

Unix programming project report

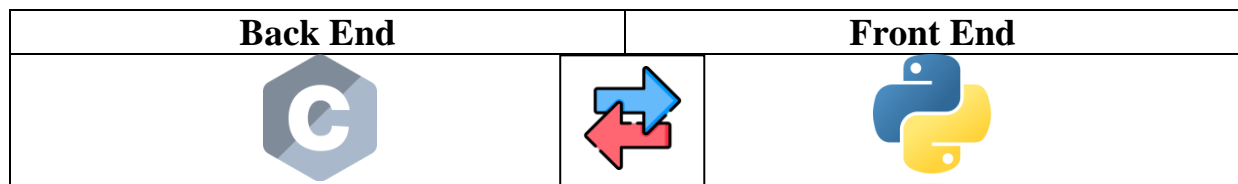
Project idea:

Program a client/server interprocess communication application (Front and Back end) with 2 types of communication modes:

- Named pipes
- TCP/IP sockets

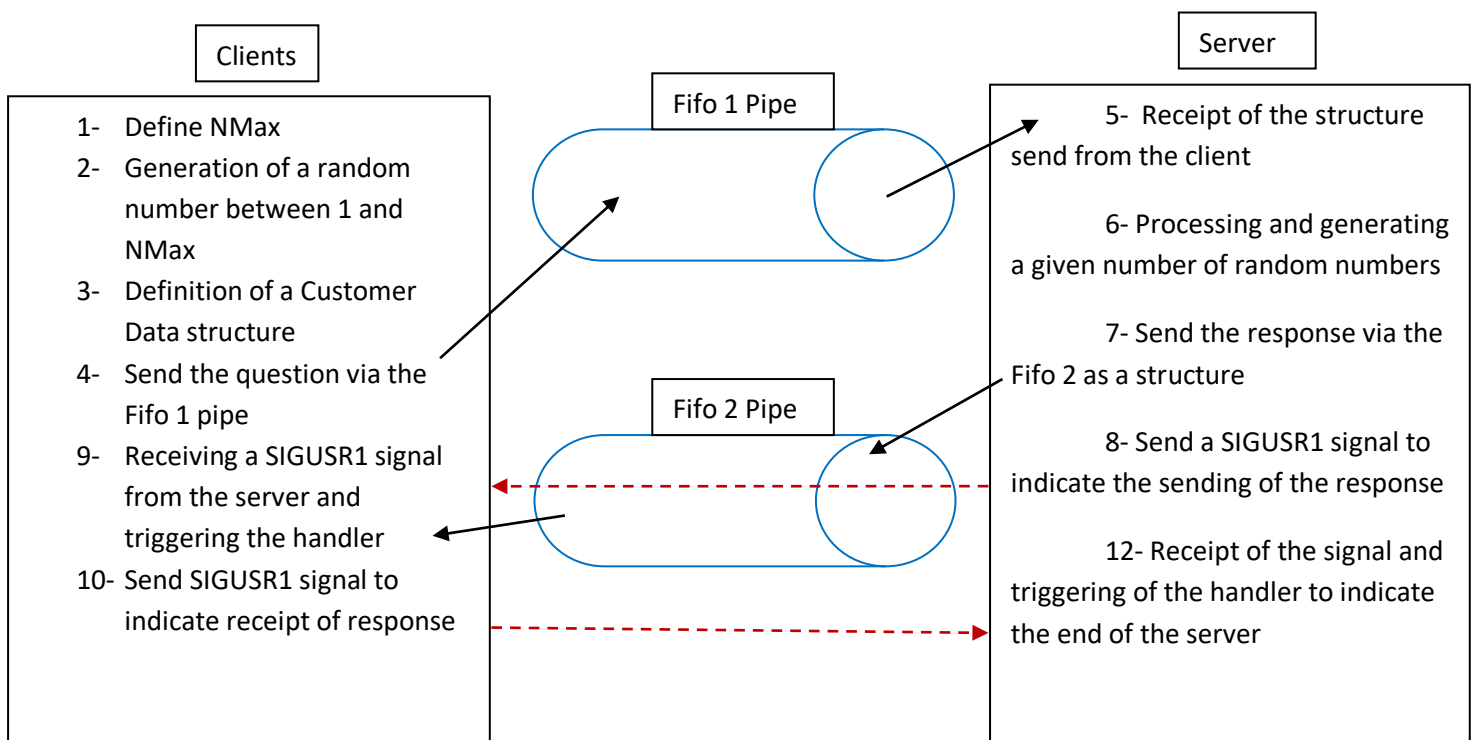
The client generates a random number x between 0 and N_{Max} , and sends it to the server, which sends back to the client x other random numbers between 0 and N_{Max} .

