

HW#2

1) a. ~~0x00~~ 0xCAFE

C	A	F	E	
1100	1010	1111	1110	< 0
1100	1010	1111	1101	
0011	0101	0000	0010	

$$\therefore 0xCAFE = -(3 \times 16^3 + 5 \times 16^2 + 0 \times 16 + 2)_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= -13570_{\text{ten}}$$

b. ~~0x4DAD~~ 0x4DAD

4	D	A	D	
0100	1101	1010	1101	> 0

$$\therefore 0x4DAD = 4 \times 16^3 + 13 \times 16^2 + 10 \times 16 + 13_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= 19885_{\text{ten}}$$

c. ~~0xFACE~~ 0xFACE

F	A	C	E	
1111	1010	1100	1110	< 0
1111	1010	1100	1101	
0000	0101	0011	0010	

$$\therefore 0xFADE = -(0 \times 16^3 + 5 \times 16^2 + 3 \times 16 + 2)_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= -1330_{\text{ten}}$$

2) a. -1314_{ten}

1314	
290	1x1024
290	0x512
34	1x256
34	0x128
34	0x64
2	1x32
2	0x16
2	0x8

2	0x4
0	0x2
0	0x1

$$1314_{\text{ten}} = 1010010010_{\text{two}}$$

$$= 0x00000522$$

$$\therefore 1314_{\text{ten}} = 01010010010_{\text{two}}$$

$$\therefore -1314_{\text{ten}} = 10101101110_{\text{two}}$$

A D E

$$\therefore -1314_{\text{ten}} = 0xFFFFADE$$

Summary

CUE

b. 2020

2020	
1016	1x1024
504	1x512
248	1x256
120	1x128
56	1x64
24	1x32
8	1x16
8	1x8
0	0x4
0	0x2
0	0x1

$$\therefore 2020_{\text{ten}} = 0111,1111,1000$$

$$= 0x000007F8$$

$$3) a. -0.1875 = (-1) \times 3 \times 2^{-4}$$

$$= (-1) \times 0011 \times 2^{-4}$$

$$= -1 \times 0011_{\text{two}} \times 2^{-4}$$

$$= -1 \times 1.1_{\text{two}} \times 2^{-3}$$

$$= -1 \times 1.1_{\text{two}} \times 2^{-3}$$

$$\text{Fraction} = 10000000 \dots 0$$

$$\text{Exponent} = -3 + 127_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= 124_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= 0111,1100$$

124	
60	1x64
28	1x32
12	1x16
4	1x8
0	1x4
0	0x2
0	0x1

Summary

$$\therefore 1011,1100 \mid \underbrace{000 \dots 0}_{22} \text{two}$$

$$B \quad E \quad 4 \quad 00000$$

$$\therefore \text{BE400000 IEEE hex-style}$$

CUE

$$\begin{aligned}
 b. 0.46875 &= (-1)^0 \times 15 \times 2^{-5} \\
 &= (-1)^0 \times 1111 \times 2^{-5} \\
 &= (-1)^0 \times 1.111 \times 2^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Fraction} = 111.000 \dots 0$$

$$\text{Exponent} = -2 + 127_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= 125_{\text{ten}}$$

$$= 0111,110$$

125	
61	1x64
29	1x32
13	1x16
5	1x8
1	1x4
1	0x2
0	1x1

$$\therefore 0011110,111.000 \dots 0$$

$$3 \quad E \quad F \quad 00000$$

$$\therefore \text{IEEE hex-single } 3EF00000$$

$$4) G. 3F400000$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 3 & F & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 0011 & 1111 & 0100 & 000 & 000 & 0 & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 3F400000 = (-1)^0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 01111110_{\text{two}} &= 0 \times 2^7 + 1 \times 2^6 + 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 \\
 &\quad + 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2 + 0 \times 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 126$$

$$= -1 + 127_{\text{ten}}$$

$$\therefore 3F400000 = (-1)^0 \times 1.100 \dots 0 \times 2^{-1}$$

$$= 1 \times 2^{-2}$$

$$= 3 \times 2^{-2}$$

$$= 0.75_{\text{ten}}$$

Summary

CUE

b. BE000000

B	E	000000
1101	1110	000---0
1011		<u>24</u>

$$01111100_{\text{two}} = 0 \times 2^7 + 1 \times 2^6 + 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2 + 0 \times 1$$

$$= 124$$

$$= -3 + 127$$

$$\therefore \text{BE000000} = -1 \times 1.00 \dots_{\text{two}} \times 2^{-3}$$

$$= -1 \times 1 \times 2^{-3}$$

$$= -0.125_{\text{ten}}$$

5) Comets are awesome! 'o'

~~60m~~
~~436F~~

C o m e t s a r e a w e
43 6F 6D 65 74 73 61 72 65 61 77 65

S o m e ! 'o' null

73 6F 6D 65 21 00

~~436F 6D65 7473 2061 7265 2061~~

~~7765 736F 6D65 2100~~

\therefore 436F 6D65

7473 2061

7265 2061

7765 736F

6D65 2100

Summary