分类	字节输入流	字节输出流	字符输入流	字符输出流
抽象基类	InputStream	OutputStream	Reader	Writer
文件	FileInputStream	FileOutStream	FileReader	FileWriter
数组	ByteArrayInputStream	ByteArrayOutputStream	CharArrayReader	CharArrayWriter
管道(线程通讯)	PipedInputStream	PipeeOutputStream	PipedReader	PipedWriter
字符串			StringReader	StringWriter
缓冲	BufferedInputStream	BufferedOutputStream	BufferedReader	ReaderWriter
转换(字节=>字符)			InputStreamReader	OutputStreamWriter
Java对象	ObjectInputStream	ObjectOutputStream		
控制台打印		PrintStream		PrintWriter
回退(能将byte退回流中)	PushBackInputStream		PushBackReader	
Java属性	DataInputStream	DataOutputStream		
压缩基类	InflaterInputStream	DeflaterOutputStream		
压缩	ZipInputStream GZIPInputStream	ZipOutputStream GZIPOutputStream		
校验	CheckedInputStream	CheckedOutputStream		
整合(多个流=>一个流)	SequenceInputStream			