Technologies used:



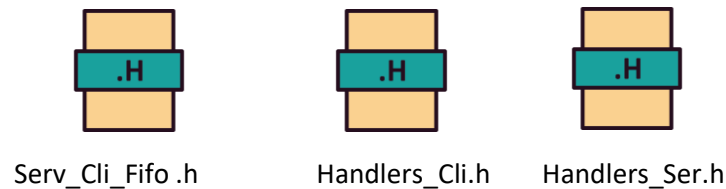
Back end :

Methode 1 : Named Pipe

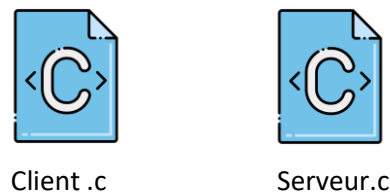


The named pipe Backend is represented by 5 files:

Header Files :



C files :



The code of the [Serv_Cli_Fifo.h](#) file: will be included in Client.c and Server.c

The libraries needed for Client.c and Server.c files

```

1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
3 #include<unistd.h>
4 #include<fcntl.h>
5 #include<sys/stat.h>
6 #include<signal.h>
7 char nomTube[]="Fifo1";
8 char nomTube2[]="Fifo2";
9 struct ClientData {
10     int mypid;
11     int monentier;
12     int nmax;
13 };
14 struct ServerData {
15     int mypid;
16     int monentier;
17 };
18 int NMax=10;

```

Declaration of FIFO1 and FIFO 2 pipes

Server Data structure which will be sent via FIFO2 to the client which contains the pid of the server (to be able to send a signal from the server to the client), an integer which is one of the random numbers requested from the server.

Structure Data Client which will be sent via FIFO1 to the server which contains the pid of the client (to be able to send a signal from the client to the server), an integer which is the number of random numbers requested from the server, and Nmax

Definition of NMax

The code of the `Handlers_Cli.h` file: which will be included in `Client.c`:

```
1 void hand_reveil(int sig)
2 {
3     printf("je me suis reveillé et j'ai reçu la réponse\n");
4 }
```

Function to perform when receiving a USR1 signal from the server

The code of the `Handlers_Serv.h` file: which will be included in `Server.c`:

```
1 void fin_serveur(int sig)
2 {
3     printf("Le client m'a averti qu'il a reçu le message, c'est la fin de mon travail\n");
4 }
```

Function to be performed when receiving a USR1 signal from the client that it has received the response

The code of `Client.c` file:

```
client.c
1 #include "serv_cli_fifo.h"
2 #include "Handlers_Cli.h"
3 int main()
4 {
5     /*Déclarations*/
6     struct ClientData CD;
7     struct ServerData SD;
8     CD.mypid=getpid();
9     /*Ouverture des tubes nomées*/
10    mkfifo(nomTube,0644);
11    int desc=open(nomTube,O_WRONLY);
12    /*Installation des handlers*/
13    signal(SIGUSR1,hand_reveil);
14    /*Construction et envoi d'une question*/
15    printf("mon pid est %d \n",CD.mypid);
16    CD.nmax=NMax;
17    srand(getpid());
18    CD.monentier= 1 +rand()%(CD.nmax-1+1);
19    write(desc,&CD,sizeof(CD));
20    /*Lecture de la réponse*/
21    for (int compteur = 0 ; compteur < CD.monentier ; compteur++)
22    {
23        int desc2=open(nomTube2,O_RDONLY);
24        read(desc2,&SD,sizeof(SD));
25        /*Traitement locale de la réponse*/
26        printf("le serveur %d a renvoyé le nombre:%d \n",SD.mypid,SD.monentier);
27    }
28    /*Envoi du signal SIGUSR1au serveur*/
29    kill(SD.mypid,SIGUSR1);
30    return 0;
31 }
```

