Graph Frequency Analysis of COVID-19

Authors: Yang Li, Gonzalo Mateos

Abstract/Aim of the project:

- Analysis of COVID-19 cases across 100 districts of India
- Study of pattern of contagion spread during the second wave.

Importance/Application of the task:

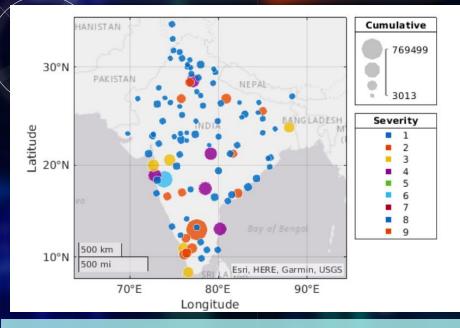
- Using the analysis we can map contagion spread to distance parameter.
- We can decide if the outbreak was due to movement of people(inter-district) or a sudden one(intra-district)
- Provided us a future scope for plausible solutions

Challenges and Motivation:

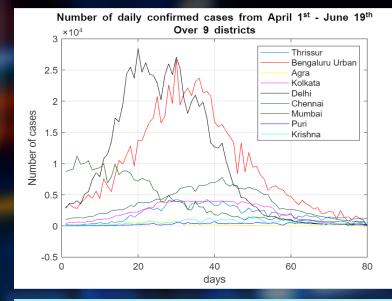
- The existing studies are only bases upon time but the analysis done here links the time and distance
- Use of distance as a parameter instead of commute flow gives a different perspective

Methods/ Algorithms/ Important Concepts:

- 1. Graph Fourier Transform
- 2. Graph Filtering
- 3. Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of Laplacian Matrix
- 4. Geographical plotting on MATLAB



Sreenya Chitluri – 2020102065 Smruti Biswal – 202011<u>2011</u>



Conclusion:

- Getting Spatio-temporal analysis of COVID-19 cases in the second wave
 pplication of graph signal processing into
- Application of graph signal processing into future pandemics and hopefully controlling them.

References:

- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laplacian_matrix
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haversine_formula
- https://api.covid19india.org/csv/latest/districts.csv

- Introduction to graph signal processing Ljubisa Stankovic, Milos Dakovic, and Ervin Sejdi
- http://data.icrisat.org/dld/src/definition_standard.html