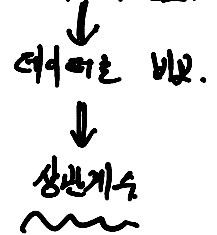


- 전화.
- GDP

- 달러.
- GDP

데이터의 분포로 비교하기 위해 특정한 연산  
 (동일  $\Rightarrow$  정규화, 표준화)

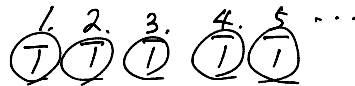
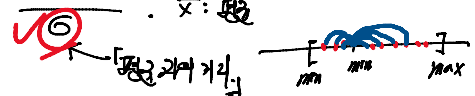
$\Rightarrow$  표준편차, 분산  $\Rightarrow$  데이터의 분포.



정규화: 데이터  $\rightarrow 0 \sim 1$

$$X' = \frac{X_i - X_{\min}}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}}$$

표준화:  $X - \bar{X}$  :  $\bar{X}$  : 평균

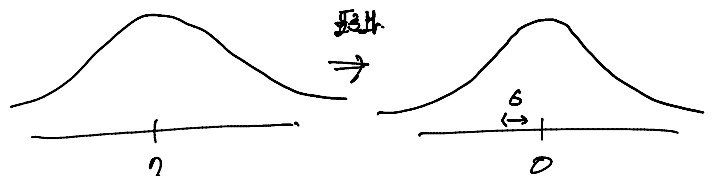


$$x_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_3 \quad x_4 \quad \dots \quad x_N$$

평균:  $\frac{x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_N}{N} = \bar{x} \Rightarrow x_1 + \dots + x_N = N \cdot \bar{x}$

분산:  $S^2 = \frac{(x_1 - \bar{x})^2 + (x_2 - \bar{x})^2 + \dots + (x_N - \bar{x})^2}{N} \Rightarrow \sigma = \sqrt{S^2} = S$

$$\frac{x_1 - \bar{x} + x_2 - \bar{x} + \dots + x_N - \bar{x}}{N} = \frac{N \cdot \bar{x} - N \cdot \bar{x}}{N} = 0$$



Real DataA cov DataB cov

Ex 11  
DataA cov      DataB cov

Corr. (DataA cov, DataB cov) : Asymptotic Significance

