COMMANDE DE VANNE AVIO IE 1 2019-2020 Extrait de corrigé

 $\left\{ F(Fl \to 1) \right\} : \left\{ \begin{array}{c} p\pi(R_e^2 - R_i^2) \\ - \\ 0 \end{array} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} - \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}$ 1 - Modélisation de l'action du fluide sur 1 :

Glisseurs à axes #; Symétrie des actions mécaniques de moments autour de l'axe (C,x_0)

2 - Action hydrostatique sur le tablier : Glisseurs à axes concourants produisent un glisseur en O';

$$\vec{F}_{eau/2} = \iint -\rho g H \vec{n} \ dS = -\int_{-\frac{a}{2}}^{\frac{a}{2}} \int_{\gamma_1}^{\gamma_2} \rho g H \begin{pmatrix} +cos\gamma \\ 0 \\ -sin\gamma \end{pmatrix}_0 R d\gamma dy = -\rho g H R a \begin{pmatrix} sin\gamma_2 - sin\gamma_1 \\ 0 \\ cos\gamma_2 - cos\gamma_1 \end{pmatrix}_0$$

3 - Isolement de 1

$$\left\{ \ \mathbf{F}(Fl \to 1) \right\} : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} F_{Fl/1} \\ - \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_0 \begin{pmatrix} - \\ - \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_{A,B,C} \right. ; \qquad \left\{ \ \mathbf{F}_{0/1}^A \right\} : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ - \\ 2_{01}^A \end{pmatrix}_0 \begin{pmatrix} - \\ 0 \\ - \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_A \right. \qquad ; \quad \left\{ \ \mathbf{F}_{0/1}^B \right\} : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ - \\ 0 \\ - \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_0 \begin{pmatrix} - \\ 0 \\ - \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_B \right\}$$

$$\left\{F_{2/1}^{B}\right\}: \left\{\begin{pmatrix}0\\-\\C_{21}^{B}\end{pmatrix}_{2}\begin{pmatrix}-\\0\\-\\Z_{21}^{B}\cos\alpha\end{pmatrix}_{2}\left\{\begin{pmatrix}-\\0\\-\\Z_{21}^{B}\cos\alpha\end{pmatrix}_{0}\begin{pmatrix}-\\0\\-\\0\\-\\Z_{21}^{B}\cos\alpha\end{pmatrix}_{0}\begin{pmatrix}-\\0\\-\\0\\-\\0\end{pmatrix}\right\}_{R}$$

$$\mathbf{Or} \ \overrightarrow{M}_{0/1}^{A}(B) = \overrightarrow{BA} \wedge Z_{01}^{A} \overrightarrow{z_{0}} = l \overrightarrow{x_{0}} \wedge Z_{01}^{A} \overrightarrow{z_{0}} = -l Z_{01}^{A} \overrightarrow{y}$$

Or
$$\overrightarrow{M}_{0/1}^{A}(B) = \overrightarrow{BA} \wedge Z_{01}^{A} \overrightarrow{z_0} = l \overrightarrow{x_0} \wedge Z_{01}^{A} \overrightarrow{z_0} = -l Z_{01}^{A} \overrightarrow{y}$$

$$\textbf{PFS à 1 en B}: \begin{cases} F_{FI/1} + Z_{21}^{B} \sin \alpha = 0 \\ Z_{01}^{A} + Z_{01}^{B} + Z_{21}^{B} \cos \alpha = 0 \\ -l Z_{01}^{A} = 0 \end{cases}$$

