# Retail Gasoline Price Analysis

Team: 1

Arshia Zafari Lin, Shih-Chen Liu, Jixuan Ma, Zixin

# **Outline**

Motivation & Objective	3
Methodology	4
Datasets	6
Gas Prices vs. Population	9
Gas Prices vs. Vehicle Registration	11
Gas Prices vs. Imports	13
Discussion	15

### **Motivation & Objective**

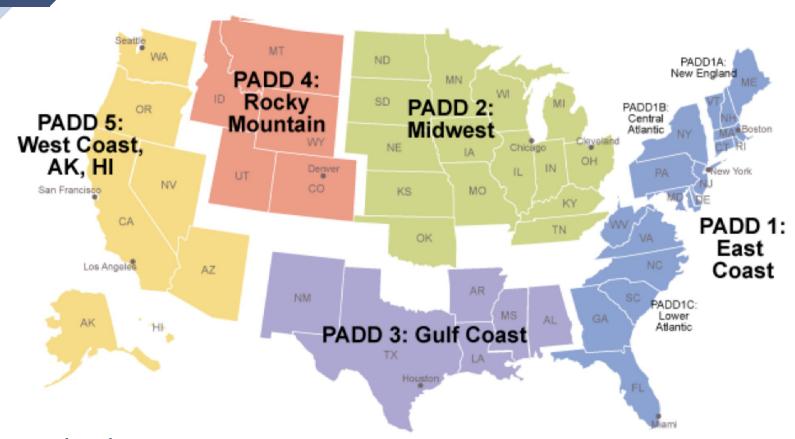


- The retail gasoline market has always been a dynamic force in the U.S. economy
- Gas price fluctuations have inconclusive behavior
- Analysis of these price trends will help draw meaning behind the variations

## Methodology

- The behavior of gas prices will be measured across three criteria:
  - Population
  - Vehicle registrations
  - Petroleum imports
- Analysis among 5 major regions of the U.S.
- Weekly gas price data was scraped to analyze the trend in each specific region over time
- Imports, vehicle registrations, and population data were manually combined for each region, and correlated with gas price





Petroleum Administration for Defense Districts (PADD)

#### **Datasets**

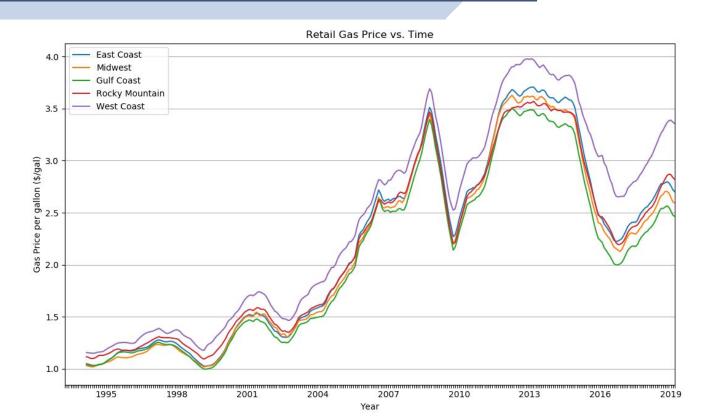




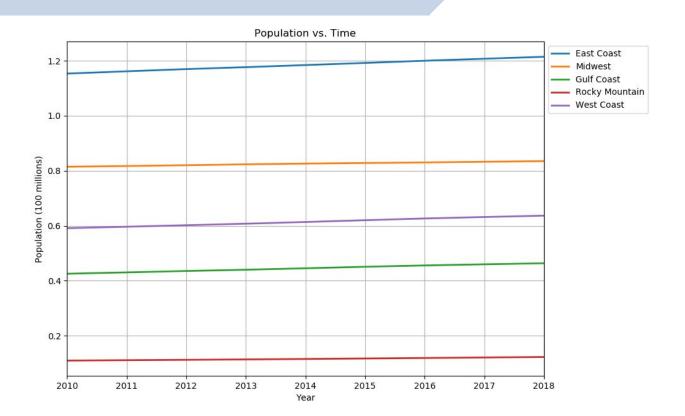


- U.S. Energy Information Administration
  - ▶ Weekly gas prices (1993–2019)
  - ► Imports of crude oil barrels (2005–2019)
- U.S. Census
  - Population per state (2010−2018)
- U.S. Department of Transportation
  - Vehicle registrations per state (1997–2014)

