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# Digital Signal Processing

## MATLAB HW - q2

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## Clear recent data

```
clear; close all; clc;
```

## Verifying Variables

```
clc;
n = 0 : 1 : 48; % time defenition
x = 2 + (0.5).^n; %  $x(n) = [2 + (0.5)^n]u(n)$ 
b = [0.45 0.4 -1]; %  $y(n) - 0.4y(n-1) - 0.45y(n-2)$ 
a = [1 -0.4 -0.45]; %  $0.45x(n) + 0.4x(n-1) - x(n-2)$ 
%To compute and plot impulse response, MATLAB provides the function
    impz. When invoked by
h = impz(b,a,n);
h = h'; %now h is a row of numbers
w = -pi : pi/24 : pi; %vector of frequencies
```

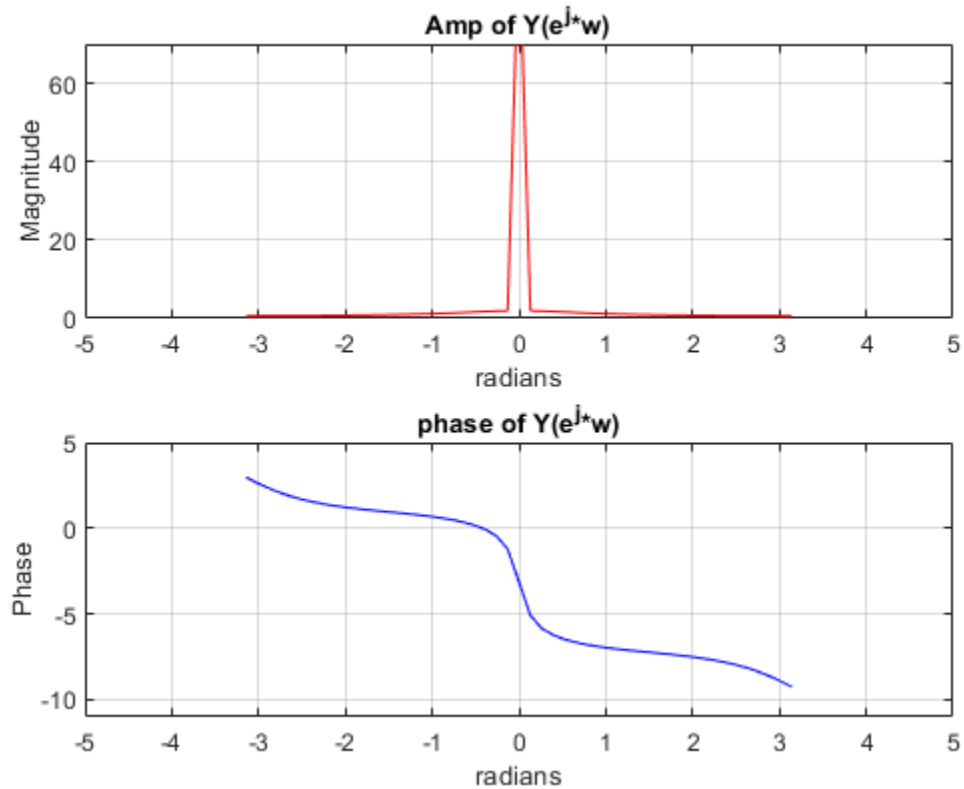
## Part A finding and plotting $Y(j\omega)$

```
clc;
X = fftshift(fft(x)); %creating zero phase fft of  $x(n)$ 
H = fftshift(fft(h)); %creating zero phase fft of  $h(n)$ 
Y = H.*X; %creating  $Y(e^{j\omega})$ 

figure(1)
subplot(211)
plot(w, abs(Y), 'r')
title("Amp of  $Y(e^{j\omega})$ ")
axis([-5 5 0 70])
grid on;
```

```
xlabel('radians')
ylabel('Magnitude')

subplot(212)
plot(w, phase(Y), 'b')
title("phase of  $Y(e^{j\omega})$ ")
axis([-5 5 -11 5])
xlabel('radians')
ylabel('Phase')
grid on;
```