Include files

Structure initialization

Generating the random number and filling the structure

Retrieval of the client pid and assignment in mypid of the client structure

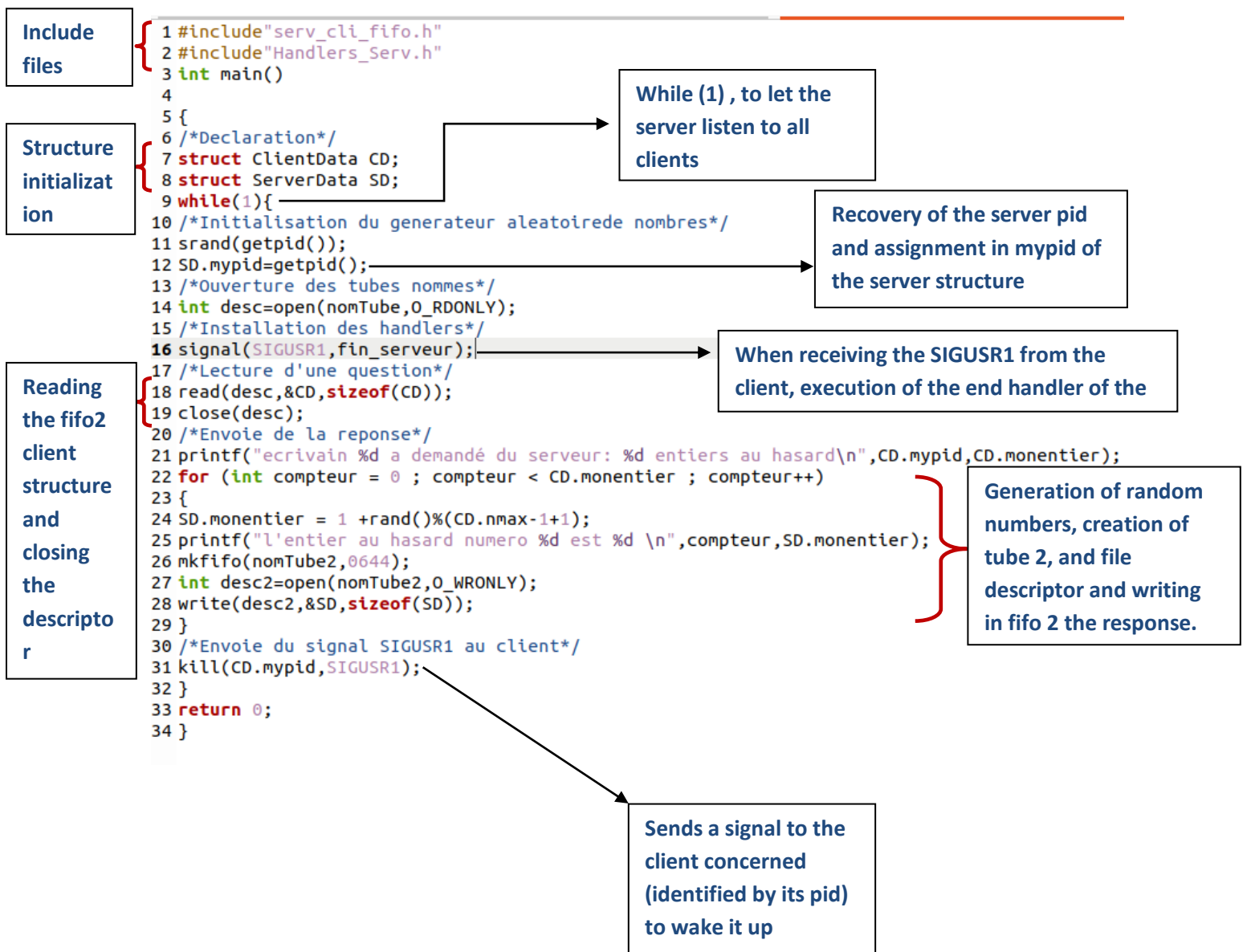
Creating the pipe and opening the file descriptor

When receiving SIGUSR1 from the server, execution of the wake-up handler

Reception of the message from the server and reading of the Fifo2 after the creation of a file descriptor

Send message receipt confirmation signal to server

The code of **Serveur.c** file :



Rq: In the previous code, we explained the code of the business side of the project which concerns method 1 (The named pipes), and in the main code attached to this report you will find lines of code containing the creation and the opening client and server output text files to facilitate communication with the Front End side.

