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H.W

Q.2 State the factors which led to intense battles between various European Trading Companies.

- Ans - ① The problem was that all the European Trading companies were interested in same things.  
(cottons, silk, spices etc.)
- ② Because of ~~with~~ competition among the Trading companies, the prices of goods increased and their profit decreased.

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③ The only way ~~to~~ the trading companies could flourish was by eliminating rival competitors.

④ The ~~to~~ urge to secure markets led to intense battles between them.

C.W.

Q. 11. Who were known as factors?

Ans- The company traders were known as factors.

Q. 12. When did the British start building a fort in Calcutta?

Ans- In 1696, the British started building a fort in Calcutta.

Q. 13. Who was Mughal Emperor in 1696?

Ans- Aurangzeb

Q. 14. Name the Mughal Emperor who gave a special permission to British East India Company to do trading with Calikata duty free.

Ans- Aurangzeb

Q. 15. What is meant by "farman"?

Ans- A (farman) is a royal order or a royal edict

Q. 16. Who was the first independent Nawab who established a separate kingdom in Bengal

Ans- Murshid Quli Khan

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Q.17 Why was Murshid Quli Khan angry on the British East India Company Officials.

Ans- The Company ~~off~~ officials were doing private trade and not paying tax due to which he was angry on them.