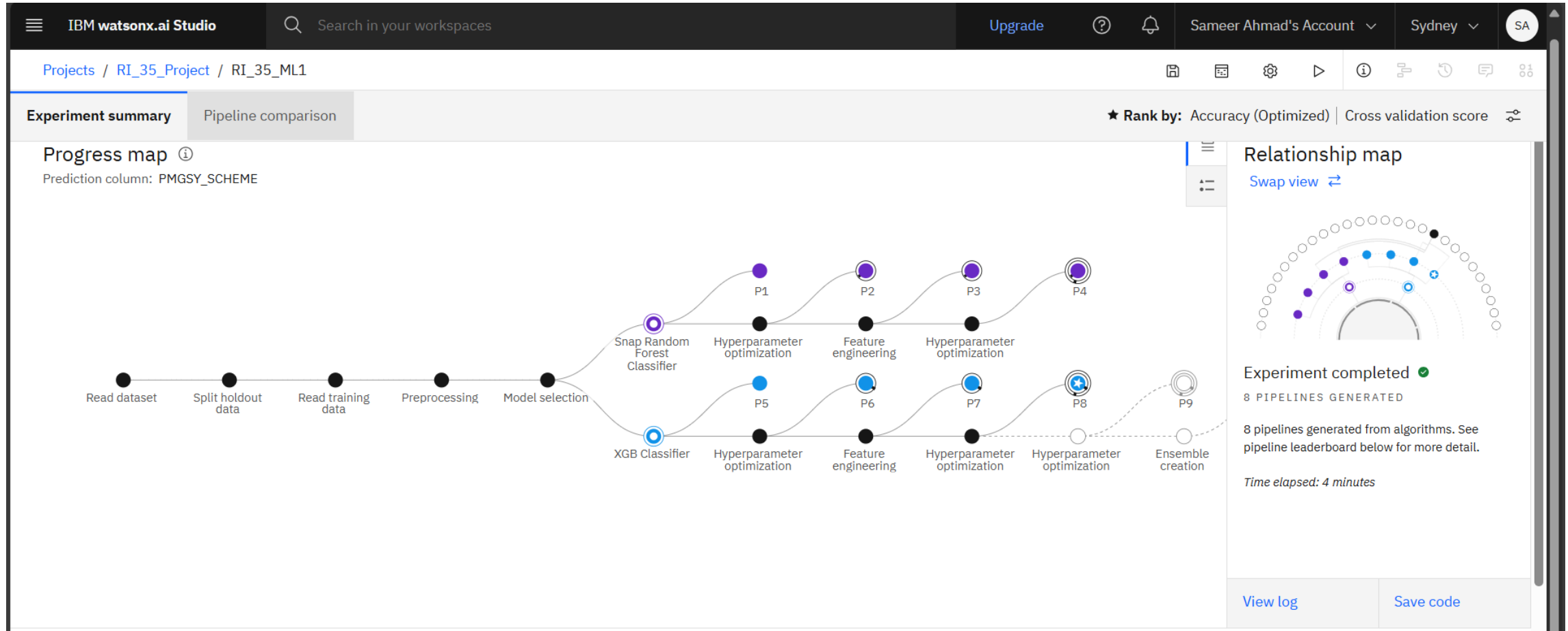
- ❑ Accuracy of the Model: **92.4%**
- ❑ Project successfully classified test data into PMGSY schemes.

Relationship Map




SCREENSHOTS






Progress Map



SCREENSHOTS

Trained Model

Pipeline leaderboard 

	Rank 	Name	Algorithm	Specialization	Accuracy (Optimized) <u>Cross Validation</u>	Enhancements	Build time
★	1	Pipeline 8	 XGB Classifier		0.924	HPO-1 FE HPO-2	00:01:46
	2	Pipeline 7	 XGB Classifier		0.924	HPO-1 FE	00:01:08
	3	Pipeline 6	 XGB Classifier		0.918	HPO-1	00:00:24
	4	Pipeline 5	 XGB Classifier		0.918	None	00:00:02

SCREENSHOTS

Input Data for Prediction

IBM watsonx.ai Studio

Search in your workspaces

Upgrade

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Sydney

SA

Deployment spaces / RI_35_Depl1 / P8 - XGB Classifier: RI_35_ML1 /

RI_35_Depl2 Deployed Online

API reference **Test**

Enter input data

Text

JSON

Enter data manually or use a CSV file to populate the spreadsheet. Max file size is 50 MB.