Client Side :

```
fh= fopen("outputclient1.txt", "a");
if(fh==NULL)
{
printf("error opening file");
exit(1);
}
char serveuripdtotext[100] ;
sprintf(serveuripdtotext, "%d", SD.mypid);
char text2[100] = "le serveur ";
strcat(text2, serveuripdtotext);
char text3[100] = " a renvoyer le nombre: ";
strcat(text2, text3);
char monentiertotext[100] ;
sprintf(monentiertotext, "%d", SD.monentier)
strcat(text2, monentiertotext);
char text4[100]="\n";
strcat(text2, text4);
fputs (text2, fh);
fclose(fh);
```

4

```
fh= fopen("outputserver1.txt", "w");
if(fh==NULL)
{
printf("error opening file");
exit(1);
}
printf("ecrivain %d a demandé du serveur: %d entiers au hasard\n", CD.mypid, CD.monentier);
char mypidtotext[100] ;
sprintf(mypidtotext, "%d", CD.mypid);
char text1[100] = "ecrivain ";
strcat(text1, mypidtotext);
char text2[100] = " a demandé du serveur: ";
strcat(text1, text2);
char monentiertotext[100] ;
sprintf(monentiertotext, "%d", CD.monentier);
strcat(text1, monentiertotext);
char text3[100] = " entiers au hasard\n";
strcat(text1, text3);
fputs (text1, fh);
fclose(fh);
```

Server side :

The Make File: use to automatically compile client and server files:

```
1 all :  
2      gcc client.c -o client  
3      gcc serveur.c -o serveur
```

Executing the make file :

```
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ make  
gcc client.c -o client  
gcc serveur.c -o serveur
```

Execution of the **Client** :

A terminal window titled 'selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop' showing the execution of the client program. The user enters './client'. The output shows the client's PID (4334) and a series of messages from the server (4332) sending random numbers. A red bracket on the left groups the server messages with the label 'Server response'. An arrow points from the PID line to a box labeled 'Pid client'. Another arrow points from the message 'je me suis reveillé et j'ai reçu la réponse' to a box labeled 'Wake up client after handler execution'.

```
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ./client  
mon pid est 4334  
le serveur 4332 a renvoyer le nombre:10  
le serveur 4332 a renvoyer le nombre:8  
le serveur 4332 a renvoyer le nombre:6  
je me suis reveillé et j'ai reçu la réponse  
le serveur 4332 a renvoyer le nombre:1  
le serveur 4332 a renvoyer le nombre:6  
le serveur 4332 a renvoyer le nombre:3  
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

Execution of the **Server** :

A terminal window titled 'selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop' showing the execution of the server program. The user enters './serveur'. The output shows the server receiving a request for 6 random integers and listing them. A red bracket on the left groups the list of integers with the label 'Response that will be sent'. An arrow points from the first integer '10' to a box labeled 'The signal sent from the concerned client to the server to confirm receipt of the message'. Another arrow points from the line 'Le client m'a averti qu'il a reçu le signal , c est la fin de mon travail' to a box labeled 'The client in this case requested 6 random integers from the server'.

```
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ./serveur  
ecrivain 4334 a demandé du serveur: 6 entiers au hasard  
l'entier au hasard numero 0 est 10  
l'entier au hasard numero 1 est 8  
l'entier au hasard numero 2 est 6  
l'entier au hasard numero 3 est 1  
l'entier au hasard numero 4 est 6  
l'entier au hasard numero 5 est 3  
Le client m'a averti qu'il a reçu le signal , c est la fin de mon travail
```

RQ: The server is still listening to serve other clients who may request random numbers.

Methode 2 : TCP sockets

Clients

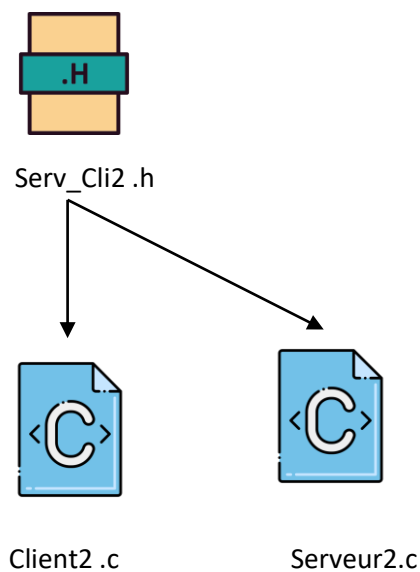
- 1- Set NMax
- 2- Generation of a random number between 1 and NMax
- 3- Definition of a Customer Data structure
- 4- Creation of the Client socket
- 5- Association and relationship of @ips and ports
- 9- Connection to the server
- 11- Data transfer to server
- 15- Receive data from server
- 16- Closing the socket and disconnecting from the server

Server

- 6- Creation of the server socket
- 7- Association and relationship of @ips and ports
- 8- Listen to the server
- 10- Accept the connection request, creation of the listening socket and fork the server
- 12- Receipt of the structure send from the client
- 13- Processing and generating a given number of random numbers
- 14- Send responses to client and close sockets

SOCKET

The Socket Backend is formed by 3 files:



The code of the `Serv_Cli2.h` file: will be included in `Client2.c` and `Server2.c`

The libraries
needed for
`Client.c` and
`Server.c` files

