

$$r\text{Bias} = \frac{\Delta O_{\text{NH}} - \Delta O_{\text{HH}}}{\Delta O_{\text{HH}}} \times 100 = 30\%$$

Peak size (thousands)

O_{NH}

ΔO_{NH}

O_{HH}

ΔO_{HH}

Intervention

No NPI
NPI

E=1, I=1 & HH = 1

E=3, I=3 & HH = 3

