

Exercise 9 on Machine Learning WS 2023/24
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Task 1. Random Forest (7 Points)

Create a random forest in Python (you can use any packages) for dataset *bank.csv*. (This comes from the publication S. Moro, P. Cortez and P. Rita. *A Data-Driven Approach to Predict the Success of Bank Telemarketing*. Decision Support Systems (2014), doi:10.1016/j.dss.2014.03.001.). Split the data into train and test sets with ratios of 0.8 and 0.2. Perform any preprocessing steps needed to prepare the data for training.

- a) Determine the out-of-bag-error and the error for the test dataset. (1.5 P.)
- b) What does the out-of-bag-error describe? (0.5 P.)
- c) Determine the mean decrease in Gini for all features and plot it. (1.5 P.)
- d) Use the seven best attributes and create a new random forest. (1.5 P.)
- e) Plot an ROC curve for each of the two classifiers and determine the AUC value. (1.5 P.)
- f) Which classifier provides better predictions and why? (0.5 P.)

Task 2. Performance Prediction (3 Points)

- a) Would it have been better to calculate precision and recall for task 1? Briefly explain your answer. (0.5 P.)
- b) Calculate Precision and Recall (in Python). Create a Precision-Recall Curve for the two classifiers. (You are allowed to use any packages.) Compare your results with the ROC Curve. (1.5 P.)
- c) Determine the Accuracy, F1-Score, and Matthews Correlation Coefficient on the complete test set. Interpret the difference. (1 P.)