```
1 #include <stdio.h> //input et output
2 #include<stdlib.h> //exlt
3 #include<string.h> //bezero rensent
4 #include<unistd.h> //read revceive
5 #include<sys/types.h>
6 #include<sys/socket.h> //creation de socket
7 #include<netinet/in.h> //domaine internet
8 #include<arpa/inet.h> // @ip
9 #include<signal.h>
10
11 struct ClientData {
12     int mypid;
13     int monentier;
14     int nmax;
15 };
16 struct ServerData {
17     int mypid;
18     int monentier;
19 };
20 int NMax=10;
21 FILE *fh;
```

Server data structure
that will be sent to
the client that
contains the server's
pid, an integer that is
one of the random
numbers requested
from the server.

Structure Data Client which will
be sent via the socket to the
server which contains the pid
of the client, an integer which
is the number of random
numbers requested from the
server, and Nmax

Client2.c file code :

```

1 #include "serv_cli2.h"
2 int main()
3 {
4     int client_sock;
5     struct sockaddr_in addr;
6     /*Déclarations*/
7     struct ClientData CD;
8     struct ServerData SD;
9     CD.mypid=getpid();
10
11
12 //creation socket
13 client_sock = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
14 printf("client socket created succefully\n");
15 //connection au serveur
16 memset(&addr, '\n', sizeof(addr));
17 addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
18 addr.sin_port = htons(5000);
19 addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.3");
20 bind(client_sock, (struct sockaddr*)&addr, sizeof(addr));
21 connect(client_sock, (struct sockaddr*)&addr, sizeof(addr));
22 printf("connected to server\n");
23 //transfert des données
24 /*Construction et envoie d'une question*/
25 printf("mon pid est %d \n",CD.mypid);
26 CD.nmax=NMax;
27 srand(getpid());
28 CD.monentier= 1 +rand()%(CD.nmax-1+1);
29 send(client_sock,&CD,sizeof(CD),0);
30
31
32 for (int compteur = 0 ; compteur < CD.monentier ; compteur++)
33 {
34     read(client_sock,&SD,sizeof(SD));
35     /*Traitement locale de la réponse*/
36     printf("le serveur %d a renvoyer le nombre:%d \n",SD.mypid,SD.monentier);
37 }
38
39
40 //fermeture socket
41 close(client_sock);
42 printf("Disconnected from the server\n");
43 return 0;
44 }

```

Include File

Declaration of necessary structures

Customer socket

Initialization @ and port

Binding and cnx to server

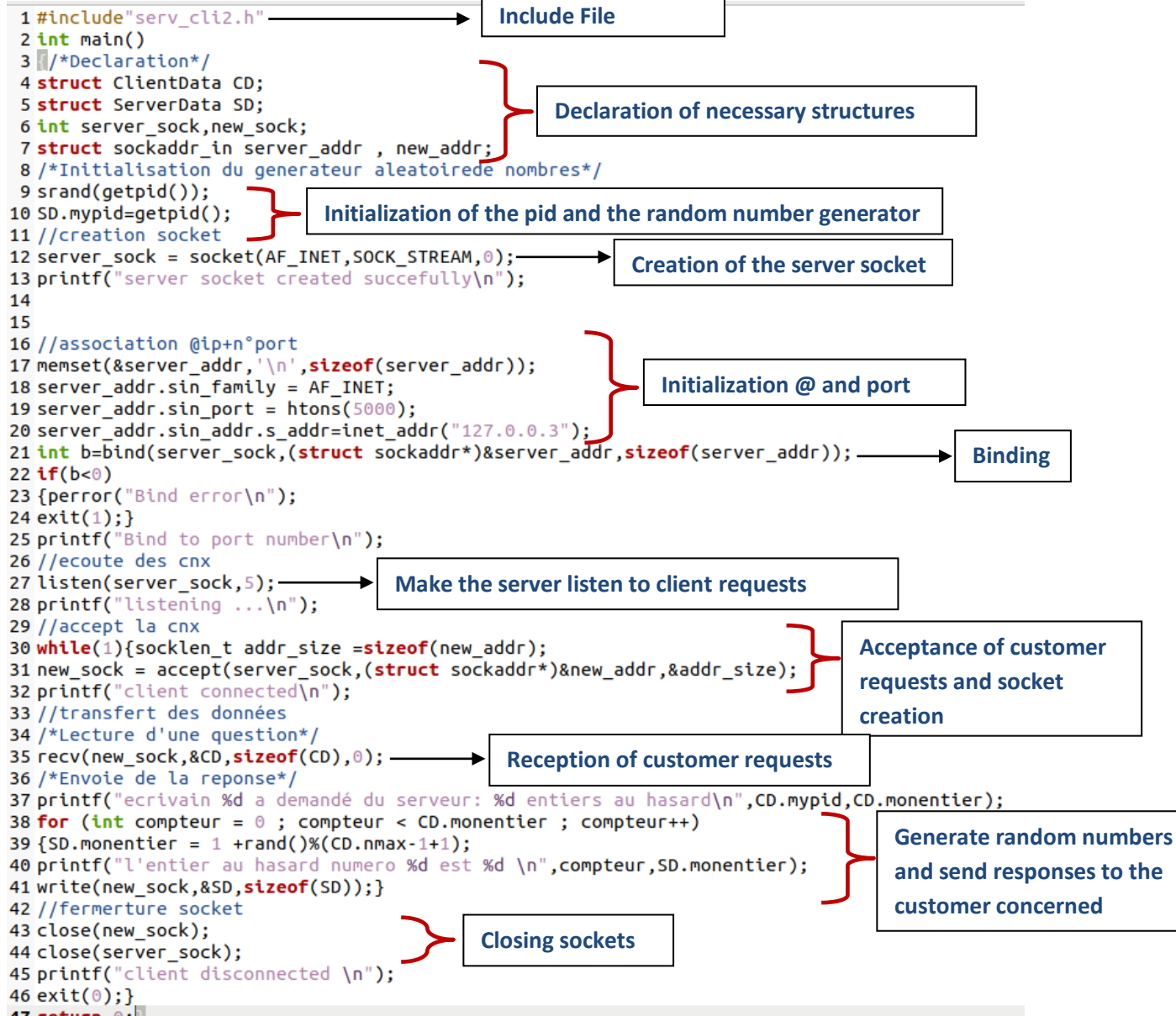
Generation of the random number and storage in the structure

Send structure to server

Reading server responses

Closing the socket and disconnecting from the server

Serveur2.c file code :



Rq: In the previous code, we explained the code of the business side of the project which concerns method 2 (The sockets), and in the main code attached to this report you will find lines of code containing the creation and the opening of client and server output text files to facilitate communication with the Front End side.