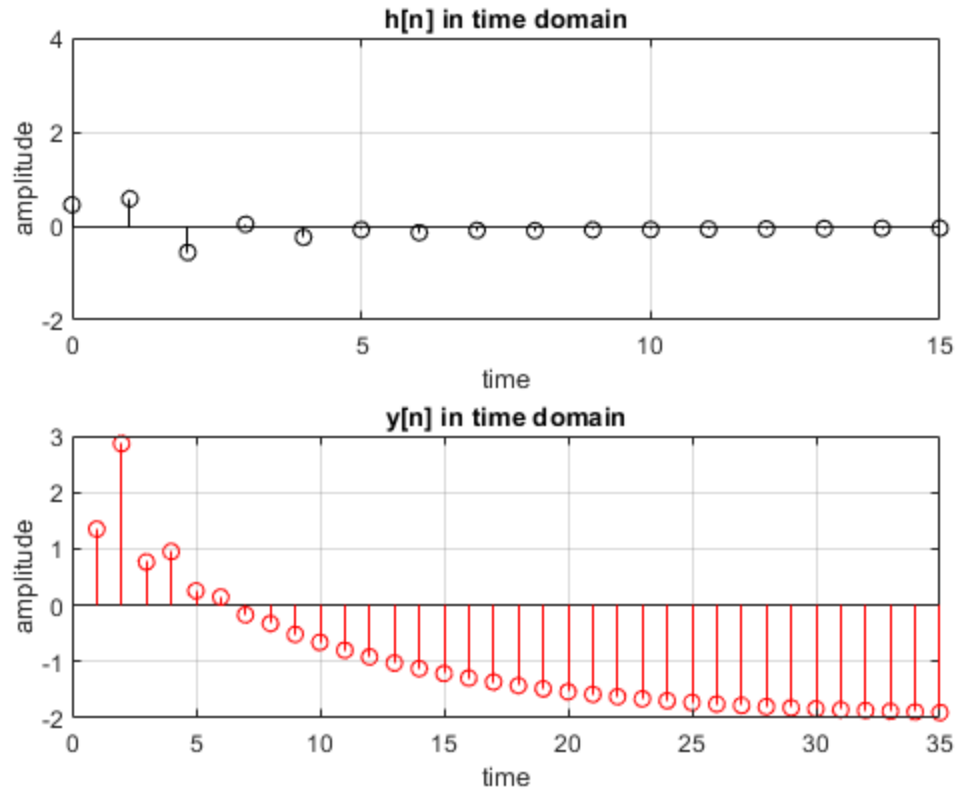


## Part B : determine and plot $h(n)$ and $y(n)$

```
figure(2)
subplot(211)
stem(n,h,'k')
title("h[n] in time domain")
grid on;
axis([0 15 -2 4])
xlabel("time")
ylabel("amplitude")

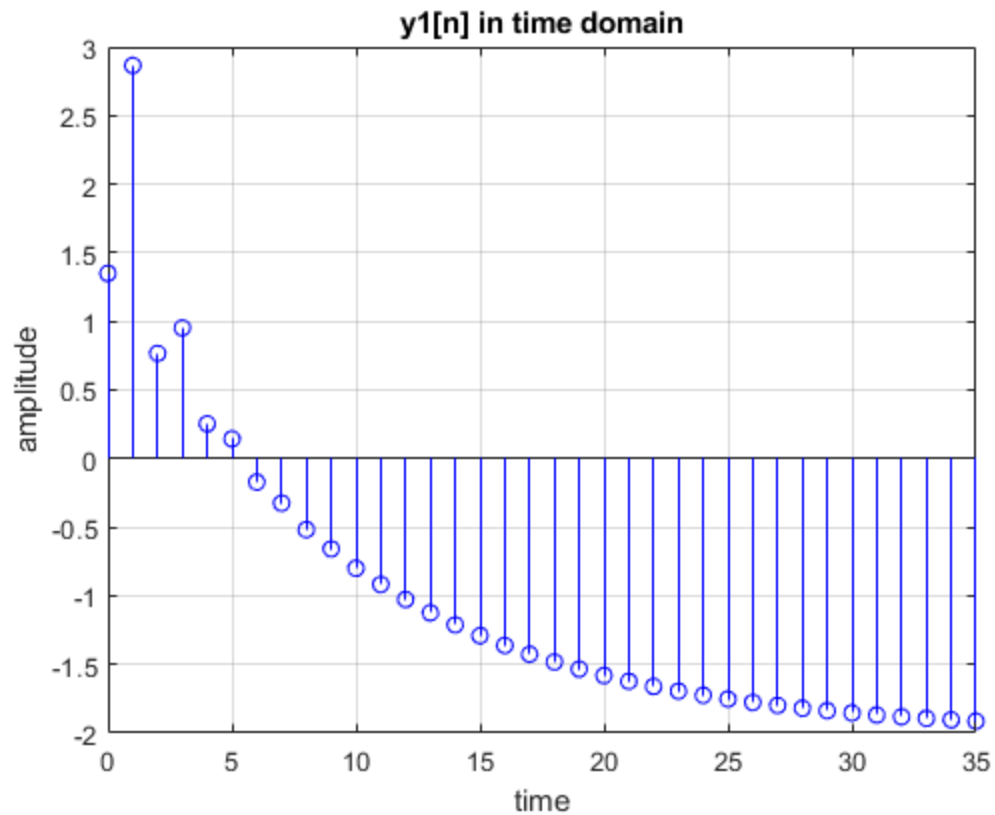
y = conv(x,h); %y(n) = x(n) * h(n)
subplot(212)
stem(y,'r')
title("y[n] in time domain")
```

```
grid on;  
axis([0 35 -2 3])  
xlabel("time")  
ylabel("amplitude")
```



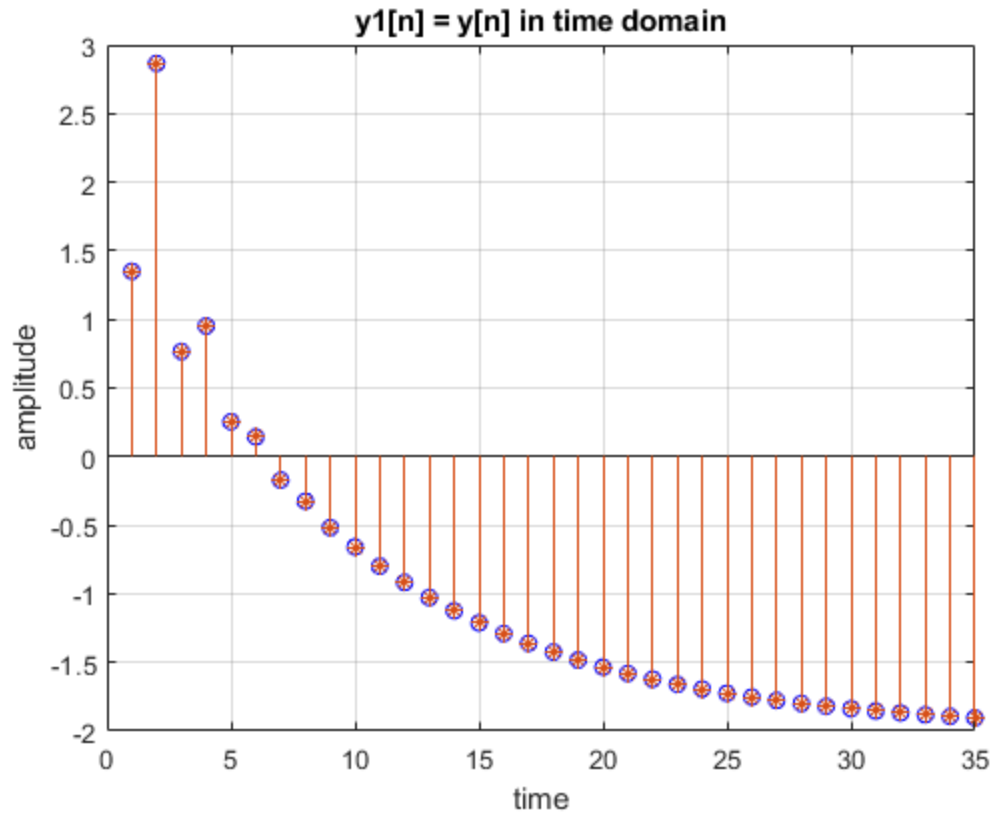
## Part C : Determine and plot $y(n)$ with solving difference equation

```
%A function called filter is available to solve difference equations  
numerically,  
%given the input and the difference equation coefficients. In its  
%simplest form this function is invoked by  
y1 = filter(b,a,x); %extra help from book page 49  
figure(3)  
stem(n,y1,'b')  
title("y1[n] in time domain")  
grid on;  
axis([0 35 -2 3])  
xlabel("time")  
ylabel("amplitude")
```



