flutter 常见命令

mob64ca1403c772

一、Flutter 常见命令

1. 检查 flutter 状态

flutter doctor: 检查 flutter 状态,很重要能知道自己环境配置的问题。

2. 获取模拟器列表

flutter emulators: 获取模拟器列表(iOS、Android模拟器)

例如:

available emulators:

Pixel_2_API_29 · Pixel 2 API 29 · Google · android

apple_ios_simulator • iOS Simulator • Apple • iOS

flutter emulators --launch xx:启动模拟器

例如:

flutter emulators --launch Pixel_2_API_29

flutter emulators --launch apple_ios_simulator

iOS 模拟器也可以直接使用 open -a Simulator

3. 获取所有真机设备

flutter devices: 获取所有真机设备列表包括iOS模拟器

4. 运行指定模拟器或者真机

flutter run -d <deviceId>: 运行指定模拟器或者真机

5. 运行所有模拟器

flutter run -d all: 运行所有模拟器 注意: run的时候,必须要要先启动模拟器完成。

6. 打包 apk

flutter build apk: 打包apk

7. 打包 ipa

flutter build ios: 打包ipa

8. 配置打包信息

flutter config -xx: 配置打包等信息。

9. flutter sdk 所有分支

flutter channel: 查看 flutter sdk 的所有分支

10. 切换 sdk 分支

flutter channel stable: 切换sdk分支

11. 获取 flutter 项目依赖的包

flutter packages get: 获取flutter项目中以来的包,不包括 flutter sdk

12. 更新 flutter 项目依赖的包

flutter packages upgrade: 更新flutter项目所有依赖包,不包括flutter sdk

13. 分析代码

flutter analyze: 分析代码

14. 获取所有 flutter 命令

flutter: 获取 flutter 所有命令,如果其他的都没记住,这个一定要记住。

15. 查看帮助命令

flutter help: 查看命令的帮助信息

16. 热加载 r 热加载 (Hot Reload), R热重启 (Hot Restart)

更重要的一点热加载,搞了好久不知道怎么热加载,各种 Command+R都不行(原来在 RN 中是 Command+R),原来是需要在控制台输入 R 就可以。以上就是 flutter 经常使用的命令。

二、Flutter 创建 Flutter App/Module/Plugin/

Package

Flutter开发-使用命令创建 Flutter App/Module/Plugin/Package

1. Flutter 创建 App 项目

标准的Flutter App工程,包含标准的Dart层与Native平台层 创建命令flutter create xxapp
//默认Android使用Java, iOS使用Objective-C。
//如果要指定语言,比如安卓使用Kotlin, iOS使用Swift
flutter create -i swift -a kotlin xxapp

2. Flutter 创建 Module

Flutter 创建 Module, 然后将 Flutter 代码混编到已有的 Android/iOS 项目中 **flutter create** -t module xxapp_module

3. Flutter 创建 Plugin 插件

Flutter 创建 Plugin 插件工程,包含 Dart 层与 Native 平台层的实现,目的是Flutter 利用原生功能

flutter create --template=plugin xxapp_plugin

4. Flutter 创建 Package

Flutter 创建纯 Dart 插件工程,仅包含 Dart 层的实现,往往定义一些公共 Widget,目的是组件化

flutter create --template=package xxapp_package

Flutter 组件化 创建 package package 可以视作一个组件,可以用作其他项目复用

zfz:flutter_bilibili zhangfengzhou\$ cd component/
zfz:component zhangfengzhou\$ flutter create -template=package hi_net

创建好 Package 之后,就可以在原有的 Flutter 项目上引入,操作如下:dependencies:

flutter:

sdk: flutter

#组件化配置

hi_net:

path: ./component/hi_net

三、Flutter SDK 升级和降级

首先明确一点,就是 Dart SDK 是包含在 Flutter SDK 中的,路径如下:
/Users/zhangfengzhou/Develop/Flutter/flutter/bin/
cache/dart-sdk

目录下的内容如下:

| zfz:dart-sdk zhangfengzhou\$ ls -l | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|--|--|--|
| total 40 | | | | | | | |
| -rw-rr | 1 zhangfengzhou | staff | 1502 | 4 16 | | | |
| 2021 LICENSE | | | | | | | |
| -rw-rr | 1 zhangfengzhou | staff | 981 | 4 16 | | | |
| 2021 README | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 14 zhangfengzhou | staff | 448 | 4 16 | | | |
| 2021 bin | | | | | | | |
| -rw-rr | 1 zhangfengzhou | staff | 189 | 4 16 | | | |
| 2021 dartdoc_options.yaml | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 3 zhangfengzhou | staff | 96 | 4 16 | | | |
| 2021 include | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 28 zhangfengzhou | staff | 896 | 4 16 | | | |
| 2021 lib | | | | | | | |
| -rw-rr | 1 zhangfengzhou | staff | 41 | 4 16 | | | |

