$\sigma$ 

 $(1)i^{th}$ 

 $R_i \phi_i i^{th} V$ 

(3)

 $\partial S\mathbf{n}(5)$ 

(7)

(8)

(8)

xyzxyz(8)

 $\begin{array}{c}
x_n y_n z_n \\
(8)(12)x
\end{array}$