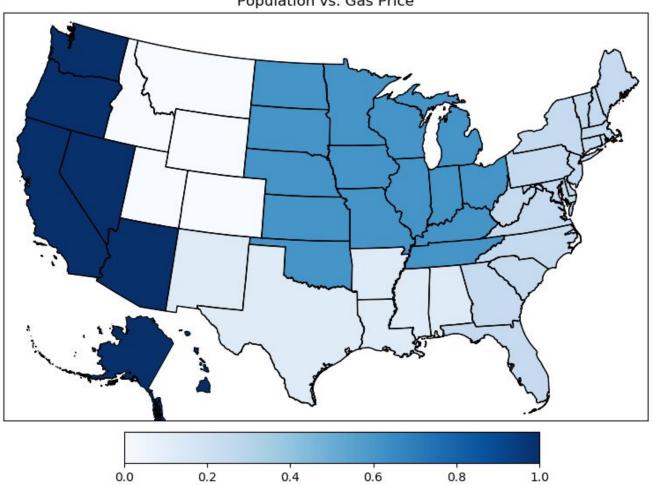
## Gas Price



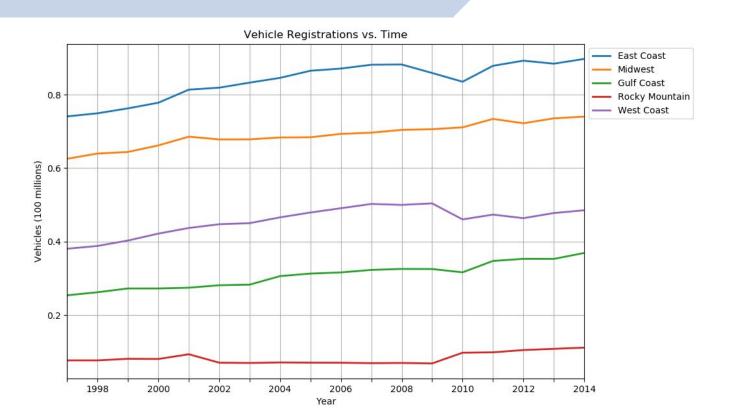
# **Population**



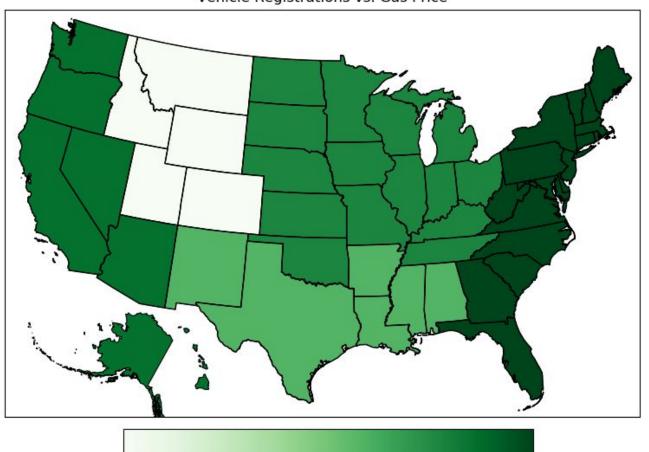
Correlation of Population vs. Gas Price



# Vehicle Registration



Correlation of Vehicle Registrations vs. Gas Price



0.2

0.0

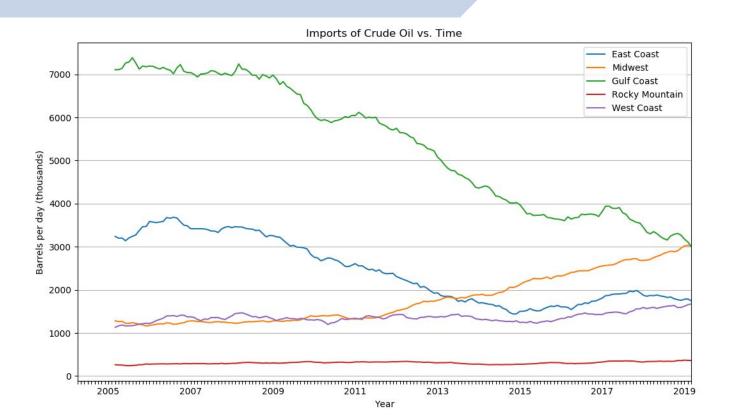
0.4

0.6

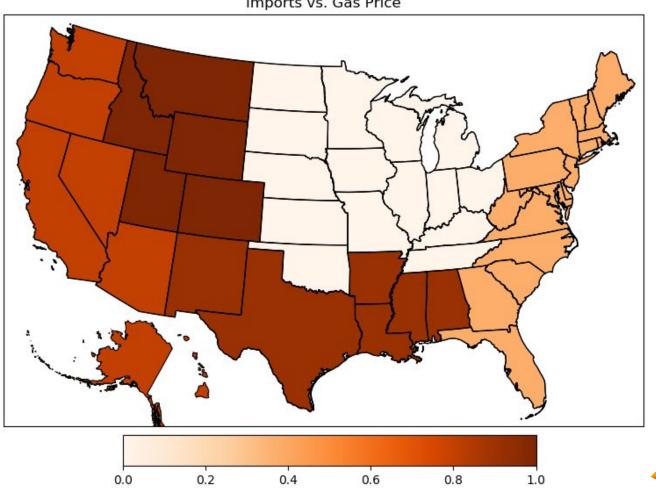
0.8

1.0

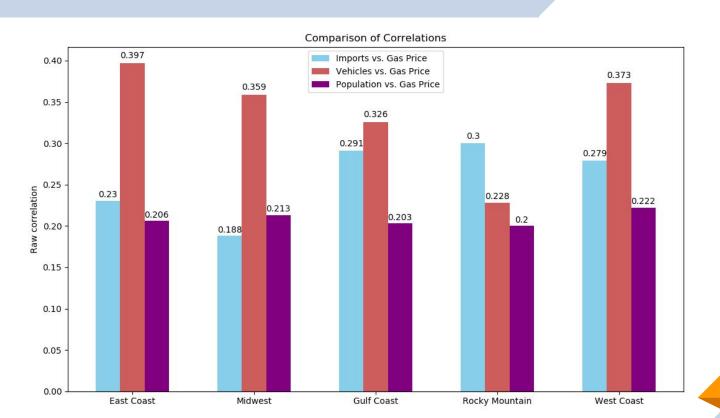
## Petroleum Imports



Correlation of Imports vs. Gas Price



# Comparison



#### **Discussion**



- Vehicle registrations are most correlated with gas prices
  - ▶ Demand
  - Metropolitan areas
  - ▷ Geography
- Increasing trends
  - More vehicle registrations
  - Low quality domestic oil

### Summary

- Gas prices are always changing
- The more vehicles on the road, the higher the demand for gas!
- Prices may steadily increase in the coming years



#### References

"Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States." US Census Bureau, Dec. 2018, <a href="https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2018/state/totals/nst-est2018-01.xlsx">https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2018/state/totals/nst-est2018-01.xlsx</a>. Amadeo, Kimberly. "Learn Why Gas Prices Rise and What You'll Be Paying at the Pump." The Balance Small Business. The Balance. 07 Mar. 2019 <a href="https://www.thebalance.com/whv-are-gas-prices-so-high-3305653">https://www.thebalance.com/whv-are-gas-prices-so-high-3305653>. "Fact #1002, November 6, 2017: The Trade Deficit of Petroleum in 2016 Was at its Lowest Since 1998." Department of Energy. 