```

13 //creation socket
14 server_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
15 fh = fopen("outputserver2.txt", "w");
16 if(fh == NULL)
17 {
18 printf("error opening file");
19 exit(1);
20 }
21 fputs ("server socket created succefully\n", fh);
22 fclose(fh);
23 printf("server socket created succefully\n");

```

Serveur2 Side:

```

//creation socket
client_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
fh = fopen("outputclient2.txt", "w");
if(fh == NULL)
{
printf("error opening file");
exit(1);
}
fputs ("client socket created succefully\n", fh);
fclose(fh);
printf("client socket created succefully\n");

```

Client2 Side:

The Make File: use to automatically compile client and server files:

```
1 all :  
2      gcc client.c -o client  
3      gcc serveur.c -o serveur  
4      gcc client2.c -o client2  
5      gcc serveur2.c -o serveur2
```

Execution of the make file :

```
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ make  
gcc client.c -o client  
gcc serveur.c -o serveur  
gcc client2.c -o client2  
gcc serveur2.c -o serveur2  
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

Execution of **Client2** :

```
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ./client2  
client socket created succefully  
connected to server  
mon pid est 5913  
le serveur 5885 a renvoyer le nombre:4  
le serveur 5885 a renvoyer le nombre:4  
le serveur 5885 a renvoyer le nombre:7  
le serveur 5885 a renvoyer le nombre:9  
Disconnected from the server  
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

Cnx to the server

Pid client

Response from server

Disconnect from the server

Execution of **Serveur2** :