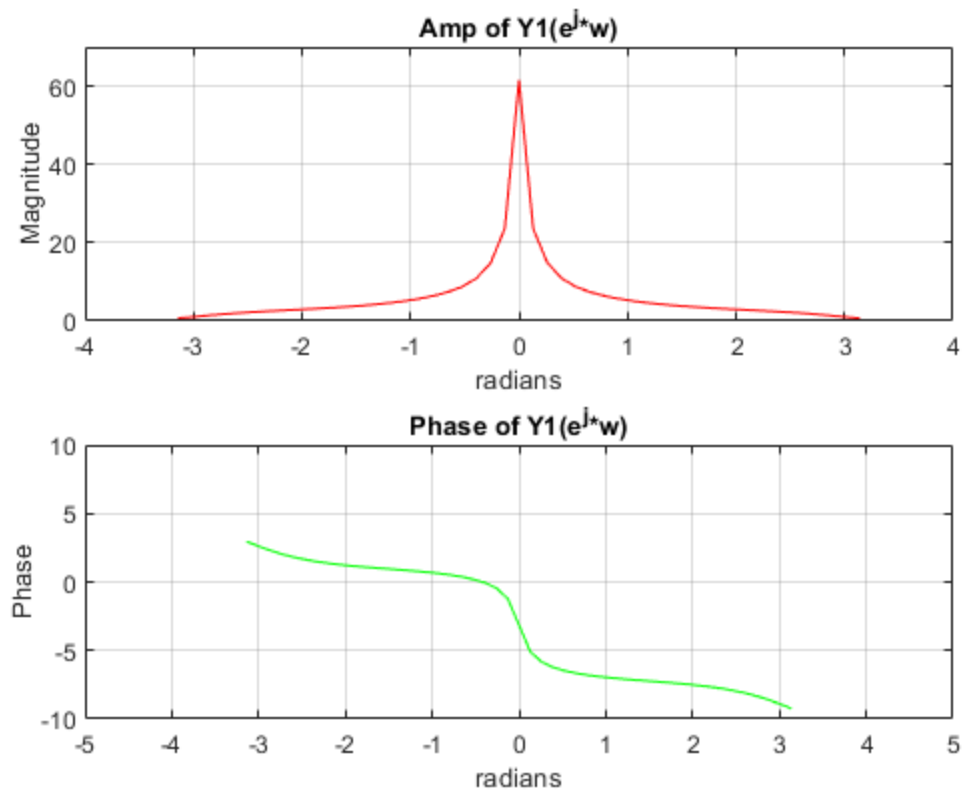
## Comprasion between $y[n]$ and $y1[n]$

```
figure(4)
stem(y1, 'b')
hold on;
stem(y, '*')
title("y1[n] = y[n] in time domain")
grid on;
axis([0 35 -2 3])
xlabel("time")
ylabel("amplitude")
```



## Part D : Plot DTFT magnitude and phase of $y(n)$ that achieved in last section.

```
Y1 = fftshift(fft(y1));  
figure(5)  
subplot(211)  
plot(w, abs(Y1), 'r')  
title("Amp of Y1(e^j*w)")  
axis([-4 4 0 70])  
grid on;  
xlabel('radians')  
ylabel('Magnitude')  
  
subplot(212)  
plot(w, phase(Y), 'g')  
title("Phase of Y1(e^j*w)")  
axis([-5 5 -10 10])  
grid on;  
xlabel('radians')  
ylabel('Phase')
```



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