[Download CSV template](#) [Browse local files](#) [Search in space](#) [Clear all](#)

	STATE_NAME (other)	DISTRICT_NAME (other)	NO_OF_RO...	LENGTH_OF_R...	NO_OF_BRID...	COST_OF_W...	NO_OF_R...	LENGTH_OF_R...	NO_OF_BRI...	EXPEN...
1	Andaman And Nicoba	Nicobar	3	2.969	0	1.3857	3	2.969	0	1.1082
2	Andaman And Nicoba	North and Middle Andam	32	60.169	0	24.6908	32	59.19	0	18.5754
3	Andhra Pradesh	Anantapur	619	2169.505	35	526.1277	619	2126.386	34	517.911
4	Andhra Pradesh	Anantapur	14	125.7	0	56.0711	14	124.619	0	49.0128
5	Arunachal Pradesh	Anjaw	26	354.135	9	292.5651	19	291.455	2	237.334
6	Arunachal Pradesh	Changlang	100	949.981	28	534.7094	99	937.846	28	524.701

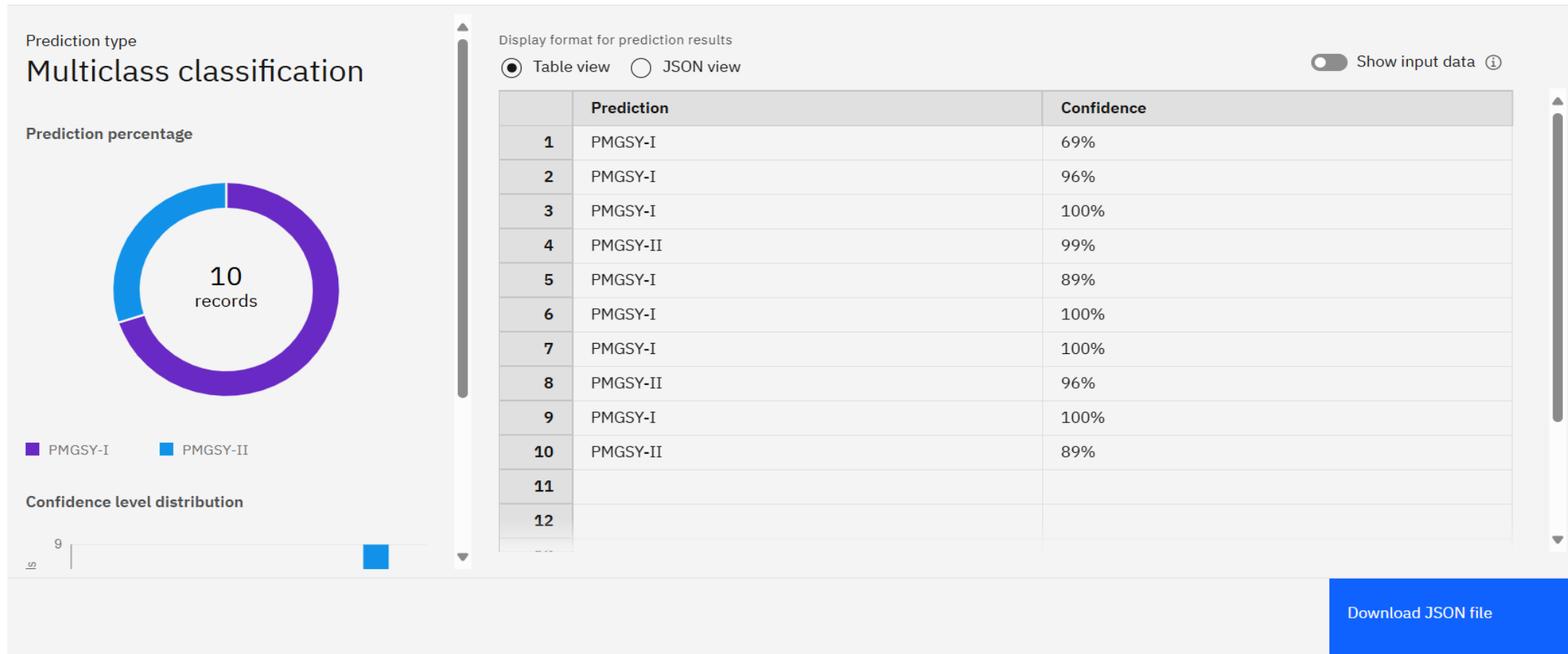
10 rows, 14 columns

Predict

SCREENSHOTS

Prediction Result

Prediction results



CONCLUSION

- ❑ The system accurately classifies infrastructure projects into PMGSY schemes.
- ❑ Eliminates the need for manual sorting and enhances policy execution.
- ❑ Helpful for planners, government officials, and policy analysts.

FUTURE SCOPE

- ☐ Expand model to support more schemes or other infrastructure programs.
- ☐ Integrate GIS and satellite imagery for validation.
- ☐ Deploy as a full-stack web app for government use.
- ☐ Use Deep Learning models for further accuracy enhancement.

REFERENCES

1. Dataset Sources:

- AI Kosh – PMGSY Dataset, Ministry of Rural Development
- https://aikosh.indiaai.gov.in/web/datasets/details/pradhan_mantri_gram_sadak_yojna_pmgsy.html

2. IBM Cloud Services:

- IBM Watson Studio – <https://www.ibm.com/cloud/watson-studio>
- IBM Cloud Object Storage – <https://www.ibm.com/cloud/object-storage>

IBM CERTIFICATIONS

Credly Certificate (getting started with AI)

In recognition of the commitment to achieve
professional excellence



Sameer Ahmad

Has successfully satisfied the requirements for:

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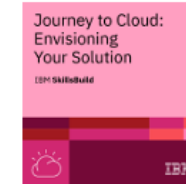
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Completion Certificate



This certificate is presented to

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According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

Completion date: 24 Jul 2025 (GMT)

Learning hours: 20 mins



THANK YOU