4 - Isolement de 2

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} {\bf F}_{{\rm e}{\it a}{\it u}/2} \right\} : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} {\bf Z}_{e2} \\ - \\ {\bf Z}_{e2} \end{pmatrix}_0 \begin{pmatrix} - \\ {\bf C}_{\bf v} \\ - \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}_{\bf O} \; ; \; \left\{ \begin{array}{l} {\bf F}_{0/2}^{\bf O} \right\} : \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} {\bf X}_{02}^{\bf O} \\ - \\ - \\ {\bf Z}_{02}^{\bf O} \end{pmatrix}_0 \begin{pmatrix} - \\ 0 \\ - \\ - \end{pmatrix}_{\bf O} \right\} ; \; \left\{ \begin{array}{l} {\bf F}_{{\it B}}^{\it B} \\ - \\ - \\ - {\bf Z}_{21}^{\it B} \cos \alpha \end{pmatrix}_0 \begin{pmatrix} - \\ 0 \\ - \\ - \end{pmatrix}_{\bf B} \; \text{ou simplement} \; \; \overrightarrow{F}_{1/2}^{\it B} = - {\bf Z}_{21}^{\it B} \, \overrightarrow{\bf Z}_2 \; \overrightarrow{\bf Z}_3 \; \overrightarrow{\bf Z}_2 \; \overrightarrow{\bf Z}_3 \;$$

Or
$$\overrightarrow{M}_{1/2}^{B}(O) = \overrightarrow{OB} \wedge -Z_{21}^{B} \overrightarrow{z_{2}} = -f \overrightarrow{x_{2}} \wedge -Z_{21}^{B} \overrightarrow{z_{2}} = -fZ_{21}^{B} \overrightarrow{y}$$

$$\label{eq:pfs} \text{PFS à 2 en O}: \begin{cases} X_{\rm e2}^{} + X_{02}^{\rm O} - Z_{21}^{\rm B} \sin \alpha = 0 \\ Z_{\rm e2}^{} + Z_{02}^{\rm O} - Z_{21}^{\rm B} \cos \alpha = 0 \\ - Z_{21}^{\rm B} f + C_{_{V}}^{} = 0 \end{cases}$$

5 - Résolution

$$\begin{split} Z_{01}^{^{A}} &= 0 \quad ; \quad Z_{21}^{^{B}} &= C_{_{V}} \, / \, f \quad ; \quad Z_{01}^{^{B}} &= -Z_{21}^{^{B}} \cos \alpha = -C_{_{V}} \cos \alpha \, / \, f \quad ; \quad F_{_{FI/1}} &= -Z_{21}^{^{B}} \sin \alpha = -C_{_{V}} \sin \alpha \, / \, f \\ X_{02}^{^{O}} &= Z_{21}^{^{B}} \sin \alpha - X_{_{e2}} = C_{_{V}} \sin \alpha \, / \, f - X_{_{e2}} \quad ; \quad Z_{02}^{^{O}} &= Z_{21}^{^{B}} \cos \alpha - Z_{_{e2}} = C_{_{V}} \cos \alpha \, / \, f - Z_{_{e2}} \end{split}$$

6 - Application Numérique :

 $X_{e2} = -2150 \; N$; $Z_{e2} = 1650 \; N$; $C_v = -200 \; Nm$ Avec les données, il vient : $Z_{01}^{A} = 0 \quad ; \quad Z_{01}^{B} = \text{191 N} \quad ; \quad X_{02}^{O} = \text{1876.3 N} \quad ; \quad Z_{02}^{O} = \text{-1841 N} \quad ; \quad Z_{21}^{B} = \text{-333.3 N} \quad ; \quad Z_{02}^{B} =$

$$F_{\text{FI/I}} = 273 \text{ N} \quad \text{d'où } p = \frac{F_{\text{FI/I}}}{\pi (R_e^2 - R_i^2)} = -\frac{C_V \sin \alpha}{\pi f (R_e^2 - R_i^2)} \text{ et p = 6.794e+03 Pa}$$

Statique graphique

Echelle des efforts 1 cm \Leftrightarrow 350 N

$$\begin{split} \vec{F}_{\text{eau/2}} + \vec{F}_{\text{0/2}} + \vec{F}_{\text{1/2}} &= \vec{0} \\ \left\| \vec{F}_{\text{eau/2}} \right\| &= 2695N; \, \left\| \vec{F}_{\text{0/2}} \right\| = 2450N; \, \left\| \vec{F}_{\text{1/2}} \right\| = 525N \end{split}$$