2021 revision -rw-r--r-- 1 zhangfengzhou staff 7 4 16 2021 version

| lib 目录下存放的就是我们常用的一些 Dart 库 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---------------|-------|------|------|--|--|
| zfz:lib zhangfengzhou\$ ls -l | | | | | | | |
| total 40 | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 13 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 416 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 _http | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 19 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 608 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 _internal | | | | | | | |
| -rw-rr | 1 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 1322 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 api_readme.md | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 17 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 544 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 async | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 5 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 160 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 cli | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 17 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 544 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 collection | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 17 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 544 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 convert | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 38 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 1216 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 core | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 4 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 128 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 dev_compiler | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 8 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 256 | 4 16 | | |
| 2021 developer | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 9 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 288 | 4 16 | | |

| 2021 ffi | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|---------------|-------|-------|---|----|--|--|
| drwxr-xr-x | 6 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 192 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 html | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 3 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 96 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 indexed_db | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 16 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 512 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 internal | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 32 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 1024 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 io | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 5 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 160 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 isolate | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 8 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 256 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 js | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 4 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 128 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 js_uti | 1 | | | | | | | |
| -rw-rr | 1 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 14792 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 libraries.json | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 7 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 224 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 math | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 4 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 128 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 mirror | S | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 3 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 96 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 svg | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 5 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 160 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 typed_data | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 3 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 96 | 4 | 16 | | |
| 2021 web_audio | | | | | | | | |
| drwxr-xr-x | 3 | zhangfengzhou | staff | 96 | 4 | 16 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

```
2021 web_gl
            3 zhangfengzhou
                             staff
                                       96 4 16
drwxr-xr-x
2021 web_sql
```

明确了 Dart SDK 和 Flutter SDK 之间的关系之后,我们看下如何管理 Flutter SDK, 首先切换到如下目录:

/Users/zhangfengzhou/Develop/Flutter/flutter 查看项目的远程仓库地址:

```
zfz:flutter zhangfengzhou$ git remote -v
        https://github.com/flutter/flutter.git
origin
(fetch)
origin
        https://github.com/flutter/flutter.git
(push)
```

更新远程仓库代码的版本信息到本地

zfz:flutter zhangfengzhou\$ git fetch --all --tags --progress

查看所有的版本

2.0.1

```
zfz:flutter zhangfengzhou$ git tag -l
1.17.1
1.17.2
1.17.3
1.17.4
1.17.5
2.0.0
```

2.0.2 2.0.3 2.0.4 2.0.5 2.0.6

可以通过 tag 来检出对应的 Flutter SDK 版本

zfz:flutter zhangfengzhou\$ git checkout 2.0.4
Previous HEAD position was adc687823a Roll engine
cherrypicks (#80570)
HEAD is now at b1395592de [flutter_releases]
Flutter Stable 2.0.4 Framework Cherrypicks (#79486)

然后通过 flutter doctor 来下载对应的版本到本地

zfz:flutter zhangfengzhou\$ flutter doctor Downloading Dart SDK from Flutter engine 2dce47073a378673f6ca095e91b8065544c3a881... % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current Dload Upload Spent Left Speed Total 100 245 100 245 0 0 3756 0 --:--:- 4375 22 194M 22 44.3M 0 0 3923k 0 0:00:50 0:00:11 0:00:39 4218k

下载完成之后、确定下是否已经切换到指定的版本

zfz:flutter zhangfengzhou\$ flutter --version
Flutter 2.0.4 ● channel unknown ● unknown source

Framework ● revision b1395592de (9 months ago) ●

2021-04-01 14:25:01 -0700

Engine ● revision 2dce47073a

Tools ● Dart 2.12.2

最后补充一点就是设置 Flutter SDK 的镜像地址

export PUB_HOSTED_URL=https://pub.flutter-io.cn

export FLUTTER_STORAGE_BASE_URL=https://

storage.flutter-io.cn

export PATH=/Users/zhangfengzhou/Develop/Flutter/

flutter/bin:\$PATH