Labyrinth problem

A behavioral lab needs your help simulating mice's movement in a labyrinth. They have studied mice for a long time and generalized their movement to moving 1 tile is seen as 1 action.

- 1. they want you to check if the provided labyrinth has any solutions.
- 2. provide the shortest solution possible.
- 3. check their example for the labyrinths with tiles that contain doors (D) which take 1 additional action to pass through, and provide the solution that requires the less possible actions.

labyrinth Examples

Normal labyrinth:

Input file:

```
#..E..#
#.#.#
#...#.#
#.#.#
#.#.#
#S#...#
```

For this example we can find 2 paths:

- 1. x1y4-x1y3-x1y2-x1y1-x1y0-x2y0-x3y0 >> 6 actions needed
- 2. x1y4-x1y3-x1y2-x2y2-x3y2-x3y1-x3y0 >> 6 actions needed
- 3. x1y4-x1y3-x1y2-x2y2-x3y2-x3y3-x3y4-x4y4-x5y4-x5y3-x5y2-x5y1-x5y0-x4y0-x3y0 >> 14 actions needed

Door labyrinth:

Input file:

```
##DE..#
#D.##.#
.D#.#.#
#D..#.#
#D#.#.
#D#.#.
#B#.#
#S....#
```

Paths:

- 1. x1y7-x1y6-Dx1y5-Dx1y4-Dx1y3-Dx1y2-Dx1y1-x2y1-Dx2y0-x3y0 >> 15 actions needed
- 2. x1y7-x2y7-x3y7-x4y7-x5y7-x5y6-x5y5-x5y4-x5y3-x5y2-x5y1-x5y0-x4y0-x3y0 >> 13 actions needed