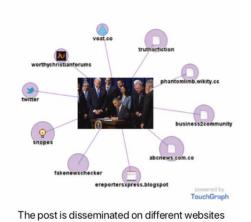
## Tracking Cross-Platform Disinformation Campaigns

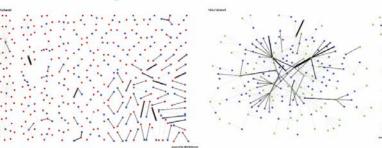
Muhammad Nihal Hussain, Samer Al-Khateeb, Kiran Kumar Bandeli, Serpil Tokdemir, Nitin Agarwal (mnhussain, sxalkhateeb, kxbandeli, sxtokdemir, nxagarwal)@ualr.edu University of Arkansas at Little Rock, Little Rock AR 72204, USA

## **Blog-originated disinformation**



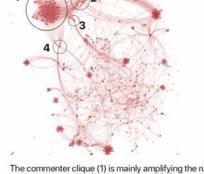


## YouTube-originated Disinformation



Same comment posted on one video but multiple times

Green is video



The commenter clique (1) is mainly amplifying the russia, putin, world war signal and the brokers (2, 3, 4) are connecting trump and other US political narratives (e.g.,

## **& COSMOS**

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Several commenters posted identical

Red dots are commenters Blue dots are the comment text