```
selimbj@selimbj-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ./serveur2  
server socket created succefully  
Bind to port number  
listening ...  
client connected  
ecrivain 5913 a demandé du serveur: 4 entiers au hasard  
l'entier au hasard numero 0 est 4  
l'entier au hasard numero 1 est 4  
l'entier au hasard numero 2 est 7  
l'entier au hasard numero 3 est 9  
client disconnected
```

Connected client

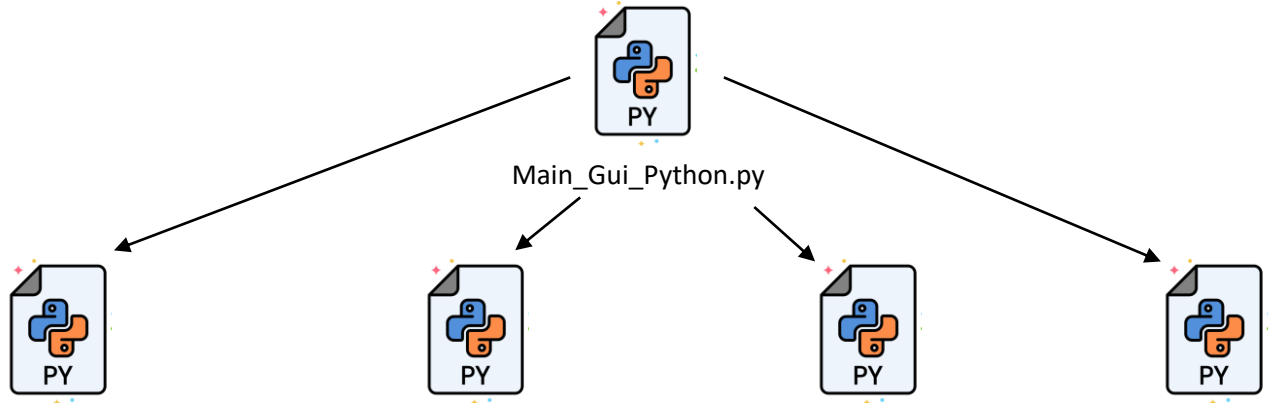
Response from server

Disconnect from client

RQ: The server remains listening to serve other clients who may request random numbers

Front end :

The user will manipulate the application using a graphical interface written in python code distributed as follows:



Gui_Python_NamedPipes_server. Gui_Python_NamedPipes_Client. Gui_Python_TcpIpSocket_Server Gui_Python_TcpIpSocket_Client.py

The code of `mainguipython.py` file :

```
1 from tkinter import *
2 from subprocess import call
3 import time
4
5 def methode1buttons():
6     btn1 = Button(window, text='client', width=10,height=0, bd='1', command=openmethode1clientfile)
7     btn1.place(x=150, y=200)
8     btn2 = Button(window, text='serveur', width=10,height=0, bd='1', command=openmethode1serveurfile)
9     btn2.place(x=630, y=200)
10 def methode2buttons():
11     btn1 = Button(window, text='client', width=10,height=0, bd='1', command=openmethode2clientfile)
12     btn1.place(x=1150, y=200)
13     btn2 = Button(window, text='serveur', width=10,height=0, bd='1', command=openmethode2serveurfile)
14     btn2.place(x=1570, y=200)
15 def openmethode1clientfile():
16     call(["python3", "./guipythonmethode1client.py"])
17     time.sleep(1)
18     with open('outputserver1.txt') as f:
19         contentsserver = f.read()
20         f.close()
21     Output = Text(window, height = 20,width = 60, bg = "light cyan",wrap="none")
22     Output.insert(END, contentsserver)
23     Output.config(state=DISABLED)
24     Output.place(x=430,y=260)
25     with open('outputclient1.txt') as f:
26         contentsclient = f.read()
27         f.close()
28     Output = Text(window, height = 20,width = 45, bg = "light cyan",wrap="none")
29     Output.insert(END, contentsclient)
30     Output.config(state=DISABLED)
31     Output.place(x=20,y=260)
32     # Display image
33     canvas1.create_image( 170, 200, image =imgtubes, anchor = "nw")
34 def openmethode1serveurfile():
35     call(["python3", "./guipythonmethode1serveur.py"])
36 def openmethode2clientfile():
37     call(["python3", "./guipythonmethode2client.py"])
38     time.sleep(0.4)
39     with open('outputserver2.txt') as f:
40         contentsserver2 = f.read()
41         f.close()
42     Output = Text(window, height = 20,width = 55, bg = "light cyan",wrap="none")
43     Output.insert(END, contentsserver2)
44     Output.config(state=DISABLED)
```

Opening files
containing run results

Opening files