07 Mar. 2019 <a href="https://www.energy.gov/eere/vehicles/articles/fact-1002-november-6-2017-trade-deficit-petroleum-2016-was-its-lowest-1998?fbclid=lwAR3YwpWFACngO">https://www.energy.gov/eere/vehicles/articles/fact-1002-november-6-2017-trade-deficit-petroleum-2016-was-its-lowest-1998?fbclid=lwAR3YwpWFACngO</a> OhhCK-ZisYRJdehf\_fWl86-2I\_CYMDG\_g1Rbwdsd75vmiw>. "Quick Find Data." U.S. Department of Transportation/Federal Highway Administration, Office of Highway Policy Information, Dec. 2018, <www.fhwa.dot.gov/policyinformation/>. "Refinery Issues keep West Coast Pump Prices well above National Average." AAA Oregon/Idaho. 29 May 2012. 07 Mar. 2019 <a href="https://www.oregon.aaa.com/2012/05/refinery-issues-keep-west-coast-pump-prices-well-above-national-average/?fbclid=lwAR2KEglbs202EU0TmAJX45x">https://www.oregon.aaa.com/2012/05/refinery-issues-keep-west-coast-pump-prices-well-above-national-average/?fbclid=lwAR2KEglbs202EU0TmAJX45x</a> b-uWWyK6gcSNugCw8RmYzp3L6Wrb51IwQFk4>. "U.S. Energy Information Administration - EIA - Independent Statistics and Analysis." Factors Affecting Gasoline Prices - Energy Explained, Your Guide To Understanding Energy - Energy Information Administration. 07 Mar. 2019 <a href="https://www.eia.gov/tools/fags/fag.php?id=727&t=6">https://www.eia.gov/tools/fags/fag.php?id=727&t=6</a>. "Weekly Retail Gasoline and Diesel Prices." Factors Affecting Gasoline Prices - Energy Explained, Your Guide To Understanding Energy - Energy Information Administration, <www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\_pri\_gnd\_a\_epm0\_pte\_dpgal\_w.htm>. "Weekly Imports & Exports." Factors Affecting Gasoline Prices - Energy Explained, Your Guide To Understanding Energy - Energy Information Administration, 

<www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet\_move\_wkly\_a\_EP00\_IM0\_mbblpd\_w.htm>.