```

45     Output.place(x=1380,y=260)
46     with open('outputclient2.txt') as f:
47         contentsclient2 = f.read()
48         f.close()
49     Output = Text(window, height = 20,width = 45, bg = "light cyan",wrap="none")
50     Output.insert(END, contentsclient2)
51     Output.config(state=DISABLED)
52     Output.place(x=1000,y=260)
53     # Display image
54     canvas1.create_image( 1100, 100, image =imgsocket, anchor = "nw")
55 def openmethode2serveurfile():
56     call(["python3","./guipythonmethode2serveur.py"])
57 window= Tk()
58 # Create Canvas
59 canvas1 = Canvas( window, width = 400,
60                 height = 400)
61
62 canvas1.pack(fill = "both", expand = True)
63 window.title("Projet Unix 22/23")
64 window.geometry("1080x720")
65 btn1 = Button(window, text='Communication Tubes Nommés', width=30,height=0, bd='1',command=methode1buttons
66 btn1.place(x=310, y=130)
67 btn2 = Button(window, text='Communication Socket TCP', width=30,height=0, bd='1',command=methode2buttons)
68 btn2.place(x=1250, y=130)
69 # Add Text
70 canvas1.create_text( 1000, 40,fill="#811d36",font="Arial 20 ", text = "Bienvenue dans le projet unix 22/23
71 # Add image file
72 imgsocket = PhotoImage(file = "socket.png")
73 # Create Canvas
74 canvas1 = Canvas(window ,width = 1000,
75                 height = 1000)
76 canvas1.pack(fill = "both", expand = True)
77 # Add image file
78 imgtubes = PhotoImage(file = "tubes.png")
79 window.mainloop()

```

Main
inter
face

The code of the [Gui_Python_NamedPipes_server.py](#) file: Execution of the back end server .c file:

```

1 #!/usr/bin/python
2 import subprocess
3 Commande="\n" ./serveur; exec bash\"
4 terminal1 = subprocess.Popen(f"gnome-terminal --tab -- bash -c {Commande}",shell=True)

```

The code of the [Gui_Python_NamedPipes_Client.py](#) file: Execution of the .c back end client file:

```

1 #!/usr/bin/python
2 import subprocess
3 Commande="\n" ./client; exec bash\"
4 terminal1 = subprocess.Popen(f"gnome-terminal --tab -- bash -c {Commande}",shell=True)

```

The code of the [Gui_Python_TcpIpSocket_Server.py](#) file: Execution of the .c backend_server2_file:

```

1 #!/usr/bin/python
2 import subprocess
3 Commande="\n" ./serveur2; exec bash\"
4 terminal1 = subprocess.Popen(f"gnome-terminal --tab -- bash -c {Commande}",shell=True)

```

The code of the [Gui_Python_TcpIpSocket_Client.py](#) file: Execution of the .c back end client2 file:

```
1 #!/usr/bin/python
2 import subprocess
3 Commande=""
4 terminal1 = subprocess.Popen(f"gnome-terminal --tab -- bash -c {Commande}",shell=True)
```

Running the GUI:

Projet Unix 22/23

Bienvenue dans le projet unix 22/23 , veuillez choisir la méthode convenable

Communication Tubes Nommés

client

```
mon pid est 7710
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 6
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 3
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 5
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 10
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 8
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 1
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 1
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 7
le serveur 7698 a renvoyer le nombre: 9
je me suis reveillé et j'ai reçu la réponse
```

serveur

```
ecrivain 7710 a demandé du serveur: 9 entiers au hasard
l'entier au hasard numero 0 est 6
l'entier au hasard numero 1 est 3
l'entier au hasard numero 2 est 5
l'entier au hasard numero 3 est 10
l'entier au hasard numero 4 est 8
l'entier au hasard numero 5 est 1
l'entier au hasard numero 6 est 1
l'entier au hasard numero 7 est 7
l'entier au hasard numero 8 est 9
Le client m'a avertit qu'il a reçu le signal , c'est la fin
```

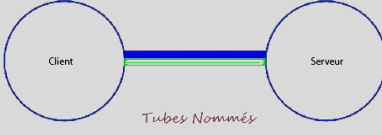
Communication Socket TCP

client


```
client socket created succesfully
connected to server
mon pid est 7753
le serveur 7737 a renvoyer le nombre: 5
le serveur 7737 a renvoyer le nombre: 2
le serveur 7737 a renvoyer le nombre: 6
le serveur 7737 a renvoyer le nombre: 6
le serveur 7737 a renvoyer le nombre: 1
le serveur 7737 a renvoyer le nombre: 1
Disconnected from the server
```

serveur

```
server socket created succesfully
Bind to port number
listening ...
client connected
ecrivain 7753 a demandé du serveur: 6 entiers au hasard
l'entier au hasard numero 0 est 5
l'entier au hasard numero 1 est 2
l'entier au hasard numero 2 est 6
l'entier au hasard numero 3 est 6
l'entier au hasard numero 4 est 1
l'entier au hasard numero 5 est 1
client disconnected
```



Tubes Nommés



13